

GOVERNMENT OF HYDERABAD

STATISTICAL YEAR BOOK

(Consolidated Volume)

for

1351 to 1354 Fasli
1941.42 to 1944.45 A. D.

WITH COMPARATIVE STATISTICS FROM 1350 Fasli. (1940-41 A.D.)



Compiled in the

Department of Statistics & Census

Hyderabad-Deccan



PRINTED BY CHEEKOTY VEERANNAH & SONS
SECUNDERABAD

1949

Eighth Issue

Price Rs. 5

TABLE OF CONTENTS

STATISTICAL YEAR BOOK 1351-54 FASLI

Section No.	Table No.	Page.
	Introduction	xiii
I.—Public Administration.	Public Administration	3
	<i>Preface Note—Area and Population According To Census</i>	
	1941 (1350 F.)	13
	1. Area, houses and population by districts according to Census 1941 (1350 F.)	16
	2. Variation in population since 1891 (1300 Fasli)	18
	3. Density of population according to districts—1941 (1350 F.)	20
	4. Towns and villages classified by population—1941 (1350 F.)	22
	5. Main Statistics for Cities and Towns including cantonments	24
	6. Distribution of population according to community and sex.	32
	7. Variation in distribution of the population by communities since 1891 (1300 F.)	36
	8. Number of places of worship by religion—Census 1931 (1340 F.)	37
	9. Distribution of population according to residence, sex and civil condition—Census 1941 (1350 F.)	38
	10. Percentage distribution of population according to residence, sex and civil condition—Census 1941 (1350 F.)	40
	11. Distribution of population according to communities, sex and civil condition—Census 1941 (1350 F.)	42
	12. Percentage distribution of population according to residence, sex and civil condition—Census 1941 (1350 F.)	44
	13. State Summary—Age and civil condition	46
	14. Percentage distribution of population according to age, sex and civil condition—Census 1941 (1350 F.)	49
	15. Distribution of population according to residence, age and sex—Census 1941 (1350 F.)	50
	16. Distribution of population according to Community and literacy—Census 1941 (1350 F.)	54
II.—Area and Population.	17. Distribution of population according to literacy & age Census 1941 (1350 F.)	56
	18. Distribution of population according to residence & literacy Census 1941 (1350 F.)	58
	19. Distribution of population according to occupation or means of livelihood—Census 1941 (1350 F.)	60
	20. Classes, sub-classes and orders of occupations of means of livelihood	62
	21. Distribution of population according to languages 1350 F.	66
	22. No. of persons who can speak other languages besides their mother-tongue—Census 1941 (1350 F.)	70
	23. Infirmities according to residence—Census 1941 (1350 F.)	72
	24. Do age—Census 1941 (1350 F.)	74
	25. Infirmities by communities—1350 F.	76
	26. Infirmities according to occupation	78
	27. Taluk statistics—Main items of area and population according to Census 1941 (1350 F.)	84
	28. Birthplace—His Exalted Highness the Nizam's Dominions.	94
	29. Persons born elsewhere but residing in the Dominions by Districts	96
	30. Persons born elsewhere but residing in Dominions (No of years and birthplace)—Census 1941 (1350 F.)	97
	31. Members of Families enumerated in Hyderabad temporarily residing elsewhere	98
	32. Selected Tribes—1941 (1350 F.)	99
	33. Handicrafts—Census 1941 (1350 F.)	100
	34. The proportion of Diwani (Govt.) and Non-Diwani areas	101

Section No.	Table No.	Page.
	<i>Preface Note—Vital Statistics</i> ...	105
III.— <i>Vital statistics</i>	1. No of births and deaths with causes of deaths ...	106
	2. Plague mortality in the Dominions ...	110
	3. No. of deaths from snake-bites and wild animals ..	112
	4. No. of primary vaccination and revaccination and No. of successful cases ...	114
	5. No of hospitals and dispensaries, No. of beds, and No. of patients treated and died... ..	118
	6. Special hospitals—Government and aided (cost & strength) ..	118
	7. Diseases of Patients treated in hospitals and dispensaries... ..	120
	8. Strength and expenditure of the Medical Department ...	128
	9. Brief history of the Medical and Public Health Department. ...	130
	10. Strength and Expenditure of the (Unani) Medical Dept. and the No. of patients treated... ..	134
	11. Brief History of the Unani Medical Department ...	136
	<i>Preface Note—Cases of Poisoning</i> ...	139
IV.— <i>Medico-legal Investigations.</i>	1. Cases of human and animal poisoning in which articles were chemically examined at Government Chemical and Bacteriological Laboratory ...	140
	<i>Preface Note—Mental Hospitals</i> ...	145
V.— <i>Mental Hospitals</i>	1. No. of mental patients mortality and cost to Government ...	146
	2. Previous occupations of patients, (including criminals) admitted in the Mental Hospitals ...	147
	3. Types of insanity of patients in Mental Hospitals Hyderabad State ...	148
	4. Acteological factors and associated conditions of the patients admitted into the Mental Hospital, Hyderabad city ...	151
	<i>Preface Note—Education</i> ...	157
VI.— <i>Education.</i>	1. Total No. of Educational Institutions (recognized and unrecognized) and the No. of scholars attending them ...	158
	2. Total expenditure and receipts in rupees on education ...	168
	3. Distribution of expenditure on recognized institutions only. ...	168
	4. Educational qualifications of teachers ...	170
	5. Classification of colleges and schools and No. of scholars attending them ..	174
	6. Classification of pupils for general education and colleges according to the standard of instruction (recognized and unrecognized) ...	180
	7. Stages of instruction in recognized institutions for general education ...	188
	8. Stages of instruction in recognized schools for general education ...	190
	9. No. of pupils in each stage of instruction classified according to sex, race and creed ...	192
	10. No. of male and female scholars in recognized and unrecognized institutions ..	194
	11. Results of prescribed examinations ...	196
	12. No. of recognized educational institutions under management of Government and Local Funds & under private management of unrecognized institutions and the No. of scholars ...	199
	13. Strength and Expenditure of Education Department ...	200
	14. Brief history of the Department of Public Instruction ...	202
	15. Osmania University—Brief sketch ...	206
	16. Strength and expenditure of the Translation Bureau, Osmania University ...	208
	17. Brief history of the Bureau of Translation and Compilation. ...	210
	18. No. of reading rooms and libraries with expenditure ...	212
	19. Strength and expenditure of the State (Asafia) Library ...	214
	20. Brief history of the State Asafia Library ...	216
	21. Strength and Expenditure of Technical and Vocational Education Department ...	217
	22. Brief History of the Dept. of Technical & Vocational Education ...	218

Section No.	Table No.	Page.
	<i>Preface Note—Printing and Stationery</i> ...	223
VII.— <i>Printing and Stationery</i>	1. No. of printing presses at work and the No. of newspapers, periodicals and books published ...	224
	2. Number of Newspapers, periodicals etc in circulation ...	226
	3. Strength and expenditure of the Government Central Printing press ...	230
	4. Strength and expenditure of the Government Stationery Department ...	232
	5. Brief history of the Government Central Printing Dept. ...	234
	<i>Preface Note—Public Works</i> ...	238
VIII.— <i>Public Works.</i>	1. Length of road communications maintained ...	240
	2. Capital expenditure on purchase & construction of buildings, roads, bridges, and irrigation works ...	246
	3. No. and valuation of Government buildings, etc., in charge of Public Works Department ...	250
	4. Strength and expenditure of the Public Works & Irrigation Departments ...	254
	5. Water Works Statistics—from the commencement of the works ...	256
	6. Strength and expenditure of the District Water Works Department ...	260
	7. Brief history of the District Water Works Department ...	262
	8. Strength and expenditure of Hyderabad City Water Works Division ...	266
	9. Brief history of District Water Works Department ...	268
	10. Sewerage summary ...	272
	11. Strength and expenditure of the Hyderabad City Drainage Department (chargeable to Drainage Works) ...	274
	12. Strength and expenditure of the Hyderabad City Drainage Department (chargeable to General Revenue) ...	276
	13. Brief history of the Department of Hyderabad City Drainage ...	278
	14. Strength and expenditure of Osmania University Building Project ...	282
	15. Brief history of Osmania University Building Project ...	284
	<i>Preface Note—Irrigation</i> ...	288
IX.— <i>Irrigation.</i>	1. Irrigation sources in Hyderabad State ...	290
	2. Net area (in acres) irrigated in Hyderabad State ...	292
	3. Chief irrigation works 1354 Fashl ...	294
	4. Results of operations about chief irrigation works ...	300
	<i>Preface Note—Electricity</i> ...	306
X.— <i>Electricity.</i>	1. Electricity Statistics ...	310
	2. Do production and consumption ...	312
	3. Do revenue and expenditure ...	316
	4. Capital outlay and accrued funds ...	318
	5. Strength and expenditure of Electricity Department with No. of units supplied ...	320
	6. Brief history of Hyderabad City Electricity Department ...	322
	7. Do of the Department of District Power Scheme. ...	324
	<i>Preface Note—Railways</i> ...	328
XI.— <i>Railways.</i>	1. Net revenue receipts of State Railway charges against them and net gain or loss to Government ...	329
	2. Capital expenditure on purchase and construction of Rlys. ...	330
	3. Railway statistics (including B.E. & D.K. Railways)—Summary ...	331
	4. Route mileage of railway open for traffic ...	336
	5. No. of passengers carried, quantity of goods conveyed and the earnings derived therefrom ...	338
	6. Capital at charge earnings and expenses of the railways ...	339
	7. Account of total net receipts of railways ...	340
	8. Net revenue and disbursement accounts of railways ...	342
	9. Revenue account of railways(M.G. & B.G. system combined) ...	344

Section No.	Table No.	Page.
XI.— <i>Railways</i> (Concl'd.).	10.	Gross earnings from each class of traffic ... 345
	11.	Accidents of all descriptions to persons ... 346
	12.	Statement of periodical earnings of the railway ... 348
	13.	Statistics of Suburban Traffic of the railway ... 350
	14.	Pilgrim Traffic of N S. Railway during the year 1354 F. ... 352
	15.	No. of Railway Stations—trains run and employees and total cost of the railway ... 354
XII.— <i>Motor Transport.</i>	15.	Brief history of the Nizam's State Railway ... 356
		<i>Preface Note—Motor Transport</i> ... 361
	1.	No. of buses and trucks registered ... 362
	2.	Road Mechanical Transport Services ... 364
	3.	Number of passengers carried and the tri-monthly earnings of the Road Mechanical Transport Service during 1354 F. ... 374
	4.	Revenue account of Road Mechanical Transport Services .. 375
	5.	Expenditure on capital account of R. M. T. S. ... 376
	6.	Road Transport Service Summary ... 378
XIII.— <i>Aviation and Air Transport.</i>	7.	Brief history of R.M.T.S. Department (H.E.H. the Nizam's State Railway) ... 280
		<i>Preface Note—Aviation and Air Transport</i> ... 384
	1.	Air Transport Summary ... 385
	2.	No. of passengers, letters and packets carried and earnings therefrom ... 386
	3.	Strength and expenditure of Aviation Department ... 388
	4.	Civil Aircraft—Summary ... 390
XIV (a).— <i>Post.</i>	5.	Brief history of Hyderabad State Aero Club ... 391
		<i>Preface Note—Post</i> ... 395
	1.	General Statistics of Post Offices ... 396
	2.	Estimated No. of letters, post cards, newspapers, parcels and packets ... 398
	3.	Total No. and amount of money orders with annual increase ... 400
	4.	No. of Post Office's saving banks, depositors and amount of deposit ... 402
	5.	Receipts and expenditure of Post Offices ... 404
	6.	Strength and expenditure of the Postal Department ... 406
XIV (b).— <i>Telephone.</i>	7.	Brief history of the Postal Department ... 408
	1.	Telephone lines summary ... 412
	2.	Telephone Offices Summary ... 414
	3.	Strength and expenditure of Telephone Department ... 416
XIV (c).— <i>Wireless & Radio</i>	4.	Brief history of the Telephone Department ... 418
	1.	Strength and Expenditure of Wireless Dept. ... 422
	2.	Brief History of the Broadcasting Dept. ... 424
XV.— <i>Judicial.</i>	3.	Census of Radio receiving sets 1354 F. ... 430
		<i>Preface Note—Judicial</i> ... 434
	1.	No. of Judicial Divisions and No. of Officers exercising Appellate of Original Jurisdiction ... 440
	2.	No. of cases decided in the courts ... 441
	3.	No. and description of civil suits instituted ... 446
	4.	No. and value of civil suits instituted .. 448
	5.	General results of trial of civil cases in courts of Original Jurisdiction—(Civil suits) ... 450
	6.	General results of trial of civil cases in courts of Original Jurisdiction—(Miscellaneous Cases) ... 452
	7.	Civil Appellate Courts—appeals from decrees ... 454
	8.	Do Miscellaneous appeals ... 456
	9.	General results of trials of criminal cases—Original ... 458
	10.	Do Do —appeals & revisions .. 460
	11.	Nature of offences reported and No. of persons tried, convicted and acquitted ... 462
	12.	Punishments inflicted in Criminal cases ... 466
	13.	Strength and expenditure of the Judicial Department ... 468
	14.	Brief history of the Judicial Department ... 470

Section No.	Table No.	Page
XV.— <i>Judicial.</i> (<i>contd.</i>)	{ 15. Lists of Acts and Regulations in force from 1846 F. to 1854 F.	478
	{ 16. Strength and expenditure of the Legislative Department	478
	{ 17. Brief history of the Legislative Department ...	480
	<i>Preface Note—Police</i> ...	485
	{ 1. Cognizable crime, Part I, return of cases ...	486
	{ 2. Do Part II, return of persons concerned in cases ...	483
	{ 3. Non-cognizable crime—Part I, number of cases... ..	492
	{ 4. Do Part II, return of persons concerned. ...	496
	{ 5. Property stolen and recovered ...	500
	{ 6. Equipment, discipline and general internal management of Police Force ...	502
	{ 7. Principal Police offences and number of cases ...	506
XVI.— <i>Police.</i>	{ 8. Licenses issued and renewed for Arms and Ammunitions (civil population only) ...	508
	{ 9. No of persons licensed for sale and manufacture of Ammunition ...	509
	{ 10. Registration of Arms found with the Civil population ...	510
	{ 11. Strength and expenditure of the District Police ..	512
	{ 12. Brief history of the Department of the Director-General of Police and Jails ...	514
	{ 13. Strength and expenditure of Hyderabad City Police ...	516
	{ 14. Brief history of the department of the Commissioner of City Police ...	518
	<i>Preface Note—Prisons</i> ...	525
	{ 1. No. of prisons and distribution of prisoners (under-trials) ...	526
	{ 2. Do Do (convicts) ...	528
	{ 3. Religion, age, state of education, previous occupations and civil condition of convicts ...	530
	{ 4. No. and disposal of the convicts in the jails and sub-jails ..	538
	{ 5. Nature and length of sentences of convicts admitted into jails and sub-jails ...	546
	{ 6. Average No. of convicts sentenced to labour and the nature of their employment in the jails and sub-jails ...	554
	{ 7. Offences committed by convicts and punishments inflicted in jails and sub-jails ...	556
XVII.— <i>Jails.</i>	{ 8. Sickness and mortality among prisoners ...	558
	{ 9. No. of convicts admitted ...	560
	{ 10. Expenditure incurred in guarding and maintaining prisoners exclusive of cost of building, repairs, etc. ...	562
	{ 11. Condition of the prisoners released from the jails ...	564
	{ 12. Working of the mark system in the jails and sub-jails ...	565
	{ 13. Strength and expenditure of the Jail Establishment ...	566
	{ 14. Brief history of the Jail Department ...	568
XVIII.— <i>Military</i>	{ (Omitted being secret on account of war) ...	571
	<i>Preface Note—Revenue and Expenditure</i> ...	575
XIX.— <i>Revenue and Expenditure.</i>	{ 1. Abstract statement of revenue, expenditure and debt ...	576
	{ 2. General Statement of revenue ...	578
	{ 3. Do expenditure ...	580
	{ 4. Brief history of the Finance Department ...	583
	{ 1. Abstract statement of Land Revenue ...	589
	{ 2. Table showing details of Land Revenue & charges ...	590
	{ 3. Classification of area and assessment rates according to last settlement and the amount assessed (1854 F.) ...	592
	{ 4. Abstract statement showing Holdings, cultivation and demand ...	596
XX.— <i>Land Revenue.</i>	{ 5. Revenue payable by Samasthans, Jagirs and Inamdars ...	598
	{ 6. Demand, collection and balance of current land revenue & cases ...	599
	{ 7. Remissions for failure of crops ...	600
	{ 8. Loans for land improvements ...	602
	{ 9. Data of current land revenue, settlement and revision ...	604
	{ 10. Strength and expenditure of District Administration of Revenue Department ...	610

XX.—Land Revenue (concl'd)	{	11. Strength and expenditure of Settlement and Land Record Establishment	...	...	612
		12. Brief history of the Dept. of Settlement and Land Records	...	...	614
		13. Strength and expenditure of the Department of Atiyat	...	...	616
		14. Brief history of the Department of Atiyat	...	...	614
		15. Strength and Expenditure of the Department of Court of Wards	...	...	622
		16. Brief History of the court of Wards	...	...	624
		17. Statement showing the number of Patwaris, Mali, Patels and Police Patels classified by religion	...	...	628
<i>Preface Note.—Forests</i>					
XXI.—Forests,	{	1. Forest revenue and expenditure	...	...	637
		2. Details of Forest revenue and expenditure	...	...	638
		3. Area of Forest lands, outturn of the products, revenue and expenditure of Forest Department	...	...	640
		4. Protection of Forests—Results of protection from fire and cattle	...	...	642
		5. Brief history of the Forest Department	...	...	644
<i>Preface Note—Customs</i>					
XXII.—Customs,	{	1. Value of and duty on imports in H.E.H. the Nizam's Dominions	...	...	653
		2. Do do exports of do do	...	...	654
		3. Statistics of Customs income Mahsulkhanawari of the Dominions	...	...	654
		4. Strength and expenditure of the Customs Department	...	...	660
		5. Brief history of the Customs Department	...	...	662
<i>Preface Note—Excise</i>					
XXIII.—Excise,	{	1. Details of Excise revenue, receipts and incidence of taxation per head of population	...	...	675
		2. No. of shops, and licenses for the sale of liquors and intoxicating drugs	...	...	676
		3. Quantity of liquors consumed—No. of trees tapped and quantity of drugs sold	...	...	678
		4. Excise duty on liquors and intoxicating drugs and the rate of tree tax	...	...	680
		5. Licenses issued for the sale of foreign liquor and quantity imported in 1950 F.	...	...	682
		6. Strength and expenditure of the Excise Department	...	...	684
		7. Brief history of the Excise Department	...	...	686
<i>Preface Note—Registration and Stamps</i>					
XXIV.—Registration & Stamps	{	1. No and description of documents registered and value of property transferred	...	...	693
		2. Details of stamp revenue in O. S. Rs.	...	...	694
		3. Do charges do	...	...	696
		4. No. and value of stamps manufactured and issued from the Mint	...	...	700
		5. Strength and expenditure of Registration and Stamps Department	...	...	702
		6. Brief history of the Department of Inspector-General of Registration and Stamps	...	...	704
<i>Preface Note—Public Debt.</i>					
XXV.—Finance (Public Debt)	{	1. Public Debt in O. S. Rupees	...	...	710
		2. Details of Public Debt at the close of the year	...	...	711
		3. Sinking Fund for rupee loans	...	...	712
		4. Balances of loans and advances by Government	...	...	714
		5. Cash balance at the close of each year	...	...	715
		6. Mansabs and Pensions	...	...	718
		7. Brief History of the Office of the Controller General of Accounts and Audit	...	...	718
					722

		<i>Preface Note.—Currency ...</i>	780
XXVI.— <i>Currency (Mint)</i>	1.	Value of imports of gold and silver (coin and bullion) ...	781
	2.	No. and value in O. S. Rs. of money coined at the Mint, Hyderabad ...	782
	3.	No. and value of Government currency notes of each denomination issued ...	784
	4.	Value of notes in circulation and composition of the paper currency reserve ...	785
	5.	Receipts, charges and net profits of the Paper Currency Department ...	786
	6.	Strength and expenditure of the Mint Department ...	88
	7.	Brief history of the Department of Mint and Stamps ...	740
XXVII.— <i>Prices of Exchange.</i>	1.	Prices of uncoined gold and silver bars in Hyderabad city on the last day of each month in Rs. as. ps. per tola ...	744
	2.	Rate of exchange in O. S. Rs. per 100 B. G. on the last of every month ...	746
	3.	Warangal Cotton Market Rates on Mondays ...	748
	4.	Aurangabad Cotton Market Rates on Tuesdays ...	752
	5.	Jalna Cotton Market Rates on Tuesdays ...	754
	6.	Nander Cotton Market Rates on Tuesdays ...	758
	7.	Umri Cotton Market Rates on Mondays ...	764
	8.	Hingoli Cotton Market Rates on Mondays ...	770
	9.	Sailu Cotton Market Rates on Tuesdays ...	772
	10.	Latur Cotton Market Rates on Tuesdays ...	774
	11.	Raichur Cotton Market Rates on Tuesdays ...	778
	12.	Adilabad Cotton Market Rates on Tuesdays ...	786
	13.	Annual average retail prices of commodities in seers and chataks per O. S. Rupee ...	788
	14.	Annual districts average wholesale prices of commodities... ..	790
	15.	Wholesale prices of principal commodities in the city on the last day of each month with index numbers... ..	792
XXVIII.— <i>Banks</i>	1.	Total No. of banks working in the Dominions ...	803
	2.	Progress of banking capital in the Dominions ...	804
	3.	The Progress of Banking capital of Indian Co-operative Banks ...	806
	4.	Particulars of Joint-stock Companies incorporated in British India and working in Hyderabad State ...	806
	5.	Proportion per cent of cash liabilities on deposits of the Imperial Exchange, State Aided and Joint stock Banks in Hyderabad ...	807
XXIX.— <i>Joint Stock Compa- nies.</i>		<i>Preface Note.—Joint-Stock Companies ...</i>	811
	1.	Abstract Statement of Joint-Stock Companies and Associations formed not for profit incorporated in the Dominions for 1854 F ...	812
	2.	Joint-stock Companies Registered and working in the Dominions ...	814
	3.	Joint-stock Companies limited by shares at work at the end of the year 1854 F. ...	816
	4.	Joint-stock Companies limited by guarantee or Associations not for Profit ...	830
	5.	Joint-Stock Companies (Limited by Shares) that having ceased to work have gone into liquidation and have been finally dissolved (or otherwise became defunct) ...	832
XXX.— <i>Co-operative Soci- eties.</i>	6.	Brief History of the Registration of Joint Stock Companies ...	834
		<i>Preface Note—Co-operative Societies ...</i>	839
	1.	(a) Number, membership and financial position of Co-operative Agricultural Societies ...	841
		(b) Number of membership and financial position of Co-operative Non-Agricultural Societies ...	846
	2.	Financial position of Co-operative Central Banks ...	852
	3.	General progress of the Co-operative Movement under main-heads ...	860
	4.	Strength and expenditure of Co-operative Department ...	862
	5.	Brief history of the Department of Co-operative Societies... ..	864

		<i>Preface Note.—Life Insurance</i> ...	868
XXXI.— <i>Life Insurance.</i>	{	1. Amount of income and outgo of the Hyderabad State Life Assurance Co. ...	869
		2. Amount of new sums assured by the Hyderabad State Insurance Company ...	870
		3. Non-Government Life Insurance Companies doing business in Hyderabad State ...	872
		4. Do do do do do do ...	874
		5. Brief history of the Hyderabad State Life Insurance Fund ...	876
XXXII.— <i>Meteorology—(a) Rainfall & Temperature.</i>	{	1. Normal and actual district average rainfall ...	881
		2. Normal and Districtward average rainfall during various periods ...	882
		3. Monthly statement of rainfall in the calendar year 1954 F. ...	884
		4. District average rainfall by monsoons in the calendar year, 1954 Fashl ...	888
		5. Monthly average rainfall from 1944-45 F. to 1954-54 F. ...	890
		6. Rainfall during various periods for the agricultural year 1949-50 Fashl ...	892
		7. Average rainfall by monsoon in the agricultural year 1953-54 F. ...	894
		8. Monthly weather (temperature, humidity & Rainy days) of the Chief Stations in the State ...	896
		9. Meteorological data at Begumpet ...	900
		10. Comparative statement showing the average fall of rain and the number of rainy days in the principal agricultural season during 1953-54 F. (1944-45). ...	902
		11. Brief History of Nizamia Observatory ...	904
		12. Strength and Expenditure of Nizamia Observatory ...	906
XXXII.— <i>Meteorology—(b) Season & Crop Conditions.</i>	{	1. A Review of the season and agriculture in 1949-50 F. ...	910
XXXIII.— <i>Agriculture (a) General.</i>	{	1. Total area and classification of area (in acres) ...	920
		2. Area under irrigation (in acres) ...	922
		3. Area under crops irrigated... ..	924
		4. Total area under crops with total yield of principal crops ...	925
		5. Standard (normal) yield (in lbs.) per acre of principal crops in each district of the Dominions as proposed by Dr Harold Mann ...	930
		6. Incidence of the Land Revenue Assessment on the Area and population in each District of the Dominions ...	934
		7. (a) Total area (in acres) sown in kharif ...	936
		(b) do do Rabi ...	944
		8. Area, yield and annawari of principal crops ...	948
		9. District Annawari of principal crops in Dominions ...	956
		10. Annawari condition of kharif, rabi, abi and tabi for 1954 F. ...	958
		11. Strength and expenditure of the Department of Agriculture ...	960
		12. Brief history of the Department of Agriculture ...	972
		13. Agricultural Indebtedness ...	976
		14. Investigation about rural indebtedness—showing selected villages and the calculated proportionate debt of the Dominions ...	981
XXXIII.— <i>Agriculture (b) Irrigated.</i>	{	15. Investigation about Rural Indebtedness ...	984
		1. Abstract statement of final forecasts for agricultural year 1949-50—1953-54 F. ...	986
		2. Final memorandum and Statement of Forecast of Cotton Crop for 1949-50 F. ...	988
		3. Do do Wheat do ...	990
		4. Do do Rice do ...	992
		5. Do do Jawar do ...	994
		6. Do do Sesamum do ...	996
		7. Do do Linseed do ...	998
		8. Do do Rape & Mustard do ...	1000
		9. Do do Groundnut do ...	1001

XXXIII.— <i>Agriculture (b) Irrigated (concluded.)</i>	9.	Final Memo & Stt. of Forecast of Castor crop	1003
	10.	Do do Miscellaneous oilseeds	1005
	11.	Do do Sugar-cane do	1006
	12.	Do do Tobacco do	1008
	13.	Do do Barley do	1010
	14.	Do do Bajra do	1011
	15.	Do do Gram do	1012
XXXIII.— <i>Agriculture (c) Cotton Crop Report.</i>	16.	Do do Maize do	1013
	1	Review of cotton crop harvest during the year 1353-1354 F.	1016
XXXIV.— <i>Scarcity and Famine Relief</i>	2.	The export of cotton bales by rail and road in the Dominions	1020
		<i>Preface Note—Scarcity and Famine Relief</i>	1023
	1.	Expenditure of Famine Relief Operations in the Dominions	1024
	2.	Gratuitous relief in the shape of cash or kind	1028
	3.	Famine relief works carried out in affected areas and amount spent on them	1030
	4.	Loans and remissions	1036
	5.	Brief history of Famine and Scarcity in the Dominions	1048
XXXV.— <i>Live stock.</i>	6.	Strength and expenditure of the Well Sinking Department	1064
	7.	Brief history of Well Sinking Department	1066
		<i>Preface Note—Live Stock</i>	1072
	1.	No. of Live stock in Dominions	1074
	2.	Poultry	1076
	3.	Agriculture of machinery and other implements	1078
	4.	Statement showing per capita consumption of cows' milk in the Dominions per day	1080
XXXVI.— <i>Mines Quarries & Minerals.</i>	5.	Do do do buffaloes' do	1081
	6.	Average rates of Hides and Skins in the Dominions	1082
	7.	Average of cattle, etc., for 1354 F.	1084
	8.	Cattle mortality (oxen)	1088
	9.	Do (buffaloes)	1089
	10.	Do (sheep, goats and horses)	1090
	11.	Do from contagious diseases & other causes	1092
XXXVII.— <i>Industries.</i>	12.	Brief history of the Veterinary Department	1100
	13.	Strength and expenditure of the Civil Veterinary Deptt.	1104
	14.	Number of animals slaughtered in the Dominions	1106
	15.	Brief History of Fisheries Department	1108
	16.	Strength and Expenditure of Fisheries Department	1110
		<i>Preface Note—Mines, Quarries and Minerals</i>	1115
	1.	Mineral production, quantity, value and Royalty	1116
XXXVIII.— <i>Industries.</i>	2.	Mines that come under Mines Act and No. of persons employed	1118
	3.	Averaged number of persons employed daily in mines & of quarries	1120
	4.	Strength and expenditure of the Dept. of Mines and Geological Survey	1122
	5.	Brief history of the Mines Department	1124
		<i>Preface Note.—Industries</i>	1131
	1.	Results of Large Industrial establishments in the Dominions	1132
	2.	Enumeration of large Industrial Establishments	1136
XXXIX.— <i>Industries.</i>	3.	Summary of the factories subject to the Factories Act	1194
	4.	Average No. of persons employed daily by the large industrial establishments in the Dominions	1196
	5.	The power used in the factories working in the Dominions	1212
	6.	Factories subject to Hyderabad Factories Act	1214
	7.	Cotton bales pressed in the Dominions	1216
	8.	Quantity of cotton consumed in all the mills working in the Dominions	1217
	9.	Statistics relating to the Cotton Mills	1218
XXXX.— <i>Industries.</i>	10.	Statement showing the description and weight of all yarn spun in the mills working in Dominions	1220

XXXVIII.— Trade Unions	{	1. Statistics of Trade Unions	1258
XXXIX.—Em- ployment & Unemployment	{	1. Work of the Employment Bureau	1262
		2. Training of Technicians	1266
		3. Strength & expenditure of Employment Bureau	1268
		4. Brief history of the Department of Resettlement and Employment	1270
XL.—Wages & Labour.	{	1. Wages—(Urban) for 1349 F. (1940)	1274
		2. Wages—(Rural) for 1349 F. (1940)	1276
		<i>Preface Note—Trade in General.</i>	1281
XLI.—(a) Trade in General.	{	1. Total trade of H. E. H. the Nizam's Dominions	1282
		2. Imports into H. E. H. the Nizam's Dominions	1284
		3. Exports from H. E. H. the Nizam's Dominions... ..	1289
		4. Imports of food-grains, etc., into the city of Hyderabad and Secunderabad	1292
		<i>Preface Note—Rural Reconstruction</i>	1323
XLI.—(b) Mar- ket centres.	{	1. Particulars of important Trade Centres in the Domi- nions	1326
		2. The number of markets and Bazaars in the Dominions	1334
		3. Arrivals and turnover of important Commodities	1336
		4. Market Functionaries	1344
		5. Position of regulated markets	1346
		6. Brief history of the Department of Marketing	1347
XLII.—Rural Reconstruc- tion.	{	1. Credit Societies and grain Banks	1353
		2. Farming Facilities	1354
		3. Roads and Public Health	1352
		4. Education and Social Amenities	1354
		5. Public co-operation	1356
		6. Strength and Expenditure of Rural Reconstruction Department	1362
		7. Brief History of the office of the Rural Reconstruction Department	1364
XLIII.—Muni- cipalities & Local Boards.	{	1. Constitution of the various Local Self-Government Bodies for 1350 F. (Taluka Boards and Town Committees in the Districts)	1372
		2. Income of city municipalities and towns where taxes have been introduced	1386
		3. The expenditure of municipalities and towns where taxes have been introduced	1392
		4. Income of local cess by Local Boards... ..	1400
		5. Expenditure of District Boards	1408
		6. Demand and collection in O. S. Rs. of municipalities and towns where taxes have been introduced	1418
		7. Building permits issued by municipalities and local funds	1420
		8. Brief History of Hyderabad City Municipal Corporation	1422
		9. Brief history of Local Fund Department	1425
XLIV.—Miscel- laneous.	{	1. Registration of Wakf properties by religion with value and annual income	1428
		2. Strength and expenditure of Ecclesiastical Department	1440
		3. Brief history of Ecclesiastical Department	1442
		4. Strength and expenditure of Statistics Department	1444
		5. Brief history of Statistics Department	1446
		6. Archaeological and Historical remains of the State and the amount spent by the Government	1452
		7. Strength and expenditure of the Archaeological Dept.	1472
		8. Brief history of the Archaeological Department	1474
		9. Strength and expenditure of the Information Bureau	1476
		10. Brief history of the Information Bureau	1478

Section No.	Table No.	Page.
XLIV.— <i>Miscellaneous (concl.)</i>	{ 11.	Strength and expenditure of Daffar-e-Diwani Mal Mulki... 1480
	12.	Brief history of Daffar-e-Diwani Mal and Mulki ... 1482
	13.	Strength and expenditure of the Public & City Gardens... 1484
	14.	Brief history of the Department of Government Gardens 1486
	15.	Number of Fire Engines and Pumps etc. ... 1488
	16.	No. of Fires and its results ... 1490
	17.	Strength and expenditure of Fire Brigade ... 1492
	18.	Brief history of Hyderabad City Fire Brigade ... 1494
	19.	Statistics relating to Cinema Theatres ... 1496

APPENDICES.

Appendix No.		
XLV.— <i>Appendices.</i>	{ I.	Customs Tariff (Imports)—Articles which are Free of Duty 1502
	II.	Customs Tariff (Export) Articles which are Free of Duty 1507
	III.	Imports of Articles charged at Variably Duty ... 1509
	IV.	Exports of Articles charged at Variable Duty... 1511
	V.	Customs Tariff (Imports)—Articles which are liable to Duty at varying percentage <i>ad valorem</i> ... 1513
	VI.	Customs Tariff (Exports)—Articles which are liable to duty at varying percentage <i>ad valorem</i> ... 1518
	VII	Chief Fairs, Melas, Jattras and Urses in the Dominions... 1520

LIST OF MAPS, GRAPHS AND CHARTS ETC.

Srl. No. of charts etc.	Maps, Charts & Graphs refer to		Title of charts with the year, etc.	Facing page
	Section No.	Table No.		
				Frontispiece.
1	VIII	4	Map of His Exalted Highness the Nizam's Dominions.	
2	XI	12	Budgetted grant for P.W.D. with expenditure on General & Irrigation Branch of P.W.D.	254
3	XII	3	Tri-monthly earnings of the Railways	348
4	XIX	1	Number of Passengers carried and the tri-monthly earnings of the R.M.T.S.	374
5		1	Total Income & Expenditure of H. H. II. the Nizam's Dominions	576
6		2	Main Heads of the Revenue	578
7		2	do (contd.)	578
8		2	do (contd.)	578
9		3	Main Heads of Expenditure	580
10		3	do (contd.)	581
11		3	do (contd.)	582
11	XX	6	Gross Assessment, Net demand and Collection	599
12	XXVII	2	Fluctuations in rate of exchange between Osmaniah and British Currency as per bank returns	748
13		3 to 6	Kapas rates on Tuesdays at various markets	748
14		12	Retail prices of Rice, Wheat and Jawar in Hyderabad Dominions	786
15		13	Wholesale prices of Rice, Wheat and Jawar in Hyderabad Dominions	788
16		13	Wholesale prices of different commodities in Hyderabad Dominions	789
17	XXXII (b)	8	Monthly Temperature—Mean, Minimum & Maximum (Hyderabad City, Warangal, Nizamabad & Gulbarga	900
18		8	do (Aurangabad, Raichur & Bidar)	901
19	XXXIII(a)	1	Classification of Total Area	920
20		4	Proportion of Area under various crops	922
21		4	Area under different crops	927
22		4	Wheat, proportionate distribution in India & Hyderabad	924
23		4	Rice do do do	924
24		4	Jawar do do do	924
25		7	Area Under Kharif, Rabi, etc., in the Dominions	925
26	XXXIII(c)	1	Map of Hyderabad State showing Geographical distribution of commercial varieties of cotton	1016
27		2	Cotton Exported (in bales)	1020
28		2	Area, Outturn & Export of castor	1021
29	XXXV	1 to 4	Total Live-stock, classified into Bovine, Ovine & Others.	1080

INTRODUCTION

A word of explanation is required in presenting this Eighth issue of the Statistical Year Book.

During the War period, the Department of Statistics and Census, like other Government Departments, was put to a considerable strain for collection of statistical data essential for public administration as well as for various controls and other War measures. Accurate and up-to-date Agricultural Statistics being a *sine qua non* for Food controls and Rationing, a special scheme of Agricultural Census was adopted in 1952-53 F. and Census is conducted twice a year; one for Kharif and the other for Rabi crops. Similarly, the problem of dearth and war allowances for industrial workers necessitated the construction of cost of Living indices. At the instance of the Railway Department, a scheme was sanctioned in 1952 F. for working out the monthly Cost of Living Index Numbers of industrial workers for six centres in the Dominions, viz.

- | | |
|-----------------------|----------------|
| 1. City of Hyderabad, | 4. Aurangabad, |
| 2. Warangal, | 5. Nizamabad |
| 3. Gulbarga, | and 6. Nander. |

In addition to the above, statistics relating to industrial production, prices, trade, etc. were compiled and furnished to Government Departments, Government of India and also to other enquirers. At the same time, compilation of annual issues of the Statistical Year Books continued as usual, and accordingly, manuscripts for 1951 and 1952 F. were prepared.

But, owing to the extraordinary pressure of work of War-Priority nature, on the one hand, and with its existing plant and depleted staff, on the other, the Government Press was not in a position to expedite the printing of these issues. Indeed, the last proof copies of 1950 F. Year Book, manuscripts which was sent on 5.5.52 F. were received on 31.7.55 F. and by this time the manuscripts for 1953 F. and 1954 F. were also completed.

INTRODUCTION

Prima facie, publication of separate issues of the annual statistics for 1351 F. to 1354 F. was bound to result in an inordinate delay, and detract considerably from the utility of the Statistics. In order, therefore, to bring out the latest Statistical information and incidentally, as a measure of paper economy, it was decided to publish the present volume containing detailed figures for the year 1354 F. and comparative figures for the preceding four years.

This issue, thus, relates to the period 1351 F. (1940-41) to 1354 F. (1944-45). In cases where totals for Khalsa and non-Khalsa ilaqs are shown, comparative totals are given for four years 1351 to 1354 F. and Grand totals are given for the period 1351 F. to 1354 F.

Detailed statistics for the years 1351 F., 1352 F. and 1353 F. will, however, be made available from office records, on request, to all enquirers.

MAZHAR HUSAIN, M.A., B.SC.

Director of Statistics & Census.

Dated 21-8-1356 F.

SECTION I.
Public Administration

PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION

Sovereign.

His Exalted Highness, Rustom-i-Dowran, Arastu-i-Zaman, Lieut-General, Asif Jah, Muzaffar-ul-Mulk Wal Mumalik, Nizam-ul-mulk, Nizam-ud-Dowla, Nawab Sir MIR OSMAN ALI KHAN Bahadur, Fateh Jung, Sipah Salar, Sultan-ul-Ulum, Faithful Ally of the British Empire, G.C.S.I., G.B.E., Nizam of Hyderabad and Berar.

(Ascended the Throne on 25th Mehir 1320 F.—1st September 1911 A.D.)

The Nizams.

1.	MIR KAMARUDDIN KHAN, NIZAM-UL-MULK		
		ASIF JAH	1712-1748
2.	MIR AHMED KHAN, NASIR JUNG ...	...	1748-1750
3.	NAWAB MUZAFFAR JUNG	...	1750-1751
4.	NAWAB SALABAT JUNG	...	1751-1761
5.	NAWAB MIR NIZAM ALI KHAN	...	1762-1803
6.	NAWAB SIKANDAR JAH	...	1803-1829
7.	NAWAB NASIRUD-DOULA	...	1829-1857
8.	NAWAB AFZAL-UD-DOULA	...	1857-1869
9.	NAWAB MIR MAHBUB ALI KHAN BAHADUR		1869-1911
10.	NAWAB MIR OSMAN ALI KHAN BAHADUR		1911-

Heir-Apparent and Commander-in-Chief of the Army.

His Highness Major-General Walashan Nawab Azam Jah Bahadur, Nawab MIR HIMAYAT ALI KHAN, Prince of Berar.

(Assumed charge as Commander-in-Chief on 8th Shahrewar 1348 F.)

Prime Ministers.

1.	RAJA RAGHUNATH DAS	...	...	1750-1752
2.	NAWAB LASHKER KHAN	...	...	1752-1755
3.	NAWAB SHAH NAWAZ KHAN	...	...	1755-1758
4.	NAWAB BASALATH JUNG	...	...	1758-1760
5.	RAJA PRATAB WANT	...	...	1761-1763
6.	NAWAB RUKNUD-DOULA	...	...	1765-1775
7.	NAWAB VICARUL-MULK, SHAMSHAM-UL-MULK			1775.
8.	NAWAB VICARUL-MULK	...	...	1775-1797
9.	ARUSTU JAH	...	...	1797-1804
10.	NAWAB MIR ALAM	...	...	1804-1808
11.	NAWAB MUNIR-UL-MULK	...	...	1809-1832

I.—PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION.

12.	RAJA CHANDU LAL	...	...	1882-1842
13.	RAJA RAM BAKSH	...	...	1848-1846
14.	NAWAB SIRAJ-UL-MULK	...	...	1846-1848
15.	NAWAB AMJAD-UL-MULK	...	...	1848.
16.	NAWAB SHAMSUL UMRA	...	...	1848-1849
17.	RAJA RAM BAKSH	...	...	1849-1851
18.	RAJA RAMESH RAO	...	...	1851.
19.	NAWAB SIRAJ-UL-MULK	...	...	1851-1853
20.	SIR SALAR JUNG I.	...	...	1853-1883
21.	COUNCIL OF REGENCY	...	...	1883-1884
22.	SIR SALAR JUNG II.	...	...	1884-1887
23.	SIR ASMAN JAH	...	...	1888-1894
24.	VICAR-UL-UMRA	...	...	1894-1900
25.	MAHARAJA SIR KISHAN PERSHAD	...	...	1900-1912
26.	NAWAB SALAR JUNG III.	...	...	1912-1914

In the administration of the State the Ruler was assisted by Cabinet Council presided over by the Prime Minister.

History of the Cabinet Council—In 1302 B. (1895) a Cabinet Council was established to assist and advise the Prime Minister on the State Annual Budget, disposal of cases for report on which Special Commission had been appointed, questions relating to State Concessions, important questions arising out of the proceedings of the Legislative Council and other subjects of importance are reserved for consideration by the Council. The Prime Minister had the right of over-ruling any decisions of the Council in anticipation of His Exalted Highness' sanction.

From 1324 B. (1914) to 12th Dai 1329 B. (17th November 1919) H.E.H. was pleased to take the direct supervision of the Government into his own hands.

Executive Council.

On 12th Dai 1329 (17th Nov. 1919) an Executive Council with a President and seven members and an extraordinary member without Port-folio, was constituted, the Cabinet Council having been dissolved. The first Executive Council (Bab-e-Hukumath) consisted of:

- President*:—SIR ALI IMAM, K.C.S.I., (with Legislative Port-folio).
Finance:—SIR R. I. R. GLANCY, C.I.E., C.S.I.
Judicial:—NAWAB VILAYATH JUNG BDR.
Military:—NAWAB LUTFUD-DOWLA BDR.
Revenue:—RAJAH FATEH NAWAZ WANT BDR.
P. W. D.:—NAWAB TILAWAT JUNG BDR.
Political:—NAWAB NIZAMAT JUNG BDR.
Commerce & Industries:—NAWAB AQEEL JUNG BDR.
Extra-ordinary:—SIR FARIDDOON-UL-MULK BDR., K.C.I.E., C.S.I., C.B.E., without port-folio.

Besides the above, there were the Sadr-ul-Mohams Peshi (in charge of the H.E.H.'s peshi Dept.) and the Sadr-us-sadur of the Religious Dept; but these had no seats in the above Council.

The Presidents.

SIR ALI IMAM
 SIR FARIDOON-UL-MULK
 NAWAB VALIUD-DOWLA BDR.
 MAHARAJA SIR KISHEN PERSHAD BDR.
 RT. HON'BLE SIR AKBAR HYDRI.
 COLONEL SIR MD. AHMED SAID KHAN, Nawab Sahib of
 Chattari, K.C.S.I., K.C.I.E., M.B.E., L.L.D.

Peshkari:—It is a hereditary appointment, the last incumbent being RAJA RAJAYAN RAJA SIR KISHEN PERSHAD MAHARAJA BDR., Yamin-us-Sultanath, K.C.I.E., G.C.I.E., (assumed office on 18-4-1902 F.) Honourarium Rs. 6,000/- P. M.

*Past Members of the Cabinet and the Executive Council
 with period of tenure.*

1. SIR REGINALD STEWART ROBERT GLANCY, from 25-8-1880 F. to 29-9-1880 F.
2. NAWAB WALI-UD-DOULAH BAHADUR, from 12-11-1826 F. to 28-6-1888 F.
3. NAWAB LUTF-UD-DOULAH BAHADUR, from 12-11-1826 F. to 8-8-1886 F. and 2-9-1887 to 31-6-1846 F.
4. RAJA FATEH NAWAZ WANT BAHADUR, from 19-6-1827 F. to 1-11-1880 F. and 9-12-1881 F. to 1885 F.
5. NAWAB TILAWAT JUNG BAHADUR, from 16-2-1829 F. to 11-4-1886 F.
6. NAWAB SIR NIZAMAT JUNG BAHADUR, from 16-2-1829 F. to 30-8-1889 F.
7. NAWAB SIR AQEEL JUNG BAHADUR, from 16-2-1829 F. to 1-12-1881 F.
8. NAWAB FARI-DOON-UL-MULK BAHADUR, (period not available).
9. RT. HON'BLE SIR AKBAR HYDAR NAWAZ JUNG BAHADUR, from 30-9-1880 F. to 8-6-1846 F.
10. ABDULLA YUSUF ALI ESQ., I.C.S. Retd. from 2-11-1880 F. to 1-1-1888 F.
11. NAWAB MOIN-UD-DOWLA BAHADUR, from 2-1-1888 F. to 1887 F.
12. NAWAB SIR AMEEN JUNG BAHADUR, from 16-2-1824 F. to 1-9-1887 F.
13. LT. COL. SIR R. H. CHEVNIK TRENCH, C.I.E., from 12-4-1886 F. to 30-6-1844 F.
14. NAWAB FAKAR YAR JUNG BAHADUR, from 9-6-1846 F. to 1849 F.
15. NAWAB MIRZA YAR JUNG BAHADUR, from 1-7-1846 F. to 2-5-1849 F.
16. NAWAB ALI NAWAZ JUNG BAHADUR, from 8-6-1841 F. to 1841 F. (acting in place of Nawab Aqeel Jung Bahadur.)
17. SIR THEODORE J. TASKER, C.I.E., O.B.E., I.C.S., from 31-6-1844 F. to 26-9-1851 F.

(A) *Present Executive Council*.—(Based on the information contained in the civil list corrected upto 31st Khurdaad 1354 F.)

- (1) *President (Sadr-e-Azam) Executive Council*.—COL. SIR MD. AHMED SAID KHAN, NAWAB OF CHATTARI, K.C.S.I., K.C.I.E., M.B.E., L.L.D., Assumed office on 26-11-1850 F. (1st September 1911 A.D.)

I.—PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION.

(2) *Members (Sadar-ul-Mohams) Executive Council.*

- (i) *Medical*.—HON'BLE RAJA DHARAM KARAN BAHADUR, H.C.S., for Drainage, Hyderabad City Water Works, (including Guest House, Osman Sagar and Inspection Bungalow Himayat Sagar) Hyderabad City Municipal Survey, District Electricity, Hyderabad City Electricity, Telephones, Hyderabad Municipal Corporation, Hyderabad City Improvement Board, Public Gardens, Customs, Medicine and Public Health, Unani, Ayurvedic Medicine, Registration and Stamps, Wireless and Broadcasting, Lepet and Lunatic Asylum, Board of Employment for Technicians. (Assumed office on 27-8-1849 F.)
- (ii) *Finance*.—HON'BLE GULAM MOHAMED ESQ., C.I.E., (on leave) HON'BLE NAWAB LIKAT JUNG BAHADUR, H.C.S., Officiating Finance Member, for Finance, Hyderabad State Bank, Excess Profits Tax and Compulsory Savings, Mint, Stamps and Currency, Accounts and Audit, Treasuries, Stationery Depot, Daftar-e-Diwani and Mal, Mines and Geological Surveys, Civil Supplies Accounts. (Assumed office on 15-6-1854 F.)
- (iii) *Revenue and Police*.—HON'BLE W. V. GRIGSON ESQ., I.C.S., for Revenue, Atiyat, Forest, Abkari, Survey and Settlement, Court of Wards, Statistics, District Water Works, Famine, Rural Reconstruction, Co-operative Credit Societies, Agriculture, Well sinking, Police, Jails, Food Supply, Rationing, Civil Supplies, Textile Control, Local Self Government. (Assumed office on 27-9-1851 F.)
- (iv) *Judicial*.—HON'BLE NAWAB ALAM YAR JUNG BAHADUR, for Judicial, Legal Adviser, Legislative, Reforms, Commercial Corporation. (Assumed office on 28-6-1858 F.)
- (v) *P. W. D. and Commerce and Industries*.—HON'BLE NAWAB ZAIN YAR JUNG BAHADUR, for P.W.D. (Buildings and Roads), Irrigation, Hydro Electric Scheme, Commerce and Industries, Factories and Boilers, Industrial Trust Fund, Cottage and Small Scale Industries, Sales Depot, Industrial Laboratory, Industrial Research Board. (Assumed office on 1-11-1858 F.)
- (vi) *Ecclesiastical*.—HON'BLE NAWAB ZAHEER YAR JUNG BAHADUR, for Ecclesiastical, Sadarat-ul-Aliya, Post, Archaeology, Government Printing, Veterinary, Nizamiyah Observatory, Fisheries and Labour. (Assumed office on 29-3-1854 F.)
- (vii) *Education*.—HON'BLE SYED MOHAMED AZAM, M.A. (HONS.) (CANTAB.) B.Sc., F.Sc., (LOND.) for Education, Asafia Library, Dairat-ul-Moarif. (Assumed office on 1-7-1854 F.)

(B) *Peshi Member*.—HON'BLE NAWAB KAZIM YAR JUNG BAHADUR, (Assumed office on 13-1-1852 F).

(C) *Legislative Council*.—On 16-4-1803 F. a Legislative Council was established. This Council is now composed of a President, who is the President of the Executive Council. The Vice-President is usually the member whose bill is under consideration. There are 23 Members of whom 3 are ex-officio (Chief Justice, Judicial Secretary and Legal Adviser). The remaining 20, are appointed for 2 years at a time, of whom 9 are Government officials (including an official for Sarf-i-Khas) and 11 non-officials of the latter 2 are elected by Jagirdars and 2 by High Court Pleaders elected among themselves, 1 elected by Hyderabad Municipality, 2 elected by Dist. Boards, 4 nominated by the President of the Council as under.—

1. Representing Paigahs,
1. do General Public
2. do Non-officials.

(1) *President*.—COL. SIR. MD. AHMED SAYEED KHAN BAHADUR, NAWAB OF CHATTARI, K.C.S.I., K.C.I.E., M.B.E., L.L.D.

(2) *Vice-President*.—The Member-in-charge of the department whose bill is before the council or who may be appointed as such by the Govt: for any particular bill or for any special sitting or for some special period.

Ordinary Members.

(2) *Based on information contained in Civil List corrected upto 31st Khurdad 1354 F.*

Ex-officio Members.

1. RAJA BAHADUR BISHVESHWARNATH, Chief Justice.
2. MOHIUDDIN AHMED RAZVI H.C.S., Secretary, Constitutional Affairs.
3. NAWAB ASKAR YAR JUNG BAHADUR, B.A., (OXON.) BAR-AT-LAW, Secretary, Legislative Department and Legal Adviser.

Official Members.

4. NAWAB MIR NAWAZ JUNG BAHADUR, Secretary, Finance Department.
5. NAWAB MEHDI NAWAZ JUNG BAHADUR, Secretary, Commerce & Industries.
6. NAWAB MAHAMOOD YAR JUNG BAHADUR, Secretary, Post-War Reconstruction.
7. SALAUDDIN MOHD. YUNUS, Deputy Secretary, Legislative Department.
8. SYED MOIUDDIN AHMED RAZVI, Subedar, Gulbarga.
9. KHAN BAHADUR ABDUS SALAM SAYEED, Commissioner, Excess Profits Tax.

10. MD. ABDUL WAHID, Inspector-General Forest.
11. NAWAB RAHAMAT YAR JUNG BAHADUR, Commissioner, City Police.
12. RAHAMATULLAH SHERIFF, member of the Committee Sarf-i-khas Mubarak.

Non-official Members.

13. MD. ABDUL AZIZ, Divisional Judge, Paigah, Nawab Sultan-ul-Mulk.
14. MD. ABDUR RAHEEM, Pleader's Representative.
15. SRINIVAS CHARI, Pleader's Representative.
16. NAWAB FAROOK ALI KHAN, Jagirdar's Representative.
17. RAJA GURUDAS, Jagirdar's Representative.
18. GUNPAT RAO DESHPANDE, People's Representative.
19. HAKIMUDDIN ANSARI, Under Article (ii).
20. HARI KRISHNA SUKHDEVA, Under Article (a)

(D) *Agent Berar* :—NAWAB ERACH YAR JUNG BAHADUR.

(E) *Government Secretariats.*

The Government Secretariats and the offices in charge at the end of 31st Khurdad 1954 F.

1. *Chief Secretariat* :—NAWAB AHMED JUNG BAHADUR, I.C.S.
2. *Political Secretariat* :—NAWAB MOIN NAWAZ JUNG BAHADUR, H.C.S.
3. *Financial Secretariat* :—NAWAB MIR NAWAZ JUNG BAHADUR, B.A., L.L.B., M.Sc., (London), H.C.S.
4. *Railway and Mines Secretariat* :—NAWAB MIR NAWAZ JUNG BAHADUR, B.A., LL.B., M.Sc., (London), H.C.S.
5. *Revenue Secretariat* :—C. A. G. SAVIDGE, M.B.E., I.C.S.
6. *Judicial, Police and General Secretariat* :—MOHIUDDIN AHMED RAZVI, H.C.S.
7. *Public Works Secretariat* :—MD. ANWARULLA, B.Sc., (Durham) C.E., (Durham).
8. *Military Secretariat* :—NAWAB HASAN NAWAZ JUNG BAHADUR.
9. *Defence Secretariat* :—NAWAB MOIN NAWAZ JUNG BAHADUR, H.C.S.
10. *Commerce & Industries Secretariat* :—NAWAB MEHDI NAWAZ JUNG BAHADUR.
11. *Legislative Secretariat* :—NAWAB ASKAR YAR JUNG BAHADUR, M.A., (Oxon) Bar-at-Law.
12. *Constitutional Affairs Secretariat* :—MOHIUDDIN AHMED RAZVI, B.A., H.C.S.
13. *Post-War Planning Secretariat* :—NAWAB MAHMOOD YAR JUNG BAHADUR, H.C.S.
14. *Reforms Secretariat* :—SYED YOUSUF ALI.
15. *Supply Secretariat* :—SYED FAZLULLAH, H.C.S.
16. *Judicial Committee Officers* :—

(1) *President* :—ASKAR YAR JUNG.

(2) *Members* (2)

(1) Vacant.

(2) Vacant.

(F) *Controller and Staff of Princes.*

- (a) HIS HIGHNESS PRINCE WALASHAN GENERAL NAWAB AZAM JAH BAHADUR, PRINCE OF BERAR. (1) NAWAB SAMAD YAR JUNG BAHADUR, B.A.
- (b) PRINCE WALASHAN GENERAL NAWAB MOAZZAM JAH BAHADUR, (1) NAWAB SHAHEED YAR JUNG BAHADUR.
- (c) SAHABZADA NAWAB BASALATH JAH BAHADUR, (1) P. B. CHENY.

Administrative Departments.

The following are the administrative departments of the State;—

(i) *Judicial*.—The High Court of Judicature, City Civil Court, City Magistrate Court, Small Causes Court, Sessions Court, Quazi Court, District Court and Munsiff's Court.

(ii) *Police & Jails*.—Director General of Police and Jails for the Districts and Commissioner of Police for Hyderabad City and Suburbs.

(iii) *Medical & Public Health*.—Director of Medical and Public Health, Chemical Examiner and Bacteriologist, Chief Malaria Officer, Special Plague Officer, Lunatic Asylum and Director of Unani Hospitals and Nizamia Unani General Hospital.

(iv) *Educational*.—Pro-Vice-Chancellor, Osmania University; Registrar's Office, Osmania University; Director, Translation Bureau; Commissioner, Education; Secretary for Board of Secondary Education, Director of Public Instruction; Director of Physical training; Organising Commissioner, Boy Scouts; Nizami & Tibbi College.

(v) *Revenue*.—Atiyal, Revenue, Settlement, Land Records, Records of Rights and Town Survey, Customs, Excise, Forest, Agriculture, Statistics & Census and Court of Wards.

(vi) *Finance*.—General Accounts, P. W. D., and Commercial Accounts, Treasuries, State Life Insurance, Mint, Electricity, Stamps, Railways.

(vii) *Public Works*.—Irrigation, Drainage, City Buildings, and Telephones, Workshops, District Buildings, State Architect.

(viii) *Miscellaneous*.—Postal, Mines, Geological Survey, Commercial & Industries and Joint Stock Companies, Registrations, Co-operative Societies, Ecclesiastical, Daftari-Diwani-Mal, Government Printing and Stationery, Civil Veterinary, Archaeology, Information Bureau, Wireless & Broadcasting, Asifia State Library, Govt. Gardens, Special Office (Anti-Corruption Department).

(ix) *Railways*—President, Railway Board, COL. SIR NAWAB SAID-UL-MULK BAHADUR, Nawab of Chhatari, K.C.S.I., K.C.I.E., M.B.E., LL.D.

General Manager's Office, Chief Transportation Superintendent, Road Transport Superintendent, Chief Commercial Manager, Accounts and Audit Department, Engineering, Locomotive, Stores Departments and Air Department.

(x) *Army*.—Commander-in-Chief of State Regular Forces, Nazim for Nazm-i-Jamiat (Irregular Forces).

(xi) *Non-Govt. Departments*.—The following are the non-Govt. Departments in the State:—

1. Local Self-Government i.e. Secretaries for District Local Fund Committees and Hyderabad Municipal Corporation.
2. Court of Wards.
3. Hyderabad Commercial Corporation.
4. Hyderabad State Bank.

SECTION II.
Area and Population

AREA AND POPULATION.

Area and Population.—The area of the Dominions remained unaltered at 82,698 square miles. For administrative purposes the State is divided into 16 Diwani districts, and one Sarf-i-khas (Crown) of Atrai-i-Balda. The total number of taluks in Khalsa area is 98 and that in Saraf-i-khas and Jagirs 82, in all 175 as compared with 140 in the preceding decade.

The total population in the whole State is 16,338,534 as compared with 14,436,148 of which the urban areas have 2,194,294 and rural 14,144,240, the number of villages being 22,360. (Table I.)

Variation in Population —Since 1891 the population increased by 48 lakhs or 14.7 per cent. In Medak the rise is by 107.9 per cent, and in Warangal by 106.4, Adilabad population has grown by 83.1 per cent, Mahbubnagar by 74.9 per cent. and Hyderabad City by 72.4 per cent. (Table 2) Density per square mile of territory is highest in Hyderabad City 9,356 persons. Medak (248) is the densest district, followed by Karimnagar (238), Atrai-i-Balda (233) and Nizamabad (216) (Table 8).

Rural Population —Out of 22,435 villages 75 around Hyderabad have been included in the area of the metropolis as they have acquired urban characteristics. The actual number of villages therefore is 22,360, of which 12,825 have an average population of 500; 5,901 between 500 and 1,000 persons and 3,157 between one and two thousand. (Table 4.)

Urban Population.—There are in the Dominions 138 towns and cities of varying sizes carrying total population of 2,194,294 of which 1,018,354 are Caste Hindus, 269,622 Harijans, 8,659 Jains, 3,967 Sikhs, 1,798 Zoroastrians, 24,942 Tribes, 251 Others, 828,492 Muslims and 38,209 Christians (Table 5).

Sex.—In the decade between 1931 and 1941 both males and females increased by 13.1 per cent. each, the total number in the respective group being 8,346,775 and 7,991,759. Details are found in (Table 6).

Communities.—Of the total population of the Dominions 10,881,609 are Caste Hindus, 2,928,040 Harijans or non-caste Hindus, 2,097,475 Muslims, 220,464 Christians, 24,853 Jains, 5,330 Sikhs, 1,974 Zoroastrians 678,149 Tribes and 640 others (Table 7).

Civil condition.—Of the total males (8,346,775) 42.39 per cent. are unmarried, 52.62 per cent. married and 4.99 per cent. widowed. Of the females (7,991,759) 31.11 per cent. are unmarried, 53.26 per cent. married and 15.61 per cent. widowed (Table 10). Details for communities are found in tables 11, 12 and for age groups in tables 13, 14 and 15.

Literacy.—Of the total males population, 983,478 persons or 11.8 per cent. are literate of whom Caste Hindus are 662,981 or 37.6 per cent. Muslims 261,824 or 24.2 per cent., Christians 23,476

II.—AREA AND POPULATION.

or 20.9 per cent.; Jains 4,676 or 38.4 per cent.; Sikhs 1,657 or 56.4 per cent.; Zoroastrians 862 or 86.6 per cent.; Tribes 8,721 or 1.1 per cent. and Others 299 or 85.4 per cent.

Of the total females, 285,526 or 3.6 per cent. are literate. Muslim women literates form 9.2 per cent. Christians 12.2 per cent. and Brahmanic Hindus 66.7 per cent.

The total number of literates in Urdu are males 375,859, and females 70,790 and those in English, males 155,806 and females 27,271 (Table 16).

Occupation.—3,344,054 persons of both sexes are employed in exploitation of animals and vegetation, 50,250 in that of minerals. Industry engaged 647,671 persons, transport 220,304; Trade 557,770; Public Administration & Liberal Arts 275,250; Miscellaneous 656,141, 42.89 per cent. of the total are actual full-time workers. (Details in Table 19).

Languages Spoken.—2,187,005 persons speak Urdu as their mother tongue, 7,529,029 Telugu, 8,947,289 Marathi and 1,721,180 Kanarese. The other languages of the State are Bhili, Brakata, Gondi, Lambadi and Pardhi (Table 21). Besides, 808,121 persons speak Urdu as a subsidiary language, 6,122,787 Telugu 1,129,165 Marathi and 415,633 Kanarese. English is spoken as mother tongue by 12,040 and as a subsidiary language by 4,812 persons (Table 22).

Infirmities.—90,293 persons (50,304 males and 39,989 females) are either blind, deaf-mute, lunatic or otherwise infirm. 156,406 persons suffer from guinea-worm infections (Table 23). Of these 83,098 are agriculturists and 63,802 are beggars and vagrants.

No. I.—AREA, HOUSES AND POPULATION

Sl. No.	Districts	No. of Taluqas *	Area in		Number of	
			Sq. Miles	Acres	Towns	Villages
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	Hyderabad City	...	79	50,560	1	...
2	Atraf-i-Balda	... (8)	2,626	1,680,640	3	940 (a)
3	Nizamabad	... 5+(2)	2,993	1,915,520	7	717
4	Medak	... 5+(3)	3055	1,955,200	5	936
5	Baghat	... 1	414	264,960	1	223 (b)
6	Mahbubnagar	... 6+(8)	5,326	3,408,640	7	1,392
7	Nalgonda	... 7+(2)	6,049	3,871,860	6	1,236
8	Warangal	... 8+(2)	7,944	5,084,160	11	1,464
9	Karimnagar	... 7+(4)	5,722	3,662,080	13	1,224
10	Adilabad	... 10+(2)	7,294	4,668,160	4	2,138
11	Aurangabad	... 8+(5)	6,212	3,975,680	6	1,981
12	Parbhani	... 6+(4)	5,125	3,280,000	11	1,612
13	Nander	... 6+(4)	3,771	2,418,440	9	1,397
14	Bir	... 5+(3)	4,132	2,644,480	8	1,069
15	Gulbarga	... 5+(13)	6,975	4,464,000	14	1,750
16	Rajchur	... 8+(3)	6,680	4,423,200	15	1,790
17	Osmanabad	... 2+(6)	3,526	2,256,640	8	995
18	Bidar	... 4+(13)	4,825	3,088,000	9	1,496
	Total for Dominions	... 82+(93) or 175	82,698	52,926,720	138	22,800 (c)
	„ 1931 (1340)	... 92+(48) or 140	82,698	52,926,720	133	21,697
	„ 1921 (1330)	... 141	82,698	52,926,720	89	21,228
	Percentage increase (+) or decrease (—) on 1931	...	...	...	+ 2	+ 3
	All India 1941 (1350 F.)	...	1,581,410	1,012,012,400	2,708	655,892
	P. C. Hyderabad to India	...	5.25			

*Taluqas of Sarf-i-Khas, Paigahs, Samasthans and Jagirs are shown in brackets.
(a) (b) (c) excluding 56, 19 and 75 villages respectively which have been included in Hyderabad City.

POPULATION

17

BY DISTRICTS (CFNSUS 1941)—1350 F.

Occupied Houses in		Population					Sl. No.
Towns	Villages	Total	Males	Females	Urban	Rural	
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	1
148,987	...	739,159	384,780	354,379	739,159	...	1
3,622	143,974	612,493	309,494	302,999	20,145	592,348	2
22,814	167,124	647,043	324,442	322,601	82,170	564,873	3
10,673	171,259	758,220	384,929	374,291	40,748	717,472	4
1,220	36,295	90,415	46,043	44,372	5,702	84,713	5
16,496	252,974	1,088,209	552,079	536,130	61,436	1,026,773	6
12,967	258,609	1,275,352	655,966	619,386	51,164	1,224,188	7
37,351	245,967	1,321,838	682,054	639,784	178,018	1,143,820	8
22,214	284,630	1,355,415	689,578	665,837	109,495	1,245,920	9
8,522	174,227	823,622	416,963	406,659	40,290	783,332	10
31,867	223,477	1,071,950	548,002	523,948	115,203	956,747	11
23,399	189,425	911,886	465,213	446,673	114,297	797,589	12
20,956	181,638	803,115	409,065	394,050	93,031	710,084	13
13,661	160,764	713,630	367,795	345,835	71,663	641,967	14
36,848	288,901	1,312,055	669,152	642,903	177,002	1,135,053	15
28,924	253,596	1,041,959	529,145	512,814	136,093	905,866	16
24,065	145,181	748,691	386,481	362,210	77,642	671,049	17
15,693	217,508	1,023,482	525,594	497,898	81,036	942,446	18
479,779	3,395,549	16,338,534	8,346,775	7,991,759	2,194,294	14,144,240	
396,013	2,916,209	14,436,148	7,370,010	7,066,188	1,618,717	12,817,429	
288,634	2,486,541	12,471,770	6,345,071	6,126,699	1,187,207	11,284,473	
+ 21	+ 16	+ 13.2	+ 13.1	+ 13.1	+ 35	+ 10	
9,599,251	66,436,094	888,997,955	201,025,726	187,972,229	49,696,053	839,301,902	

Sl. No.	Districts	PERSONS					
		1941 1350 F.	1931 1340 F.	1921 1330 F.	1911 1320 F.	1901 1310 F.	1891 1300 F.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Hyderabad City	739,159	466,894	404,187	501,646	463,173	428,731
2	Atraf-i-Balda ...	612,493	499,661	497,498	537,025	445,551	424,348
3	Nizamabad ...	647,043	580,031	474,779	490,080	634,588	630,598
4	Medak ...	758,220	709,031	194,588	602,502	366,722	364,735
5	Baghat ...	90,145	81,068	89,650	84,575	...	...
6	Mahbubnagar ...	1,088,209	971,616	792,632	792,777	648,543	621,780
7	Nalgonda ...	1,275,352	1,133,409	948,301	1,035,770	862,900	769,202
8	Warangal ...	1,321,838	1,117,693	925,041	905,522	716,261	640,358
9	Karimnagar ...	1,355,415	1,241,405	1,095,444	1,120,198	833,393	870,567
10	Adilabad ...	823,622	762,030	655,536	620,426	484,281	449,875
11	Aurangabad ...	1,071,950	944,793	714,008	800,787	725,556	833,690
12	Parbhani ...	911,886	853,760	765,797	779,379	648,800	805,145
13	Nander ...	803,115	722,081	671,019	698,411	575,132	698,894
14	Bir ...	718,630	633,690	467,616	622,531	492,358	642,722
15	Gulbarga ...	1,312,055	1,225,008	1,095,753	1,190,827	1,086,018	975,200
16	Raichur ...	1,041,959	937,535	880,420	953,324	888,286	852,494
17	Osmanabad ...	748,691	691,068	615,216	641,005	534,765	648,172
18	Bidar ...	1,023,482	873,615	800,751	849,628	714,716	846,193
	Hyderabad State	16,338,534	14,436,148	12,471,770	13,374,676	11,141,142	11,537,040
	All India 1941 ...	388,997,955	338,119,154	305,693,003	303,012,598	283,872,359	276,446,248

POPULATION.

19

POPULATION SINCE 1891 (1300 FASLI.)

Variation :—Increase (+) Decrease (—)								Sl. No.
1931-41	1921-31	1911-21	1901-11	1891-1901	1891-1941	Per cent 1891-1941	P. C. of Variation 1891-41	
1340-1350	1330-40 F.	1320-30 F.	1310-20 F.	1300-10 F.	1300-1350	1300-1350 Fasli	1340-50	
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	1
+ 272,265	+ 62,707	— 97,459	+ 38,473	+ 34,442	+ 310,423	+ 72.4	+ 58.3	1
+ 112,832	+ 2,163	— 39,527	+ 91,474	+ 21,203	+ 188,145	+ 44.3	+ 22.3	2
+ 67,018	+ 105,252	— 15,260	— 144,549	— 5,010	+ 7,445	+ 1.2	+ 22.4	3
+ 49,189	+ 114,443	— 7,974	+ 235,840	1,987	+ 393,485	+ 107.9	+ 0.7	4
+ 9,347	— 8,582	+ 5,075	—	..	..	..	+ 11.5	5
+ 116,593	+ 178,984	— 145	+ 144,434	+ 26,563	+ 466,429	+ 74.9	+ 12.0	6
+ 141,943	+ 185,108	— 87,469	+ 172,870	+ 93,698	+ 506,150	+ 7.6	+ 12.5	7
+ 204,145	+ 192,652	+ 19,519	+ 189,261	+ 75,903	+ 681,480	+ 106.4	+ 13.3	8
+ 114,010	+ 145,961	— 33,754	+ 295,905	— 37,274	+ 484,848	+ 55.7	+ 9.2	9
+ 61,592	+ 106,494	+ 35,110	+ 136,145	+ 34,406	+ 373,747	+ 83.1	+ 8.1	10
+ 127,157	+ 230,785	— 155,779	+ 144,231	— 108,143	+ 238,251	+ 28.6	+ 23.5	11
+ 58,126	+ 87,973	— 13,592	+ 132,579	— 158,345	+ 106,741	+ 13.3	+ 6.8	12
+ 81,034	+ 51,062	— 27,392	+ 123,279	— 123,762	+ 104,221	+ 14.9	+ 11.2	13
+ 79,940	+ 166,074	— 154,915	+ 130,273	— 150,464	+ 70,908	+ 10.0	+ 12.6	14
+ 87,047	+ 129,255	— 94,574	+ 103,409	+ 111,709	+ 336,846	+ 34.5	+ 7.1	15
+ 104,424	+ 57,115	— 72,904	+ 65,038	+ 35,792	+ 189,465	+ 22.2	+ 11.2	16
+ 57,623	+ 75,852	— 25,789	+ 106,240	— 113,407	+ 100,519	+ 15.5	+ 8.3	17
+ 149,867	+ 72,864	— 48,877	+ 134,912	— 131,477	+ 177,289	+ 20.9	+ 17.2	18
+ 1,902,336	+ 1,964,378	— 902,906	+ 2,233,534	— 395,898	+ 4,801,494	+ 14.7	+ 13.2	
+ 50,873,301	+ 32,426,091	+ 2,680,465	+ 19,140,239	+ 4,426,111	+ 109,551,707	..	+ 15.0	

No. 3.—DENSITY OF THE POPULATION

Srl. No.	Districts	TALUKS WITH A POPULATION PER							
		Under 100		100-150		150-200		200-300	
		Area P. C.	Popu- lation P. C.	Area P. C.	Popu- lation P. C.	Area P. C.	Popu- lation P. C.	Area P. C.	Popu- lation P. C.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	Hyderabad City	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	Atraf-i-Balda ..	...	...	19.4	12.2	20.0	16.8	54.5	58.0
3	Nizamabad ...	...	...	...	...	58.5	51.1	33.2	37.0
4	Medak ...	...	...	...	...	3.3	2.5	81.1	76.9
5	Baghat ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	100.0
6	Mahbubnagar ...	20.3	5.4	11.4	8.1	23.3	20.2	34.9	43.3
7	Nalgonda ...	...	...	16.1	10.7	43.6	38.2	23.2	31.3
8	Warangal ...	36.0	11.5	19.0	13.9	12.2	12.6	21.1	32.1
9	Karimnagar ...	19.3	6.4	...	...	15.0	10.6	33.0	42.1
10	Adilabad ...	74.8	67.8	19.0	18.1	...	...	6.2	13.8
11	Aurangabad ...	...	...	33.2	27.1	41.7	43.6	22.1	29.3
12	Parbhani ...	...	...	28.8	17.1	53.6	54.1	11.6	15.2
13	Nander ...	1.9	2.4	1.8	1.1	30.6	25.4	65.7	71.1
14	Bir ...	12.2	6.8	17.9	11.7	31.4	31.8	33.5	49.7
15	Gulbarga ...	5.6	3.0	40.5	26.7	3.0	3.2	39.6	43.1
16	Baichur ...	...	...	35.5	30.0	54.0	55.2	10.5	14.3
17	Osmanabad ...	...	...	20.8	14.5	12.3	11.2	53.3	53.2
18	Bidar ...	...	...	4.0	2.6	49.6	42.7	40.4	43.2
	Hyderabad State								
	1941 ...	13.9	5.9	13.7	12.1	27.4	24.5	32.2	33.7
	1931 ...	41.9 26.5				53.5 61.3			

POPULATION.

21

ACCORDING TO DISTRICT—1941 (1950 F.)

SQUARE MILE								Density per Sq. mile	Srl No.
300-450		450-600		600-750		over 750			
Area P. C.	Popu- lation P. C.	Area P. C.	Popu- lation P. C.	Area P. C.	Popu- lation P. C.	Area P. C.	Popu- lation P. C.		
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	100.0	9,356	1
5.0	7.8	...	...	...	...	1.1	5.6	233	2
8.3	11.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	216	3
15.3	20.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	248	4
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	218	5
10.1	23.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	204	6
12.0	18.9	...	...	...	...	0.1	0.4	211	7
11.7	29.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	166	8
26.3	37.8	1.3	2.7	...	...	0.1	0.4	238	9
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	113	10
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	172	11
6.0	13.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	178	12
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	213	13
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	178	14
11.3	18.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	188	15
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	157	16
9.6	16.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	212	17
6.0	8.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	212	18
7.6	13.8	0.1	0.2	...	...	0.1	4.8	198	
4.5	8.8	...	...	...	...	0.1	3.4	175	

II.—AREA ANDNo. 4—TOWNS AND VILLAGES CLASSIFIED

Sl. No.	Districts	IN H A B I				
		Under 500 inhabitants	500-1,000	1,000-2,000	2,000-5,000	5,000-10,000
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	All India 1941	(No. ... 450,902 Population ... 94,245,207	123,911 96,962,295	57,408 296,974	22,151 63,399,017	8,601 20,562,879
	Hyderabad State	(No. ... 12,325 Population ... 2,944,946	*5,901 4,027,633	*3,157 4,259,714	*1,050 2,912,807	*108 659,688
1	Hyderabad C. ty	(No. ... Population ...	...	...	...	...
2	Atrar-I-Baldu	(No. ... 516 Population ... 161,329	*237 166,732	*118 168,377	39 100,910	1 20,16
3	Nizamabad	(No. ... 341 Population ... 85,207	202 131,450	155 216,501	46 181,710	1 29,367
4	Madak	(No. ... 408 Population ... 139,478	313 212,453	169 231,682	45 134,859	4 27,388
5	Baghat	(No. ... *147 Population ... 24,284	*55 23,148	*15 21,159	*6 16,122	*1 5,709
6	Mahbubnagar	(No. ... 649 Population ... 159,313	404 285,412	251 347,530	85 234,478	1 28,578
7	Nalgonda	(No. ... 372 Population ... 106,001	309 286,475	334 403,994	131 307,714	6 26,886
8	Warangal	(No. ... 621 Population ... 121,333	391 232,781	330 449,393	122 389,713	6 50,331
9	Karimnagar	(No. ... 852 Population ... 77,872	542 242,745	370 405,693	160 429,610	10 65,091
10	Adilabad	(No. ... 1,609 Population ... 258,708	350 244,013	148 197,149	31 82,592	1 14,686
11	Aurangabad	(No. ... 1,325 Population ... 310,525	467 327,002	145 193,247	44 125,973	4 26,189
12	Farbhami	(No. ... 1,058 Population ... 263,647	394 269,270	128 170,519	32 80,153	1 50,104
13	Nander	(No. ... 894 Population ... 213,893	318 237,220	121 163,098	34 95,963	3 58,840
14	Bir ...	(No. ... 607 Population ... 168,258	316 220,903	112 151,217	34 102,589	1 40,196
15	Gulbarga	(No. ... 939 Population ... 238,442	487 337,460	210 322,313	84 299,998	8 58,339
16	Raichur	(No. ... 1,140 Population ... 265,417	422 294,894	148 197,788	30 147,707	11 72,466
17	Osmanabad	(No. ... 484 Population ... 120,492	335 219,013	153 206,238	43 125,306	3 38,36
19	Btdar	(No. ... 815 Population ... 226,107	425 235,212	203 268,846	59 152,181	4 49
	Percentage increase or decrease on 1931	...	+2	+26	+16	+1

N. B.—*Exclude (a) 56, (b) 19 or 75 Suburban villages distributed amongst various classes pointed out by asterisks whose population is excluded from the district but included in the city of ...

POPULATION.
BY POPULATION (CENSUS OF 1941)- 1,570 F.

23 -

T A N T S				Encampments, boat and Railway popula- tion unclassified	Area in which village statistics were not received	Total for 1941	Total for 1931	Total for 1921	Sl. No.
10,000- 20,000	20,000 50,000	50,000 100,000	100,000 & over						
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	1
733 4,040,410	821 9,608,688	95 6,173,825	57 15,937,185	...	...	653,595 386,620,356	699,406 352,837,778	...	...
28 388,540	7 209,680	3 197,283	1 739,159	...	...	22,573 (c) 16,358,534	21,880 14,436,148	21,312 12,471,770	...
...	...	...	1 739,159	...	...	1 739,159	1 466,894	1 404,182	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	948(a) 612,493	984 499,661	945 497,498	2
1 13,443	1 32,741	...	...	...	...	754 647,043	867 623,225	884 499,765	3
1 12,865	...	...	...	...	...	941 758,220	...	...	4
...	...	...	...	...	...	224(b) 90,415	...	...	5
2 32,858	...	...	...	...	...	1,399 1,088,209	1,376 971,616	1,307 750,780	6
2 24,844	...	...	...	...	...	1,242 1,275,352	1,239 1,133,409	1,243 948,801	7
2 34,889	...	1 92,308	...	...	...	1,475 1,321,838	1,450 1,117,693	1,164 925,041	8
3 44,462	...	...	...	...	...	1,237 1,355,415	1,228 1,241,405	1,200 1,095,444	9
2 25,627	...	...	...	...	...	2,142 828,622	2,077 762,030	1,875 655,536	10
...	1 38,096	1 50,924	...	...	...	1,987 1,071,950	1,958 944,793	1,889 714,008	11
3 42,510	1 21,683	...	...	...	...	1,623 911,886	1,578 853,760	1,547 765,787	12
...	1 36,689	...	...	...	...	1,408 803,115	1,402 722,081	1,345 671,019	13
2 31,472	...	...	...	...	...	1,077 713,630	1,047 683,690	961 167,616	14
5 65,232	...	1 53,551	...	...	...	1,764 1,312,055	1,710 1,222,008	1,680 1,095,753	15
2 28,686	1 34,972	...	...	...	...	1,775 1,041,959	1,764 937,535	1,665 922,322	16
1 4,414	1 24,985	...	...	...	...	1,003 748,691	820 691,068	814 615,216	17
1 11,288	1 20,514	...	...	...	...	1,505 1,023,482	1,483 873,615	1,445 800,751	18
+ 27	+ 2	+ 13	+ 11	...	...	...	+ 15	+ 20	

II.—AREA ANDNo. 5.—MAINS STATISTICS FOR CITIES AND TOWNS

Sl. No.	Towns	M C S P J N.M	Popula- tion in 1941 (1850 F.)	P.C. of variation + increase —decrease		No. of females per 1,000 males in 1350 F.	Proportion of Ghair Mulkees per 1,000 to the popula- tion 1350 F.	Percentage of literacy	Brah- mans
				1840 F. to 1350 F.	1300 F. to 1350 F.				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	Hyderabad City ...	M & C	739,159	+ 58.1	+ 78.1	930	...	36.1	30,667
2	Warangal City ...	M	92,808	+ 49.4	+ 179.9	933	...	23.1	3,455
3	Gulbarga City ...	M	53,551	+ 30.3	+ 89.9	938	...	36.3	2,306
4	Aurangabad City ...	M & C	50,924	+ 38.1	+ 50.3	857	...	47.1	3,792
5	Jalna ...	M	38,096	+ 25.7	+ 99.2	945	...	20.7	2,139
6	Nander ...	M	36,639	+ 35.9	+ 179.9	892	...	11.2	2,959
7	Raichur ...	M	34,972	+ 25.8	+ 50.9	942	...	35.8	1,311
8	Nizamabad ...	M	32,741	+ 74.1	+ 185.1	895	...	12.1	1,088
9	Latur ...	M	24,985	+ 18.8	+ 175.7	905	...	18.7	2,156
10	Parbhani ...	M	21,683	+ 28.8	+ 111.7	912	...	20.5	2,135
11	Bidar ...	M	20,514	+ 35.0	+ 81.3	906	...	17.5	671
12	Bodhan ...	M	19,443	+ 175.9	+ 232.8	869	...	5.1	592
13	Khammam ...	M	18,982	+ 45.9	+ 109.5	905	...	13.7	917
14	Yadgir ...	M	17,661	+ 8.9	×	1,006	...	16.9	421
15	Karimnagar ...	M	17,437	+ 59.9	+ 174.7	959	...	23.5	490
16	Mahbubnagar ...	M	16,462	+ 23.8	+ 165.0	948	...	7.0	406
17	Narayanpet ...	M	16,396	+ 13.9	+ 37.9	909	...	30.6	394
18	Jagtial ...	M	16,294	+ 17.4	+ 70.8	988	...	20.0	193
19	Mominabad ...	M	16,250	+ 48.07	+ 16.7	855	...	11.1	1,809
20	Yellandu ...	N.M	15,907	+ 20.0	×	989	...	20.7	390
21	Bir ...	M	15,222	+ 2.6	+ 19.9	981	...	15.5	1,292
22	Gadwal ...	S	14,716	+ 13.4	+ 8	990	...	8.5	728
23	Hingoli ...	M	14,601	+ 15.3	+ 22.3	920	...	19.0	1,398
24	Nirmal ...	M	14,499	+ 15.2	+ 82.6	1,007	...	5.0	248
25	Osmanabad ...	M	14,414	+ 27.9	+ 37.2	926	...	15.2	1,259
26	Manwath ...	M	13,118	+ 32.5	+ 29.4	948	...	8.3	395
27	Kopbal ...	J	13,970	+ 39.9	+ 99.8	959	...	19.6	1,005
28	Ba'math ...	M	13,796	+ 23.1	+ 21.4	918	...	13.7	661
29	Aland ...	P	13,041	+ 99.1	+ 36.7	955	...	10.4	135
30	Siddipet ...	M	12,865	+ 14.3	+ 67.7	993	...	21.1	136
31	Nalgonda ...	M	12,674	+ 30.5	+ 114.6	914	...	20.1	399
32	Kalyani ...	J	12,542	+ 21.3	+ 37.2	125	...	7.1	144
33	Bhongir ...	M	12,170	+ 12.1	+ 184.4	977	...	22.2	187
34	Shorapur ...	M	11,886	+ 6.6	+ 21.3	998	...	7.9	75
35	Udgir ...	M	11,238	+ 35.3	+ 67.2	942	...	9.6	448
36	Adilabad ...	M	11,128	+ 37.5	+ 82.9	906	...	16.1	545
37	Peddapalli ...	J	10,731	+ 20.0	+ 78.0	1,008	...	4.7	221
38	Shahabad ...	P	10,152	+ 14.1	+ 194.1	905	...	21.6	157
39	Kosgi ...	J	9,965	+ 5.04	+ 18.4	949	...	6.5	52
40	Moinabad (Chitgopal)	P	9,705	+ 30.3	×	997	...	11.6	264

POPULATION

25

INCLUDING CANTONMENTS (CENSUS 1941)—1350 F.

Other Hindus	Veera- shai- vas	Hari- jans	Aryas	Muslims	Chris- tians	Jains	Sikhs	Par- sees	Tribes	Others	Sl. No.
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	1
225,406	3,543	100,450	5,757	344,915	20,839	1,161	1,232	1,372	3,730	87	1
50,369	654	10,889	142	24,181	2,430	50	132	40	458	8	2
8,654	6,035	4,982	521	30,064	351	388	32	12	196	...	3
15,688	329	5,395	77	23,416	923	666	515	49	62	12	4
15,558	268	3,610	230	14,239	1,342	630	17	51	18	...	5
11,010	484	3,728	29	17,765	187	171	1,220	47	29	...	6
13,026	1,636	5,372	53	13,016	327	122	33	29	22	25	7
16,662	120	3,226	251	10,755	346	65	142	21	109	6	8
6,144	2,444	3,986	749	8,980	16	437	20	8	46	...	9
6,331	274	1,615	5	11,060	24	193	20	10	16	...	10
2,654	1,797	1,343	155	13,002	801	21	...	5	65	...	11
9,151	231	2,330	...	6,580	311	...	22	14	221	...	12
9,159	263	2,057	127	5,391	634	49	8	8	364	...	13
4,703	1,484	2,857	200	7,749	6	73	...	...	168	...	14
6,507	10	2,532	79	7,109	462	...	260	1	68	...	15
6,761	206	1,513	35	6,361	457	...	22	3	198	...	16
7,426	678	1,411	500	5,933	14	...	...	...	40	...	17
9,045	74	1,547	...	5,179	254	...	...	...	...	...	18
6,008	573	1,936	355	5,274	13	276	...	...	...	...	19
6,857	113	4,255	4	2,942	634	51	9	5	642	5	20
6,061	316	1,316	27	5,975	43	134	20	1	37	...	21
8,705	252	1,137	...	3,781	99	...	...	...	14	...	22
5,231	231	1,692	590	5,021	20	325	29	7	59	...	23
8,500	133	1,160	...	4,387	32	19	5	3	7	...	24
5,033	804	1,793	145	4,391	79	262	4	1	88	...	25
9,508	561	818	...	2,545	...	226	3	...	57	...	26
4,000	2,095	794	...	5,853	26	152	...	15	30	...	27
5,781	505	814	78	5,891	...	68	...	...	...	...	28
1,337	2,173	622	236	7,282	6	515	...	...	670	...	29
8,153	121	1,661	...	2,625	77	...	7	...	85	...	30
3,313	99	1,397	402	6,289	240	6	42	4	4	...	31
1,045	2,364	847	808	7,312	...	...	22	...	...	...	32
6,805	83	1,596	...	3,332	49	29	17	1	11	...	33
5,274	1,017	344	19	4,974	18	93	...	...	22	...	34
2,215	2,157	1,117	333	4,725	41	122	...	...	90	...	35
5,657	52	1,426	...	3,399	...	...	2	...	47	...	36
6,486	29	1,129	...	2,566	253	2	1	...	39	...	37
3,124	1,166	1,558	2	3,663	64	9	...	20	189	...	38
6,180	843	1,519	...	1,365	5	...	...	...	...	...	39
1,619	1,303	1,134	212	5,137	30	8	...	...	...	...	40

B. N:—Percentage of literary calculated on Total Population including children 0-5, as age was not sorted for towns. The percentage for cities are however on population excluding age group 0-5.

II. - AREA AND

No. 5.- MAINS STATISTICS FOR CITIES AND TOWNS

Sl. No.	Towns	M C S P J N.M	Popula- tion in 1911 (1350 F.)	P.C. of variation + increase - decrease		No. of females per 1,000 males in 1350 F.	Propor- tion of Ghadr Mulkies per 1,000 to the popula- tion 1350 F.	Percentage of literates	Brah- mins
				1340 F. to 1350 F.	1300 F. to 1350 F.				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
41	Kothaguda	... N M	9,669	...	X	997	...	2.3	110
42	Sailu	... M	9,564	+ 20.4	X	888	...	7.1	686
43	Parli	... M	9,528	+ 22.8	+ 21.1	912	...	0.3	639
44	Tandur	... J	9,280	+ 9.7	+ 116.9	973	...	24.1	1,022
45	Gurmatkal	... N M	9,045	+ 94.6	X	1,021	...	14.0	153
46	Homnabad	... S K	8,894	+ 35.8	+ 14.6	988	...	15.8	208
47	Armur	... M	8,683	+ 19.3	+ 23.8	1,000	...	5.8	101
48	Mudhol	... M	8,613	+ 39.3	+ 30.8	1,046	...	4.0	156
49	Deglur	... M	8,573	+ 30.8	+ 30.8	980	...	17.1	372
50	Vaijapur	... M	8,507	+ 32.2	+ 57.2	945	...	27.2	623
51	Chinnur	... M	8,369	+ 7.9	+ 46.3	1,027	...	3.0	683
52	Manthani	... M	8,286	+ 9.6	+ 37.1	1,018	...	3.7	1,637
53	Bhainsa	... M	8,207	+ 3.7	+ 8.6	920	...	6.7	313
54	Koratla	... N M	8,161	+ 16.6	+ 38.5	1,036	...	10.9	58
55	Huzurabad	... N M	8,161	+ 35.5	X	894	...	18.9	153
56	Sadasivpet	... M	8,158	+ 1.1	+ 10.9	990	...	13.2	20
57	Zahirabad (Ekeli)	... P	8,020	+ 26.8	+ 56.2	979	...	17.2	113
58	Bhalki	... P	7,378	+ 33.3	+ 46.4	887	...	3.7	284
59	Kondalwadi	... P	7,708	+ 12.7	+ 29.0	1,026	...	8.0	141
60	Gangakhher	... J	7,698	+ 19.4	+ 104.5	977	...	8.4	655
61	Gangawati	... M	7,613	+ 13.3	+ 24.0	957	...	9.2	224
62	Medak	... M	7,565	+ 32.2	+ 0.1	918	...	23.7	100
63	Ousa	... M	7,504	+ 18.1	+ 23.2	987	...	14.2	273
64	Mahbubabad	... M	7,463	+ 28.1	X	959	...	11.7	259
65	Deodrug	... M	7,433	+ 15.9	+ 30.5	977	...	6.3	193
66	Moram	... M	7,425	+ 7.9	+ 28.4	962	...	8.7	200
67	Jintur	... M	7,384	+ 26.8	X	976	...	5.5	450
68	Suryapet	... M	7,381	+ 44.8	X	915	...	18.7	135
69	Manvi	... M	7,312	+ 12.5	+ 28.9	1,005	...	9.3	238
70	Georai	... N M	7,220	+ 88.4	X	970	...	3.8	472
71	Chitapur	... P J	7,217	+ 34.5	+ 18.2	1,000	...	3.2	30
72	Parthur	... J	7,216	+ 18.8	X	923	...	8.3	447
73	Pattan	... M	7,167	+ 13.9	+ 18.5	1,032	...	9.4	753
74	Tuljapur	... M	7,109	+ 17.4	+ 3.6	932	...	20.4	681
75	Jangaon	... M	7,036	+ 12.9	X	928	...	34.9	110
76	Sangreddipet	... M	6,927	+ 32.5	+ 28.7	846	...	8.3	1,336
77	Wanparti	... S	6,926	+ 36.4	X	966	...	15.4	11
78	Fatehabad	... N M	6,894	+ 29.9	X	924	...	4.0	34
79	Kodangal	... M	6,861	+ 10.2	+ 29.5	1,012	...	15.6	182
80	Sirsilla	... N M	6,886	+ 13.8	X	960	...	16.8	27
81	Mukher	... N M	6,825	+ 3.2	+ 13.4	967	...	12.1	160

POPULATION.

27

INCLUDING CANTONMENTS (CENSUS 1941)—1850 F. (contd.)

Other Hindus	Veera- shai- vas	Hari- jans	Aryas	Muslims	Chris- tians	Jains	Sikhs	Par- sees	Tribes	Others	Sl. No.
11	21	18	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	1
3,754	215	3,747	4	1,102	276	..	...	1	550	...	41
4,728	535	1,010	8	2,406	41	70	3	10	65	2	42
4,085	897	941	6	2,835	27	91	...	1	6	...	43
2,504	1,198	918	39	3,473	37	...	20	...	69	...	44
4,232	847	457	453	2,452	245	...	...	2	164	...	45
1,794	1,378	913	409	4,152	8	20	...	...	12	...	46
6,231	569	22	...	1,705	32	...	...	...	23	...	47
4,218	78	933	...	3,150	7	...	...	1	70	...	48
4,326	95	819	...	2,911	1	19	...	3	27	...	49
4,003	118	804	...	2,426	149	175	1	2	201	...	50
4,417	34	1,555	...	1,685	...	...	...	...	45	...	51
4,882	2	1,055	1	909	...	...	...	...	...	...	52
3,142	90	749	...	3,868	4	...	4	7	...	...	53
5,103	11	701	...	2,215	19	...	...	...	59	...	54
5,679	40	1,340	...	908	19	...	...	...	20	...	55
4,266	977	567	27	2,197	101	1	...	...	2	...	56
2,473	759	432	21	3,841	367	2	...	...	12	...	57
2,985	1,497	7,214	...	1,883	7	2	...	...	...	...	58
5,128	153	516	...	1,759	...	3	...	...	...	...	59
3,686	361	734	..	2,134	7	70	...	1	...	...	60
2,602	777	887	...	3,093	1	8	...	...	21	...	61
2,965	13	1,191	...	2,036	1,253	...	...	...	1	...	62
2,056	928	733	9	3,471	...	29	...	...	...	...	63
3,971	...	753	...	1,702	44	...	...	...	734	...	64
2,648	1,190	487	...	2,788	...	...	...	...	127	...	65
2,148	1,436	1,134	204	1,884	...	55	...	...	303	...	66
1,653	330	402	...	4,857	2	140	...	...	...	...	67
4,295	26	931	10	1,893	319	...	...	...	272	...	68
3,200	802	487	...	2,435	...	...	...	...	...	...	69
3,790	68	693	...	2,064	11	95	...	...	27	...	70
2,141	881	449	...	3,270	30	...	...	...	356	...	71
3,291	61	801	...	2,548	14	9	...	...	45	...	72
3,212	102	596	1	2,442	15	6	...	...	...	...	73
3,907	289	756	131	1,229	2	87	8	...	30	...	74
3,955	14	986	...	1,593	292	47	3	...	19	...	75
1,548	172	711	...	2,924	1	45	37	...	53	...	76
3,632	55	765	...	1,998	167	...	9	...	29	...	77
3,230	96	702	384	1,751	...	20	...	...	328	...	78
3,483	218	895	41	1,996	...	...	10	...	63	...	79
4,221	15	1,085	2	1,410	8	...	3	...	55	...	80
3,511	613	786	24	1,683	...	18	2	...	2	...	81

II.—AREA ANDNo. 5.—MAIN STATISTICS FOR CITIES AND TOWNS

Sl. No.	Towns	M C S P J N M	Population in 1941 (1350 F.)	P.C. of variation + increase — decrease		No. of females per 1,000 males in 1350 F.	Proportion of Ghair Muliks per 1,000 to the population 1350 F.	Percentage of literacy	Brahmins
				1340 F. to 1350 F.	1300 F. to 1350 F.				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
82	Kohir	... M	6,768	+ 22.5	+ 3.2	984	...	12.5	155
83	Vemalwada	... J	6,640	— 13.1	+ 1.9	1,083	...	4.5	580
84	Sindhnur	... N M	6,377	+ 14.8	+ 33.9	966	...	10.8	232
85	Ahmadpur	... M	6,332	+ 93.4	×	925	...	18.4	197
86	Hasanparti	... N M	6,331	+ 2.1	×	935	...	1.4	24
87	Bellampalli	... N M	6,294	+ 286.1	×	778	...	2.5	31
88	Purna	... M	6,292	+ 3.5	×	866	...	19.8	246
89	Chiryal	... N M	6,275	+ 22.3	×	969	...	9.6	32
90	Mudgal	... N M	6,226	+ 25.7	×	991	...	9.8	30
91	Kalamnuri	... M	6,222	+ 17.7	×	998	...	13.3	476
92	Qandhar	... M	5,950	+ 33.6	×	959	...	12.1	248
93	Shahabad	... S K	5,904	+ 176.6	×	975	...	5.4	12
94	Dacha	... S	5,866	+ 9.9	×	925	...	2.2	67
95	Banswada	... N M	5,863	+ 31.6	×	1,026	...	9.7	23
96	Makhtal	... M	5,862	+ 17.5	×	1,016	...	24.5	108
97	Garla	... J	5,848	21.8	×	940	...	2.6	90
98	Ashti	... N M	5,741	+ 33.8	×	940	...	18.5	483
99	Pathri	... M	5,728	+ 16.8	— 14.1	992	...	5.5	418
100	Alampur	... N M	5,703	+ 22.8	×	989	...	10.8	168
101	Ibrahimpattan	... M	5,702	+ 23.7	×	1,001	...	11.8	70
102	Miryalguda	... N M	5,628	25.2	×	940	...	12.8	68
103	Sedam	... M	5,619	+ 6.4	×	951	...	11.2	167
104	Paloncha	... S	5,593	+ 4.9	×	899	...	4.8	28
105	Kollapur	... S	5,588	+ 76.9	×	1,000	...	5.8	287
106	Dharampuri	... J	5,577	+ 0.8	×	1,001	...	4.6	877
107	Pangaon	... J	5,574	+ 7.2	×	980	...	3.1	137
108	Manakundur	... N M	5,500	+ 24.4	×	1,003	...	10.4	71
109	Kannad	... M	5,490	+ 19.5	×	914	...	19.2	415
110	Kaknur	... J	5,424	+ 23.8	×	942	...	7.1	442
111	Naldrug	... N M	5,417	+ 22.8	×	1,075	...	24.1	241
112	Kalam	... S K	5,396	+ 16.1	×	966	...	21.9	829
113	Gambiraopet	... N M	5,394	+ 7.7	×	1,086	...	3.6	71
114	Wasi	... S K	5,392	+ 23.8	×	982	...	8.7	199
115	Qila Shahpur	... S K	5,347	+ 1.1	×	898	...	5.9	19
116	Rajeshwar	... P	5,347	+ 16.6	×	910	...	4.5	120
117	Umri	... M	5,326	+ 2.6	×	999	...	7.7	136
118	Matpalli	... J	5,316	+ 20.8	×	1,188	...	5.6	51
119	Maski	... N M	5,283	+ 21.6	×	986	...	8.5	90
120	Kamareddi	... N M	5,282	+ 34.9	×	950	...	7.1	108
121	Manjlegaon	... M	5,234	— 0.5	×	907	...	16.8	394
122	Nilanga	... N M	5,234	+ 26.5	×	1,002	...	23.9	344

POPULATION.

29

INCLUDING CANTONMENTS (CENSUS 1941)—1850 F. (contd.)

Other Hindus	Veera- shai- vas	Hari- jans	Aryas	Muslims	Chris- tians	Jains	Sikhs	Par sees	Tribes	Others	Sl. No.
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	1
910	247	809	1	4,010	571	...	...	...	65	...	82
4,781	38	800	...	400	...	...	2	...	39	...	83
2,654	844	800	...	2,189	...	98	...	...	...	...	84
1,243	553	475	1,150	2,707	...	7	...	...	...	...	85
4,466	303	613	...	439	476	...	...	...	...	...	86
3,032	11	2,438	...	502	210	...	1	2	8	...	87
2,438	338	1,247	...	1,631	271	55	...	20	69	...	88
4,063	54	1,236	...	810	74	...	...	...	46	...	89
1,809	831	420	...	2,842	270	22	...	...	6	...	90
1,229	300	515	10	3,173	7	306	...	2	2	...	91
1,661	135	700	244	2,852	6	47	4	...	204	...	92
3,414	128	1,619	...	697	2	...	...	...	53	...	93
4,316	224	504	...	658	68	...	...	...	32	...	94
3,669	12	991	...	1,184	...	...	...	...	29	...	95
3,323	139	850	...	1,374	68	2	...	...	...	...	96
2,749	4	660	...	763	153	18	...	...	1,402	...	97
3,069	41	674	...	1,422	2	50	...	...	...	...	98
1,338	113	480	...	3,347	...	19	...	...	...	...	99
2,083	212	693	...	2,478	63	...	...	...	13	...	100
3,185	72	1,28	...	954	182	...	...	...	16	...	101
2,419	...	927	075	1,423	3	...	...	...	81	...	102
1,742	750	670	...	2,017	5	25	...	...	123	...	103
1,273	5	490	8	255	318	...	8	...	245	...	104
3,296	23	832	...	1,172	...	...	...	...	3,208	...	105
3,532	2	901	...	265	...	...	...	...	28	...	106
3,538	111	1,084	1	665	...	38	...	...	...	...	107
2,345	13	829	...	2,212	10	...	...	...	20	...	108
1,735	5	830	...	2,750	22	140	...	1	90	...	109
2,086	1,408	874	...	1,069	...	45	...	...	...	...	110
1,359	354	633	1	2,511	1	81	...	...	236	...	111
1,447	110	523	898	1,746	1	99	5	...	38	...	112
2,807	25	1,154	...	1,330	1	...	...	...	3	...	113
3,167	309	863	116	594	...	12	...	...	132	...	114
3,229	16	1,210	...	219	15	...	...	...	639	...	115
1,689	1,133	934	...	1,471	...	...	...	...	...	...	116
2,681	67	805	9	1,460	38	23	3	5	99	...	117
3,224	5	755	...	1,239	6	...	...	...	33	...	118
2,506	1,643	312	...	604	5	...	...	...	114	...	119
2,376	13	819	...	1,388	7	39	...	2	29	...	120
2,716	92	441	9	1,473	...	26	...	...	139	...	121
1,706	380	494	296	2,013	1	...	...	...	...	...	122

No. 5.—MAIN STATISTICS FOR CITIES AND TOWNS

Sl. No.	Towns	M C S P J N M	Population in 1941- (1950 F.)	P. C. of variation + increase — decrease		No. of females per 1,000 males in 1930 F.	Proportion of Hindu Mulkees to the population 1950 F.	Percentage of literacy	Brahmans
				1940 F. to 1950 F.	1930 F. to 1950 F.				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
123	Jogipet	... M	5,233	+ 8.6	×	968	...	...	31
124	Zafargadh	... S K	5,177	+ 8.9	×	960	...	...	40
125	Waimur	... N M	5,171	+ 7.9	×	912	...	...	121
126	Kalwakurti	... N M	5,170	+ 5.9	×	920	...	...	36
127	Jamikunta	... N M	5,162	+ 19.3	×	909	...	...	113
128	Shahpur	... S K	5,146	+ 27.7	×	933	...	...	131
129	Mudkhed	... M	5,140	+ 4.5	×	981	...	...	221
130	Domakonda	... S	5,118	+ 14.2	×	1,007	...	...	96
131	Hanamsagar	... N M	5,102	+ 17.6	×	966	...	...	350
132	Yelakunta	... J	5,086	+ 7.8	×	990	...	...	76
133	Tavargarh	... M	5,083	+ 150.8	×	957	...	...	48
134	Mandarpalli	... S	5,069	+ 8.9	×	973	...	...	18
135	Balkonda	... J	5,040	+ 4.7	×	1,168	...	...	117
136	Amrabad	... M	5,032	+ 11.2	×	1,024	...	...	42
137	Savoor	... M	5,019	+ 63.4	×	980	...	...	203
138	Kinhal	... J	5,013	+ 12.8	×	933	...	...	242
	All towns 1941	... ..	2,194,204	+ 36.3	×	104.0	...	...	92,868
	" 1931	... ..	1,616,981	...	...	...	...	...	(y)
	All India 1941	... ..	44,696,053	...	...	...	...	...	3 780,084

N.B.—M=Municipality, N.M.=Non-Municipality, C=Cantonment,
P=Paigah, S=Samasthan, J=Jagir.

×=1930 figures not available.

y=In 1931 separate figures for Brahmans and Voodashalvas not compiled for towns but shown as Brahmanic Hindus, shown under column (11) as 842,297

POPULATION.

31

INCLUDING CANTONMENTS (CENSUS 1941)—1350 F. *concl'd.*)

Other Hindus	Veera- shai- vas	Hari- jans	Aryas	Muslims	Chris- tians	Jains	Sikhs	Par- sees	Tri- bes	Others	Seri- al- No.
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	1
3,058	187	602	14	1,241	4	21	...	...	65	...	123
3,471	7	931	21	424	41	...	...	...	242	...	124
3,322	13	1,084		449	168	...	...	...	24	...	125
2,835	41	967	...	239	...	...	...	...	1,052	...	126
3,628	63	1,071	...	284	...	...	...	...	2	...	127
	1,265	333	4	3,281	120	6	...	...	6	...	128
1,865	116	712	...	2,083	...	105	...	4	84	...	129
3,728	84	762	4	442	...	...	2	...	...	...	130
2,412	1,054	386	...	900	...	...	...	...	...	...	131
1,445	312	798	...	1,036	46	7	...	6	1,360	...	132
2,319	1,091	394	...	1,215	...	2	...	...	14	...	133
1,717	...	388	...	13	43	...	...	...	2,895	...	134
3,155	17	498	...	1,253	...	...	...	...	...	...	135
1,921	5	2,086	...	734	17	...	...	...	227	...	136
3,391	28	723	...	369	...	115	...	...	190	...	137
3,307	501	108	...	336	...	19	...	...	...	...	138
837,695	70,435	269,622	17,356	828,492	38,209	8,659	3,967	1,798	24,942	251	
842,297	(y)	206,504	1,019	514,872	26,266	6,141	3,441	1,520	16,509	146	
28,940,117	...	...	...	13,810,000	1,201,131	600,397	607,289	...	...	750,003	

No. 6. DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION ACCORDING

Serial No.	Districts	Population			H I S	
		Persons	Males	Females	Brahmanite Hindus Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	Hyderabad City	739,159	384,780	354,379	16,008	18,999
2	Atraf-i-Balda ...	612,493	309,494	302,999	6,941	7,043
3	Nizamabad ...	647,043	324,442	322,601	4,992	5,593
4	Medak ...	758,220	384,920	373,391	4,200	4,802
5	Baghat ...	90,415	46,043	44,372	683	698
6	Mahbubnagar ...	1,088,209	552,079	536,130	6,067	6,717
7	Nalgonda ...	1,275,352	655,966	619,386	6,370	7,040
8	Warangal ...	1,321,838	682,054	639,784	11,515	12,300
9	Karimnagar ...	1,355,415	689,578	665,837	5,670	8,094
10	Adilabad ...	823,622	416,963	406,659	6,317	6,891
11	Aurangabad ...	1,071,950	548,002	523,948	18,467	17,841
12	Parbham ...	911,886	465,218	446,678	15,817	14,771
13	Nander	803,115	409,085	394,030	7,320	6,851
14	Bir ...	713,630	367,795	345,835	18,024	12,340
15	Gulbarga ...	1,312,055	669,152	642,903	14,991	14,029
16	Raichur ...	1,041,959	529,145	512,814	10,368	10,170
17	Osmanabad ...	748,691	388,481	360,210	12,215	11,700
18	Bidar ...	1,023,492	525,594	497,898	11,700	10,540
Total for 1941 ...		16,338,534	8,346,775	7,991,759	182,701	180,535
" 1931 ...		14,486,148	7,870,010	7,666,188	196,654	179,814
Percentage of increase or decrease 1941—1931		+13.2	+13.1	+13.1	-7.1	+0.4
All India 1941 (1950 F.)		386,666,623	199,812,860	186,853,763	24,780,092	24,024,088

POPULATION.

33

TO COMMUNITY & SEX (CENSUS 1941)—1350 FASLI.

D U S						Aryas		Sl. No.
Other Hindus		Veera Shaivas		Harijans		Males	Females	
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females			
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	1
115,285	110,121	1,915	1,593	50,172	50,278	3,189	2,568	1
178,536	175,259	11,461	10,967	61,600	59,873	360	361	2
208,675	208,789	3,072	3,242	58,638	58,733	165	144	3
246,188	236,195	6,381	6,395	69,718	68,310	170	188	4
28,862	27,802	366	352	9,496	8,995	15	19	5
338,543	329,606	7,948	8,058	118,497	114,347	409	393	6
429,719	403,563	3,237	3,072	122,452	113,075	676	549	7
389,947	366,102	3,578	3,591	102,339	94,361	280	210	8
484,214	466,328	2,887	2,823	137,419	130,205	285	295	9
212,496	206,203	4,215	4,292	97,289	96,080	67	40	10
323,870	306,601	5,771	5,533	82,517	83,443	211	167	11
274,703	264,002	10,850	10,113	82,774	81,820	818	720	12
233,288	224,040	23,266	22,339	82,423	81,092	616	595	13
232,914	218,782	16,326	15,633	60,172	58,021	848	737	14
269,734	259,593	122,026	116,832	113,206	110,325	3,863	3,460	15
288,041	273,371	79,027	81,966	63,665	63,955	93	111	16
210,712	196,574	26,972	24,002	75,700	72,095	3,796	3,628	17
222,890	209,770	80,867	75,092	98,104	96,801	5,669	5,185	18
4,688,617	4,482,701	410,200	395,895	1,486,231	1,441,809	21,530	19,370	
4,354,150	4,180,158	397,604	391,235	1,253,651	1,220,579	1,896	1,804	
+ 7.7	+ 7.2	+ 3.2	+ 1.2	+ 18.6	+ 18.1	+ 1035.5	+ 973.7	
106,304,124	99,813,202	...	...	...	...	...	...

II.—AREA AND

No. 6.—DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION ACCORDING

Sl. No.	Districts	Muslims		Christians		Jains	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	16	17	18	19	20	21
1	Hyderabad City	183,266	161,649	10,363	10,476	651	510
2	Atraf-i-Balda ...	39,870	39,141	2,749	2,727	70	70
3	Nizamabad ...	31,956	30,607	6,334	6,117	53	53
4	Medak ...	41,153	41,437	11,645	11,207	148	146
5	Baghat ...	5,643	5,592	674	613	3	1
6	Mahbubnagar ...	50,275	49,067	2,781	2,404	120	123
7	Nalgonda ...	42,675	40,649	12,703	12,456	55	42
8	Warangal ...	52,741	47,967	26,002	24,134	104	107
9	Karimnagar ...	39,191	38,952	11,324	10,576	4	4
10	Adilabad ..	28,696	26,135	4,440	4,595	255	124
11	Aurangabad ...	38,975	33,236	8,535	8,181	3,726	3,252
12	Parbhani ...	61,148	58,475	244	232	2,021	1,878
13	Nander ...	50,880	48,592	109	138	634	578
14	Bir ...	37,859	34,242	321	307	1,401	1,286
15	Gulbarga ...	117,176	113,435	3,610	3,543	1,033	912
16	Raichur ...	65,676	62,089	5,842	4,842	476	465
17	Osmanabad ...	50,901	48,662	153	139	1,820	1,635
18	Bidar ...	92,684	87,283	5,094	5,204	515	482
	Total for 1941 ...	1,080,265	1,017,210	112,483	107,981	13,184	11,670
	„ 1931 ...	791,435	743,231	79,444	71,938	11,456	10,087
	Percentage of increase or decrease 1941-31 ...	+36.5	+36.7	+41.6	+50.1	+15.1	+15.7
	All India 1941 (1935)	48,376,717	43,681,379	3,224,648	3,091,906	750,945	698,841

POPULATION

35

TO COMMUNITIES & SEX (CENSUS 1941)—1350 FASLI. (Concl'd.)

Sikhs		Parsees		Tribes		Others		Sl. No.
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	1
687	545	665	707	1,773	1,857	111	76	1
68	16	1	2	7,816	7,519	22	21	2
129	103	32	21	10,384	9,197	10	2	3
37	37	2	...	5,285	5,069	2	5	4
3	...	...	...	298	300	...	...	5
22	20	11	8	27,406	25,387	...	...	6
39	42	7	2	37,780	38,870	53	26	7
130	118	43	28	95,239	90,759	26	47	8
176	180	1	...	8,407	8,440	...	...	9
132	121	19	7	63,424	62,165	13	6	10
294	234	62	68	15,564	15,376	10	16	11
186	170	23	25	16,649	14,467	...	...	12
795	668	39	39	9,664	9,084	31	34	13
19	11	3	3	4,708	4,458	10	9	14
94	50	33	27	23,360	20,089	24	8	15
32	1	39	41	7,337	6,776	19	21	16
56	31	11	...	4,132	3,727	13	11	17
60	44	4	1	7,995	7,388	6	8	18
2,989	2,391	995	979	347,221	330,928	350	290	
3,064	2,111	937	847	280,530	264,205	135	126	
-4.1	+13.2	+6.2	+14.4	+23.8	+25.2	+61.4	+130.2	
3,142,410	2,549,037	58,248	56,642	12,813,198	12,628,291	88,459	52,003	

II.—AREA AND POPULATION.

No. 7.—VARIATION IN DISTRIBUTION OF THE POPULATION BY COMMUNITIES SINCE 1891 (1800 FASLI).

Sl. No.	Community (a)	1941 (1350 F.)		1931 (1340 F.)		1921 (1330 F.)		Percentage of variation increase (+) decrease (—)	
		Number	Proportion per 10,000	Number	Proportion per 10,000	Number	Proportion per 10,000	1931-1941 1340-1350 F.	1891-1941 1800-1350 F.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	Brahmans ...	363,296	222	376,408	261	247,126	198	- 3.6	+ 84.3
2	Other Hindus	9,171,318	5,613	8,584,308	5,913	7,882,799	5,993	+ 7.5	+ 21.4
3	Veerasaivas ...	806,095	493	788,889	546	687,530	557	+ 2.2	+ 32.5
4	Harijans ...	2,928,040	1,792	2,473,230	1,713	2,338,980	1,870	+ 18.4	+ 55.3
5	Aryas ...	40,900	25	3,700	3	5	1	+1005.4	...
6	Muslims ...	2,097,475	1,284	1,584,666	1,063	1,295,277	1,041	+ 30.6	+ 70.1
7	Christians ...	(b)220,464	135	151,882	105	62,656	47	+ 44.8	+ 10.5
8	Jains ...	24,853	15	21,543	15	18,584	10	+ 15.4	+ 10.7
9	Sikhs ...	5,330	3	5,178	4	2,745	1	+ 2.0	+ 14.9
10	Parsees ...	1,974	1	1,784	1	1,490	1	+ 10.6	+ 86.6
11	Tribes ...	678,149	415	544,789	377	430,748	345	+ 24.4	+ 586.3
12	Others ...	(c)640	...	261	...	272	...	+145.2	272
	All Communities ...	16,338,534	10,000	14,436,148	10,000	12,471,770	10,000	+ 18.2	+ 41.8

*Not enumerated separately in 1881.

N. B.—(a) In 1941 the term used was "Community" while it was "Religion" previously.

(b) Christians include 3,660 Anglo-Indians & 824 Europeans Allied Races

(c) Others include 396 Brahmins, 115 Buddhists, 20 Jews & 109 "no religion"

II.—AREA AND POPULATION.

37

No. 8.—NUMBER OF PLACES OF WORSHIP BY RELIGION (CENSUS 1931)—1340 F.

Serial No.	Districts	Hindu Temples	Arya Mandirs	Brahmo-Mandirs	Jain Temples	Sikh Temples	Muslim Mosques	Christian Churches	Zoroastrian Fire Temples	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1	Hyderabad City	519	4	1	1	1	563	22	2	1,113
2	Atraf-Balda ...	910	...	...	...	...	218	6	...	1,133
3	Nizamabad ...	1,236	1	...	...	..	163	11	...	1,461
4	Medak ...	1,020	...	...	...	...	208	12	...	1,240
5	Baghat ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...
6	Mabubnagar ..	1,802	4	...	...	...	344	3	...	2,153
7	Nalgonda ...	643	4	...	1	...	55	8	...	711
8	Warangal ...	515	2	...	...	...	100	7	...	624
9	Karimnagar ...	733	4	...	...	...	172	4	...	913
10	Adilabad ...	570	...	...	...	...	187	6	...	713
11	Aurangabad ...	2,245	2	...	...	10	461	14	...	2,732
12	Parbhani ...	1,626	8	...	...	2	429	6	...	2,071
13	Nander ...	1,416	4	...	...	48	273	2	...	1,743
14	Bir ...	2,112	3	...	1	...	362	6	...	2,484
15	Gulbarga ...	5,969	4	...	...	...	730	2	...	6,705
16	Raichur ...	7,169	2	...	...	...	726	14	...	7,911
17	Osmanabad ...	1,429	...	...	...	...	259	1	...	1,689
18	Bidar ...	1,878	3	...	...	...	543	8	...	2,432
	Total 1931 (1340 Fasli) ...	31,842	45	1	3	61	5,743	132	2	37,829

N.B.—1941 figures not available as Compilation is not over. Baghat included in Medak District.

No. 9.—DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION ACCORDING
CENSUS 1941

Sl. No.	Districts	UNMARRIED		MARRIED	
		Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Hyderabad City .	160,525	112,029	184,617	167,399
2	Atraf-i-Balda . .	146,156	104,800	119,023	145,008
3	Nizamabad . .	128,838	104,103	178,783	170,003
4	Medak . .	160,099	98,290	207,370	216,977
5	Baghat . .	19,833	13,765	24,923	26,269
6	Mahbubnagar . .	248,024	174,536	275,745	277,302
7	Nalgonda . .	299,094	191,351	330,353	327,981
8	Warangal . .	315,776	225,193	337,555	322,229
9	Karimnagar . .	299,566	195,362	362,201	363,715
10	Adilabad . .	165,049	124,599	231,938	222,758
11	Aurangabad . .	220,555	172,469	298,588	290,884
12	Parbhani . .	178,248	131,990	264,958	253,317
13	Nander . .	152,879	107,721	231,193	225,731
14	Bir . .	150,795	114,048	194,793	190,994
15	Gulbarga . .	273,802	205,151	362,301	343,716
16	Baichur . .	249,966	179,858	257,056	255,610
17	Osmanabad . .	156,093	118,156	207,307	204,056
18	Bidar . .	198,307	145,219	300,819	295,143
	Total for 1941 . .	3,526,672	2,530,279	4,388,002	4,288,875
	„ 1931 . .	3,124,066	2,199,822	3,873,862	3,763,422
	Ratio of Male & Female in 1941 . .	100	72	100	98
	„ 1931 . .	100	71	100	97
	All-India 1941 . .	...	...	...	...

POPULATION.

39

TO RESIDENCE, SEX AND CIVIL CONDITION.
(1850 FASLI).

WIDOWED		DIVORCED		TOTAL POPULATION		Males per 100 Females	Srl. No.
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females		
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	1
39,079	27,804	529	2,147	384,780	354,376	109	1
13,160	51,558	1,155	1,638	309,494	309,999	102	2
15,521	47,548	1,300	947	324,442	322,601	100	3
16,668	61,817	792	1,707	384,929	373,291	103	4
1,231	4,144	56	197	46,043	44,372	104	5
27,028	81,911	1,282	2,381	552,079	536,130	103	6
24,910	96,103	1,609	3,948	655,966	619,336	106	7
27,629	90,952	1,094	1,410	682,054	639,784	107	8
25,181	101,654	2,630	5,076	689,578	665,837	104	9
17,989	55,910	2,007	3,392	416,963	406,659	103	10
24,960	55,621	3,899	4,974	548,002	523,948	105	11
25,403	59,652	1,604	1,704	465,213	446,673	104	12
23,419	57,271	1,574	3,327	409,065	394,050	104	13
20,344	38,182	1,863	2,611	367,795	345,835	106	14
31,116	36,155	1,933	2,881	669,152	642,903	104	15
20,939	73,946	1,184	3,400	529,145	512,814	103	16
22,177	38,917	604	1,081	386,481	362,210	107	17
25,313	54,862	1,150	2,344	525,594	497,888	106	18
405,749	1,127,376	26,352	45,229	8,346,775	7,991,759	104	
367,582	1,102,394	...	...	7,370,010	7,066,138	105	
100	278	100	172	100	96	...	
100	300	...	...	100	96	...	
...	

II.—AREA AND POPULATION.

No. 10.—PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION ACCORDING TO RESIDENCE, SEX AND CIVIL CONDITION (CENSUS 1941)—1850 F.

Serial No.	Districts	PERCENTAGE OF MALE POPULATION				PERCENTAGE OF FEMALE POPULATION			
		Un-married	Married	Widowed	Divorced	Un-married	Married	Widowed	Divorced
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	Hyderabad City	41.71	47.97	10.16	.18	31.60	47.24	20.54	.80
2	Atraf-i-Balda	44.24	48.14	4.25	.37	34.58	47.86	17.02	.58
3	Nizamabad ...	39.72	55.13	4.79	.40	32.26	52.69	14.71	.29
4	Medak ...	41.60	53.89	4.33	.20	25.00	59.20	16.43	.15
5	Baghat ...	43.07	54.13	2.67	.12	31.93	58.15	9.33	.44
6	Mahbubnagar ...	44.92	49.94	4.89	.23	32.54	51.72	15.28	.44
7	Nalgonda ...	45.59	50.36	3.79	.24	31.33	52.95	15.52	.76
8	Warangal ...	46.29	49.49	4.05	.16	35.21	50.87	14.22	.22
9	Karimnagar ...	43.45	52.52	3.65	.38	29.35	54.58	15.27	.76
10	Adilabad ...	39.58	55.64	4.30	.48	30.63	54.74	13.75	.83
	Telingana Average	43.80	51.72	4.69	.27	31.35	52.95	15.21	.53
11	Aurangabad ...	40.43	54.81	4.55	.71	32.93	55.52	10.92	.34
12	Parbhani ...	37.22	56.96	5.45	.34	29.55	59.70	13.36	.33
13	Nander ...	38.11	55.78	5.72	.33	27.33	57.28	14.53	.34
14	Bir ...	40.99	52.95	5.52	.50	32.97	55.24	11.04	.75
15	Gulbarga ...	40.98	54.16	4.65	.28	31.93	54.33	13.41	.41
16	Raichur ...	47.62	48.20	3.95	.22	35.09	49.33	11.42	.66
17	Osmanabad ...	40.13	53.89	5.81	.15	32.64	56.35	10.74	.29
18	Bidar ...	38.31	55.97	5.47	.23	32.53	56.20	10.79	.43
	Marathwara Average	40.47	54.03	5.14	.35	31.87	56.19	12.36	.61
	Dom.'s average 1941	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Do 1931	42.39	52.62	4.99	...	31.11	53.26	15.61	...

No. II—DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION ACCORDING TO

Srl. No.	Communities	UNMARRIED		MARRIED	
		Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Brahmanic Hindus { Number ... Per cent. ...	79,498 100	68,786 87	96,818 100	98,184 101
2	Other Hindus { Number ... Per cent. ...	1,942,088 100	1,809,878 70	2,520,311 100	2,482,880 97
3	Harijans { Number .. Per cent. ...	615,221 100	460,712 73	782,760 100	761,887 100
4	Veerashaivas { Number ... Per cent. ...	178,773 100	144,075 83	216,315 100	207,879 96
5	Aryas { Number ... Per cent. ...	10,068 100	7,536 77	10,471 100	9,999 94
6	Muslim { Number ... Per cent. ...	484,483 100	351,972 73	580,186 100	511,496 96
7	Christians { Number ... Per cent. ...	47,054 100	38,946 ...	59,139 100	55,564 94
8	Jains { Number ... Per cent. ...	4,926 100	3,717 83	7,344 100	6,467 91
9	Sikhs { Number ... Per cent. ...	1,062 100	768 74	1,712 100	1,389 77
10	Parsees { Number ... Per cent. ...	460 100	374 82	409 100	503 106
11	Tribes { Number ... Per cent. ...	159,092 100	127,956 82	174,696 100	168,562 96
12	Other { Number ... Per cent. ...	90 100	801 89	222 100	165 75
All communities { Number Per cent.		3,517,005 100	2,513,640 78	4,400,383 100	4,304,425 97

POPULATION.

43

COMMUNITIES, SEX AND CIVIL CONDITION. (CENSUS 1941) 1950 F.

WIDOWED		DIVORCED		TOTAL POPULATION		Srl. No.
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
7	8	9	10	11	12	1
6,408 100	18,578 211	47 100	42 91	182,761 100	180,585 99	1
212,840 100	667,238 306	18,888 100	23,705 170	4,688,617 100	4,482,701 96	2
81,952 100	209,005 259	6,298 100	10,205 162	1,486,231 100	1,441,809 97	3
18,984 100	41,475 218	1,178 100	2,468 224	410,200 100	395,895 97	4
946 100	1,793 190	45 100	42 102	21,530 100	19,370 90	5
62,073 100	147,482 233	3,583 100	6,260 175	1,080,265 100	1,017,210 94	6
5,920 100	12,735 233	370 100	736 197	112,483 100	107,981 96	7
880 100	1,445 165	33 100	41 124	13,183 100	11,670 88	8
157 100	287 180	8 100	7 70	2,939 100	2,391 81	9
66 100	101 180	... 100	1 ...	995 100	979 98	10
12,620 100	33,348 211	813 100	1,662 205	347,221 100	330,928 95	11
31 100	42 135	7 100	3 38	350 100	290 83	12
402,322 100	1,128,524 275	26,265 100	45,170 172	8,316,775 100	7,991,769 96	

II—AREA AND POPULATION.

No. 12.—PERCENTAGE, DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION ACCORDING TO RESIDENCE, SEX AND CIVIL CONDITION (CENSUS 1941)—1350 F.

Srl. No.	Community	PERCENTAGE OF MALE POPULATION			PERCENTAGE OF FEMALE POPLN.			DIVORCED	
		Un-married	Married	Widow	Un-married	Married	Widow	Male	Female
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	Brahmanic ...	43.50	52.98	3.50	38.19	51.30	7.48	0.03	0.02
2	Hindus.								
2	Other Hindus...	42.04	53.01	4.65	73.0	53.89	11.87	0.30	0.53
3	Harijans ...	43.65	50.57	5.36	32.88	52.09	14.33	0.42	0.71
4	Veerashaivas ...	42.38	52.73	4.62	36.39	52.55	10.42	0.27	0.63
5	Aryas ...	46.95	48.46	4.39	40.13	50.39	9.26	0.19	0.22
6	Muslims ...	44.69	49.24	5.74	34.86	50.30	14.23	0.33	0.61
7	Christians ...	43.17	51.75	4.75	37.36	50.43	11.53	0.33	0.67
8	Jains ...	37.53	55.54	6.68	30.23	56.96	12.46	0.25	0.35
9	Sikhs ...	34.74	59.48	5.44	31.70	55.06	12.05	0.34	0.29
10	Parsees...	46.03	48.24	5.63	38.20	51.48	10.32	0.10	...
11	Tribes ...	44.41	50.50	4.57	38.38	50.92	10.24	0.23	0.50
12	Others ...	26.00	62.36	8.36	27.93	56.55	14.48	2.29	1.03
	All Communities..	42.85	51.95	4.39	32.51	52.38	14.05	0.31	0.57

Serial No.	Communi- ties Age	Population			Unmarried			Mar- ried
		Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1	0—1	503,816	242,821	260,295	499,504	241,250	258,254	4,058
2	0—2	467,370	232,815	534,555	457,904	228,768	229,136	8,770
3	2—3	480,226	237,058	243,168	467,448	231,248	236,200	12,021
4	3—4	526,223	254,282	271,941	509,463	247,191	262,272	15,700
5	4—5	558,307	267,881	290,426	524,098	258,454	265,644	32,204
6	0—5	2,535,943	1,234,867	1,301,085	2,458,477	1,201,844	1,256,633	72,860
7	5—10	1,785,301	917,037	868,264	1,411,873	801,125	610,748	364,800
8	10—15	1,798,927	939,604	859,323	1,088,072	691,746	396,326	688,533
9	15—20	1,564,841	797,920	766,921	516,163	388,181	130,982	1,005,460
10	20—25	1,440,224	751,720	688,594	208,360	167,548	40,812	1,158,220
11	25—30	1,409,535	730,261	679,274	146,551	120,490	26,061	1,177,592
12	30—35	1,147,219	601,047	546,172	63,226	48,582	14,644	961,310
13	35—40	1,060,046	552,256	507,790	48,728	37,101	11,627	871,003
14	40—45	857,285	448,005	409,280	29,914	22,108	7,806	666,929
15	45—50	759,398	398,002	361,396	21,132	15,098	6,034	561,878
16	50—55	602,804	307,885	294,919	13,444	9,453	3,991	467,848
17	55—60	513,960	252,068	261,892	9,709	6,648	3,061	319,886
18	60—65	379,711	180,420	199,291	6,820	4,595	2,225	266,574
19	66—70	281,498	138,428	143,070	5,277	3,684	1,593	142,569
20	70 and over.	201,843	97,265	104,578	3,699	2,602	1,097	99,692
All com- muni- ties,		16,338,534	8,346,775	7,991,759	6,081,445	3,517,005	2,518,640	8,704,808

POPULATION.

47

AND CIVIL CONDITION.

ried		Widowed			Divorced			Sl. No.
Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	1
1,533	2,520	258	38	220	1	...	1	1
3,916	4,863	627	131	496	...	...	...	2
5,656	6,365	757	154	603	...	...	...	3
6,954	8,755	1,051	204	847	...	...	...	4
14,091	18,203	1,755	333	1,422	160	3	157	5
32,150	40,706	3,448	860	3,588	161	3	153	6
114,441	256,419	8,247	1,421	6,826	321	50	271	7
241,970	446,563	19,444	5,180	14,264	2,878	706	2,170	8
402,718	602,742	39,772	9,067	30,705	3,446	954	2,492	9
565,689	592,531	67,845	16,556	51,289	5,799	1,927	3,872	10
588,252	589,340	78,035	18,719	59,316	7,357	2,800	4,557	11
523,057	438,262	115,160	26,550	88,610	7,514	2,858	4,656	12
481,161	389,932	132,942	31,179	105,763	7,283	2,315	4,468	13
384,872	282,057	153,571	33,400	115,171	6,871	2,825	4,246	14
336,684	225,194	169,662	43,435	126,227	6,726	2,785	3,941	15
249,471	158,377	175,507	46,590	128,917	6,005	2,371	3,634	16
195,313	124,072	179,316	48,147	131,169	5,550	1,960	3,590	17
127,981	78,593	160,954	45,852	115,102	5,363	1,922	3,371	18
91,780	50,789	129,994	41,648	88,346	3,658	1,316	2,342	19
64,844	34,848	95,949	28,718	67,231	2,503	1,101	1,402	20
4,400,383	4,304,425	1,530,846	402,322	1,128,524	71,435	26,265	45,170	

II—AREA AND POPULATION.

No. 14—PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION ACCORDING TO AGE, SEX AND CIVIL CONDITION (CENSUS 1941)—1950 P.

Srl. No.	Age in years	PERCENTAGE OF MALE POPULATION			PERCENTAGE OF FEMALE POPLN.			DIVORCED	
		Un-married	Married	Wido-wed	Un-married	Married	Wido-wed	Male	Female
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	0—1	99.86	0.63	0.02	98.97	0.97	0.06	...	...
2	1—2	98.26	1.68	0.06	97.71	2.08	0.21	...	...
3	2—3	97.54	2.39	0.06	97.14	2.18	0.28	...	...
4	3—4	97.18	2.74	0.07	96.47	3.22	0.31	...	...
5	4—5	94.62	5.26	0.1	93.17	6.27	0.49	...	0.07
6	0—5	97.34	2.60	0.06	96.60	3.12	0.27	...	0.01
7	5—10	87.86	12.18	0.16	69.86	29.88	0.78	...	0.08
8	10—15	73.58	25.76	0.56	46.12	51.96	1.06	.10	0.26
9	15—20	48.27	50.47	1.14	17.08	78.59	1.00	.12	0.33
10	20—25	22.28	75.25	2.20	5.93	86.06	7.46	0.27	0.56
11	25—30	16.50	80.56	2.56	3.84	86.74	8.78	0.38	0.69
12	30—35	8.08	87.04	4.42	2.68	80.24	16.22	0.46	0.86
13	35—40	6.72	87.12	5.65	2.29	76.78	20.04	0.51	0.89
14	40—45	4.94	85.90	8.57	1.90	68.92	28.15	0.59	1.08
15	45—50	3.79	84.59	10.92	1.67	62.32	34.92	0.70	0.99
16	50—55	3.07	81.04	15.14	1.35	53.71	43.72	0.76	1.22
17	55—60	2.65	77.47	19.10	1.15	47.39	50.09	0.78	1.37
18	60—65	2.55	70.96	25.42	1.12	39.44	57.75	1.07	1.69
19	65—70	2.66	66.30	30.09	1.10	35.50	61.76	0.95	1.64
20	70 and over	2.68	66.67	29.52	1.07	33.27	64.27	1.13	1.89
21	Total All Ages	42.13	52.72	4.88	31.47	53.87	14.13	0.92	0.53

No. 15—DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION ACCORDING TO

Srl. No.	Districts	TOTAL POPULATION		0—5 YEARS	
		Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Hyderabad City	884,780	851,879	84,889	40,511
2	Atraf-i-Balda ...	809,494	802,999	49,720	52,014
3	Nizamabad ...	824,442	822,601	44,272	56,452
4	Medak ...	884,929	873,291	57,185	52,220
5	Baghat ...	46,048	44,372	8,281	4,445
6	Mahbubnagar ...	552,079	536,180	78,888	89,257
7	Nalgonda ...	655,966	619,886	100,887	98,906
8	Warangal ...	682,054	689,784	108,454	102,130
9	Karimnagar ...	689,578	665,897	106,099	126,979
10	Adilabad ...	416,968	406,659	68,878	74,415
11	Aurangabad ...	548,002	528,948	86,750	86,118
12	Parbhani ...	465,213	446,678	71,688	75,609
13	Nander ...	409,065	394,050	60,155	58,809
14	Bir ...	367,795	345,885	55,688	50,178
15	Gulbarga ...	669,152	642,908	98,948	101,658
16	Raichur ...	529,145	512,814	71,278	81,926
17	Osmanabad ...	386,481	362,210	68,794	65,628
18	Bidar ...	525,594	497,888	55,688	50,178
	Total for 1941...	8,846,775	7,991,759	1,294,857	1,311,085
	" " 1981...	7,870,010	7,066,188	1,159,829	1,269,890
	P.C. of increase (+) decrease (—)	13.25	13.10	6.56	3.28

POPULATION

51

RESIDENCE, AGE AND SEX (CENSUS 1941)—1350 FASLI.

5—10 YEARS		10—15 YEARS		15—20 YEARS		Srl. No.
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
7	8	9	10	11	12	1
29,051	36,096	34,262	30,585	39,033	40,656	1
36,181	29,296	31,357	25,863	27,638	23,192	2
39,079	36,772	33,362	33,717	26,498	27,549	3
38,770	46,578	35,664	51,320	31,941	36,317	4
3,451	4,981	4,815	5,732	6,316	5,416	5
42,053	50,296	68,467	53,220	70,998	45,722	6
81,118	75,056	77,524	67,963	68,522	68,793	7
83,343	84,221	76,822	73,972	65,349	60,836	8
87,034	55,241	86,192	70,242	68,754	65,798	9
52,525	42,167	44,726	39,491	33,046	34,640	10
58,303	65,402	66,905	65,577	45,519	48,400	11
54,572	46,107	53,907	39,640	38,772	35,994	12
45,083	45,427	47,089	39,366	31,164	36,594	13
42,039	39,939	41,719	44,348	32,741	44,778	14
74,945	74,863	72,730	76,223	69,479	63,909	15
58,475	56,882	62,953	46,862	51,242	49,869	16
47,687	31,559	39,550	42,174	323,10	33,593	17
15,327	47,381	61,560	53,027	55,593	44,849	18
917,037	866,264	939,604	859,323	797,920	766,921	
914,853	813,160	827,213	748,268	638,789	655,601	
0.24	2.74	13.58	14.85	24.91	13.48	

No. 15—DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION ACCORDING TO

Srl. No.	Districts	20—30 YEARS		30—40 YEARS	
		Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Hyderabad city	71,450	68,656	60,659	49,711
2	Atraf-i-Balda ...	51,854	52,447	41,794	41,145
3	Nizamabad ...	56,068	58,781	46,799	41,981
4	Medak ...	71,816	65,789	68,159	39,983
5	Baghat ...	10,495	7,720	6,490	6,861
6	Mahbubnagar ...	98,509	78,675	78,994	90,503
7	Nalgonda ...	108,752	98,142	88,957	88,999
8	Warangal ...	126,211	119,557	87,186	76,394
9	Karimnagar ...	128,649	128,771	85,945	88,975
10	Adilabad ...	81,404	78,089	58,940	51,368
11	Aurangabad ...	97,084	91,695	77,790	68,796
12	Parbhani ...	80,006	74,547	65,803	68,189
13	Nander ...	64,563	69,078	58,920	58,069
14	Bir ...	67,407	56,498	48,229	42,887
15	Gulbarga ...	119,450	99,851	90,345	74,779
16	Raichur ...	104,886	98,980	80,790	76,687
17	Osmanabad ...	78,697	65,572	56,427	42,840
18	Bidar ...	74,928	74,983	66,881	66,799
	Total for 1941...	1,481,981	1,867,778	1,158,808	1,058,962
	„ „ 1931...	1,308,622	1,848,881	1,028,899	921,811
	P. C. of increase (+) decrease(—)	18.24	1.82	12.15	14.84

POPULATION.

53

RESIDENCE, AGE AND SEX (CENSUS 1941)—1850 F.—(concl'd.)

40—50 YEARS		50—60 YEARS		60 & OVER		Sl. No.
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
17	18	19	20	21	22	1
55,458	89,126	41,600	32,182	18,878	16,817	1
32,728	34,318	21,097	24,321	17,625	19,508	2
32,157	32,250	21,142	20,085	15,070	15,064	3
41,014	36,445	24,840	23,837	21,040	20,852	4
5,834	5,121	3,787	2,638	1,624	1,455	5
55,459	59,176	35,855	40,034	27,906	34,247	6
60,455	60,234	41,388	36,399	30,463	29,889	7
64,603	52,710	41,473	36,021	33,608	33,893	8
65,736	58,514	35,807	41,742	30,362	39,575	9
43,045	35,129	24,718	32,720	15,186	23,615	10
55,946	45,133	33,651	29,124	26,054	28,653	11
47,143	49,560	32,206	32,973	21,116	24,054	12
47,809	39,364	34,337	30,778	24,445	22,065	13
35,884	26,557	24,617	23,047	19,526	18,108	14
62,095	60,798	42,116	51,587	39,044	39,235	15
50,187	51,184	30,920	34,442	18,464	20,982	16
30,226	28,910	20,519	23,745	22,271	28,689	17
60,233	56,054	49,425	41,186	33,633	30,209	18
846,007	770,676	559,953	556,811	416,113	446,939	
731,251	618,273	442,497	382,722	319,557	314,832	
15.70	24.67	26.56	45.44	30.21	41.92	

No. 16.—DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION ACCORDING TO

Srl. No.	Religion	MALES					
		Total Population	Illiterates	Literates	Percentage of Literacy	Literates in Urdu	Literates in English
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Brahmanic Hindus.	182,761	82,882	149,879	82.0	100,157	80,918
2	Other Hindus	4,688,617	4,250,836	487,781	9.7	69,674	86,889
3	Harijans ...	1,486,281	1,462,199	24,082	1.6	2,610	1,258
4	Veerashaivas	410,200	344,118	66,087	16.1	10,688	1,810
5	Aryas ...	21,580	12,846	9,184	42.7	2,831	270
6	Muslims ...	1,080,265	818,441	261,824	24.2	184,369	21,720
7	Christians ...	112,488	89,007	23,476	20.9	8,082	11,666
8	Jains ...	18,188	8,507	4,676	38.4	597	297
9	Sikhs ...	2,989	1,282	1,657	55.4	571	288
10	Parsees ...	995	188	862	86.6	578	819
11	Tribes ...	347,221	348,500	8,721	1.1	277	80
12	Others ...	350	51	299	85.4	82	271
Total for 1941		8,846,775	7,868,297	988,478	11.8	875,859	155,806
" 1981		7,870,010	6,842,416	527,594	7.2	159,794	65,829

POPULATION

55

COMMUNITY AND LITERACY (CENSUS 1941)—1350 FASLI.

FEMALES -						Srl. No.
Total population	Illiterates	Literates	Percent- age of Literacy	Literates in Urdu	Literates in English	
9	10	11	12	13	14	1
180,585	60,250	120,285	66.7	6,325	14,629	1
4,482,701	4,488,154	44,547	1.0	9,674	3,969	2
1,441,809	1,438,988	2,821	0.2	390	171	3
395,895	390,540	5,355	1.4	203	135	4
19,370	16,269	3,101	16.0	95	78	5
1,017,210	924,096	93,114	9.2	53,219	3,532	6
107,981	94,832	13,149	12.2	631	3,714	7
11,670	10,677	993	8.5	54	50	8
2,391	2,031	360	15.1	69	44	9
979	187	792	80.9	239	703	10
330,928	330,163	765	0.2	41	13	11
290	46	244	84.1	30	238	12
7,991,759	7,706,233	285,526	3.6	70,970	27,271	
7,066,138	6,998,099	68,039	0.9	32,245	7,517	

No. 17.—DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION ACCORDING TO

Srl. No.	Community	Sex	Population	LITERATES			
				0-10	10-15	15-20	20 & Over
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Brahmanic ... & Hindus.	{ Males ... Females.	182,761 180,585	18,276 15,561	14,898 20,145	19,146 20,294	102,559 64,285
2	Other Hindus	{ Males ... Females.	4,688,617 4,482,701	89,782 5,644	75,621 6,758	94,908 9,981	227,475 22,161
3	Harijans...	{ Males ... Females.	1,486,281 1,441,809	2,538 571	3,165 596	3,987 687	14,347 961
4	Veerashaivas.	{ Males ... Females.	410,200 395,895	18,694 1,568	16,712 1,469	18,201 1,000	17,480 1,316
5	Aryas ...	{ Males ... Females.	21,580 19,870	728 585	916 467	2,262 569	5,278 1,480
6	Muslims ...	{ Males ... Females	1,080,265 1,017,210	19,289 9,656	87,644 17,462	84,791 16,798	170,150 49,198
7	Christians ...	{ Males ... Females.	112,488 107,981	8,864 911	8,979 2,247	4,241 2,249	11,892 7,592
8	Jains ...	{ Males ... Females.	18,188 11,670	566 85	757 157	998 314	2,860 487
9	Sikhs ...	{ Males ... Females.	2,939 2,391	72 61	106 58	173 1	1,306 149
10	Parsees ...	{ Males ... Females.	995 979	50 55	57 57	62 92	698 588
11	Tribes ...	{ Males ... Females.	847,221 880,928	578 172	584 156	666 180	1,898 257
12	Others ...	{ Males ... Females.	350 290	10 5	4 8	16 27	269 204
Total for 1941		{ Males ... Females.	8,846,775 7,991,759	98,892 84,875	154,448 49,578	179,441 52,529	555,702 148,514
		{ Males ... Females.	7,870,010 7,066,188	85,827 7,508	58,808 9,862	87,279 12,979	840,187 88,190
" 1931		{ Males ... Females.	7,870,010 7,066,188	85,827 7,508	58,808 9,862	87,279 12,979	840,187 88,190

POPULATION.

57

LITERACY, COMMUNITY AND AGE (CENSUS 1941)—1350 FASLI.

LITERATES IN URDU				LITERATES IN ENGLISH				Srl. No.
0-10	10-15	15-20	20 & Over	0-10	10-15	15-20	20 & Over	
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	1
4,456	5,679	15,314	74,708	3,531	4,420	10,527	62,435	1
212	1,814	1,510	3,289	891	2,463	4,189	7,086	
476	8,891	16,267	41,040	1,254	6,172	9,184	20,278	2
501	2,739	2,263	3,171	352	586	749	2,282	
317	362	478	1,453	184	196	257	616	3
64	130	121	75	19	43	59	50	
614	2,305	3,798	3,966	70	251	393	621	4
27	69	51	56	14	56	22	43	
12	536	539	1,197	34	52	89	95	5
1	24	28	42	20	19	28	11	
14,156	20,493	29,117	120,603	1,645	3,341	5,690	11,044	6
6,789	12,267	9,678	24,485	256	597	961	1,718	
288	912	1,344	1,438	1,561	1,733	2,020	6,352	7
67	199	140	225	302	607	893	1,912	
67	123	184	223	20	86	103	88	8
8	19	18	9	5	19	12	14	
46	84	163	273	40	56	90	102	9
5	29	27	8	3	14	18	9	
21	36	49	467	39	57	62	661	10
14	23	43	144	49	57	91	506	
19	46	68	144	14	19	17	30	11
...	16	6	19	...	6	3	4	
1	3	12	66	10	4	16	241	12
...	1	3	26	5	8	24	196	
23,423	39,470	67,388	245,578	3,402	16,337	28,453	102,564	
6,888	16,830	13,893	31,559	1,916	4,475	7,049	13,831	
7,126	15,720	26,332	110,616	2,369	6,445	10,955	45,060	
2,353	3,161	3,943	22,733	835	1,195	1,343	4,139	

No. 18.—DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION ACCORDING

Srl. No.	Districts	M A L E S				
		Total Population	Illiterates	Literates	Percentage of Literacy	Literates in Urdu
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	Hyderabad City	384,780	210,164	174,618	45.4	78,501
2	Atraf-i-Balda ...	309,494	278,252	31,242	10.1	12,748
3	Nizamabad ...	324,442	292,680	31,762	9.8	10,979
4	Medak ...	384,929	352,547	32,382	8.4	12,214
5	Baghat ...	46,043	40,959	5,084	11.0	1,895
6	Mahbubnagar ...	552,079	505,645	46,434	8.4	10,787
7	Nalgonda ...	655,966	607,620	48,346	7.4	17,300
8	Warangal ...	682,054	618,577	63,477	9.3	22,258
9	Karimnagar ...	689,578	635,059	54,519	7.9	10,803
10	Adilabad ...	416,968	384,467	32,491	7.8	9,921
11	Aurangabad ...	548,002	491,117	56,885	12.2	28,055
12	Parbhani ...	465,218	415,217	49,996	10.8	21,222
13	Nander ...	409,065	368,880	40,285	9.8	14,505
14	Bir ...	367,795	326,776	41,019	11.2	14,085
15	Gulbarga ...	669,152	585,973	83,179	12.4	32,455
16	Raichur ...	529,145	457,688	71,512	13.5	27,952
17	Osmanabad ...	386,481	341,725	44,756	11.6	14,402
18	Bidar ...	525,594	460,056	65,538	12.5	23,111
Total for 1941		8,846,775	7,868,297	988,478	11.2	375,859
" 1931		7,970,010	6,842,416	1,127,594	14.1	159,794

POPULATION.

59

TO RESIDENCE AND LITERACY (CENSUS 1941)—1350 FASLI.

Literates in English	F E M A L E S						Srl. No.
	Total Population	Illiterates	Literates	Per- centage of Literacy	Literates in Urdu	Liter- ates in English	
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	1
37,324	354,379	293,189	61,188	17.3	28,254	8,127	1
5,684	302,999	294,024	8,975	2.9	1,877	825	2
4,840	322,601	314,803	7,798	2.4	1,760	876	3
4,745	373,291	364,900	8,391	2.2	2,150	838	4
625	44,372	43,017	1,355	3.1	432	102	5
6,061	536,130	524,970	11,160	2.1	2,419	992	6
6,201	619,386	608,067	11,319	1.2	2,763	1,221	7
10,345	639,784	621,621	18,163	2.8	3,508	1,827	8
6,988	665,337	652,621	13,216	1.9	2,770	1,361	9
4,251	406,659	397,925	8,736	2.1	1,684	820	10
12,330	523,948	500,484	23,464	4.5	4,128	1,972	11
7,876	446,673	434,876	14,797	3.3	2,927	1,074	12
4,299	394,050	384,871	9,179	2.3	2,356	628	13
6,505	345,335	333,867	11,968	3.5	1,951	774	14
11,499	642,903	619,413	23,490	3.7	4,154	1,809	15
12,514	512,314	490,847	21,967	4.3	3,289	1,339	16
6,584	362,210	348,400	13,810	3.8	1,422	1,053	17
7,135	497,333	481,333	16,550	3.3	3,126	1,113	18
155,806	7,991,759	770,233	235,526	3.6	70,970	27,271	
65,329	7,066,138	6,998,099	68,039	0.9	32,245	7,517	

No. 19—DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION ACCORDING TO

Sl. No.	Occupation or Means of Livelihood	As Principal Means of livelihood without subsidiary Means of livelihood			As Principal Means of livelihood with subsidiary means of livelihood			As Persons
		Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1	A.—Production of Raw Materials.	3,394,284	2,179,474	1,214,810	748,587	418,116	330,471	724,816
2	I. Exploitation of Animals & Vegetation.	3,344,054	2,144,942	1,199,112	732,971	412,477	320,494	715,976
3	II. do Minerals	50,230	34,532	15,698	15,616	5,639	9,977	8,640
4	B.—Preparation and ... supply of Materials.	1,425,445	1,025,242	400,203	335,469	235,518	99,951	300,520
5	III. Industry ...	647,371	462,024	185,347	203,263	133,447	69,816	201,558
6	IV. Transport	220,304	174,443	45,861	37,855	31,882	6,003	46,646
7	V. Trade	557,770	388,775	168,995	94,351	70,219	24,132	118,816
8	C.—Public Administration and Liberal Arts.	275,959	241,474	34,476	75,555	56,031	19,524	55,832
9	VI. Public Force...	73,352	70,938	2,414	18,874	16,398	2,476	11,290
10	VII. Public Administration.	87,576	82,129	5,447	21,884	18,952	2,932	1,935
11	VIII. Professions and Liberal Arts.	115,022	86,407	28,615	34,797	21,681	13,116	31,597
12	D.—Miscellaneous	656,141	406,001	250,140	98,008	54,882	43,076	110,651
13	IX. Persons living on their own income.	15,413	11,739	3,674	1,647	1,139	488	2,380
14	X. Domestic service.	391,857	251,071	14,786	58,163	33,195	24,968	62,077
15	XI. Insufficiently described occupations	100,797	67,797	33,000	16,908	8,778	8,138	27,988
16	XII. Unproductive.	148,074	75,894	72,680	21,292	11,240	10,052	18,376
	Total for 1941 (1950 F.)	5,751,820	3,852,191	1,899,629	1,257,619	768,097	489,522	1,257,619
	„ 1931 (1940 F.)	4,823,882 (a)	3,262,208 (b)	1,561,674 (a)	(c)	(a)	(a)	963,766

N. B.—(a) In 1931 Principal earners were not classified as "without subsidiary means of livelihood and (b) In 1931 the figures represent for working dependents.

POPULATION

61

OCCUPATION OR MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD CENSUS 1941 (1950 F.)

subsidiary Means of livelihood		As Means of livelihood of party dependents			Total Dependents on the Means of livelihood			Percentage of Total workers excluding subsi- diary earners to total population		Sl. No.
Males	Fe- males	Persons	Males	Fe- males	Persons	Males	Females	1941	1951	
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	1
443,903	280,713	1,119,336	549,479	569,857	5,291,187	2,010,698	3,280,489	25.35	27.0	1
439,184	276,792	1,100,974	539,255	561,719	5,210,401	1,980,375	3,230,026	24.97	26.7	2
4,719	3,921	13,362	10,224	8,138	80,786	30,323	50,463	0.40	0.2	3
218,252	184,268	673,310	357,330	315,980	2,242,399	943,265	1,294,134	10.77	12.5	4
117,103	84,455	303,830	168,781	135,049	1,045,259	453,191	592,068	5.21	4.9	5
25,807	20,839	149,545	74,561	74,984	407,836	164,631	243,205	1.58	2.1	6
75,342	42,974	219,935	113,988	105,947	789,304	330,443	458,861	3.99	5.0	7
38,692	17,140	100,622	66,449	34,173	782,692	325,595	457,097	2.15	1.9	8
8,935	2,345	13,952	10,397	3,555	221,296	90,856	130,440	0.56	0.3	9
9,206	3,749	23,601	15,397	8,204	262,570	107,068	155,502	0.67	0.7	10
20,551	11,046	63,069	40,655	22,414	298,826	127,671	171,155	0.92	0.9	11
63,150	47,501	308,375	139,005	169,370	1,012,817	446,029	566,788	4.62	5.2	12
1,256	1,074	8,088	3,364	4,724	36,808	13,206	23,602	0.10	0.2	13
37,331	24,746	172,894	81,724	91,170	435,947	195,997	239,950	2.75	3.3	14
15,235	12,633	73,229	33,903	39,321	152,002	62,703	89,299	0.72	1.2	15
9,328	9,048	54,164	20,009	34,155	338,060	174,123	213,937	1.04	1.0	16
763,997	493,622	2,201,643	1,112,263	1,089,380	9,329,095	3,730,587	5,598,508	42.89	47.12	
616,751	348,984	1,978,632 (b)	987,412 (b)	991,220 (b)	7,633,612	3,120,370	4,513,242		47.12	

"with subsidiary means of livelihood."

No. 20.—CLASSES, SUB-CLASSES AND ORDERS OF

Sl. No.	Means of Livelihood	As Principal means of livelihood without subsidiary means of livelihood			As Principal means of livelihood with subsidiary means of livelihood		
		Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Total Population	5,751,820	3,852,191	1,899,629	1,257,619	763,997	493,622
2	A. Production of raw materials	3,394,284	2,179,474	1,214,810	748,587	418,116	330,471
3	I. <i>Exploitation of animals and Vegetation.</i>	3,344,054	2,144,942	1,199,112	732,971	412,477	320,494
4	Pasture and Agriculture	3,217,053	2,060,359	1,156,694	692,986	393,348	299,038
5	(a) Cultivation	2,812,139	1,784,198	1,030,941	553,379	316,724	236,655
6	(b) Cultivation of special crops, fruits, etc.	48,177	27,330	20,847	21,268	9,691	11,577
7	(c) Forestry...	34,362	26,388	8,024	11,255	6,436	4,819
8	(d) Stock raising	312,794	219,641	93,152	103,514	59,137	44,377
9	(e) Raising of small animals and insects.	9,381	5,852	3,529	3,570	1,360	2,210
10	Fishing and Hunting	136,997	84,533	42,418	39,985	19,129	20,856
11	II. <i>Exploitation of Minerals.</i>	50,230	34,532	15,698	15,616	5,639	9,977
12	Metallic Minerals	663	439	229	296	116	150
13	Non-Metallic Minerals	49,562	34,093	15,469	15,320	5,493	9,827
14	B. Preparation and supply of Material substances	1,425,445	1,025,242	400,203	335,869	235,918	99,951
15	III. <i>Industry.</i>	647,371	462,024	185,847	203,263	133,447	69,816
16	Textiles	253,187	163,996	86,191	66,868	42,235	24,633
17	Hides, skins and hard materials from the animal kingdom.	50,806	43,444	7,362	11,700	7,535	4,165
18	Wood	33,461	25,901	7,560	13,210	8,701	4,509
19	Metals	26,276	20,050	6,226	13,996	9,874	4,122
20	Ceramics	37,728	24,212	13,516	16,100	9,682	6,478
21	Chemical products properly so called and analogous	14,338	10,294	4,044	5,640	3,594	2,046
22	Food Industries	41,949	29,786	12,163	14,583	9,371	5,212
23	Furniture Industries	952	826	126	405	310	95
24	Building Industries	22,633	19,325	3,358	5,945	4,467	1,478
25	Construction of means of Transports.	6,869	6,459	374	1,645	1,566	79
26	Production and transmission of Physical force.	375	365	10	12	12	...
27	Miscellaneous and undeclassified Industries.	29,187	25,127	4,060	9,704	6,492	3,212
28	IV. <i>Transport.</i>	220,304	174,443	45,861	37,855	31,812	6,008
29	Transport by Air	62	62	...	...	...	...
30	Transport by Water	2,906	2,876	30	1,225	1,187	38
31	Transport by Road	141,536	112,291	29,245	27,246	24,072	3,224
32	Transport by Rail	72,462	55,942	16,520	8,432	5,729	2,703
33	Post Office, Telegraph and Telephone services.	3,338	3,272	66	902	864	38
34	V. <i>Trade</i>	557,770	388,775	165,995	94,351	70,219	24,132
35	Banks, establishments of credit exchange and Insurance.	34,740	29,816	4,924	11,227	9,932	1,295
36	Brokerage commission and export.	2,088	3,021	67	449	449	...
37	Trade in Textiles	53,520	27,546	6,274	8,446	7,118	1,328
38	Trade in Skins, leather and Furs.	11,319	8,947	2,372	1,215	914	301
39	Trade in wood	9,924	7,830	2,094	2,128	1,501	622

POPULATION.

63

OCCUPATIONS OR MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD 1941-1930 F.

As subsidiary Means of livelihood			As means of livelihood of partly dependents			Total Dependents on this Means of livelihood			Sl. No
Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	1
1,257,619	763,997	493,622	2,201,643	1,112,263	1,089,880	9,329,095	3,780,587	5,598,508	1
724,616	443,903	280,713	1,119,354	549,479	569,875	5,291,187	2,010,698	3,280,489	2
715,976	489,184	276,792	1,100,974	539,255	561,719	5,210,401	1,980,375	3,230,026	3
695,159	426,326	268,833	1,066,889	518,953	547,936	4,987,435	1,908,478	3,078,957	4
596,037	369,528	226,509	899,787	485,767	413,970	4,346,417	1,650,978	2,695,439	5
11,905	6,567	5,338	21,835	11,277	10,558	68,052	26,161	41,891	6
9,983	6,027	3,866	16,738	8,745	7,988	74,745	30,842	43,903	7
74,482	43,700	31,782	126,533	62,164	64,419	493,740	205,335	288,375	8
1,960	1,172	788	2,001	1,000	1,001	14,481	5,132	9,349	9
20,817	12,353	8,459	34,185	20,302	13,883	222,966	71,897	151,069	10
8,640	4,719	3,921	19,362	10,224	8,138	80,786	30,323	50,463	11
177	42	135	882	235	147	1,342	527	815	12
8,463	4,677	3,786	17,980	9,939	7,991	79,444	29,796	49,648	13
36,520	218,252	148,268	678,310	357,330	315,980	2,242,399	948,265	1,294,134	14
201,558	177,103	84,455	308,880	168,781	135,980	1,045,259	453,191	592,068	15
86,474	50,392	36,086	94,477	50,162	44,315	369,791	171,859	197,932	16
17,391	10,843	6,548	27,426	13,772	13,654	80,289	37,133	43,156	17
13,136	7,229	5,907	16,392	9,100	7,292	68,011	29,368	37,643	18
10,634	6,828	3,856	13,213	11,500	6,713	57,272	24,760	32,512	19
10,806	5,920	4,886	16,802	7,231	9,571	62,531	25,019	37,512	20
4,652	2,440	2,212	8,737	4,025	4,712	26,925	10,193	16,732	21
15,686	7,700	7,986	17,476	9,584	7,892	68,490	26,623	41,867	22
131	92	89	261	133	78	1,944	625	1,319	23
6,094	3,685	2,409	9,245	5,133	4,062	41,625	16,784	24,841	24
551	536	15	1,292	1,246	46	14,382	4,961	9,421	25
13	13	...	57	57	...	837	288	549	26
8,055	5,334	2,721	17,793	13,602	4,191	55,216	22,943	32,273	27
46,467	25,807	20,889	149,545	74,561	74,984	407,836	164,631	243,205	28
...	...	...	14	...	14	137	60	127	29
86	81	5	1,312	1,111	201	5,256	1,091	3,353	30
27,201	16,516	10,685	92,077	49,742	42,335	246,270	104,696	141,774	31
18,336	8,707	10,129	54,912	22,636	32,276	146,274	54,380	91,894	32
523	503	20	1,230	1,072	158	9,849	3,794	6,055	33
118,316	75,342	42,974	219,935	113,933	105,947	789,304	339,443	458,861	34
8,995	5,333	3,662	11,916	6,635	5,281	66,121	29,959	36,162	35
156	156	...	278	239	39	4,086	1,494	2,592	36
6,717	3,997	2,720	13,018	9,486	3,532	64,287	26,415	37,872	37
1,677	1,233	444	4,034	2,118	1,916	18,513	6,244	12,269	38
1,374	1,001	373	3,303	1,914	1,389	15,967	6186	9,781	39

No. 20.—CLASSES, SUB-CLASSES AND ORDERS OF

Sl. No.	Means of Livelihood	As Principal means of livelihood without subsidiary means of livelihood			As Principal means of livelihood with subsidiary means of livelihood		
		Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
40	Trade in Metals ...	3,225	2,561	664	820	510	310
41	Trade in Pottery Brick and tiles. ...	17,004	8,856	8,648	5,006	2,020	2,786
42	Trade in chemical products	2,006	1,784	222	869	257	112
43	Hotels, Cafes, restaurants etc.	132,002	48,856	47,146	11,502	7,650	3,852
44	Other Trade in Foodstuffs	147,338	98,044	49,294	18,333	13,650	4,683
45	Trade in clothing and toilet articles.	13,863	11,687	2,176	1,992	1,571	421
46	Trade in furniture ...	6,241	5,006	1,235	720	528	192
47	Trade in building materials	5,580	4,341	739	615	474	141
48	Trade in means of transport	11,881	11,089	792	1,585	1,314	271
49	Trade in Fuel ..	36,001	24,191	11,810	2,454	2,221	233
50	Trade in articles of luxury and those pertaining to letters and the arts of sciences.	18,195	10,978	7,212	2,725	1,294	1,431
51	Trade of other sorts ...	72,543	49,222	23,321	24,770	18,616	6,154
52	C. Public administration and Liberal Arts.	58,950	241,474	34,476	75,555	56,031	19,524
53	<i>VI. Public Force</i> ...	73,352	70,938	2,414	18,874	15,398	3,476
54	Army ...	23,386	23,296	90	3,112	3,058	54
55	Navy ...	17	17	...	1	1	...
56	Air Force ...	39	39	...	5	5	...
57	Police ...	49,910	47,586	2,324	15,756	12,334	3,422
58	<i>VII. Public administration</i> ...	87,576	82,129	5,447	21,884	18,952	2,932
59	Public Administration ...	87,576	82,129	5,447	21,884	18,952	2,932
60	<i>VIII. Professions and liberal arts</i> ...	115,022	88,407	26,615	34,797	21,681	13,116
61	Religion ...	54,076	41,434	12,642	20,054	16,859	9,195
62	Law ...	7,841	7,623	218	760	750	10
63	Medicine ...	15,643	11,202	4,441	2,772	1,183	1,589
64	Instruction ...	14,914	11,700	3,214	2,184	960	1,224
65	Letters, arts and sciences and (other than orders 44)	22,584	16,448	6,100	3,027	1,929	1,098
66	D. Miscellaneous ...	656,141	606,001	250,140	98,098	54,332	43,676
67	<i>IX. Persons living on their income.</i>	15,413	11,739	3,674	1,647	1,159	488
68	Persons living principally on their income	15,413	11,739	3,674	1,647	1,159	488
69	<i>X. Domestic Services</i> ...	391,857	251,071	140,786	58,163	33,195	24,968
70	<i>XI. Insufficiently described occupations.</i>	100,797	67,797	33,000	16,906	8,788	8,168
71	General terms which do not indicate a definite occupation.	100,797	67,797	33,000	16,906	8,788	8,168
72	<i>XII. Unproductive</i> ...	148,074	75,394	72,680	21,292	11,240	10,052
73	Inmates of jails, Asylums and alm house.	4,437	4,061	376	...	...	...
74	Beggars, vagrants and prostitutes.	139,606	68,134	71,472	19,995	10,183	9,812
75	Other unclassified non productive industries ...	4,031	3,199	832	1,297	1,057	240

POPULATION.

65

OCCUPATIONS OR MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD (1941-1950 F.)—(concl'd)

As subsidiary means of Livelihood			As means of livelihood of partly dependents			Total dependents on this means of livelihood			Sl. No.
Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	1
505	293	212	1,385	822	563	5,877	2,154	3,723	40
1,414	811	603	4,623	1,978	2,645	18,647	6,809	11,838	41
75	63	12	228	182	46	3,405	1,081	2,374	42
28,341	16,369	11,972	49,670	27,241	22,429	164,566	69,136	95,430	43
25,590	17,095	8,495	64,324	32,484	31,840	206,482	88,467	118,015	44
3,185	2,372	813	3,628	2,516	1,112	24,500	10,542	13,958	45
731	466	265	2,051	1,108	943	9,954	3,577	6,377	46
609	293	311	1,525	993	532	11,744	4,485	7,259	47
1,430	1,089	341	3,457	2,548	906	23,268	9,661	13,607	48
8,359	4,670	3,689	14,508	7,529	6,979	50,271	21,192	29,079	49
3,761	2,197	1,564	11,073	3,374	7,699	22,064	8,199	13,865	50
25,397	17,899	7,498	26,013	13,925	12,088	79,552	34,392	44,660	51
55,332	38,692	17,140	100,622	66,449	34,173	782,692	325,595	457,097	52
11,280	8,935	2,345	13,952	10,397	3,555	221,296	90,856	130,440	53
1,430	1,443	87	2,370	2,668	202	62,664	23,630	39,034	54
...	...	...	4	4	...	75	29	46	55
6	6	...	29	29	...	172	57	115	56
9,794	7,486	2,308	11,049	7,696	3,353	148,385	57,140	91,245	57
12,955	9,206	3,749	23,601	15,397	8,204	262,570	107,068	155,502	58
12,955	9,206	3,749	23,601	15,397	8,204	262,570	107,068	155,502	59
31,597	20,551	11,046	63,069	40,655	22,414	298,826	127,671	171,155	60
18,867	12,646	6,221	39,297	26,297	13,000	196,536	87,858	108,728	61
892	882	...	4,636	3,023	1,513	19,034	7,897	11,137	62
3,320	2,157	1,163	5,936	3,413	2,523	22,774	9,106	13,668	63
1,371	1,066	305	4,229	2,749	1,480	26,308	8,958	17,350	64
6,157	3,800	2,357	9,071	5,173	3,898	34,124	13,852	20,272	65
110,651	63,150	47,501	308,375	189,005	119,370	1,012,817	446,029	566,788	66
2,330	1,253	1,074	8,088	3,364	4,724	36,808	13,206	23,602	67
2,330	1,256	1,074	8,088	3,364	4,724	36,808	13,206	23,602	68
62,077	37,331	24,746	172,894	81,724	91,170	435,947	195,997	239,950	69
27,868	15,235	12,633	73,229	33,908	39,321	152,002	62,703	89,299	70
27,868	15,235	12,633	73,229	33,908	39,321	152,002	62,703	89,299	71
18,376	8,323	9,048	54,164	20,009	34,155	388,060	174,123	213,937	72
...	...	...	...	...	...	11,718	3,246	8,472	73
16,917	8,372	8,545	51,788	18,452	33,336	367,637	166,906	200,731	74
1,459	956	503	2,376	1,557	819	8,705	3,971	4,734	75

No. 21.—DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION ACCORDING

Sl. No.	Languages			Fa- mily	Hyder- abad C ty	Atraf-i- Balda	Nizama- abad	Medak
1	2			3	4	5	6	7
A. INDIAN LANGUAGES.								
(a) Languages of the State.								
1	Urdu ...	...	...	A	419,148	84,198	62,977	82,608
2	Telugu ...	...	...	D	205,289	480,638	544,481	645,747
3	Marathi ...	...	...	A	20,788	5,538	8,152	5,482
4	Kanarese ...	...	...	D	9,490	20,667	6,324	6,259
5	Bhili ...	...	...	A	...	24	...	...
6	Erakala (Kaikadi)	..	...	D	727	2,710	1,079	4,030
7	Gondi ...	...	...	D	61	219	87	13
8	Lambadi ...	...	...	A	1,705	13,291	19,580	9,335
9	Pardhi ...	...	...	A	1,360	188	17	58
Total (a) ...					658,513	607,463	642,647	758 527
(b) Other Indian Languages								
10	Gujarathi ...	...	...	A	4,440	135	686	415
11	Hindi ...	...	...	A	22,111	2,429	2,380	2,160
12	Punjabi ...	...	...	A	4,649	3	35	1
13	Rajasthani ...	...	...	A	10,125	1,008	824	896
14	Tamil ...	...	...	D	23,267	1,185	296	1,027
15	Others ...	...	...	A	2,080	148	98	72
Total (b)					66,672	4,908	4,269	4,571
Total Indian Languages (a & b)					725,185	612,371	646 916	758,098
B. ASIATIC AFRICAN LANGUAGES.								
16	Arabic ...	...	...	S	4,187	46	55	85
17	Persian ...	...	...	...	258	...	...	...
18	Others ...	...	...	...	56	...	...	...
Total B. ...					4,501	46	55	85
C. EUROPEAN LANGUAGES.								
19	English ...	...	...	T	9,323	75	72	37
20	Others ...	...	...	..	150	1	...	...
Total (C) ...					9,473	76	72	37
Grand Total (A+B+C.) ...					739,159	612,493	647,043	758,220

N. B.—A=Aryan Family, D=Dravidian Family. S=Semitic.
T=Teutonic

POPULATION.

67

TO LANGUAGES (CENSUS 1941)—1350 FASLI.

Baghat	Mahbub-nagar	Nalgonda	Warangal	Karim-nagar	Adilabad	Auranga-bad	Srl. No.
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	1
12,644	99,474	88,081	99,840	79,162	53,399	189,908	1
68,724	896,848	1,107,169	1,023,175	1,246,459	490,283	19,059	2
2,427	16,187	4,220	17,681	10,289	139,584	770,281	3
3,298	22,868	1,083	1,204	412	10,684	9,089	4
...	829	...	...	...	17	15,687	5
210	7,778	8,023	8,307	6,000	208	28	6
...	19	...	67,514	2,507	70,974	72	7
588	40,109	67,734	87,764	8,112	40,908	17,531	8
158	59	82	899	82	426	148	9
87,999	1,083,677	1,271,342	1,305,884	1,353,023	812,483	1,021,798	
296	297	46	549	149	3,075	12,664	10
707	702	2,281	6,419	348	5,190	24,083	11
34	7	4	81	22	283	494	12
847	1,828	674	1,366	1,198	1,556	11,503	13
213	1,011	692	6,568	259	615	627	14
186	53	127	100	126	186	137	15
2,238	3,898	3,824	15,083	2,102	10,845	49,508	
90,282	1,087,569	1,275,166	1,320,967	1,355,125	823,328	1,071,306	
181	488	44	66	42	145	364	16
18	16	...	5	...	...	22	17
4	12	...	...	2	...	...	18
153	516	44	71	44	145	386	
24	124	142	800	246	149	251	19
6	...	...	..	...	...	7	20
80	124	142	800	246	149	250	
90,415	1,088,209	1,275,352	1,321,838	1,355,415	823,622	1,071,959	

No. 21.—DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION ACCORDING

Sl. No.	Languages	Fa- Parbhani mily	Nander	Bir	Gulbarga		
1	2	15	16	17	18	19	
A. INDIAN LANGUAGES.							
(a) Languages of the State.							
1	Urdu ...	...	A	119,888	101,182	69,922	228,721
2	Telugu ...	...	D	14,999	124,519	6,543	241,061
3	Marathi ...	...	A	720,478	490,744	606,525	198,817
4	Kanarese ...	...	D	8,289	42,553	3,482	589,727
5	Bhili ...	...	A	122	...	815	26
6	Erakala (Kaikadi)	...	D	111	21	352	2,094
7	Gondi ...	...	D	6	8	6	17
8	Lambadi ...	...	A	17,120	16,388	8,404	38,808
9	Pardhi ...	...	A	614	21	232	203
Total (a) ...				881,077	775,431	696,281	1,294,475
(b) Other Indian Languages							
10	Gujarathi ...	...	A	2,063	2,355	2,477	2,978
11	Hindi ...	...	A	16,849	18,135	6,615	8,269
12	Punjabi ...	...	A	282	170	35	160
13	Rajasthani ...	...	A	10,641	6,296	7,885	4,542
14	Tamil ...	...	D	406	444	29	600
15	Others ...	...	A	97	117	171	276
Total (b)				30,288	27,517	17,210	16,825
Total Indian Languages (a & b)				911,365	802,918	713,491	1,311,300
B. ASIATIC AFRICAN LANGUAGES.							
16	Arabic ...	...	S	334	90	123	571
17	Persian ...	...	...	17	8	...	7
18	Others ...	...	...	20	...	...	15
Total B. ...				371	98	123	593
C. EUROPEAN LANGUAGES.							
19	English ...	...	T	117	69	16	157
20	Others ...	...	...	33	...	...	5
Total (C) ...				150	69	16	162
Grand Total (A+B+C.)				911,886	803,115	713,630	1,312,055

POPULATION

69

TO LANGUAGES (CENSUS 1941)—1350 FASLI. (concl'd.)

Raichur	Osmana- bad	Bidar	Total for 1941	Total for 1931	Total for 1921	P. O. increase or de- crease	Srl. No.
20	21	22	23	24	25	26	1
115,900	97,717	182,801	2,187,005	1,507,272	1,290,866	+ 45.1	1
243,530	18,872	151,882	7,529,029	6,972,534	6,017,241	+ 8.0	2
12,601	563,837	358,463	3,947,289	3,786,838	3,296,853	- 4.2	3
649,771	41,260	298,220	1,724,180	1,620,094	1,536,928	+ 6.4	4
...	7	75	17,602	9,619	3,915	+ 33.0	5
1,490	8	740	43,911	31,974	12,826	+ 37.3	6
25	...	213	141,686	76,087	1,536,928	+ 36.3	7
10,299	6,809	14,318	418,753	214,617	132,624	+ 95.1	8
72	1,884	156	6,109	6,659	2,437	- 8.3	9
1,033,688	729,894	1,006,368	16,015,564	14,225,694	12,362,192	+ 12.6	
2,309	3,309	1,239	39,482	33,915	16,793	+ 13.5	10
2,424	7,539	11,355	140,373	66,353	25,935	+ 111.5	11
11	286	140	6,650	4,560	725	+ 45.8	12
2,346	6,773	3,222	73,531	56,251	27,500	+ 30.7	13
520	225	340	33,319	29,050	21,168	+ 32.3	14
124	343	106	4,496	2,796	5,870	+ 60.8	15
7,734	18,467	16,902	302,856	192,930	97,844	+ 56.5	
1,041,422	743,361	1,023,270	16,318,420	14,418,624	12,465,906	+ 13.2	
230	282	54	7,337	3,172	2,228	+ 131.3	16
10	4	12	377	232	...	+ 33.7	17
5	14	8	136	32	170	+ 235.0	18
245	300	74	7,850	3,486	2,398	+ 99.4	
290	16	138	12,046	13,819	9,235	- 12.8	19
2	14	...	218	251	51	- 13.1	20
292	30	138	12,264	14,070	9,336	12.8	
1,041,959	743,691	1,023,482	16,338,534	14,436,143	12,471,770	...	

No. 22.—NUMBER OF PERSONS WHO CAN SPEAK

Srl. No.	Districts	URDU		P.C. of Subsidiary to mother-tongue	TELUGU		P.C. of Subsidiary to mother-tongue
		Mother-tongue	Subsidiary		Mother tongue	Subsidiary	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Hyderabad city	419,148	28,824	5.7	205,289	80,646	39.3
2	Atraf-i-Balda ...	84,198	24,286	28.8	480,638	28,233	5.9
3	Nizamabad ...	62,977	489	.8	544,481	127,178	23.4
4	Medak ...	82,603	31,908	38.6	645,747	43,888	...
5	Baghat ...	12,644	7,104	...	68,724	57,759	...
6	Mahbubnagar ...	99,474	46,129	...	896,848	89,932	...
7	Nalgonda ...	88,081	84,385	...	1,107,169	15,686	...
8	Warangal ...	99,340	38,330	...	1,023,175	44,388	...
9	Karimnagar ...	79,162	25,086	...	1,246,459	21,698	...
10	Adilabad ...	59,899	55,041	...	490,288	356,506	...
11	Aurangabad ...	189,908	47,988	...	19,059	6,987	...
12	Parbhani ...	119,338	20,916	...	14,999	3,277	...
13	Nander ...	101,182	45,761	...	124,519	83,858	...
14	Bir ...	69,922	14,475	...	6,548	1,116	...
15	Gulbarga ...	228,721	96,040	...	241,062	43,287	...
16	Baichur ...	115,900	62,612	...	243,530	30,587	...
17	Osmanabad ...	97,717	176,323	...	18,872	5,714	...
18	Bidar ...	182,301	37,424	...	151,882	82,088	...
	Total 1941 ...	2,187,005	808,121	...	7,529,229	6,122,787	...
	Total 1931	1,507,272	450,773	...	6,972,534	232,359	4
	Total 1921	1,290,866	...	...	6,017,241	...	...

POPULATION

71

BESIDES THEIR MOTHER-TONGUE (CENSUS 1941) 1350 FASLI.

MARATHI		P.C. of subsidiary to mother-tongue	KANARESE		P.C. of subsidiary to mother-tongue	ENGLISH		Serial No.
Mother-tongue	Subsidiary		Mother-tongue	Subsidiary		Mother-tongue	Subsidiary	
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	1
20,788	14,247	68.5	9,490	5,327	56.1	9,323	2,939	1
5,538	16,248	...	20,667	5,381	26.0	75	...	2
8,152	7,928	...	6,324	7,272	115.0	72	100	3
5,482	1,120	...	6,259	234	...	37	...	4
2,427	50	...	3,298	9	...	24	...	5
16,187	997	...	22,363	7,975	...	124	24	6
4,220	1,779	...	1,083	72	...	142	19	7
17,681	3,889	...	1,204	123	...	800	124	8
10,289	1,980	...	412	49	...	246	15	9
139,534	128,656	...	10,684	828	...	149	820	10
770,281	353,021	...	9,089	2,681	...	251	99	11
720,478	33,318	...	8,289	1,771	...	117	6	12
490,744	125,560	...	42,553	27,122	...	69	3	13
606,525	32,352	...	3,482	1,462	...	16	30	14
193,817	28,477	...	589,727	76,948	...	157	26	15
12,601	3,335	...	649,771	76,932	...	290	87	16
563,837	251,606	...	41,260	25,331	...	16	13	17
358,468	124,607	...	298,220	166,119	...	138	7	18
3,947,089	1,129,165	...	1,724,180	405,633	...	12,046	4,312	
3,786,838	136,396	4	1,620,094	248,494	15	13,819	...	
3,296,358	...	...	1,536,928	...	...	9,285	...	

No. 23—INFIRMITIES ACCORDING TO

N.B.—Total Infirmities do not

Serial No.	Districts	BLIND		DEAF-MUTE		IN
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	Hyderabad City ...	828	759	370	172	730
2	Atraf-i-Balda ...	408	270	236	189	631
3	Nizamabad ...	502	510	313	240	699
4	Medak ...	677	374	447	62	578
5	Baghat ...	70	79	25	22	19
6	Mahbubnagar ...	1,159	669	510	565	766
7	Nalgonda ...	984	955	885	838	996
8	Warangal ...	605	676	653	855	601
9	Karimnagar ...	1,080	860	761	748	1,279
10	Adilabad ...	520	397	394	261	611
11	Aurangabad ...	1,197	1,804	857	733	979
12	Parbhani ...	1,002	607	826	482	726
13	Nander ...	817	630	367	353	680
14	Bir ...	612	420	321	236	685
15	Gulbarga ...	1,355	1,484	608	491	1,165
16	Raichur ...	744	27	742	492	482
17	Osmanabad ...	1,228	715	538	385	988
18	Bidar ...	806	670	304	620	792
	Total for 1941 ...	14,594	12,157	9,757	7,742	13,407
	" 1931 ...	6,480	6,03	2,209	1,533	1,337
	" 1921 ...	9,493	9,645	1,994	1,416	1,462
	P.C. of increase (+) decrease (—) on 1931 population.	...	...	...	...	...

* Denotes lepers only.

73

include guinea-worm).

[illegible]

No. 24.—INFIRMITIES ACCORDING TO

N. B.—Total infirms do not include

Srl. No.	Age	BLIND		DEAF-MUTE		INFIRMS	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	0—5	365	121	172	152	33	114
2	5—10	865	722	548	357	744	870
3	10—15	1,017	774	974	707	288	243
4	15—20	1,053	774	918	592	606	587
5	20—25	997	717	763	747	912	429
6	25—30	831	768	650	427	1,171	898
7	30—35	1,101	800	881	667	1,083	871
8	35—40	1,192	758	896	652	1,146	822
9	40—45	1,068	893	795	742	1,371	1,083
10	45—50	1,085	919	773	662	1,754	1,255
11	50—Over	5,020	4,811	2,387	2,037	4,290	3,212
	Total 1941	14,594	12,157	9,757	7,742	13,407	10,384
	„ 1931	6,480	6,036	2,209	1,533	1,337	863

POPULATION.

75

AGE (CENSUS 1941)—1350 FASLI.

Guinea-worm.)

LUNATIC		TOTAL INFIRMS			GUINEA-WORM			Srl. No.
Male	Female	Persons	Male	Female	Persons	Male	Female	
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	1
152	209	1,418	722	696	4,319	2,495	1,823	1
643	384	5,133	2,800	2,333	8,138	4,400	3,738	2
1,042	707	5,752	3,321	2,431	8,428	4,810	3,618	3
1,335	988	6,853	3,912	2,141	10,885	5,931	4,954	4
1,046	886	6,497	3,713	2,779	13,765	7,956	5,809	5
996	662	6,403	3,648	2,755	13,819	8,377	5,442	6
1,388	1,079	7,870	4,453	3,417	14,819	8,877	5,942	7
1,641	1,102	8,909	4,875	3,334	15,829	9,325	6,504	8
1,253	1,068	8,273	4,487	3,786	15,062	9,768	5,294	9
1,118	853	8,419	4,730	3,689	15,527	8,982	6,545	10
1,932	1,768	25,466	13,638	11,828	35,816	22,718	13,098	11
12,546	9,706	90,293	50,304	39,989	156,406	93,639	62,767	
*2,603	*1,108	22,196	12,656	9,540	Not	Collected		

Denotes leprosy.

No. 25.—INFIRMITIES BY COMMUNITIES

N. B.—Total infirms do not include

Srl. No.	Community	BLIND		DEAF-MUTE		INFIRMS	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Br. Hindus ...	395	218	273	268	336	204
2	Other Hindus	5,164	4,502	4,360	3,175	5,535	4,139
3	Harijans ...	3,219	2,898	1,875	1,673	2,680	2,297
4	Veerashaivas ...	934	711	672	472	833	746
5	Aryas ...	127	44	54	76	97	44
6	Muslims ...	3,440	2,662	1,559	1,136	2,485	1,914
7	Christians ...	251	201	299	299	323	212
8	Jains ...	174	107	105	51	121	74
9	Sikhs ...	96	30	24	36	40	22
10	Parsees ...	5	1	...	24	10	2
11	Tribes ...	782	778	536	530	939	722
12	Others ...	7	5	...	2	8	8
Grand Total 1941		14,594	12,157	9,757	7,742	13,407	10,384
„ 1931		6,480	6,036	2,209	1,533	1,337	863
„ 1921		9,493	9,645	1,994	1,416	1,462	1,057

POPULATION

77

(CENSUS 1941)—1850 FASLI

Guinea-Worm

LUNATIC		TOTAL INFIRMS			GUINEA-WORM			Sl. No.
Male	Female	Persons	Male	Female	Person	Male	Female	
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	1
193	123	2,010	1,197	813	6,343	3,768	2,575	1
5,866	4,580	37,321	20,925	16,396	61,064	36,304	24,760	2
2,439	2,049	19,180	10,213	8,917	22,485	13,278	9,207	3
591	470	5,429	3,030	2,399	19,427	10,957	8,470	4
56	39	537	334	203	3,946	2,807	1,139	5
2,260	1,736	17,192	9,744	7,448	21,545	13,017	8,528	6
260	181	2,026	1,133	893	4,396	2,975	1,421	7
80	47	759	480	279	4,140	2,899	1,241	8
36	17	301	196	105	324	172	152	9
3	...	45	18	27	1	1	...	10
762	464	5,513	3,019	2,449	12,735	7,461	5,274	11
...	...	30	15	15	...	...	...	12
12,546	9,706	90,293	50,304	39,989	156,406	93,639	62,767	
* 6,036	2,630	22,196	12,656	9,540	Not	collected		
* 9,645	2,970	29,281	15,919	13,362	do	do		

* Denotes lepers only.

No. 26—INFIRMITIES ACCORDING

N.B.—Total Infirmities do not

Serial No.	Districts	AGRICUL					
		BLIND		DEAF-MUTE		INFIRM	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Hyderabad City	57	51	9	15	28	41
2	Atraf-i-Balda ...	188	117	91	72	250	166
3	Nizamabad ...	210	216	186	83	292	227
4	Medak ...	402	160	280	26	257	188
5	Baghat ...	80	20	12	5	7	5
6	Mahbubnagar ...	708	816	197	201	271	505
7	Nalgonda ...	886	400	381	284	492	323
8	Warangal ...	200	275	357	350	284	231
9	Karimnagar ...	817	227	257	192	402	214
10	Adilabad ...	272	158	188	121	189	164
11	Aurangabad ...	502	877	355	258	383	309
12	Parbhani ...	849	229	351	186	278	105
13	Nander ...	819	298	183	157	306	210
14	Bir ...	261	192	140	95	230	194
15	Gulbarga ...	684	734	252	209	413	218
16	Baichur ...	70	192	423	290	228	353
17	Osmanabad ...	593	323	259	140	355	322
18	Bidar ...	325	213	379	226	388	203
	Grand total 1941	6,068	4,998	4,200	2,910	5,004	3,928

POPULATION.

79

TO OCCUPATION.

include guinea-worm)

TURISTS

LUNATIC		TOTAL INFIRMS			GUINEA-WORM			Srl No.
Male	Female	Person	Male	Female	Person	Male	Female	
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	1
42	43	286	136	150	14	10	4	1
125	154	1,113	604	509	891	590	301	2
264	235	1,663	902	761	179	142	37	3
243	198	1,654	1,132	522	353	228	125	4
2	9	90	51	39	143	56	87	5
138	331	2,662	1,309	1,353	7,273	3,702	3,571	6
521	312	3,099	1,780	1,319	2,812	1,845	967	7
265	191	2,103	1,056	1,047	1,464	910	554	8
198	129	1,936	1,174	762	158	96	62	9
175	138	1,405	824	581	154	105	49	10
632	243	3,564	1,872	1,692	2,796	1,573	1,223	11
250	309	2,057	1,228	829	3,441	2,172	1,269	12
322	225	2,020	1,130	890	3,464	5,021	3,443	13
249	201	1,562	880	682	6,200	4,090	2,110	14
398	321	3,179	1,697	1,482	20,542	12,632	7,880	15
382	350	2,589	1,404	1,185	8,177	5,060	3,117	16
230	173	2,395	1,437	958	12,207	7,323	4,884	17
317	287	2,338	1,409	929	7,830	4,459	3,371	18
4,753	3,854	35,715	20,025	15,690	33,098	50,044	33,054	

No. 26.—INFIRMITIES ACCORDING

(N.B.—Total Infirmitities do not

Srl. No.	Districts	BEGGARS AND					
		BLIND		DEAF-MUTE		INFIRM	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
1	2	17	18	19	20	21	22
1	Hyderabad city	580	588	381	119	601	501
2	Atraf-i-Balda ...	148	103	104	64	289	227
3	Nizamabad ...	218	214	121	120	288	261
4	Medak ...	230	172	182	18	213	119
5	Baghat ...	34	49	12	16	11	5
6	Mahbubnagar ...	348	261	143	201	362	413
7	Nalgonda ...	446	512	375	378	472	372
8	Warangal ...	222	346	269	363	341	320
9	Karimnagar ...	507	485	445	331	526	265
10	Adilabad ...	180	162	132	102	234	191
11	Aurangabad ..	537	324	335	338	363	393
12	Parbhani ...	490	276	364	208	270	170
13	Nander ...	341	239	152	151	274	263
14	Bir ...	209	144	141	98	308	235
15	Gulbarga ...	437	573	227	184	523	159
16	Baichur ...	270	58	231	147	224	196
17	Osmanabad ...	433	230	196	133	490	412
18	Bidar ...	349	348	305	324	231	207
	Grand total 1941	5,979	5,584	4,065	3,345	6,020	4,709

TO OCCUPATIONS. (*contd.*)*include guinea-worm).*

VAGARANTS								Sl. No.
LUNATIC		TOTAL INFIRMS			GUINEA-WORM			
Male	Female	Persons	Male	Female	Person	Male	Female	
23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	1
543	349	3,612	2,055	1,557	299	185	114	1
409	370	1,714	950	764	789	459	330	2
388	286	1,846	965	881	200	117	83	3
209	211	1,354	834	520	215	114	101	4
7	7	141	64	77	115	55	60	5
309	155	2,192	1,162	1,030	6,243	3,331	2,912	6
574	439	3,568	1,867	1,701	2,150	1,443	707	7
340	206	2,407	1,172	1,235	1,310	729	581	8
318	265	3,142	1,796	1,346	157	109	48	9
215	199	1,415	761	654	103	55	48	10
613	259	3,664	1,648	1,814	2,246	1,402	844	11
352	321	2,451	1,376	975	3,170	1,825	1,345	12
227	167	1,814	1,194	820	6,407	3,782	2,625	13
230	225	1,590	888	702	5,441	3,396	2,045	14
280	320	2,703	1,467	1,236	15,730	9,432	6,298	15
252	143	1,521	977	544	4,661	2,955	1,706	16
226	166	2,336	1,345	991	7,445	4,286	3,159	17
364	350	2,478	1,249	1,229	7,121	3,941	3,180	18
5,806	4,438	39,946	21,870	18,076	63,802	37,616	26,186	

No. 26.—INFIRMITIES ACCORDING

(N.B.—Infirmities do not

Srl. No.	Districts	ALL OTHER					
		BLIND		DEAF-MUTE		INFIRM	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
1	2	31	32	33	34	35	36
1	Hyderabad City	191	120	30	38	101	74
2	Atraf-i-Balda ...	122	50	41	53	92	91
5	Nizamabad ..	74	80	56	37	119	87
4	Medak ...	45	42	35	18	108	67
5	Baghat ...	6	10	1	1	1	...
6	Mahbubnagar ...	108	92	170	161	133	190
7	Nalgonda ...	152	43	129	176	32	13
8	Warangal ...	133	55	127	142	26	31
9	Karimnagar ...	256	143	59	225	351	214
10	Adilabad ...	68	77	74	38	138	164
11	Aurangabad ...	158	103	167	137	233	202
12	Parbhani ...	163	102	111	88	178	75
13	Nander ...	157	93	32	45	100	60
14	Bir ...	142	84	40	43	147	60
15	Gulbarga ...	284	177	129	98	229	140
16	Baichur ...	104	28	88	55	29	33
17	Osmanabad ...	202	162	83	62	143	108
18	Bidar ...	132	109	120	70	173	83
	Grand total 1941	2,547	1,575	1,492	1,487	2,383	1,747

POPULATION

83

TO OCCUPATIONS. (*concl'd.*)*include guinea-worm).*

OCCUPATIONS								Serial No.
LUNATIC		TOTAL INFIRM			GUINEA-WORM			
Male	Female	Persons	Male	Female	Persons	Male	Female	
87	88	89	40	41	42	43	44	1
98	70	722	420	302	18	7	11	1
101	76	626	356	270	325	206	119	2
152	135	740	401	339	17	11	6	3
98	40	453	326	167	83	48	35	4
1	4	24	9	15	...	...	...	5
109	85	1,048	520	528	854	484	370	6
34	68	647	347	300	254	178	76	7
122	107	793	458	335	297	179	118	8
152	50	1,455	818	637	11	9	2	9
204	139	952	534	418	51	26	25	10
188	129	1,267	696	571	718	433	285	11
192	61	910	584	326	598	354	244	12
94	58	639	383	256	826	487	339	13
46	47	609	375	234	710	373	337	14
97	126	1,280	739	541	1,700	1,085	665	15
120	70	582	341	241	1,002	300	202	16
126	75	961	554	407	1,349	908	441	17
163	74	924	588	336	693	441	252	18
1,987	1,414	14,632	8,409	6,223	9,506	5,979	3,527	

No. 27.—TALUK STATISTICS—MAIN ITEMS OF AREA

Note.—D = Dewani, S. K. = Sarf-i-Khas, P = Paghahs

Serial No.	Taluk	D. S.K. P. J. S. C.	Area in sq miles	Number of		Total Population	Density per sq. mile	P. C. of liter acy	BY		
				To- wns	Villages				Brahmins	Other Hindus	Hari- jans
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
I	Hyderabad City ...	...	79.00	1	...	739,159	9,356	...	30,667	225,406	1,00,450
	(i) City proper... D	D	31.89	...	...	511,034	15,970	..	20,911	133,361	55,451
	(ii) Non Municipal Areas ...	...	23.48	...	...	81,587	3,475	...	364	36,833	20,880
	(iii) Cantonments and Railways ... C	C	4.20	...	...	32,896	7,830	...	784	5,356	4,201
	(iv) Secunderabad ... C	C	19.00	...	...	113,642	5,981	...	8,608	49,865	19,913
II	Atraf-i-Balda District ...	...	2,626	3	963	612,493	233	...	13,984	353,795	121,473
2	Shumali ... S.K	S.K	524	...	190	84,608	161	...	386	57,497	17,410
3	Hatnurapatti ... P.	P.	...	...	29	18,135	...	...	122	10,113	3,751
4	Sharqi ... S.K	S.K	669	1	221	179,896	263	...	3,922	120,773	33,077
5	Junibi ... S.K	S.K	457	1	186	103,619	227	...	3,407	58,289	23,901
6	Gharbi ... S.K	S.K	304	...	100	72,633	239	...	1,868	38,049	11,483
7	Dharur ... S.K	S.K	510	...	148	75,298	143	...	382	36,30	20,500
(79)	Mukaramabad (Khadka) ... S.K	S.K	132	...	61	44,710	339	...	1,977	21,023	7,165
(110)	Homnabad ... S.K	S.K	30	1	28	34,094	1,136	...	1,920	11,921	4,186
III	Nizamabad Dist. ...	...	2,993	7	760	647,043	216	...	105,785	417,464	117,371
7	Nizamabad ... D	D	763	1	147	129,466	169	...	1,507	82,101	19,540
	Gandharipatti ... P	P	...	...	32	13,537	...	...	63	7,902	3,066
	Binola ... J	J	26	...	10	5,225	201	...	923	2,237	1,500
8	Armur ... D	D	989	2	192	137,670	190	...	1,050	131,006	34,189
9	Kamareddi ... D	D	551	2	139	141,112	256	...	3,625	92,741	29,051
10	Banswada ... D	D	248	1	125	77,276	312	...	1,400	49,420	18,011
11	Bodhan ... D	D	416	1	115	93,037	224	...	2,017	52,050	17,028
IV	Medak District... ..	...	3,055	5	923	758,220	248	...	8,502	482,393	138,023
12	Medak ... D	D	594	1	149	132,224	223	...	1,539	86,327	20,208
	Sivampet ... J	J	...	...	13	6,648	...	...	41	4,494	1,088
	Narsapur ... P	P	102	...	28	18,705	183	...	435	11,424	3,977
13	Siddipet ... D	D	1,171	1	264	261,895	224	...	1,588	186,895	51,337
14	Sangareddi (Kalaburgi) ... D	D	381	2	168	129,588	340	...	3,122	69,340	23,581
	Vijarabad ... P	P	85	...	40	26,945	317	...	20	13,776	6,402
15	Andol ... D	D	460	1	179	126,440	281	...	8	74,916	22,230
16	Yellareddi ... D	D	272	...	82	55,775	205	...	525	45,411	9,207
V	Baghat District, D	D	414	1	240	90,415	241	...	1,381	56,664	18,492
17	Baghat ... D	D	414	1	240	90,415	241	...	1,381	56,664	18,491
VI	Mahbubnagar District ...	...	5,326	7	1,424	1,088,209	204	...	12,784	668,149	232,844
18	Mahbubnagar ... D	D	676	1	163	168,682	250	...	2,763	104,476	31,159
	Tadikonda ... J	J	...	...	20	14,616	...	...	94	8,894	3,168

POPULATION.

85

AND POPULATION, ETC., CENSUS 1941 (1350 FASLI).—(contd)

J=Jagir S= Samasthan, C= Cantonment.

MUNITIES

Veera-shaivas	Aryas	Mus-lims	Chris-tians	Jain	Sikhs	Par-sees	Tribes	Other	By Age			Sl. No.
									0-10	10-20	Over 20	
13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	1
3,543	5,757	344,915	20,839	1,161	1,232	1,372	3,730	37	204,877	14,545	89,737	I
2,545	4,644	281,613	7,745	631	830	414	2,338	5	90,824	160,362	319,348	(i)
281	497	21,053	913	84	226	12	944	---	12,599	14,617	54,371	(ii)
38	108	20,717	1,403	---	24	104	161	---	,645	6,839	20,412	(iii)
679	508	21,532	10,775	446	152	842	292	34	31,009	22,227	63,406	(iv)
22,428	721	79,011	5,476	140	84	3	15,355	43	168,111	108,050	336,332	II
683	---	7,134	269	---	21	---	1,165	43	22,236	15,631	46,741	2
133	---	2,554	29	---	---	---	1,432	---	4,011	2,243	11,881	---
1,450	46	14,449	1,633	---	61	---	3,985	---	50,960	34,675	93,761	3
2,283	156	10,515	910	---	---	---	4,153	---	28,154	16,451	59,014	4
2,325	29	15,936	1,409	51	2	3	1,428	---	19,201	13,122	40,310	5
4,857	28	11,255	803	---	---	---	1,343	---	20,509	14,950	39,839	6
3,406	53	9,518	54	18	---	---	1,496	---	9,886	4,612	19,596	(79)
7,291	409	7,600	369	70	---	---	328	---	13,154	6,366	25,19	(110)
6,314	309	62,563	12,451	108	232	53	19,581	12	186,575	121,126	359,342	III
399	273	16,395	4,276	65	164	23	4,340	6	41,694	20,931	66,471	7
29	---	974	---	---	---	---	1,503	---	3,421	3,422	6,694	---
24	---	540	---	---	---	---	1	---	1,233	1,307	2,685	---
718	21	12,809	4,209	---	14	---	3,758	6	45,186	34,593	106,181	8
1,017	14	9,354	1,985	39	4	3	3,273	---	43,809	26,349	68,554	9
899	---	7,618	886	---	19	1	4,024	---	21,896	17,295	38,065	10
3,228	1	14,873	1,095	4	31	26	2,684	---	29,345	15,029	48,663	11
12,776	358	82,590	22,353	294	74	2	10,354	7	194,753	155,242	758,320	IV
973	43	12,637	8,542	---	8	---	1,881	6	32,920	23,936	132,324	12
42	---	795	---	---	---	---	260	---	1,391	1,664	3,593	---
---	3	2,148	297	1	---	---	420	---	5,358	3,299	18,767	---
1,757	181	15,923	2,902	---	7	---	1,505	---	77,949	64,103	120,123	13
5,582	104	24,558	1,688	163	58	1	1,391	---	26,749	21,357	122,568	14
401	1	4,432	422	---	---	---	1,191	---	6,254	4,993	15,696	---
3,742	26	17,014	5,354	130	1	1	2,153	1	23,530	21,914	126,440	15
279	---	5,153	3,847	---	---	---	1,553	---	10,382	8,926	55,775	16
718	34	11,235	1,287	4	3	---	598	---	16,156	22,379	51,978	17
718	34	11,235	1,287	4	3	---	598	---	16,156	22,379	51,978	17
16,006	802	99,342	5,135	243	42	19	52,793	---	260,444	236,407	588,358	VI
2,431	135	19,505	784	---	22	3	7,405	---	41,196	44,461	82,895	18
169	---	1,362	37	---	---	---	892	---	3,576	2,264	8,676	---

No. 27.—TALUK STATISTICS—MAIN ITEMS OF AREA

Note.—D=Dewani, S. K.=Sarfi-Khas, P=Paigahs

Serial No.	Taluk	D. S.K. P. J. S. C.	Area in sq. miles	Number of		Total Popula- tion	Den- sity per sq. mile	P. C. of liter- acy	By		
				To- wns	Villages				Brahmins	Other Hindus	Hari- jans
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
19	Pargi ...	D	377	...	285	152,657	405	...	1,749	86,228	38,814
	Shamshabad ...	P	...	...	15	6,869	...	...	8	4,137	1,454
	Farruknagar ...	J	...	...	24	18,596	...	...	177	10,985	4,480
	Changomal ...	D	...	...	17	15,852	...	...	69	8,565	3,594
20	Kalvakurti ...	J	853	1	163	148,076	168	...	1,106	90,010	35,406
	Wanparti ...	S	...	...	...	11,379	...	...	38	7,165	2,933
21	(Amrabad)										
	Achampet ...	D	1,080	1	78	59,080	55	...	477	29,105	15,159
22	Nagarkurnool ...	D	575	...	184	145,997	254	...	2,113	95,261	31,984
	Amarchinta ...	S	161	...	69	55,856	347	...	445	37,239	11,996
	Wanparti ...	S	605	1	149	88,797	147	...	1,206	61,273	15,550
	Jatpol ...	S	357	1	85	59,968	168	...	720	39,094	12,590
23	Makhtal ...	D	612	2	167	141,604	231	...	1,809	85,717	29,275
VII	Nalgonda										
	District ...	...	6,409	6	1,242	1,275,352	211	...	13,610	833,282	235,527
24	Nalgonda ...	D	786	1	188	20,933	212	...	7,202	143,070	38,401
25	Bhongir ...	D	1,266	1	241	238,312	189	...	1,380	169,403	23,103
	Raigir ...	J	...	...	12	14,069	...	...	64	10,457	2,610
26	Jangaon ...	D	732	2	188	241,681	330	...	2,574	159,100	43,054
	Pembarti ...	J	6	...	4	5,248	875	...	27	3,760	1,013
27	Surypet ...	D	720	1	163	196,862	273	...	2,130	123,511	37,245
28	Huzurnagar ...	D	573	...	84	107,668	188	...	1,132	66,253	18,662
29	Miryalguda ...	D	795	1	149	126,454	159	...	1,815	75,191	24,946
30	Deverkonda ...	D	971	...	213	136,125	140	...	2,386	82,537	26,439
VIII	Warangal										
	District ...	...	7,944	11	1,461	1,321,838	166	...	23,875	756,049	196,750
31	Warangal ...	D	933	3	214	395,367	424	...	5,982	253,406	68,425
32	Pakhal ...	D	720	...	211	84,850	118	...	1,901	52,633	9,883
33	Mulag ...	D	1,096	...	206	46,060	42	...	2,093	23,380	6,946
34	Paloncha ...	D	1,454	...	110	40,012	28	...	1,091	14,990	7,389
	Paloncha ...	S	309	2	69	66,032	21	...	507	22,642	8,786
35	Yellandu ...	D	792	2	63	98,191	24	...	2,128	86,163	14,273
36	Madhra ...	D	966	1	212	156,149	166	...	3,443	94,179	20,141
	Kanath ...	J	...	...	7	10,435	...	...	395	6,219	1,784
37	Khammam ...	D	700	1	157	178,487	255	...	3,798	110,675	25,909
38	Mahbubabad ...	D	974	2	212	246,255	253	...	2,094	136,691	33,214
XI	Karimnagar										
	District ...	...	5,772	13	1,214	1,355,415	238	...	13,702	950,542	267,624
39	Karimnagar ...	D	947	2	179	243,871	258	...	2,332	167,534	46,027
40	Jagtial ...	D	788	3	213	255,706	325	...	1,658	182,575	43,773
	Matpalli ...	J	72	1	24	36,880	512	...	107	26,538	6,676
41	Sultanabad ...	D	559	...	147	143,775	167	...	2,276	100,600	32,836
	Peddapalli ...	J	162	1	39	56,992	352	...	414	39,875	10,590
	Kamanpur ...	J	73	...	6	10,329	279	...	93	7,898	1,556
42	(Mahadeopur)										
	Manthani ...	D	1,106	1	191	86,471	78	...	2,712	49,465	25,042
43	Parkal ...	D	509	...	116	127,944	251	...	961	93,775	23,997
44	Huzurabad ...	D	556	2	130	198,918	358	...	1,241	143,509	33,070
45	Sirsilla ...	D	683	2	169	187,839	275	...	1,328	133,992	37,667
	Vemalwada ...	J	3	1	...	6,640	2,213	...	580	4,731	806

POPULATION.

87

AND POPULATION, ETC., CENSUS (1941-1950 F.)—(contd.)

J=Jagir, S=Samasthan, C=Cantonment.

COMMUNITIES									By Age			Sl. No.
Veera-shaivas	Aryas	Muslims	Christians	Jains	Sikhs	Parsees	Tribes	Other	0-10	10-20	Over 20	
13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	1
8,731	102	16,924	50	176	1	—	9,872	—	42,346	38,920	71,391	19
76	..	972	123	...	...	...	99	...	1,772	1,455	3,632	
407	...	2,181	57	...	...	...	329	...	3,311	4,553	10,232	
350	...	2,403	...	...	...	...	571	...	3,587	2,341	12,444	
1,098	20	10,546	615	...	...	10	9,265	...	30,880	28,596	88,600	
96	...	406	55	...	...	...	683	...	2,222	1,907	7,350	
1,239	...	3,926	125	33	5	...	9,011	...	13,832	9,615	32,359	21
959	...	10,473	1,106	...	...	...	4,101	...	35,143	31,876	78,978	22
724	...	3,926	291	...	...	...	1,235	...	13,832	9,615	32,359	
807	43	6,390	794	...	9	6	2,899	...	...	...	...
552	...	3,771	85	...	...	...	3,156	...	6,408	13,734	29,826	
3,367	502	16,557	1,063	34	5	...	3,275	...	34,768	29,842	77,024	23
6,309	1,225	33,325	25,159	97	81	9	76,650	79	355,467	293,007	636,878	VII
1,039	437	16,634	5,303	5	40	4	1,748	...	61,286	50,007	97,640	24
1,238	...	15,017	3,088	39	23	1	5,020	...	71,627	54,732	111,963	25
157	...	669	1	...	12	...	99	...	2,591	1,864	9,614	
935	1	20,331	2,996	47	3	...	12,640	...	70,652	24,786	116,243	26
18	...	281	13	...	2	2	42	...	1,267	1,297	2,684	
563	10	9,996	5,120	...	...	...	18,237	...	53,175	42,695	100,992	27
906	6	7,771	3,781	...	...	1	9,056	...	27,248	25,905	54,515	28
874	713	7,113	2,448	...	...	1	13,348	...	31,170	24,973	70,311	29
529	58	5,417	2,309	6	1	...	16,410	79	36,351	26,558	73,316	30
7,169	490	100,708	50,196	211	243	71	185,998	73	373,148	276,919	671,771	VIII
2,294	169	41,544	5,415	50	142	44	12,869	27	106,450	84,566	204,351	31
322	1	3,989	1,684	...	11	...	14,426	...	25,780	17,105	41,965	32
345	2	3,089	1,484	...	...	...	8,721	...	12,572	11,008	25,460	33
269	...	2,127	271	...	28	...	13,857	...	10,699	7,224	4,169	34
599	15	3,745	1,782	...	26	...	27,948	...	20,793	15,351	35,968	
676	29	7,315	4,549	55	9	6	32,978	20	38,120	15,812	44,259	35
463	132	10,222	17,679	1	5	2	10,279	...	42,731	32,159	81,269	36
34	...	1,711	247	...	...	...	15	...	2,523	1,661	6,251	
1,316	136	15,625	11,031	49	21	8	9,678	...	50,411	36,817	91,259	37
831	6	11,141	6,094	56	6	11	55,257	26	73,159	52,216	117,966	38
5,710	580	78,143	31,900	10	256	1	16,847	...	375,353	290,996	699,076	IX
1,174	130	20,012	4,257	...	260	1	2,144	...	64,889	57,330	120,652	39
881	46	16,586	8,380	...	58	...	2,149	...	69,231	67,230	119,336	40
44	...	2,752	436	...	...	...	437	...	9,442	5,359	23,079	
320	...	5,355	1,552	7	16	...	823	...	47,002	29,429	67,344	41
172	...	4,573	610	2	6	...	750	...	13,658	9,153	34,182	
45	...	787	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,228	1,516	6,575	
738	24	4,963	...	...	...	...	3,527	...	24,787	15,307	46,377	42
860	373	5,636	728	...	...	...	2,109	...	34,406	25,859	67,679	43
1,889	...	8,783	2,421	...	2	...	2,503	...	53,877	32,623	112,418	44
549	2	8,346	3,616	1	12	...	2,376	...	54,067	40,963	92,069	45
38	...	400	...	...	2	...	39	...	1,786	1,269	2,564	

No. 27.—TALUK STATISTICS—MAIN ITEMS OF AREA

Note.—D = Dewani, S. K. = Sarf-i-Khas, P = Paigah,

Serial No.	Taluk	D. S.K. P. S. C.	Area in sq. miles	Number of		Total Popula- tion	Dens- ity per sq. mile	P. C. of liter- acy	BY COM		
				Po- wns	Villages				Brahmins	Other Hindus	Hari- jans
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
X	Adilabad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	District	...	7,234	4	2,188	828,622	113	...	12,808	418,699	198,869
46	Adilabad	D	940	...	207	93,250	60	...	1,807	51,633	19,538
	Khorad	J	...	...	3	4,645	...	...	...	3,197	1,114
47	Rajura	D	823	...	213	75,532	92	...	1,684	37,739	12,749
48	Sirpur	D	880	...	211	83,397	95	...	497	40,639	28,291
49	Chinnur	D	882	...	176	84,411	93	...	1,020	45,087	30,054
50	Lakshatipet	D	517	...	150	93,304	18	...	835	53,055	22,608
51	Asifabad	D	803	...	271	75,272	94	...	1,136	38,165	19,771
52	Utnur	D	314	...	173	24,22	70	...	1,008	2,897	3,894
53	Nirmal	D	455	...	191	113,323	249	...	1,012	74,158	23,173
	Yelgadap	P	563	...	67	24,411	93	...	150	13,429	5,882
54	Boath	D	575	...	238	70,211	122	...	1,771	27,581	12,967
55	Kinwat	D	812	...	172	81,715	101	...	1,888	31,119	18,033
XI	Aurangabad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	district	...	6,212	6	2,023	1,071,950	172	...	36,308	630,471	165,960
56	Aurangabad	D	332	...	257	159,903	253	...	6,721	83,670	22,911
	Takli	J	155	...	23	17,553	106	...	481	11,462	2,894
	Ladsangvi	P	34	...	13	3,173	182	...	459	3,815	955
57	Bhokardan	D	903	...	338	165,012	183	...	5,180	101,698	24,007
	Ajanta	J	82	...	28	10,685	130	...	407	4,912	1,572
58	Jalna	D	741	...	255	153,963	208	...	4,637	83,984	27,763
59	Amhad	D	900	...	226	186,375	152	...	6,035	83,302	23,734
60	Paithan	D	608	...	194	187,479	144	...	2,431	53,098	12,800
61	Gangapur	D	543	...	226	77,170	142	...	3,067	45,427	11,252
62	Vijapur	D	560	...	144	89,476	160	...	2,009	55,707	12,924
63	Kannad	D	666	...	234	97,644	147	...	2,204	60,665	12,443
64	Khaladabad	S.K.	129	...	44	24,333	189	...	1,321	11,907	2,882
65	Silloid	S.K.	249	...	56	46,184	185	...	1,326	29,584	6,313
XII	Parbhani	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	district	...	1,125	11	1,627	911,886	178	...	30,583	538,705	1,16,594
66	Parbhani	D	292	...	155	117,460	401	...	3,665	66,909	8,671
67	Jintur	D	1,473	...	349	175,928	106	...	4,824	93,553	28,332
68	Hingoli	D	725	...	228	122,337	169	...	2,406	66,525	25,822
69	Kalamnuri	D	588	...	219	99,614	169	...	3,656	50,087	22,508
70	Basmath	D	667	...	223	112,320	163	...	2,383	64,926	22,044
	Saradshapur	J	...	...	13	10,820	...	...	288	7,103	2,116
71	Palam	S.K.	526	...	162	103,643	197	...	2,342	68,735	15,882
	Sonepet	J	7	...	8	6,882	405	...	3,46	3,492	1,025
72	Pathri	D	593	...	169	138,695	233	...	8,301	90,233	19,809
	Partur	J	242	...	96	41,107	182	...	927	26,939	8,385
XIII	Nander Dist	...	3,771	9	1,416	803,715	213	...	14,171	457,828	163,515
73	Nander	D	563	...	245	133,918	247	...	3,067	74,740	23,391
74	Hadgaon	D	615	...	209	102,243	159	...	3,739	55,395	24,075
	Palasapur	J	63	...	20	8,596	126	...	42	4,776	1,560
75	Madhol	D	648	3	265	147,729	228	...	1,491	90,087	27,433
76	Bitoli	D	508	...	156	88,609	174	...	985	50,444	19,098
	Gandharipatti	P	...	1	20	13,412	...	...	168	7,750	2,037
77	Degur	D	587	1	212	119,771	204	...	3,050	69,672	24,748
	Madnore	J	74	...	32	19,272	26	...	179	11,513	3,980
	Karadkhed	D	39	...	17	8,178	220	...	99	5,108	1,856
	Qandhar	D	639	2	240	155,987	234	...	2,401	94,848	30,387
* 79	Makaramabad	S.K.	132	...	...	44,710	339	...	1,977	21,023	7,163

POPULATION.

89

AND POPULATION, ETC., CENSUS 1941 (1850 FASLI).—(contd.)

J = Jagir S = Samasthan, C = Cantonment.

MUNITIES									By Age				Sl. No.
Veera-shaivas	Aryas	Muslims	Christians	Jain	Sikhs	Parsees	Tribes	Other	0-10	10-20	Over 20		
13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	1	
8,507	107	54,881	9,085	379	253	26	125,589	19	232,480	151,902	1,208,005	X	
640	71	8,984	28	7	12	...	10,530	...	24,310	19,216	44,724	46	
21	...	313	...	...	...	...	...	...	983	789	2,873	
1,088	18	3,466	25	165	...	19	14,575	1	13,601	12,609	44,322	47	
276	4	4,320	103	22	8	1	9,206	...	22,182	15,723	44,542	48	
99	...	4,086	265	...	...	...	5,550	...	11,025	16,491	45,815	49
148	4	3,480	5,676	92	79	1	7,089	...	20,148	17,695	45,460	50	
541	1	4,364	220	15	2	...	11,247	10	21,412	12,845	41,015	51	
167	...	1,518	4	...	6	...	14,688	...	6,913	3,113	14,096	52	
672	5	10,030	1,501	32	5	4	2,731	...	32,073	24,454	56,796	53	
18	...	1,579	539	...	32	...	2,762	...	7,453	2,925	14,003		
2,770	4	4,477	616	34	42	...	20,021	8	15,593	12,452	39,196	54	
2,327	...	8,314	8	12	67	...	24,946	...	21,507	13,691	46,217	55	
11,304	378	172,211	16,716	6,978	528	130	30,940	26	299,573	226,301	449,176	XI	
2,527	77	38,495	1,477	1,173	351	29	2,371	21	43,693	31,113	83,097	56	
127	...	2,232	107	73	...	...	647	...	5,507	3,357	8,669	
114	...	743	...	52	...	...	35	...	1,749	1,693	2,741	
1,762	7	24,321	249	556	19	5	3,173	5	17,547	34,340	84,225	57	
9	...	2,232	...	...	...	...	553	...	2,698	2,643	5,348	
1,795	231	25,809	3,893	945	72	52	4,787	...	33,181	29,436	86,546	58	
716	62	16,041	1,453	979	29	18	8,951	...	40,828	30,664	65,388	59	
710	1	13,358	2,822	455	15	...	1,799	...	24,074	19,972	44,443	60	
697	...	10,456	3,020	800	32	...	1,419	...	19,096	17,090	40,984	61	
896	...	10,007	3,553	949	4	3	3,424	...	24,446	16,840	81,850	62	
1,051	...	13,111	26	61	...	1	7,493	...	28,327	22,943	148,314	63	
317	...	6,467	110	101	1	...	1,277	...	7,009	4,529	12,795	64	
569	...	7,889	1	184	5	2	11	...	13,003	9,691	66,178	65	
20,961	1,538	119,623	476	3,899	336	48	31,116	...	247,976	168,513	495,597	XII	
2,040	26	25,167	32	383	23	10	484	...	32,212	22,007	63,241	66	
3,064	...	16,348	2	610	12	...	8,880	...	3,701	26,238	90,989	67	
2,561	609	18,762	20	924	149	13	3,596	...	34,913	22,883	64,591	68	
2,767	146	11,819	10	571	39	2	7,999	...	24,512	17,828	55,304	69	
5,228	160	13,624	371	804	14	20	2,752	...	29,171	21,361	61,788	70	
39	...	872	...	179	...	...	273	...	3,181	2,084	5,555	
3,459	482	10,360	10	227	2	1	2,143	...	26,214	13,115	58,214	71	
200	...	1,585	...	64	30	...	340	...	1,367	1,366	3,447		
999	68	16,437	15	626	15	2	2,190	...	44,488	29,036	65,171	72	
561	7	4,749	16	12	52	...	2,459	...	11,717	7,893	24,997		
45,605	1,211	99,472	247	1,212	1,466	78	18,748	65	298,974	154,213	439,928	XII*	
3,991	155	24,342	109	386	1,078	38	2,076	14	36,156	28,574	74,288	73	
3,308	539	9,586	75	278	86	3	6,108	51	26,502	18,013	57,728	74	
5	...	344	...	4	...	...	1,865	...	2,443	1,494	4,659	
5,009	22	20,504	55	120	62	34	2,912	...	39,576	28,301	79,852	75	
7,687	...	9,736	...	23	1	...	683	...	29,765	13,066	54,776	76	
1,171	...	2,383	...	3	...	...	...	...	3,303	2,707	7,422	
11,549	147	14,200	2	20	63	3	2,297	...	30,587	26,069	83,165	77	
1,594	54	1,674	...	18	20	...	240	...	4,870	3,014	7,684		
868	...	448	...	41	...	...	163	...	2,106	1,700	12,334	
10,428	274	16,355	6	317	153	...	1,873	...	42,716	33,373	79,338	78	
3,106	53	9,518	54	18	...	...	1,496	...	...	...	...	79

No. 27.—TALUK STATISTICS—MAIN ITEMS OF AREA

Note.—D=Dewani, S. K.=Sarf-i-Khas, P=Paigas,

Serial No.	Taluk	D. S.K. P. J. S. C.	Area in sq. miles	Number of		Total Popula- tion	Den- sity per sq. mile	P. C. of liter- acy	BY COMM		
				Town	Villages				Brahmins	Other Hindus	Hari- jans
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
XIV	Bir District		4,182	8	1,042	718,630	173	...	25,970	451,697	118,193
80	Bir	D	640	1	204	143,483	223	...	4,224	92,022	22,493
81	Georai	D	564	1	156	101,056	179	...	3,292	64,720	15,790
82	Manjlegaon	D	612	1	185	105,997	173	...	3,367	67,956	18,702
	Sirsala	J	120	...	31	19,537	163	...	3,662	11,290	2,022
83	Mominabad	D	953	4	246	202,763	213	...	6,208	113,982	36,665
	Sirsala	J	...	...	11	9,769	...	...	1,832	5,645	1,021
83	Patoda	S.K.	503	...	76	48,299	96	...	1,096	34,789	6,966
85	Ashti	D	740	1	133	83,726	113	...	2,316	56,292	14,544
XV	Gulbarga										
	District	...	6,975	14	1,787	1,312,055	188	...	29,620	529,327	223,531
86	Gulbarga	D	791	1	280	246,192	311	...	6,959	58,694	40,254
	Khandol	J	16	...	3	1,666	98	...	40	485	230
	Shahabad	P	258	1	25	35,471	139	...	1,326	10,092	5,290
	Aland	P	402	1	66	53,019	132	...	994	12,203	9,899
	Chitapur	P	360	2	37	41,836	113	...	704	13,102	5,775
	Kalyani	J	272	1	61	47,798	100	...	606	17,244	8,275
87	Chincholi	D	823	...	161	90,802	110	...	3,102	31,981	16,423
88	Kodangal	D	622	1	151	124,404	203	...	2,962	75,272	25,595
	Kosgi	J	...	1	22	19,396	...	...	97	11,333	3,663
89	Seram	D	440	1	123	73,303	227	...	911	31,695	13,333
	Chitapur	J	...	...	34	29,327	...	...	464	12,722	4,513
	Basheerabad	P	121	...	35	27,952	231	...	359	11,502	4,597
	Tandur	J	211	1	74	41,862	198	...	1,330	15,322	8,339
90	Yadgir	D	507	2	142	137,277	279	...	1,933	63,207	26,386
91	Shahpur	S.K.	546	1	162	110,384	202	...	1,945	47,442	21,515
	Afzulpur	P	372	...	55	36,613	98	...	750	11,871	4,849
92	Shorapur	S.K.	527	1	196	107,584	204	...	3,206	55,327	11,971
93	Jivarji(Andola)	S.K.	709	...	160	82,219	115	...	1,432	23,488	11,974
XVI	Raichur Dist.	...	6,680	15	1,767	1,041,959	157	...	38,574	561,412	127,620
94	Raichur	D	696	1	193	154,301	222	...	4,026	83,049	26,096
95	Deodurg	D	547	1	190	87,817	161	...	2,828	47,087	12,321
96	Manvi	D	676	1	163	94,013	139	...	3,357	51,158	12,298
97	Lingsugur	D	773	2	200	103,609	134	...	4,234	49,825	9,987
98	Sindhur	D	672	1	184	80,445	119	...	3,578	41,117	8,419
99	Kushtagi	D	715	2	240	110,903	155	...	4,711	60,202	7,485
100	Gangawati	D	458	1	154	70,109	153	...	3,390	36,770	7,303
	Kopbal	J	551	2	163	93,774	170	...	4,513	49,437	8,371
	Yelbaga	J	493	1	103	33,458	169	...	6,176	33,994	7,353
101	Alampur	D	232	1	49	234,307	143	...	380	13,537	6,212
	Gadwal	S	817	2	120	129,618	159	...	1,345	90,186	21,775
XVII	Osmanabad										
	District	...	3,536	8	913	748,691	212	...	23,921	407,286	147,795
102	Osmanabad	S.K.	473	1	107	109,633	232	...	2,934	61,379	21,907
103	Kallam	S.K.	605	2	144	121,929	202	...	3,334	69,969	27,783
104	Latur	D	340	2	129	108,402	319	...	5,904	50,127	19,827
	Bori	J	...	...	20	12,350	...	...	203	7,471	2,344
105	Tuljapur	D	600	3	134	138,724	231	...	5,259	69,549	25,979
	Lohara	P	450	...	123	33,802	286	...	2,440	45,115	17,618
	Ganjoti	P	324	...	73	65,434	202	...	1,309	31,127	13,190
106	Parenda	S.K.	734	...	134	108,367	148	...	2,479	72,549	19,142

POPULATION.

91

AND POPULATION, ETC., CENSUS (1941-1950 F.)—(cont.)

J=Jagir, S=Samasthan, C=Cantonment.

COMMUNITIES

										By Age			Sl. No.
Veera-shaivas	Aryas	Muslims	Christians	Jains	Sikhs	Parsoes	Tribes	Others		0-10	10-20	Over 20	
13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21		22	23	24	1
31,959	1,585	71,601	628	2,777	30	6	9,166	19		187,789	163,586	362,255	XIV
67	446	14,152	48	415	23	1	1,273	19		36,792	30,633	75,053	80
25	7	10,854	518	592	...	...	1,958	...		26,760	22,730	51,566	81
11	61	9,977	...	198	4	...	2,521	...		28,364	25,259	52,854	82
24	...	1,454	...	70	...	...	215	...		5,014	3,979	10,544	
12,124	1,069	24,875	49	724	...	5	2,062	...		53,889	46,173	102,691	83
411	...	727	...	86	...	...	107	...		2,454	2,028	5,327	
2,242	2	2,881	...	189	...	...	211	...		13,117	11,940	23,242	84
2,455	...	6,681	13	603	3	...	819	...		21,399	20,844	41,493	85
238,858	7,823	230,611	7,153	1,947	144	60	43,449	32		350,414	282,341	1,028,714	XV
73,406	1,860	60,953	518	598	58	29	2,858	5		59,805	66,657	119,730	86
492	...	201	...	...	...	...	118	...		459	330	767	
8,181	2	7,929	64	30	1	20	2,536	...		10,227	6,820	18,424	
15,567	236	12,444	6	620	5	...	1,040	...		14,810	11,836	26,373	
6,485	1,236	6,515	73	99	...	...	2,947	...		10,377	8,151	23,556	
8,737	1,256	10,377	...	2	22	...	1,179	...		13,478	22,842	34,951	
15,219	177	15,675	994	33	26	...	5,159	...		27,154	18,444	45,304	87
3,202	687	11,950	846	...	10	...	4,572	8		33,448	25,204	65,752	88
691	...	2,821	5	...	...	...	236	...		5,401	3,983	10,012	
9,290	64	11,967	626	52	...	...	2,805	...		19,202	14,528	44,573	89
3,638	7	5,927	112	20	...	6	1,878	...		8,216	6,489	14,620	
5,442	9	5,012	11	18	...	...	1,002	...		8,031	6,272	13,649	
2,958	780	9,211	311	38	20	...	2,473	...		10,742	7,980	23,140	
11,116	668	21,128	3,140	76	...	2	4,621	...		37,991	28,390	70,896	90
18,721	4	17,466	374	50	1	...	2,866	...		30,754	23,393	56,237	91
11,568	116	6,285	...	104	...	...	1,080	...		9,372	6,980	20,261	92
19,315	120	18,114	32	126	...	3	4,064	6		29,955	21,088	56,541	93
24,880	1	13,276	41	81	1	...	2,045	...		20,890	16,424	44,805	
160,993	204	127,765	10,184	941	33	30	14,113	40		268,461	210,926	681,033	XVI
10,045	53	25,174	5,074	181	33	29	501	40		39,533	31,612	552,573	94
11,912	...	11,503	566	...	...	...	1,600	...		24,348	17,700	45,769	95
14,738	104	11,061	671	...	...	...	762	...		24,153	20,537	49,423	96
20,047	...	14,383	675	46	...	5	4,303	...		26,862	20,975	55,772	97
15,982	8	10,786	...	135	...	...	28	...		20,250	15,883	43,912	98
27,536	7	9,041	...	46	...	1	1,877	...		27,691	21,314	61,903	99
12,191	10	9,051	4	12	...	...	1,375	...		17,428	14,308	38,373	100
18,666	8	11,407	30	343	...	15	903	...		24,738	19,744	50,292	
27,236	...	7,269	19	178	...	...	1,225	...		21,951	17,316	44,190	
882	1	7,909	210	...	...	30	147	...		8,739	6,789	18,779	
1,759	...	10,226	2,934	...	...	...	1,592	...		33,368	24,737	71,013	101
50,974	7,424	99,563	292	3,455	87	11	7,339	24		208,668	147,621	392,396	XVII
4,878	174	16,276	88	467	5	2	1,623	...		30,651	22,907	56,131	102
3,969	3,168	11,782	110	734	6	...	1,069	...		33,559	23,933	64,487	103
8,711	1,066	21,601	56	707	38	8	357	...		31,322	20,933	56,147	104
1,155	95	918	...	...	...	...	164	...		3,441	2,273	6,636	
14,785	787	19,028	8	562	10	...	2,660	7		37,421	27,035	74,366	105
5,873	1,506	9,813	8	156	21	...	1,333	...		25,066	15,875	43,841	
9,170	628	9,213	2	190	...	...	665	...		16,784	11,817	35,833	
2,433	...	10,932	20	699	7	1	88	17		32,404	21,860	54,106	106

No. 27.—TALUK STATISTICS—MAIN ITEMS OF AREA

Note.—D=Dewani, S. K.=Sarf-i-Khas, P=Paigah,

Serial No.	Taluk	D. S.K. P. J. S. C.	Area in sq. miles	Number of		Total Popula- tion	Den- sity per sq. mile	P. C. of liter- acy	BY COM		
				Town- s	Villages				Brahmins	Other Hindus	Hari- jans
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Xviii	Bidar Dist. ...	...	4,835	9	1,422	1,021,482	212	...	22,246	432,660	194,905
	Bidar ...	D	607	2	181	134,212	221	...	2,543	42,623	26,568
107	Hasanabad ...	P	109	...	44	26,911	247	...	680	9,106	6,916
	Moinabad ...	P	290	1	88	87,443	302	...	942	26,149	17,093
	(chitgopa)										
	Zahirabad ...	P	207	1	61	38,104	184	...	338	12,743	6,626
	(Ekeli)										
	Ghorwadi ...	P	250	...	57	43,980	176	...	935	15,772	9,196
	(Hallikhed)	P	192	...	54	26,457	138	...	774	7,426	4,879
	Chincholi ...										
	Magdampalli ...	J	20	...	3	4,366	218	...	54	1,392	864
108	Udgir ...	D	684	1	178	134,877	197	...	2,885	57,703	26,989
	Deoni ...	J	160	...	30	26,843	168	...	241	11,062	5,220
106	Janwada ...	S. K.	440	...	137	69,995	159	...	2,139	27,404	14,656
	Bhaliki ...	P	92	1	17	25,547	278	...	780	10,627	3,769
	Narayankher ...	P	221	...	100	58,631	265	...	904	31,347	10,589
110*	Homnabad ...	S. K.	30	...	...	34,094	1,136	...	1,920	11,921	4,186
111	Nilanga ...	D	651	1	161	114,006	175	...	3,538	61,349	19,438
	Bori ...	J	...	...	14	9,137	...	...	131	4,934	1,729
	Partabpur ...	P	222	1	69	60,054	271	...	1,642	27,932	11,102
	Walandi ...	P	...	...	26	16,117	...	...	168	6,615	3,312
112	Ahmadpur ...	D	680	1	212	146,802	216	...	3,552	78,468	25,961
	Grand Total for 1941 (1350)...	...	82,698	188	22,360	16,338,534	198	9.3	363,296	9,171,318	2,928,040
	... 1931 (1340)	...	82,698	188	21,697	14,436,148	175	6.0	9,699,615	2,473,230	

*N.B.—Sarf-i-Khas Talukas of Mukaramabad and Homnabad are shown under Atrai-Balda District and also here since geographically they are situated in Nanded and Bidar Districts respectively. The District population figures however are included in Atrai-Balda.

POPULATION.

93

ANL POPULATION ETC., CENSUS 1941(1350 FASLI).—(Concl'd.)

J=Jagir, S=Smasthan, C=Cantonment.

COMMUNITIES

									By Age			Sl. No.
Veera-shaivas	Aryas	Muslims	Chris-tian	Jains	Sikhs	Par-sees	Tribes	Others	0-10	10-20	Over 20	
13	14	15	16	17	8	19	20	21	22	23	24	1
155,959	10,854	179,967	10,388	997	104	5	15,333	14	287,747	208,578	527,157	xviii 107
17,531	163	33,245	5,574	27	71	5	842	...	38,001	30,306	65,905	
2,707	...	6,970	374	...	...	...	158	...	7,079	5,070	14,762
18,798	505	21,614	449	43	1	...	1,849	...	26,261	18,405	42,777	
5,363	25	10,491	2,033	2	478	...	11,930	6,918	19,256	108
11,744	183	6,052	...	54	...	...	44	...	13,504	8,276	22,200
6,971	113	5,746	5	24	...	...	519	...	7,088	5,039	14,380
293	...	1,065	133	...	...	...	560	...	1,169	804	2,393
23,136	1,424	20,438	288	183	1,334	...	36,342	25,995	72,240	109
5,970	231	3,857	...	...	...	...	262	...	7,090	5,454	14,299
13,264	...	8,850	993	...	1	...	2,688	...	21,682	16,213	107,890	
5,355	24	4,795	7	17	...	...	173	...	6,684	4,830	14,063
4,619	...	7,025	463	...	24	...	3,660	...	16,756	10,107	30,768	110*
7,291	409	7,600	369	70	...	...	328	...	...	...	...
13,761	1,871	13,883	2	390	...	...	764	10	34,627	23,131	56,248
675	11	1,657	...	...	...	...	2	...	2,028	1,661	5,449
11,024	114	7,493	...	14	733	...	16,190	14,237	29,627	111
3,149	78	2,761	...	...	...	...	34	...	3,923	3,134	10,860
12,600	6,112	19,025	67	223	7	...	783	4	36,493	29,034	81,275	
806,095	40,900	2,097,475	220,464	24853	5330	1,874	678,149	640	4,321,243	3,363,768	8,653,52	
3,700	1,534,666	151,382	21,543	5,178	...	544,389	1,863	4,186,232	2,869,871	13	045	

II.—AREA AND POPULATION

No. 28.—BIRTHPLACE—HIS EXALTED HIGHNESS THE NIZAM'S DOMINIONS 1941.

Sl. No.	Birthplace	Total Population 1941			Total in 1931	P. C. of Variation 1931-41	P. C. to 1,000 Population in 1941
		Persons	Males	Females	Persons		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	TOTAL POPULATION ...	16,338,534	8,346,775	7,991,759	14,436,148	+ 13.2	1,000
2	(A) Born in India ...	16,332,644	8,342,987	7,989,657	14,431,167	+ 13.2	999
3	(i) Born within the Dominions.	16,092,640	8,169,158	7,863,492	14,188,858	+ 13.0	981
4	Hyderabad City ...	655,303	335,195	320,108	408,636	+ 60.4	40
5	Atraf-i-Balda District...	607,684	306,918	300,766	496,634	+ 22.4	37
6	Nizamabad „ ...	643,949	322,579	321,370	621,079	+ 3.7	39
7	Medak „ ...	753,915	382,771	371,144	(a) 736,110	+ 14.5	51
8	Baghat „ ...	88,623	45,033	43,590			
9	Mahbubnagar „ ...	1,084,700	550,114	534,586	969,028	+ 11.9	66
10	Nalgonda „ ...	1,270,052	658,120	616,982	1,122,833	+ 13.1	77
11	Warangal „ ...	1,284,178	655,621	628,557	1,088,177	+ 18.01	78
12	Karimnagar „ ...	1,353,490	688,544	664,946	1,239,928	+ 9.2	82
13	Adilabad „ ...	774,724	386,808	387,916	703,886	+ 10.06	47
14	Aurangabad „ ...	1,044,954	534,613	510,341	929,197	+ 12.5	63
15	Parbhani „ ...	901,577	460,425	441,152	846,241	+ 6.6	55
16	Nander „ ...	798,614	403,505	390,109	716,121	+ 1.8	48
17	Bir „ ...	702,136	362,241	339,895	625,845	+ 12.2	42
18	Gulbarga „ ...	1,298,694	661,715	636,979	1,216,888	+ 6.8	79
19	Raichur „ ...	1,023,325	519,105	504,160	917,203	+ 11.6	62
20	Osmanabad „ ...	731,154	377,081	354,123	678,452	+ 7.8	44
21	Bidar „ ...	1,020,568	523,760	496,808	872,095	+ 17.03	62
22	(b) Born in Provinces & States beyond the Dominions	300,004	173,829	126,175	229,123	+ 30.9	20
23	(i) Born in the adjacent Provinces of the Dominions.	257,585	151,840	105,745	214,975	+ 19.8	18
24	Bombay Presidency ...	92,984	49,476	43,508	(b) 67,734	+ 37.9	8
25	Madras Presidency ...	142,296	91,437	50,859	132,952	+ 7.03	8.4
26	C. P. and Berar ...	21,905	10,927	10,978	14,289	+ 53.3	1

II.—AREA AND POPULATION.

95

No. 28.—BIRTH PLACE—HIS EXALTED HIGHNESS THE NIZAM'S DOMINIONS
1941.—(Concl'd.)

Sl. No.	Birth Place		Total Population 1941			Total in 1931	P. C. of Varia- tion 1931-41	P.C. to 1,000 Popula- tion in 1941
			Persons	Males	Females	Persons		
1	2		3	4	5	6	7	8
27	(ii) Born in other British Indian Provinces ...		25,319	12,724	12,595	14,148	+ 68.8	1
28	Ajmer-Merwara ...		1,561	744	817	1,525	+ 2.4	...
29	Bengal ...		553	291	262	313	+ 76.6	...
30	Bihar ...		445	226	219	(c) 564	+ 4.8	...
31	Orissa ...		146	87	59			
32	Delhi ...		1,490	879	611	949	+ 57.70	...
33	Punjab ...		7,496	3,485	4,011	3,190	134.10	...
34	U. P. of Agra and Oudh ...		10,049	5,067	4,982	7,286	+ 38.6	1
35	Others ...		3,579	1,945	1,634	321	+ 1560.0	...
36	(iii) Born in Indian States		17,500	9,265	8,235	12,666	+ 47.5	1
37	C. I. Agency ...		691	339	352	558	+ 23.8	...
38	Mysore ...		5,732	2,999	2,733	2,869	+ 99.8	...
39	Rajputana ...		3,090	4,234	3,856	6,609	+ 22.4	...
40	Others ...		2,987	1,693	1,294	2,630	+ 68.09	...
41	(B) Born in Countries of Asia beyond India.		4,247	2,779	1,468	2,258	+ 88.1	...
42	(C)	Do Europe ...	1,033	563	470	2,548	+ 59.5	...
43	(D)	Do Africa ...	154	126	28	4	+ 3750.0	...
44	(E)	Do America ...	136	97	39	92	+ 47.8	...
45	(F)	Do Australia ...	21	13	8	21	...	...
46	(G) Born at Sea ...		...	...	...	...	...	...
47	(H) Unspecified or birth Place not returned.		299	210	89	58	+ 413.8	...

(a) Including Baghat. (b) Including Sind. (c) Including Orissa.

II.—AREA AND POPULATION.

No. 29.—PERSONS BORN ELSEWHERE BUT RESIDING IN THE DOMINIONS
BY DISTRICTS.

Sl. No.	Districts	Total			Residing for the last				Unspecified Years		Proportion per 10,000 total Popu.
					1-12 Years		Over 12 Years				
		P	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1	Hyderabad ... City	88,856	49,585	34,271	22,123	16,483	7,463	6,539	22,209	11,249	51
2	Atraf-i-Balda	4,809	2,576	2,233	198	148	718	388	1,660	1,697	3
3	Nizamabad ...	3,094	1,863	1,231	747	369	472	110	644	752	2
4	Medak ...	4,305	2,153	2,147	132	153	431	207	1,595	1,787	3
5	Baghat ...	1,792	1,010	782	13	22	4	3	993	757	1
6	Mahbubnagar	3,509	1,965	1,544	564	399	203	113	1,198	1,032	2
7	Nalgonda ...	5,300	2,846	2,454	321	320	130	92	2,395	2,142	3
8	Warangal ...	37,660	26,433	11,227	8,399	5,414	5,597	3,745	12,437	2,068	22
9	Karimnagar ...	1,925	1,034	891	225	152	155	112	654	627	1
10	Adilabad ...	48,898	30,155	13,743	4,481	3,780	2,991	2,090	22,633	12,873	30
11	Aurangabad ...	26,996	13,389	13,607	4,671	3,581	3,792	3,030	4,926	6,996	17
12	Parbhani ...	10,309	4,788	5,521	3,240	3,072	1,337	1,810	211	639	6
13	Nander ...	9,501	5,560	3,941	931	722	333	377	4,296	2,842	6
14	Bir ...	11,494	5,554	5,940	2,020	2,447	3,287	3,465	247	28	7
15	Gulbarga ...	13,361	7,437	5,924	1,173	995	1,279	1,462	4,935	3,467	8
16	Raichur ...	18,634	9,980	8,654	3,076	3,508	1,251	1,942	5,653	3,204	11
17	Osmanabad ...	17,537	9,450	8,087	5,055	4,375	3,939	3,113	456	598	10
18	Bidar ...	2,914	1,834	1,080	256	174	109	69	1,469	837	2
	Total for the Dominions.	305,894	177,617	128,277	57,625	46,015	33,491	28,667	86,711	53,595	137

II.—AREA AND POPULATION.

97

No. 30.—PERSONS BORN ELSEWHERE BUT RESIDING IN THE DOMINIONS
(No. OF YEARS AND BIRTH PLACE).

Sl. No.	Returning Birth Place	Total			Residing for the last.				Unspecified Years		Proportion per 10,000 Total Popu- lation.
					1-12 Years		Over 12 Years				
		P	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	15
1	Madras Presidency	142,296	91,437	50,859	30,785	20,198	18,448	11,291	42,204	19,370	87
2	Bombay	92,984	49,476	43,508	14,156	3,342	7,066	9,620	28,254	20,546	57
3	C. P. and Berar	21,905	10,927	10,978	3,180	4,198	2,364	2,824	5,384	3,956	13
4	Mysore State	5,732	2,999	2,733	1,006	862	505	366	1,488	1,475	4
5	Other Br. Indian Provinces	25,319	12,724	12,595	3,259	3,325	1,529	1,904	7,936	7,366	15
6	Other Indian States.	11,768	6,266	5,502	3,345	2,961	1,923	1,899	998	642	7
	Total India	300,004	173,829	126,175	55,731	44,916	31,834	27,904	86,264	5,335	183
7	Outside India	5,591	3,570	2,013	1,684	1,099	1,657	763	237	151	3
	Total for the Dominions.	305,595	177,407	128,188	57,415	46,015	33,491	28,667	86,501	53,506	186

II.—AREA AND POPULATION

No. 31.—MEMBERS OF FAMILIES ENUMERATED IN HYDERABAD
TEMPORARILY RESIDING ELSEWHERE.

Srl. No.	Place	Total			Less than one year		More than one year	
		P	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1	Madras Presidency ...	2,465	1,616	849	893	465	723	393
2	Bombay do ...	9,260	5,899	3,361	2,776	1,534	3,123	1,827
3	C. P. and Berar ...	1,209	703	506	356	239	347	267
4	Mysore State ...	194	119	75	49	28	70	47
5	Baroda „ ...	3	2	1	1	1	1	...
6	Gwalior „ ...	7	2	5	...	2	2	3
7	Indore „ ...	20	11	9	6	6	5	3
8	Rajputana ...	165	121	44	55	24	66	20
9	C. I. Agency ...	73	43	30	26	24	17	6
10	Other Br. Indian ...	807	514	293	276	121	238	172
11	Provinces.							
11	Other Indian States .	333	244	89	166	36	128	53
12	Asiatic countries ...	135	103	32	59	13	44	19
13	European „ ...	63	50	13	15	5	35	8
14	Other foreign „ ...	78	60	18	33	13	27	5
	Total ...	14,812	9,487	5,325	4,661	2,502	4,826	2,823

II.—AREA AND POPULATION

99

No. 32.—SELECTED TRIBES.

Srl. No.	Name of Tribe	STRENGTH IN 1941			Strength in 1931	P.C. of Variation 1931-41
		Persons	Males	Females		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	Andh ...	19,313	9,732	9,581	6,100	+ 216.6
2	Bhil ...	18,021	9,085	8,936	15,052	+ 19.0
3	Chenchu or Chenchwar.	3,865	1,819	2,046	2,264	- 70.7
4	Erakala or Yerukala. (a)	45,771	23,184	22,587	59,172	- 22.6
5	Gawari ...	4,036	1,791	2,245	...	...
6	Gond (b) ..	142,026	71,890	70,136	113,280	+ 25.4
7	Hill Reddis ...	1,834	932	902	...	...
8	Kolam (c) ..	746	436	310	...	...
9	Koli (d) ...	237	125	112	...	...
10	Koya (e) ...	31,094	15,913	15,181	33,638	+ 7.6
11	Lambara or Banjara (f)	404,614	208,867	195,747	300,466	+ 134.9
12	Pardhi ..	4,805	2,480	2,325	7,172	- 330
13	Pardhan (g) ...	1,583	859	724	...	...

N. B.—Minor castes found are Baiga (10 M+8 F), Dyandra (13 M+4 F), Yanadi (85 M+34 F).

(a) Erakala includes Korvi or Korwah, 2,239 M+2,167 F.

(b) Gond & Naikpod include Rajgond, 777 M+365 F.

(c) Kolam or Mannervaru have in Hyderabad generally been confused with Gond, being wrongly shown in "Castes & Tribes of the Nizam's Dominions" as a Sub-tribe of Gond. Therefore the figures are not reliable, and probably 2,000 or 3,000 are included in Gond.

(d) The figures of Koli & Raj Koli are included for the first time as the tribe in the C. P. & Berar is shown as an aboriginal tribe though because it is much Hinduised, and it has not previously been classed as aboriginal in Hyderabad. The Hyderabad and Berar Koli intermarry.

(e) Koya includes Bhine-Koya 325 M+215 F and Raj Koya (or Racha-Koya) 188 M+138 F.

(f) Lambara or Banjara includes Mathura 1,852 M+1,637 F. The figures do not include the very Hinduised Wanjari section of the community which has long settled down to agriculture, is completely Hinduised and regards itself as a separate caste and is therefore recorded as a Separate Hindu caste.

(g) Pardhan or the Gond Bards were included in 1931 census in the Pardhi group.

II.—AREA AND POPULATION.

No. 33.—HANDICRAFTS.—1941 CENSUS.

N. B. (Persons knowing more than one handicraft are also included).

Srl. No.	Name of Handicraft	NO. OF PERSONS			P. C. to the Total working population
		Persons	Males	Females	
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Food preparation ...	5,189	3,536	1,653	0.07
2	Gardening ...	1,774	1,295	479	0.03
3	Textiles ...	66,375	45,118	21,257	0.9
4	Dress and Toilet ...	41,082	17,974	23,108	0.6
5	Wood and Furniture ...	31,498	24,758	6,740	0.4
6	Buildings ...	1,974	7,915	3,059	0.2
7	Hides and Skins ...	33,250	25,237	8,013	0.5
8	Metals ...	26,852	23,304	3,548	0.4
9	Ceramic ...	15,306	12,312	2,994	0.2
10	Chemical products ...	642	539	103	0.009
11	Miscellaneous ...	33,866	46,662	37,204	1.2
	Total ...	316,808	208,650	108,158	4.5

No. 34.—*The proportion of Diwani Government and non-Diwani Areas.*

The total area of the Dominions 82,698 sq. miles of which Sarf-i-Khas, Paigah, Jagir, etc., claim 34,318.7 sq. miles, i.e., 41.5 per cent. The total area of the Sarf-i-Khas Ilagas is 8,109 sq. miles or 9.9 per cent. of the total Dominions' areas. The compact areas of Paigahs, Samasthans and Jagirs is 8,061 sq. miles or 8.7 per cent. of the total Dominions' area. The spread out non-Government Ilagas amount to 16,080 square miles or 21.9 per cent. Thus Paigah, Samasthan and Jagir on the whole make a total of 31.6 per cent.

The compact areas of Sarf-i Khas, Paigahs, Samasthans and Jagirs according to Census Vol. II., State Table I, are noted below:—

Sarf-i-Khas.

District	Taluka	Sq. miles
1. Atraf-i-Balda	...	2,651
2. Aurangabad	... Khuldabad ...	129
3. Do	... Sillod ...	249
4. Bir	... Patoda ...	503
5. Parbhani	... Palam ...	543
6. Gulbarga	... Andola ...	709
7. Do	... Shahpur ...	546
8. Do	... Shorapur ...	527
9. Osmanabad	... Osmanabad ...	473
10. Do	... Kallam ...	605
11. Do	... Parenda ...	734
12. Bidar	... Janwada ...	440
Total		8,109 or 9.90%

Paigahs.

District	Taluka	Sq. miles
1. Adilabad	... Yelgadap ...	263
2. Medak	... Narsapur ...	102
3. Medak	... Vikarapur ...	85
4. Aurangabad	... Ladsangvi ...	34
5. Gulbarga	... Shahabad ...	256
6. Do	... Aland ...	402
7. Do	... Bashirabad ...	121
8. Do	... Afzalpur ...	372
9. Osmanabad	... Lohara ...	450
10. Do	... Ganjoti ...	324
11. Bidar	... Moinabad (chitgopa)	290
12. Do	... Narayankher (Karimabad)	221
13. Do	... Ghorwadi ...	250
14. Do	... Bhalki ...	92

II.—AREA AND POPULATION.

15.	Bidar	...	...	Zahirabad (Ekeli)	...	207
16.	Do	...	...	Partabpur	...	222
17.	Do	...	...	Hasanabad	...	109
18.	Do	...	...	Chincholi	...	192
Total						3,992
						or 4.80%

Samasthans and Jagirs.

1.	Warangal	...	...	Paloncha (S)	...	605
2.	Mahbubnagar	...	...	Wanparthi (S)	...	357
3.	Do	...	...	Jatpole (S)	...	161
4.	Do	...	...	Amarchinta (S)	...	82
5.	Aurangabad	...	...	Ajanta (J)	...	272
6.	Gulbarga	...	...	Kalyani (J)	...	360
7.	Do	...	...	Chitapur (J)	...	211
8.	Do	...	...	Tandur (J)	...	551
9.	Raichur	...	...	Kopbal	...	493
10.	Do	...	...	Yelbarga (J)	...	817
11.	Do	...	...	Gadwal (S)	...	160
12.	Bidar	...	...	Murag (J)	...	
Total						4,069
						or 4.92%

SECTION III.
Vital Statistics

VITAL STATISTICS.

The total number of births registered during 1354 F. stood at 172,177 as against 167,130; 185,803 and 199,371 in 1353, 1352 & 1351 respectively, while total number of deaths recorded in each of these years was 212,965; 180,172; 154,149 and 176,434. It will be observed that the total deaths recorded in 1354 exceeded the annual average of preceding years. and consequently while the ratio of births per mile of population in 1354 F. works out at 10.5, that of deaths stands at 13.0.

Of the total births in 1354 F., 52.3% were males.

Fever was the principal cause of death in 1354 F. claiming 47.8% of the total mortality.

Vaccination is compulsory and primary and re-vaccination was done extensively. In 1354 F. 726,994 of the former and 188,344 of the latter description were carried out.

The total number of hospitals and dispensaries stood at 212 in 1354 F. and the daily number of patients treated was 3,254 inpatients and 26,555 outpatients.

Treatment of 132,667 Lepers and 1,515 insane persons was carried out in 1354 F. in Special Hospitals at Dichpalli and other centres.

The total expenditure on Medical and Public Health Department for the year 1354 F. amounted to Rs. 35,54,000; while the total expenditure in the non-Khalsa Ilagas stood at Rs. 1,47,000 only.

No. 1.—No. OF BIRTHS AND DEATHS WITH CAUSES OF DEATHS

(Compiled from the Data Supplied by the

Sl. No.	City and Districts	Popula- tion in 1850	Births			Ratio of Births per 1,000 of Popu- lation.	Dea.	
			Males	females	Total		Males	females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1	Hyd. City 1854 F.	625,517	5,560	5,111	10,671	17.0	3,056	2,815
	" 1853 F.	625,517	5,433	4,815	10,248	16.4	2,814	2,581
	" 1852 F.	625,517	5,112	4,867	9,979	16.0	2,930	3,016
	" 1851 F.	625,517	4,354	4,005	8,359	13.4	3,151	3,230
2	Br. Ad. Area 1854 F.	113,642	---	---	---	---	---	---
	" 1853 F.	113,642	2,692	2,607	5,299	46.6	1,510	1,538
	" 1852 F.	113,642	2,404	2,249	4,653	40.9	1,620	1,543
	" 1851 F.	113,642	2,313	2,160	4,473	39.3	1,608	1,408
3	Atraf-i-Balda 1854 F.	515,554	1,899	1,912	3,811	7.4	2,083	7,141
	" 1853 F.	515,554	1,925	1,921	3,846	7.5	1,925	1,921
	" 1852 F.	515,554	2,985	2,791	5,776	11.2	2,891	2,468
	" 1851 F.	515,554	2,505	2,235	4,740	9.2	2,272	2,035
4	Nizamabad 1854 F.	628,281	3,596	3,162	6,758	10.8	5,361	4,900
	" 1853 F.	628,281	3,934	3,890	7,824	12.5	3,200	2,365
	" 1852 F.	628,281	3,760	3,713	7,473	11.9	3,775	3,153
	" 1851 F.	628,281	4,045	3,677	7,722	12.3	4,264	3,688
5	Medak and (Baghat) 1854 F.	796,337	4,355	4,272	8,627	10.8	4,759	4,020
	" 1853 F.	796,337	4,670	3,355	7,025	8.8	3,298	2,627
	" 1852 F.	796,337	4,080	3,719	7,799	9.8	4,174	3,546
	" 1851 F.	796,337	4,014	4,129	8,143	10.2	4,402	3,755
6	Mahbubnagar 1854 F.	816,096	3,728	3,692	7,420	9.1	4,079	3,558
	" 1853 F.	816,096	4,174	4,133	8,307	10.2	3,848	3,298
	" 1852 F.	816,096	4,463	4,155	8,618	10.6	4,175	3,668
	" 1851 F.	816,096	4,748	4,557	9,305	11.4	4,089	3,261
7	Nalgonda 1854 F.	1,256,035	2,653	2,535	5,198	4.1	2,148	1,898
	" 1853 F.	1,256,035	5,744	2,565	8,309	6.6	3,818	3,013
	" 1852 F.	1,256,035	6,396	5,775	12,175	9.7	6,878	5,584
	" 1851 F.	1,256,035	6,532	5,998	12,530	9.9	5,263	4,346
8	Warangal 1854 F.	1,245,371	4,544	4,209	8,753	7.0	3,330	2,586
	" 1853 F.	1,245,371	3,788	3,434	7,222	5.8	3,453	3,638
	" 1852 F.	1,245,371	4,526	4,157	8,683	7.0	4,362	3,724
	" 1851 F.	1,245,371	4,352	3,847	8,199	6.6	4,352	3,848
9	Karimnagar 1854 F.	1,244,574	3,971	4,208	8,179	6.6	4,571	3,691
	" 1853 F.	1,244,574	4,432	4,564	8,996	7.2	4,029	3,246
	" 1852 F.	1,244,574	5,373	5,020	10,393	8.4	4,758	4,077
	" 1851 F.	1,244,574	6,598	5,705	12,303	9.9	5,547	4,761
10	Adilabad 1854 F.	794,566	4,533	3,990	8,523	10.7	6,750	5,363
	" 1853 F.	794,566	4,823	4,086	8,909	11.2	3,345	2,578
	" 1852 F.	794,566	4,232	3,874	8,106	10.2	3,940	3,084
	" 1851 F.	794,566	4,916	4,333	9,249	11.6	3,917	3,499
11	Aurangabad 1854 F.	1,087,539	6,527	6,157	12,684	12.2	7,607	6,419
	" 1853 F.	1,087,539	5,798	5,561	11,359	10.3	4,022	2,859
	" 1852 F.	1,087,539	6,488	5,295	11,783	11.8	4,128	3,793
	" 1851 F.	1,087,539	7,572	6,088	13,655	13.2	5,706	4,807

1351—1354 Fashl (October 1941—October 1945 A. D.)

Medical and Public Health Department).

ths	Causes of Deaths								Ratio of deaths per 1,000 of population	Sl. No.
	Total	Fever	Small-pox	Cholera	Plague	Dy. and Diarrhoea	Respiratory diseases	Injuries and wounds	Other causes	
	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
	1									
5,871	1,556	148	25	9	469	257	51	3,356	9.4	1
5,395	1,402	88	5	...	387	219	69	3,225	8.6	
5,946	1,469	2	50	...	466	251	44	3,664	9.5	
6,381	1,638	...	6	...	655	235	52	3,800	10.2	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
3,048	93	49	...	...	222	574	43	2,067	26.8	
3,163	166	3	5	...	214	872	34	1,889	27.8	
3,011	109	2	1	...	289	588	23	2,004	26.5	
9,224	2,730	4	7	168	106	100	90	5,909	17.9	3
3,846	2,751	4	7	165	110	100	93	506	7.5	
5,359	3,772	253	350	...	134	91	146	613	10.4	
4,307	2,983	109	91	9	428	86	100	501	8.4	
10,261	4,905	32	2,113	...	86	120	130	2,875	16.3	4
5,565	4,855	51	18	...	96	69	151	325	8.8	
6,928	5,953	27	179	...	81	64	151	473	11.0	
7,932	7,220	6	41	...	101	63	142	359	12.6	
8,779	4,966	349	989	245	175	125	276	1,654	11.0	5
5,925	4,814	36	22	8	76	77	251	641	7.4	
7,720	5,752	36	141	...	121	44	342	1,284	9.7	
8,157	6,446	30	42	19	101	32	334	1,153	10.2	
7,637	5,466	196	922	139	134	106	169	505	9.4	6
7,141	5,035	296	52	...	254	220	212	1,072	8.8	
7,848	4,590	347	120	...	309	160	327	1,990	9.6	
7,350	5,864	50	180	32	170	132	229	693	9.0	
4,066	1,892	122	20	...	145	32	592	1,233	3.2	7
6,831	4,079	147	44	...	301	123	828	1,309	5.4	
12,462	7,408	349	2,214	...	329	254	404	1,504	9.9	
9,609	6,708	143	235	...	367	238	354	1,564	7.7	
5,916	4,078	291	87	...	254	146	222	838	4.9	8
6,991	5,678	111	30	...	230	87	191	684	5.6	
8,086	5,530	50	101	...	207	168	188	1,842	6.5	
8,200	5,254	117	5	...	300	250	249	2,025	6.6	
8,262	5,684	253	459	...	161	138	505	1,062	6.6	9
7,275	6,352	97	4	...	56	55	404	307	5.8	
8,835	7,504	235	28	...	85	19	562	402	7.1	
10,308	8,529	134	40	...	81	141	551	832	8.3	
12,113	5,355	325	4,578	2	889	72	123	269	15.2	10
5,918	887	166	46	89	4,335	25	170	200	7.4	
7,024	6,064	243	85	...	88	26	65	453	8.3	
7,404	5,438	189	202	...	701	32	231	614	9.3	
14,026	8,556	412	3,070	68	240	176	82	1,300	15.1	11
6,881	4,791	25	69	...	265	144	87	1,500	6.6	
7,926	5,835	1	88	...	213	148	115	1,526	7.6	
10,513	7,811	1	61	...	262	152	112	2,114	10.1	

III.—VITAL

No. 1.—No. OF BIRTHS AND DEATHS WITH CAUSES OF DEATHS

(Compiled from the Data Supplied by the

Complied from the Data Supplied by the									
Sl. No.	City and Districts,	Popula- tion in 1850	Births			Ratio of births per 1,000 of popu- lation.	Dea.		
			Males	females	Total		Males	females	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
12	Parbhani	1854 F.	850,077	6,797	5,542	12,339	14.5	10,518	8,779
	"	1853 F.	850,077	6,768	5,520	12,288	14.5	4,144	3,047
	"	1852 F.	850,077	7,687	6,662	14,349	16.9	5,669	4,620
	"	1851 F.	850,077	8,110	6,912	15,022	17.7	6,346	5,062
13	Nander	1854 F.	797,967	5,510	4,916	10,426	13.1	6,420	5,050
	"	1853 F.	797,967	4,485	3,985	8,470	10.6	3,348	2,233
	"	1852 F.	797,967	5,288	4,959	10,247	12.8	4,183	3,078
	"	1851 F.	797,967	7,339	8,018	15,357	19.2	5,030	5,236
14	Bir	1854 F.	684,324	5,024	4,435	9,459	13.8	7,205	6,008
	"	1853 F.	684,324	5,174	4,429	9,603	14.0	3,769	2,978
	"	1852 F.	684,324	5,737	4,762	10,499	15.3	4,312	3,304
	"	1851 F.	684,324	5,917	5,172	11,089	16.2	5,887	4,215
15	Gulbarga	1854 F.	977,165	7,711	7,053	14,764	14.8	8,603	7,508
	"	1853 F.	977,165	5,226	4,981	10,207	10.4	3,967	3,742
	"	1852 F.	977,165	5,877	5,842	11,719	12.0	5,242	4,514
	"	1851 F.	977,165	6,093	5,693	11,791	12.1	6,039	5,414
16	Osmanabad	1854 F.	587,105	5,693	5,033	10,726	18.3	9,171	8,763
	"	1853 F.	587,105	4,040	4,074	8,114	13.8	4,832	3,704
	"	1852 F.	587,105	4,827	4,079	8,906	15.1	3,663	3,133
	"	1851 F.	587,105	5,084	4,377	9,461	16.1	4,603	3,735
17	Raichur	1854 F.	735,109	1,987	1,978	3,965	5.4	2,338	1,868
	"	1853 F.	735,109	2,702	2,442	5,144	7.0	2,748	2,212
	"	1852 F.	735,109	3,656	3,339	6,995	9.5	3,041	2,524
	"	1851 F.	735,109	4,437	4,079	8,566	11.7	5,440	4,568
18	Bidar	1854 F.	633,986	4,299	3,592	7,891	12.4	6,685	5,820
	"	1853 F.	633,986	3,808	3,248	7,056	11.1	2,931	2,546
	"	1852 F.	633,986	3,709	3,171	6,880	10.9	3,371	2,949
	"	1851 F.	633,986	4,036	3,412	7,448	11.7	4,243	3,111
Total Khalsa for									
	"	1854 F.	14,339,245	78,392	71,797	150,189	10.5	94,679	86,182
	"	1853 F.	14,339,245	78,589	69,110	101,699	10.3	61,001	50,016
	"	1852 F.	14,339,245	86,600	78,433	105,033	11.5	73,112	61,213
	"	1851 F.	14,339,245	93,020	84,392	77,412	12.4	81,654	70,000
Total Non-Khalsa									
	"	for 1854 F.	1,999,289	11,609	10,079	27,056	11.0	11,060	14,744
	"	1853 F.	1,999,289	10,049	9,382	10,481	9.7	10,752	8,403
	"	1852 F.	1,999,289	10,765	10,005	20,770	10.4	11,129	8,695
	"	1851 F.	1,999,289	11,319	10,640	21,959	11.1	13,587	11,193
Grand Total for									
	"	1854 F.	16,338,534	90,001	82,176	119,197	10.5	112,039	100,920
	"	1853 F.	16,338,534	88,638	78,492	107,180	10.2	71,753	58,409
	"	1852 F.	16,338,534	97,365	88,438	125,803	11.4	84,241	69,908
	"	1851 F.	16,338,534	104,339	95,032	199,171	12.2	95,241	81,193
	"	1850 F.	16,338,534	97,188	87,951	185,139	11.3	90,905	71,568

STATISTICS.

109

1351—1354 Fasli (October 1941—October 1945 A. D.)

Medical and Public Health Department).

ths	Causes of Deaths								Ratio of deaths per 1,000 of population	Sl. No.
	Total	Fever	Small-pox	Cholera	Plague	Dy. and Diarrhoea	Respiratory diseases	Injuries and wounds	Other causes	
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	1
19,297	5,510	1,277	7,357	210	273	131	173	4,366	22.7	12
7,191	3,846	36	18	30	170	115	206	2,770	8.5	
10,289	5,500	12	760	...	312	115	200	3,390	12.1	
11,408	6,729	92	308	25	487	97	219	3,451	13.4	
11,470	7,090	351	1,652	110	230	79	109	1,849	14.0	13
5,581	4,414	42	30	...	58	29	132	876	7.0	
7,261	5,571	12	178	...	98	60	119	1,223	9.1	
10,266	8,449	34	105	...	272	56	96	1,254	12.9	
13,213	5,313	421	3,816	1,755	154	63	62	1,629	19.3	14
6,747	3,460	69	80	1,054	239	97	124	1,624	9.9	
7,616	4,061	81	627	92	238	102	104	2,311	11.1	
9,602	5,696	127	600	161	319	101	75	2,523	14.0	
16,111	8,894	131	4,045	1,386	177	223	203	1,052	16.0	15
7,709	6,309	190	51	22	129	103	163	742	7.9	
9,756	8,559	291	116	...	132	91	131	386	10.0	
11,453	9,730	216	583	63	154	156	109	442	11.7	
17,934	4,700	209	3,512	7,984	120	149	91	1,169	30.5	16
8,536	4,381	60	235	3,003	119	43	87	608	14.5	
6,826	4,679	56	380	485	108	65	89	964	11.6	
8,388	6,134	174	143	421	231	56	60	1,169	14.3	
4,206	3,327	...	215	...	36	22	86	520	5.7	17
4,960	4,581	64	105	...	13	32	67	98	6.7	
5,565	4,478	143	401	43	26	32	173	269	7.6	
10,008	5,806	192	3,296	84	122	32	81	895	13.6	
12,505	6,694	62	2,654	897	763	83	76	1,276	19.7	18
5,477	3,400	...	86	1,206	198	70	85	432	8.6	
5,720	4,573	204	204	22	114	32	96	470	9.0	
7,354	5,886	151	105	440	141	41	85	505	11.6	
180,861	87,216	4,693	35,521	12,973	4,452	2,022	3,040	30,944	12.6	
111,017	71,128	1,641	892	5,577	7,243	2,182	3,363	18,936	7.7	
134,325	91,469	2,345	6,027	642	3,275	2,594	43,340	24,633	9.4	
151,654	105,925	1,767	60,44	1,254	5,181	2,483	3,102	25,898	10.6	
32,104	14,627	1,560	8,046	4,501	363	190	206	2,611	16.1	
19,155	13,953	807	247	1,173	319	224	261	2,166	9.6	
19,824	15,263	1,131	563	332	363	236	224	1,712	9.9	
24,780	16,652	1,032	3,125	587	492	315	225	2,302	12.4	
212,965	101,843	6,253	43,567	17,474	4,815	2,212	3,246	33,555	13.04	
130,172	85,086	2,448	1,139	6,750	7,567	2,406	3,624	21,152	8.0	
154,149	106,732	3,476	6,590	974	3,638	2,830	3,564	26,345	9.4	
176,434	122,577	2,849	9,169	1,841	5,673	2,798	3,327	28,300	10.8	
162,473	102,767	3,291	12,340	7,738	4,388	1,160	1,997	23,792	9.3	

No. 2.—PLAGUE MORTALITY IN THE STATE

1351—1354 Fasli. (October 1941—October 1945 A. D.)

(Compiled from the data supplied by the Medical and Public Health Department).

Serial No.	Districts.	1854 F.	1853 F.	1852 F.	1851 F.	1850 F.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	Hyderabad City ...	18	...	...	...	24
2	British Administered Area ...	...	...	...	...	...
3	Atraf-i-Balda ...	238	309	...	27	94
4	Nizamabad ...	...	...	...	...	...
5	Medak ...	219	8	...	8	246
6	Baghat ...	...	...	...	...	...
7	Mahbubnagar ...	50	...	...	34	94
8	Nalgonda ...	...	...	...	...	...
9	Warangal ...	...	...	...	...	...
10	Karimnagar ...	1	...	...	...	...
11	Adilabad ...	...	...	...	...	...
12	Aurangabad ...	68	...	...	...	72
13	Parbhani ...	134	...	...	8	99
14	Nander ...	64	...	...	...	86
15	Bir ...	871	638	16	59	405
16	Gulbarga ...	609	9	...	35	484
17	Raichur ...	...	...	23	33	1,531
18	Osmanabad ...	2,430	1,450	371	508	475
19	Bidar ...	677	1,062	19	141	480
	Total for khalsa ...	5,379	3,476	429	853	4,040
	Total for non-khalsa ...	1,184	419	204	387	307
	Grand Total ...	6,563	3,895	633	1,240	4,347

No. 3.—No. OF DEATHS FROM

1351—1354 Faslī.

(Compiled from the data

Sl. No.	City and Districts.	Population in 1850 F.	1854 F.			Deaths by Snake-bites
			Deaths by Snake-bites	Deaths by wild animals	Total	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	Hyderabad City ...	625,517	...	...	...	2
2	British Adm. Area ...	118,642	...	...	...	...
3	Atraf-i-Balda ...	515,554	20	...	20	17
4	Nizamabad ...	628,281	15	8	23	20
5	Medak ...	705,922	44	7	51	30
6	Baghat ...	90,415	3	...	3	2
7	Mahhubnagar ...	816,096	22	27	49	29
8	Nalgonda ...	1,256,085	13	...	13	13
9	Warangal ...	1,245,371	38	9	47	38
10	Karimnagar ...	1,244,574	13	3	16	17
11	Adilabad ...	794,566	67	24	91	86
12	Aurangabad ...	1,087,589	9	12	21	16
13	Parbhani ..	850,077	55	...	55	56
14	Nander ...	797,967	138	2	140	152
15	Bir ...	684,824	50	...	50	38
16	Gulbarga ...	977,165	49	3	52	75
17	Raichur ...	735,109	35	...	35	15
18	Osmanabad ...	587,105	38	1	39	13
19	Bidar ..	688,936	83	...	83	59
	Total khalsa ...	14,889,245	692	96	788	678
	Total non-khalsa ...	1,999,289	111	41	125	162
	Grand Total ...	16,888,534	803	110	913	480

SNAKE-BITES AND WILD ANIMALS.

(October 1941—October 1945.)

supplied by District Police).

1953 F.		1952 F.			1951 F.			Sl. No.
Deaths by wild animals	Total	Deaths by Snake-bites	Deaths by wild animals	Total	Deaths by Snake-bites	Deaths by wild animals	Total	
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	1
...	2	2	...	2	4	...	4	1
...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	2
88	55	32	...	32	31	...	31	3
12	32	14	4	18	19	3	22	4
3	33	24	2	26	69	3	72	5
...	2	...	...	...	5	...	5	6
20	49	30	2	32	40	2	42	7
2	15	59	3	62	67	3	70	8
13	51	32	12	44	37	...	37	9
5	22	25	26	51	30	29	59	10
38	24	43	11	54	35	...	35	11
2	18	12	...	12	...	2	2	12
2	58	59	1	60	62	4	66	13
13	65	191	5	196	110	8	118	14
17	55	33	2	35	26	1	27	15
5	80	38	...	38	48	...	48	16
...	15	17	...	17	26	...	26	17
1	14	28	7	35	32	23	55	18
2	61	57	1	58	74	5	79	19
173	851	696	76	772	716	83	799	
9	171	142	12	154	131	11	142	
182	1,022	838	88	926	847	94	941	

No. 4—No. OF PRIMARY VACCINATION AND RE-VACCINATION—

(Compiled from the data supplied by the

Srl No.	City and Districts	Population 1850 F. (1941 A.D)	Total births Registered	No. of Primary
1	2	3	4	5
1	Hyderabad. City	625,517	10,671	20,609
2	Br. Administered Area	113,642	...	...
3	Atraf-i-Balda	515,554	8,811	18,209
4	Nizamabad	628,281	6,758	15,929
5	Medak & (Baghat)	796,887	8,627	21,922
6	Mahbubnagar	816,096	7,420	26,826
7	Nalgonda	1,256,085	5,193	37,982
8	Warangal	1,245,371	8,753	34,787
9	Karimnagar	1,244,574	8,179	32,298
10	Adilabad	794,566	8,523	17,370
11	Aurangabad	1,037,539	12,684	312,360
12	Parbhani	850,077	12,339	24,845
13	Nander	797,967	10,426	27,897
14	Bir	684,324	9,459	21,271
15	Gulbarga	977,165	14,764	26,693
16	Raichur	785,109	8,965	25,694
17	Osmanabad	587,105	10,766	10,115
18	Bidar	633,986	7,891	20,294
	Total Khalsa for 1854 F.	14,389,245	150,189	698,994
	" " 1853 F.	14,389,245	147,699	398,815
	" " 1852 F.	14,389,245	165,033	480,090
	" " 1851 F.	14,389,245	177,412	457,104
	Total Non Khalsa for 1854 F...	1,999,289	21,988	33,000
	" " 1853 F...	1,999,289	19,481	34,207
	" " 1852 F...	1,999,289	20,770	32,290
	" " 1851 F...	1,999,289	21,959	26,899
	Grand Total for 1854 F.	16,388,534	172,177	726,994
	" " 1853 F.	16,388,534	167,180	438,022
	" " 1852 F.	16,388,534	185,808	462,380
	" " 1851 F.	16,388,534	199,371	438,608
	" " 1850 F.	16,388,534	172,715	345,717

*Not received.

STATISTICS.

115

No. OF SUCCESSFUL CASES.—1851—1854 F. (OCT. 1941—OCT. 1945.)

Medical & Public Health Department and non-Government Ilagas)

Vaccination	No. of Successful cases		No. of Successful Cases among Children		Sl. No.
	Primary	Re-vacci-nation	Under one year	One to Six years	
6	7	8	9	10	1
57,728	18,724	27,070	8,580	6,553	1
...	...	...	...	...	2
8,020	17,388	5,324	4,150	7,918	3
3,588	18,189	1,676	3,907	5,371	4
13,461	18,380	5,510	4,028	8,920	5
12,190	20,223	4,325	3,451	9,645	6
9,759	36,167	5,242	6,901	15,360	7
8,803	32,274	3,620	6,297	16,717	8
4,812	26,132	1,911	4,044	13,187	9
4,445	14,346	1,780	4,565	6,735	10
9,775	27,998	5,677	12,860	12,738	11
8,021	23,441	4,541	12,067	8,819	12
15,153	26,098	8,465	14,582	8,241	13
2,841	21,060	1,643	9,547	8,902	14
5,271	25,357	3,330	8,208	12,769	15
8,596	24,606	4,535	12,803	9,204	16
3,345	9,557	1,293	2,765	5,452	17
4,597	18,881	1,786	5,027	8,503	18
179,900	373,816	87,728	123,780	165,034	
223,620	360,532	109,536	125,612	160,799	
176,341	390,509	80,143	128,745	178,143	
126,286	414,249	55,206	115,830	211,707	
8,444	27,054	9,141	11,758	24,850	
2,336	30,834	1,760	10,522	24,015	
2,542	27,720	1,919	9,926	22,919	
1,680	24,166	947	6,704	19,756	
188,344	400,870	96,869	135,538	189,884	
225,956	391,366	111,298	136,134	184,814	
178,863	418,229	82,062	138,671	201,062	
127,916	438,415	56,158	122,534	231,463	
44,937	327,106	26,036	84,101	172,256	

No. 5.—No. OF HOSPITALS, & DISPENSARIES, BEDS,

(Compiled from the data Supplied by the

Sl. No.	City and Districts.	No. of hospitals and Dispensaries	No. of beds available		In-patients			
					Daily average No. Treated			
			Men	Women	Men	Women	Children	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1	Hyd. City ...	21	581	724	618.77	678.34	100.45	1,397.56
†2	Br. Ad. Area ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
*3	Atraf-i-Balda ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	Nizamabad ...	8	21	28	23.79	25.62	5.21	54.62
5	Medak & (Baghat)	9	14	14	12.99	5.47	2.72	21.18
6	Mahbubnagar ...	10	28	34	15.36	9.49	4.87	29.72
7	Nalgonda ...	9	24	24	22.44	14.36	6.53	43.33
8	Warangal ...	10	54	40	51.36	37.35	7.18	95.89
9	Karimnagar ...	8	33	27	22.61	9.51	3.99	36.11
10	Adilabad ...	11	18	17	12.21	5.11	2.62	19.94
11	Aurangabad ...	11	49	47	41.88	24.26	6.24	72.38
12	Parbhani ...	9	26	25	21.09	12.65	4.05	37.79
13	Nander ...	9	28	26	22.59	9.71	2.39	34.69
14	Bir ...	8	25	19	11.19	5.28	1.97	18.44
15	Gulbarga ...	11	65	35	33.01	14.79	4.43	52.23
16	Raichur ...	9	39	53	29.89	22.12	4.20	56.21
17	Osmanabad ...	9	31	31	24.10	14.04	6.79	44.93
18	Bidar ...	7	33	20	23.12	11.65	3.10	37.87
19	Other aided institutions	3	675	188	735.92	127.59	150.96	1,014.47
	Total Khalsa							
	for 1354 F.	162	1,734	1,352	1,722.32	1,025.34	317.70	3,065.36
	" 1353 F.	171	2,056	1,692	2,116.13	1,226.20	346.10	3,688.43
	" 1352 F.	170	2,053	1,689	1,978.35	1,040.71	310.17	3,329.23
	" 1351 F.	171	1,876	1,593	1,611.07	909.42	322.34	2,842.83
	Total Non-khalsa							
	for 1354 F.	50	48	51	66.23	35.95	96.83	189.01
	" 1353 F.	48	47	52	79.37	26.19	95.94	201.50
	" 1352 F.	47	41	37	15.99	8.93	5.29	30.21
	" 1351 F.	38	34	31	8.73	4.71	1.22	14.66
	Grand Total							
	for 1354 F.	212	1,782	1,403	1,788.55	1,059.29	414.53	3,254.37
	" 1353 F.	219	2,103	1,744	2,195.50	1,252.39	442.04	3,889.93
	" 1352 F.	217	2,094	1,726	1,994.34	1,049.64	315.46	3,359.44
	" 1351 F.	209	1,910	1,624	1,619.80	914.13	323.56	2,857.49
	" 1350 F.	163	1,647	1,143	1,532.17	899.64	300.95	2,732.76

†Not received.

*Included in Hyd'bad City.

STATISTICS.

PATIENTS TREATED & DIED 1851—1854 F. (Oct. 1941—1945.)

Medical & Public Health Dept. & the Non-Govt. Haqas)

Outpatients				Total No. of patients treated		No. of patients died	Sl. No.
Average daily attendance.							
Men	Women	Children	Total	Indoor	Outdoor		
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	16
3,752.78	2,477.48	3,066.27	9,296.53	33,332	391,710	1,530	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
377.68	237.23	340.13	955.04	1,593	133,224	63	4
387.31	195.23	266.56	849.10	518	140,683	20	5
440.03	217.69	368.66	1,026.38	809	157,174	34	6
426.79	217.61	404.99	1,049.39	1,285	160,255	37	7
595.17	295.19	487.70	1,378.06	2,467	199,914	81	8
387.50	195.20	306.09	888.79	990	133,700	34	9
282.16	135.36	266.45	684.47	554	120,834	37	10
544.01	271.67	463.93	1,279.61	1,619	195,159	87	11
398.98	146.31	339.66	884.95	983	142,162	53	12
399.95	140.83	300.17	840.95	915	149,411	61	13
365.48	169.84	342.83	878.15	411	132,361	21	14
543.13	273.65	425.05	1,241.83	1,412	172,914	56	15
432.92	230.04	405.85	1,118.81	1,312	145,787	86	16
359.30	157.34	352.75	869.39	1,090	122,278	68	17
382.59	146.65	345.44	874.68	1,102	142,796	53	18
216.29	57.74	117.44	391.47	5,115	65,511	107	19
10,342.07	5,565.56	8,599.97	24,507.60	55,507	3,305,878	2,428	
10,042.02	5,837.71	8,681.39	24,561.12	151,419	3,550,193	2,749	
9,092.26	5,876.10	7,901.92	22,870.28	88,454	3,230,459	2,823	
9,824.88	8,060.49	8,031.23	25,916.60	134,935	3,173,810	2,645	
914.48	497.88	635.32	2,047.66	12,476	731,153	24	
927.35	505.76	700.74	2,133.85	17,858	717,352	7	
829.26	410.98	532.02	1,772.26	10,397	694,505	11	
635.11	302.20	496.28	1,433.59	8,553	515,492	17	
11,256.55	6,063.42	9,235.29	26,555.26	67,983	4,037,031	2,452	
10,969.37	6,343.47	9,332.13	26,694.97	169,277	4,268,045	2,756	
9,921.52	6,287.08	8,433.94	24,642.64	98,851	3,924,964	2,834	
10,459.99	8,362.69	8,527.51	27,350.19	143,458	3,689,302	2,662	
9,762.84	5,591.88	7,638.84	22,993.56	45,160	3,066,963	2,086	

No. 6.—SPECIAL HOSPITALS—

1351—1354 *Fasli*

Compiled from the data supplied by the

Sl. No.	Institutions	No. of Beds available	No. of patients died	No. of Patients treated		
				Indoor	Outdoor	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	Leper home & Hospital Dichpalli, Nizamabad					
	" 1354 F. ...	...	...	...	132,667	132,667
	" 1353 F. ...	...	...	...	132,667	132,667
	" 1352 F. ...	795	12	617	13	630
	" 1351 F. ...	840	11	400	21	421
2	Lunatic Asylum, Jalna					
	" 1354 F. ...	268	35	173	1,342	1,515
	" 1353 F. ...	313	33	424	1,083	1,507
	" 1352 F. ...	313	20	216	537	753
	" 1351 F. ...	10	29	55	592	647
3	Isolation Hospital					
	" 1354 F. ...	80	216	1,685	9,034	10,769
	" 1353 F. ...	80	112	452	8,287	8,739
	" 1352 F. ...	80	175	1,308	7,962	9,270
	" 1351 F. ...	80	72	634	8,491	9,125
4	Police Hospital					
	" 1354 F. ...	27	...	1,058	46,566	47,624
	" 1353 F. ...	12	4	650	27,903	28,553
	" 1352 F. ...	12	1	549	22,962	23,511
	" 1351 F. ...	20	4	1,040	29,628	30,668
5	Jails (City & Districts)					
	" 1354 F. ...	68	21	445	33,624	34,069
	" 1353 F. ...	20	3	60	15,063	15,123
	" 1352 F. ...	67	18	407	37,447	37,854
	" 1351 F. ...	65	40	423	37,395	37,818
6	Others					
	" 1354 F. ...	1,139	1,297	29,655	377,263	406,918
	" 1353 F. ...	60	81	753	5,784	6,537
	" 1352 F. ...	60	54	594	46,472	47,066
	" 1351 F. ...	1,091	1,083	22,429	217,005	239,434
	Total for 1354 F. ...	1,582	1,569	3,3016	600,546	633,562
	" 1353 F. ...	485	333	2,339	190,787	193,126
	" 1352 F. ...	1,327	280	3,691	115,393	119,084
	" 1351 F. ...	2,106	1,239	24,981	293,132	318,113
	" 1350 F. ...	1,841	953	3,224	42,495	45,729

GOVERNMENT AND AIDED

(October 1941—October 1945 A. D.)

Medical and Public Health Department.)

Income			Expenditure.			Sl. No.
Govt.	Other Sources	Total	Establishment	Equipment	Total	
8	9	10	11	12	13	1
...	1,774	4,124	5,898	1
...	1,774	4,124	5,898	
...	
...	
1,530	...	1,530	44,717	102,434	147,151	2
1,396	...	1,396	44,771	80,992	125,763	
1,581	...	1,581	50,094	68,058	118,152	
758	...	758	41,585	45,636	87,221	
125	...	125	21,652	12,493	34,145	3
183	...	183	17,931	7,416	25,347	
121	...	121	19,570	4,189	23,759	
469	...	469	17,399	6,592	23,991	
...	24,983	3,328	28,361	4
...	22,969	2,594	25,563	
...	31,088	2,165	33,253	
...	
...	5
...	
...	
...	
98,600	...	98,600	597,576	535,311	1,132,887	6
860	...	860	23,307	26,819	50,126	
164	...	164	16,603	16,406	33,009	
33,996	...	33,996	465,866	361,453	827,319	
100,255	...	100,255	690,702	657,690	1,348,392	
2,439	...	2,439	110,752	121,945	232,697	
1,866	...	1,866	117,355	90,818	208,173	
35,223	...	35,223	524,850	413,681	938,531	
41,218	...	41,218	517,031	425,968	942,999	

III.—VITAL STATISTICS.

No. 7—DISEASES OF PATIENTS TREATED IN HOSPITALS AND DISPENSARIES
1851—1854 F. (October 1941—October 1945 A. D.)

(Compiled from the data supplied by the Medical Dept. & Non-Govt. Hqas.)

Sl No	Diseases	1854 F.	1853 F.	1852 F.	1851 F.	1850 F.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	<i>Cholera.</i>					
	Indoor No. treated ...	380	180	556	222	144
	Death ...	82	45	147	98	47
	Outdoor No. treated ...	1 916	1,074	1,814	1,485	1,464
2	<i>Enteric Fever.</i>					
	Indoor No. treated ...	1,102	1,278	812	1,258	464
	Death ...	97	109	104	206	62
	Outdoor No. treated ...	3,019	3,439	4,353	18,653	1 083
3	<i>Cerebro-Spinal Fever.</i>					
	Indoor No. treated ...	46	58	41	74	17
	Death ...	20	29	6	16	9
	Outdoor No. treated ..	313	243	239	374	17
4	<i>Leprosy.</i>					
	Indoor No. treated ...	36	55	637	450	633
	Death ...	1	1	15	3	2
	Outdoor No. treated ...	2,301	1,308	1,243	1,208	2,214
5	<i>Plague</i>					
	Indoor No. treated ...	210	150	61	2	79
	Death ...	21	19	28	...	38
	Outdoor No. treated ..	821	622	93	437	550
6	<i>Pneumonia.</i>					
	Indoor No. treated ...	1,012	1,493	1,172	764	703
	Death ...	215	217	211	189	134
	Outdoor No. treated ...	12,181	11,392	7,990	5,452	3,388
7	<i>Influenza.</i>					
	Indoor No. treated ...	613	706	280	351	173
	Death ...	1	2	2	2	3
	Outdoor No. treated ...	25,801	33,907	25,064	32,431	11,376
8	<i>Rheumatic Fever.</i>					
	Indoor No. treated ...	286	366	269	416	393
	Death ...	5	8	10	9	5
	Outdoor No. treated ...	25,171	28,267	25,528	26,801	22,922

III.—VITAL STATISTICS.

121

No. 7—DISEASES OF PATIENTS TREATED IN HOSPITALS AND DISPENSARIES
1851—1854 F. (October 1941—October 1945 A. D.)

(contd.).

Sl. No.	Diseases	1854 F.	1853 F.	1852 F.	1851 F.	1850 F.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	<i>Smallpox.</i>					
9	Indoor No. treated ...	129	225	178	168	58
	Death ...	33	46	21	6	9
	Outdoor No. treated ...	199	266	363	474	73
10	<i>Tuberculosis of lungs.</i>					
	Indoor No. treated ...	1,013	1,168	1,050	790	927
	Death ...	173	188	145	114	107
	Outdoor No. treated ...	4,860	4,766	4,601	6,111	6,415
11	<i>Tuberculosis of other organs.</i>					
	Indoor No. treated ...	419	339	264	227	178
	Death ...	20	24	25	20	34
	Outdoor No. treated ...	4,120	3,153	2,026	1,999	2,072
12	<i>Tetanus.</i>					
	Indoor No. treated ...	259	292	193	379	217
	Death ...	50	77	62	57	60
	Outdoor No. treated ...	599	626	706	547	261
13	<i>Bacillary Dysentery.</i>					
	Indoor No. treated ...	810	719	427	1,008	349
	Death ...	49	35	30	55	95
	Outdoor No. treated ...	42,710	31,850	28,868	23,916	16,725
14	<i>Amoebic Dysentery.</i>					
	Indoor No. treated ...	910	822	684	695	1,061
	Death ...	51	47	37	38	53
	Outdoor No. treated ...	39,336	44,435	43,010	48,288	40,030
15	<i>Kala Azar.</i>					
	Indoor No. treated ...	120	13	162	81	3
	Death ...	10	2	...	...	...
	Outdoor No. treated ...	8,120	7,530	1,522	489	919
16	<i>Fevers.</i>					
	Indoor No. treated ...	5,210	4,381	2,664	3,647	2,935
	Death ...	40	36	28	39	51
	Outdoor No. treated ...	313,131	303,230	299,374	342,163	302,575

III.—VITAL STATISTICS.

No. 7—DISEASES OF PATIENTS TREATED IN HOSPITALS AND DISPENSARIES
1851—1854 F. (October 1941—October 1945 A. D.)

(Compiled from the data supplied by the Medical Dept. & Non-Govt. Hqas.)

Sl. No.	Diseases	1854 F.	1853 F.	1852 F.	1851 F.	1850 F.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
17	<i>Guinea-worm</i>					
	Indoor No. treated ..	401	381	364	108	95
	Deaths ...	...	...	...	...	...
	Outdoor No. treated ...	2,912	2,888	3,168	3,114	1,954
18	<i>Rabies.</i>					
	Indoor No. treated ...	20	22	14	8	17
	Death ...	5	7	2	3	7
	Outdoor No. treated ...	310	205	155	195	313
19	<i>Diphtheria.</i>					
	Indoor No. treated ...	289	200	114	64	51
	Death ...	28	38	18	8	14
	Outdoor No. treated ...	350	252	198	253	52
20	<i>Other diseases caused by Parasities and Protozoa.</i>					
	Indoor No. treated ..	899	802	132	596	74
	Death ...	8	9	9	1	3
	Outdoor No. treated ...	43,501	46,204	33,552	37,868	36,632
21	<i>Pyrexia of uncertain origin.</i>					
	Indoor No. treated ...	3,101	2,383	2,252	1,883	1,853
	Death ...	110	102	104	103	142
	Outdoor No. treated ...	397,145	388,344	367,266	453,743	333,080
22	<i>Diseases of Respiratory tract.</i>					
	Indoor No. treated ...	4,110	3,178	2,347	1,856	1,520
	Death ...	126	101	125	67	79
	Outdoor No. treated ...	370,401	368,400	367,641	345,471	327,732
23	<i>Diseases of the Circulatory System.</i>					
	Indoor No. treated ...	671	791	531	563	554
	Death ...	87	155	75	109	380
	Outdoor No. treated ...	12,110	11,987	10,522	8,040	5,642
24	<i>Diseases of the Blood.</i>					
	Indoor No. treated ...	660	843	802	789	572
	Death ...	89	109	90	93	71
	Outdoor No. treated ...	25,010	25,465	24,221	25,540	20,019

III.—VITAL STATISTICS.

123

No. 7—DISEASES OF PATIENTS TREATED IN HOSPITALS AND DISPENSARIES
1951—1954 F. (October 1941—October 1945 A. D.)

(contd.).

Sl. No.	Diseases	1954 F.	1953 F.	1952 F.	1951 F.	1950 F.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
25	<i>Diseases of Spleen and Lymphatic glands.</i>					
	Indoor No. treated ...	398	485	367	361	251
	Death ...	8	15	23	9	6
	Outdoor No. treated ...	41,210	33,929	18,263	20,272	16,510
26	<i>Diseases of the Alimentary System</i>					
	Indoor No. treated ...	6,177	5,988	4,404	3,717	2,669
	Death ...	270	294	343	237	280
	Outdoor No. treated ...	103,462	102,452	632,825	606,908	681,254
27	<i>Abscess of the liver.</i>					
	Indoor No. treated ...	198	189	145	145	169
	Death ...	25	31	21	17	14
	Outdoor No. treated ...	1,115	1,050	1,214	614	1,170
28	<i>Appendicitis.</i>					
	Indoor No. treated ...	139	230	212	197	313
	Death ...	9	11	9	8	7
	Outdoor No. treated ...	610	572	509	576	522
29	<i>Other diseases.</i>					
	Indoor No. treated ...	3,170	2,248	1,930	1,790	1,518
	Death ...	62	55	50	63	42
	Outdoor No. treated ...	89,989	96,481	122,194	33,203	76,680
30	<i>Diseases of the Urinary System.</i>					
	Indoor No. treated ...	2,610	1,698	1,463	1,605	1,625
	Death ...	150	139	127	108	134
	Outdoor No. eated ...	37,101	36,609	30,706	31,094	26,555
31	<i>Gonorrhoea.</i>					
	Indoor No. treated ...	501	484	514	514	355
	Death ...	8	...	2	17	1
	Outdoor No. treated ...	26,910	25,978	16,972	13,995	17,023

III.—VITAL STATISTICS.

No. 7—DISEASES OF PATIENTS TREATED IN HOSPITALS AND DISPENSARIES
1851—1854 F. (October 1941—October 1945 A. D.)

(Compiled from the data supplied by the Medical Dept. & Non-Govt. Hqas.)

Sl. No	Diseases	1854 F.	1853 F.	1852 F.	1851 F.	1850 F.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
82	<i>Syphilis Primary.</i>					
	Indoor No. treated ...	401	347	304	210	265
	Death ...	18	2	1	21	...
	Outdoor No. treated ...	9,010	8,129	5,651	6,263	5,168
83	<i>Syphilis Secondary.</i>					
	Indoor No. treated ...	302	411	340	362	342
	Death ...	3	2	4	2	4
	Outdoor No. treated ..	9 714	8,862	6,414	6,644	5,860
84	<i>Syphilis Congenial.</i>					
	Indoor No. treated ...	131	120	110	101	176
	Death ...	8	9	16	8	5
	Outdoor No. treated ..	1,120	1,009	794	1,189	1,090
85	<i>Other diseases of generative System.</i>					
	Indoor No. treated ...	4,220	3,641	3,404	1,105	2,668
	Death ..	77	65	29	64	55
	Outdoor No. treated ...	55 318	52,788	47,508	51,480	48,596
86	<i>Diseases of the Nervous System.</i>					
	Indoor No. treated ...	2,101	1,818	1,016	895	1,254
	Death ...	102	115	91	60	116
	Outdoor No. treated	80,810	90,798	93,837	82,272	89,716
87	<i>Diseases of the Joints.</i>					
	Indoor No. treated ...	801	751	623	550	499
	Death ...	22	17	11	5	5
	Outdoor No. treated ...	29,099	30,141	2,803	38,994	26,073
88	<i>Diseases of the Muscles.</i>					
	Indoor No. treated ...	201	221	214	201	387
	Death ...	8	6	4	4	1
	Outdoor No. treated ...	30,110	29,859	26,137	27,261	24,150

III.—VITAL STATISTICS.

125

No. 7—DISEASES OF PATIENTS TREATED IN HOSPITALS AND DISPENSARIES
1951—1954 F. (October 1941—October 1945 A. D.)

(contd.).

Sl. No.	Diseases	1954 F.	1953 F.	1952 F.	1951 F.	1950 F.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
39	<i>Diseases of the ductless glands.</i>					
	Indoor No. treated ...	180	150	24	89	16
	Deaths ...	2	5	...	...	...
	Outdoor No. treated ...	1,581	1,441	1,248	1,307	1,068
40	<i>Diabetes.</i>					
	Indoor No. treated ...	189	141	105	166	194
	Death ...	11	22	18	12	15
	Outdoor No. treated ...	5,170	4,179	889	1,519	705
41	<i>Other Diseases of the Skin.</i>					
	Indoor No. treated ...	2,980	1,796	1,420	1,513	1,448
	Death ...	79	70	75	94	93
	Outdoor No. treated ...	416,811	485,931	303,633	270,628	250,884
42	<i>Diseases of the Ear.</i>					
	Indoor No. treated ...	399	462	316	419	209
	Death ...	3	2	5	2	7
	Outdoor No. treated ...	289,141	199,249	189,144	191,804	179,056
43	<i>Diseases of the Eye.</i>					
	Indoor No. treated ...	1,881	1,492	1,397	2,119	1,644
	Death ...	2	5	...	...	4
	Outdoor No. treated ...	181,110	174,892	150,944	151,983	154,532
44	<i>Vasomotor and trophic disorders.</i>					
	Indoor No. treated ...	40	37	94	41	166
	Death ...	6	4	5	4	...
	Outdoor No. treated ...	2,131	1,615	1,188	2,174	400
45	<i>Diseases of the Obscure Causation</i>					
	Indoor No. treated ...	210	107	34	32	58
	Death ...	3	...	4	1	3
	Outdoor No. treated ...	989	11,200	8,984	6,746	3,010

III.—VITAL STATISTICS.

No. 7—DISEASES OF PATIENTS TREATED IN HOSPITALS AND DISPENSARIES
1851—1854 F. (October 1941—October 1945 A. D.)

(Compiled from the data supplied by the Medical Dept. & Non-Govt. Ilagas.)

Sl. No	Diseases	1854 F.	1853 F.	1852 F.	1851 F.	1850 F.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
46	<i>Simple Inflammation.</i>					
	Indoor No. treated ...	829	967	675	468	568
	Death ...	8	9	6	4	5
	Outdoor No. treated ...	116,101	115,704	114,355	96,201	121,889
47	<i>New growth Malignant.</i>					
	Indoor No. treated ...	521	511	377	376	295
	Death ...	29	35	30	22	22
	Outdoor No. treated ...	1,015	1,295	735	2,616	601
48	<i>New growth Non-Malignant.</i>					
	Indoor No. treated ...	200	182	199	302	402
	Death ...	9	7	8	2	4
	Outdoor No. treated ...	3,170	3,290	1,878	2,429	1,218
49.	<i>Injuries.</i>					
	Indoor No. treated ...	3,629	3,567	2,429	2,277	1,594
	Death ...	98	104	79	71	63
	Outdoor No. treated ...	110,125	104,856	85,141	84,428	74,127
50	<i>Ulcers.</i>					
	Indoor No. treated ...	1,718	1,697	1,025	1,063	1,040
	Death ...	20	23	23	19	21
	Outdoor No. treated ...	291,145	274,275	226,296	231,534	201,492
51	<i>Wounds.</i>					
	Indoor No. treated ...	1,762	1,953	1,568	1,812	1,889
	Death ...	42	48	51	61	48
	Outdoor No. treated ...	51,167	52,267	49,214	49,388	41,370
52	<i>Fractures.</i>					
	Indoor No. treated ...	1,413	2,429	1,259	277	1,187
	Death ...	61	50	50	71	65
	Outdoor No. treated ...	4,112	3,992	3,896	4,727	3,546
53	<i>Snake-bites.</i>					
	Indoor No. treated ...	39	25	22	29	28
	Death ...	4	3	2	3	...
	Outdoor No. treated ...	302	292	165	165	130

III.—VITAL STATISTICS.

127

No. 7—DISEASES OF PATIENTS TREATED IN HOSPITALS AND DISPENSARIES
1851—1854 F. (October 1941—October 1945 A. D.)

(Contd.)

Sl. No.	Diseases	1854 F.	1853 F.	1852 F.	1951 F.	1950 F.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
54	<i>Injuries by wild animals.</i>					
	Indoor No. treated ...	94	88	93	63	80
	Death ...	3	4	10	9	11
	Outdoor No. treated ...	2,112	1,558	1,228	1,233	1,332
55	<i>Poisoning by opium</i>					
	Indoor No. treated ...	81	72	51	36	59
	Death ...	7	4	6	7	9
	Outdoor No. treated ...	101	87	65	89	57
56	<i>Poisoning by other means</i>					
	Indoor No. treated ...	292	198	170	207	212
	Death ...	21	16	11	9	9
	Outdoor No. treated ...	1,620	1,504	450	543	577
57	<i>Labour (Normal)</i>					
	Indoor No. treated ...	1,120	10,018	7,011	6,333	5,370
	Death ...	29	24	15	10	18
	Outdoor No. treated ...	3,170	2,365	2,241	1,024	1,995
58	<i>Labour (abnormal)</i>					
	Indoor No. treated ...	1,998	1,109	1,176	811	999
	Death ...	310	111	79	59	52
	Outdoor No. treated ...	702	512	514	364	328
59	<i>Diseases of pregnancy</i>					
	Indoor No. treated ...	3,157	2,191	1,475	1,284	2,271
	Death ...	72	68	53	69	66
	Outdoor No. treated ...	20,142	19,377	21,389	20,433	16,655

(Compiled from the data supplied by the

Sl. No.	City & Districts	No. of Hospitals govt.	Sanctioned Strength			Expen.	
			Officers	Estab-lishment	Menials	Officers' Salaries & allow-ances	Pay and allow-ances of the estab-lishment
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Hyderabad City ...	24	60	234	1,051	3,94,986	5,47,023
†2	Br. Administered Area ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
*3	Atrafi-Bulda ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	Nizamabad ...	8	3	87	51	12,700	27,992
5	Medak ...	9	3	41	58	10,464	19,995
6	Baghat ...	...	...	...	...	2,100	4,451
7	Mahabubnagar ...	10	3	44	55	14,650	31,750
8	Nalgonda ...	9	3	41	46	12,900	28,865
9	Warangal ...	10	4	45	65	20,400	31,871
10	Karimnagar ...	8	3	35	46	14,750	23,589
11	Adilabad ...	11	3	50	66	12,044	26,485
12	Aurangabad ...	11	5	49	87	22,209	40,437
13	Parbhani ...	9	3	38	56	16,780	25,475
14	Nander ...	9	3	41	54	11,400	30,640
15	Bir ...	8	3	34	47	9,332	26,464
16	Gulbarga ...	10	4	42	60	13,943	28,785
17	Raichur ...	9	4	42	57	19,245	30,486
18	Osmanabad ...	9	4	31	42	18,641	21,601
19	Bidar ...	7	3	35	45	13,200	26,686
	Total Khalsa 1354 F. ...	162	111	839	1,866	6,19,744	9,72,625
	„ 1353 F. ...	167	119	968	1,936	5,60,406	8,96,256
	„ 1352 F. ...	167	118	958	1,924	6,83,172	8,69,111
	„ 1351 F. ...	158	120	980	1,905	3,54,124	5,67,605
	Total Non-Khalsa 1354 F. ...	50	...	182	162	...	96,112
	„ 1353 F. ...	56	...	180	180	...	94,466
	„ 1352 F. ...	47	...	160	137	...	79,751
	„ 1351 F. ...	35	...	161	76	...	39,138
	Grand Total 1354 F. ...	212	111	1,021	2,028	6,19,744	10,68,787
	„ 1353 F. ...	223	119	1,148	2,096	5,60,460	9,90,732
	„ 1352 F. ...	214	118	1,118	2,061	6,83,172	9,48,862
	„ 1351 F. ...	193	120	1,022	1,981	3,54,124	5,96,743
	„ 1350 F. ...	145	113	1,012	1,874	3,56,066	4,81,704

†Not received.

*Included in Hyd'bad City.

STATISTICS

129

OF THE MEDICAL AND PUBLIC HEALTH DEPARTMENT

1945 A.D.

Medical and Public Health Department and from Jagir Naqas.

Expenditure in O.S. Rs.							Receipt in O.S. Rs.	Sri No.
Pay and allowances of the menial	T.A. and Tour charges	Contingencies	Special charges	Diet of Patient	Other allowances	Total		
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	1
1,84,415	22,916	1,21,151	7,76,244	2,88,417	1,39,263	2,424,445	98,674	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
8,755	4,113	2,217	1,476	1,869	1,852	60,974	...	4
8,949	5,225	3,106	1,334	710	11,539	61,372	...	5
956	1,922	374	300	...	2,155	12,258	...	6
9,547	4,186	2,496	1,060	1,062	5,429	70,180	5	7
8,582	5,807	2,709	1,495	789	7,752	68,899	6	8
10,600	4,467	2,899	2,006	1,244	18,608	92,095	...	9
7,714	5,331	2,078	1,084	906	10,550	66,002	...	10
11,140	6,282	2,641	1,595	733	12,526	73,446	...	11
17,520	5,139	3,298	3,315	2,317	10,438	1,04,673	482	12
9,363	3,465	2,253	1,458	736	13,708	73,238	...	13
9,541	5,558	3,192	2,285	1,091	10,936	74,633	22	14
8,596	5,583	2,721	2,144	846	11,999	67,685	...	15
9,953	3,833	3,424	1,590	2,123	16,048	79,719	...	16
11,127	5,467	2,943	3,187	2,264	7,634	82,353	...	17
7,082	5,804	2,068	3,140	940	8,379	67,655	...	18
7,911	4,879	2,289	2,114	1,416	15,401	73,896	...	19
2,81,741	99,977	1,61,889	8,05,827	3,07,473	304,267	35,53,523	99,189	
2,84,225	62,032	1,33,566	6,25,005	2,92,873	194,518	30,98,881	3,27,329	
3,19,258	70,771	1,72,624	1,144,225	2,24,710	163,867	36,47,738	78,112	
2,09,135	77,238	1,22,043	6,96,155	5,7,561	76,618	21,50,479	2,22,064	
19,524	2,513	4,294	16,460	1,961	5,721	146,585	...	
18,391	1,893	4,198	5,831	1,301	3,545	129,625	...	
13,753	2,399	4,290	4,561	1,884	7,565	114,203	...	
6,682	712	1,078	4,339	653	12,462	68,064	14,256	
3,01,265	1,02,490	1,66,168	8,22,237	3,09,434	309,988	37,00,108	99,189	
3,02,616	63,925	1,87,764	6,30,836	2,94,174	193,063	32,28,506	3,27,329	
3,33,011	73,170	1,76,914	11,48,786	2,26,594	171,432	37,61,941	78,112	
2,15,817	77,950	1,23,121	7,00,494	58,214	92,080	22,18,543	3,36,320	
1,90,017	75,553	55,004	8,04,437	20,668	92,630	20,75,069	20,443	

III.—VITAL STATISTICS.

No. 9. Brief History of the Medical and Public Health Department.

1. Established in 1254 F. (1846 A. D.)
2. Heads of the Department and period of their tenure :—

Directors

1.	Dr. Templeton	...	...	...	1254 to 1276 F.
2.	Dr. Reid.	...	...	...	1276 to 1276 F.
3.	Dr. Window.	...	...	...	1276 to 1279 F.
4.	Dr. John Law.	...	...	...	1279 to 1281 F.
5.	Dr. Window.	...	...	...	1281 to 1290 F.
6.	Dr. Beamont.	...	...	...	1290 to 1294 F.
7.	Dr. Col. E. Lawrie, I.M.S.	...	...	...	1294 to 1310 F.
8.	Dr. Col. G. H. D. Gemlette, I.M.S.	...	...	...	1310 to 1317 F.
9.	Dr. Lt. Col. Thompson.	...	...	...	1317 to 1317 F.
10.	Dr. Col. R. Shore, I.M.S.	...	...	...	1317 to 1321 F.
11.	Lt. Col. H. E. Drake Brockman, I.M.S....	...	...	...	1321 to 1326 F.
12.	Dr. A. Lancaster	...	...	...	1326 to 1329 F.
13.	Lt. Col. B. Jiwan Singh, C.I.E., I.M.S.,...	...	...	...	1329 to 1333 F.
14.	Lt. Col. Mohd. Ashruff, M. B. Ch. B.	...	...	...	1333 to 1334 F.
15.	Major Khaja Moinuddin. M. D.	...	...	...	1334 to 1338 F.
16.	Colonel J. Norman Walker, C.I.E., I.M.S.,	...	...	...	1338 to 1347 F.
17.	Dr. H. Hyder Ali Khan, F.R.C.S.	...	...	...	1347 to 1352 F.
18.	Raja Bahadur, Lt. Col. K.N. Waghray,	...	...	...
	M.R.C.P.	...	...	...	1-1-1353 F. (cont)

3. *History* :—The First Medical Institution opened in the State was Hyderabad Medical School founded in 1844 A. D. (1254 F.) which did much useful work in training Medical Officers and subordinates for the Hyderabad Medical Service and Hospital Assistants for Berar. At first instruction was imparted in Urdu but since 1884 (1294 F.) English was the Medium, the course being approximately the same as the L.M.S. of the Madras University. Later this Medical School became a college and afterwards affiliated to the Osmania University with Urdu as medium of instruction.

III.—VITAL STATISTICS

In 1884-1885 (1293-94 F.) there were 6 hospitals in the city and suburbs and 48 dispensaries in the districts. In 1945 (1354 F.) the total number was 152.

In Hyderabad, the State Medical Department whose functions were purely curative, came into existence in 1844 A.D. (1254-55 F.) Dr. Templeton (1254 to 1275) who was also the Residency Surgeon being the first Director. Except for Vaccination against smallpox no organisation existed for preventive medicine until 1912 (1922 F.) Compulsory primary Vaccination of children between the ages of 6 and 12 months was introduced in the State as a first preventive measure in 1922 (1331 F.) In Lt. Col. H.E. Drake Brockman's regime as Director of Medical Department, the Public Health Department was established.

In 1913 (1322 F.) Government made the Director, Medical Department, the Sanitary Commissioner of the State as well. District Civil Surgeons were appointed as District Sanitary Officers. 15 travelling dispensaries were created, one for each district under an Assistant Surgeon as District Sanitary Assistant.

At the end of 1934 (1343 F.) the Public Health Department was recognized. A post of Deputy Director of Public Health was created in 1936 A.D. (1345 F.)

4. *Chief Function* :—

Medical: (1) The Chief aim of the Medical Department is to provide medical aid to all the subjects of H.E.H. the Nizam's Dominions by establishing Hospitals and dispensaries in various parts of the Dominions. (2) To advise District Boards, Local Fund Committees and the Sarf-i-Khas Department on all professional matters connected with medical and health activities. (3) To arrange for the Medical Examination of all Government Employees, H.C.S. candidates, applicants for the State Life Insurance, pensioners and Mansabdars for commutation of pensions. (4) To conduct all Medico-Legal and Post-mortem examinations.

PUBLIC HEALTH:

(1) To adopt measures designed to improve the physical well being of the population, Maternity and Child Welfare Work, Medical

III.—VITAL STATISTICS

Inspection of school children, physical education, diet surveys and suggestions to improve nutritional condition of population, rural reconstruction are all measures towards that end (2) to control preventable diseases. (3) to improve general environmental conditions both in urban and rural areas (4) to undertake health education of masses with a view to obtaining their active co-operation in health measures taken for their welfare by the Public Health Department.

5. *Achievements :-*

Medical : The Department has provided hospitals and dispensaries and Maternity and Childwelfare Centres for the town and rural population at important places. The number now is 157 which was 54 at the beginning. Regulation and protection of unclaimed children scheme was brought into force from 1347 Fasli which has proved very beneficial and is working satisfactorily. The Department assumed control of the Bait-ul-Mazureen since 1348 F. at the instance of the Department as so far 501 medical practitioners have registered. Provision of two Regional Mobile Hospitals, Training of male nurses was introduced in 1348 F. in addition to training of female nurses.

Public Health :— The incidence of malaria in many parts of the Dominions has been apparently reduced. (2) Mortality due to small-pox has become now almost negligible. (3) The sanitary conscience of the public has now been roused to intensive health propaganda. (4) Sanitary conditions of towns and large villages have visibly improved.

Control.

The Medical and Public Health Department is controlled by a Director, assisted by two Deputies One for Medical and the other for Public Health and is also assisted by a Personal Assistant.

No—10.—STRENGTH AND EXPENDITURE

1351—1354 Fasli.

(Compiled from the data supplied by the

Sl. No.	City & Districts	No. of Hospitals	Sanctioned Strength			Expen	
			No. of Hak-eems.	Estab-lishment.	No. of men-tals.	Salaries of Hakeems	Pay of Estab-lishment
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Hyderabad City	17	45	132	188	127,264	59,467
2	Atraf-i-Balda	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	Nizamabad	4	4	5	5	4,485	1,104
4	Medak (& Baghat)	6	6	7	7	5,295	1,464
5	Mahbubnagar	2	2	3	3	2,100	744
6	Nalgonda	3	3	5	5	3,450	1,238
7	Warangal	4	4	8	5	4,650	1,932
8	Katimnagar	11	11	13	12	8,895	2,604
9	Adilabad	2	2	3	3	2,220	744
10	Aurangabad	6	6	9	8	5,715	2,028
11	Parbhani	6	6	7	7	5,610	1,464
12	Nander	8	8	9	9	6,735	2,004
13	Bir	5	5	6	6	4,260	1,284
14	Gulbarga	8	8	10	9	7,140	1,824
15	Raichur	7	7	8	8	5,700	1,744
16	Osmanabad	5	5	6	5	3,915	1,104
17	Bidar	2	2	3	3	2,820	744
Total Khalsa							
	1354 F. ...	96	124	234	233	200,354	81,543
	1353 F. ...	87	93	234	251	140,008	118,743
	1352 F. ...	87	93	227	246	139,758	114,459
	1351 F. ...	87	93	226	247	138,858	114,459
Total Non-khalsa							
	1354 F. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	1353 F. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	1352 F. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	1351 F. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grand Total							
	1354 F. ...	90	121	285	233	200,354	81,543
	1353 F. ...	87	93	234	251	140,008	118,743
	1352 F. ...	87	93	227	246	139,758	114,459
	1351 F. ...	87	93	226	247	138,858	114,459
	1350 F. ...	87	133	98	210	139,726	21,281

Cols. 14, 15 & Total Non-khalsa figures are not available.

* Included in Hyderabad City.

OF THE UNANI MEDICAL DEPARTMENT.

(October 1941—October 1945 A. D.)

Unani Medical Department.)

Expenditures in O. S. Rs.					Daily average No. of patients	Total patients treated in the year	Sl. No.
Pay of menials	Contin- gencies	Special charges	Other allow- ances	Total expendi- ture			
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	1
34,204	119,488	49,980	11,860	401,763	...	...	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
720	4,380	819	1,369	12,377	...	...	3
1,008	1,599	2,931	536	12,833	...	...	4
432	705	1,248	215	5,444	...	...	5
720	1,156	2,359	398	9,371	...	...	6
720	350	2,121	1,557	11,330	...	...	7
1,728	1,090	3,587	2,848	20,752	...	...	8
432	186	1,087	705	5,374	...	...	9
1,296	599	3,471	1,736	14,845	...	...	10
1,008	598	2,842	1,739	13,261	...	...	11
1,296	680	3,809	2,159	16,683	...	...	12
864	536	2,270	1,377	10,591	...	...	13
1,296	2,121	3,344	612	16,337	...	...	14
1,052	540	2,830	1,826	13,692	...	...	15
720	1,198	1,987	398	9,322	...	...	16
432	200	1,172	705	6,073	...	...	17
47,928	135,376	85,307	29,540	580,048	8,992	3,248,446	
36,366	56,913	85,311	10,021	447,412	7,939	2,897,496	
35,718	17,576	101,297	13,021	421,829	7,537	2,741,114	
35,718	17,576	93,457	13,021	413,489	8,427	2,976,351	
...	
...	
...	
...	
47,928	135,376	85,307	28,171	587,375	8,992	3,248,446	
36,366	56,913	85,311	10,021	447,412	7,939	2,897,496	
35,718	17,576	101,297	13,021	421,829	7,537	2,741,114	
35,718	17,576	93,857	13,021	413,489	8,427	2,976,351	
30,231	59,827	31,339	18,693	301,680	8,457	3,023,752	

III.—VITAL STATISTICS.

No. 11.—Brief History of Unani Medical Department for the year 1354 F.

1. Established 15th Thir 1313 F.
2. Heads of the Department and period of their tenure
 1. Nawab Maqsood Jung Bahadur Azur 1352 to 31-9-59
 2. Nawab Ghouse Yar Jung Bahadur 1-10-1352 to 31-9-54 F.
 3. Nawab Rahmat Yar Jung Bahadur 1-10-1354 F.

3. *History.*—The Department was created on 15th Thir 1313 F. with one main Hospital having its supervision over two subordinate hospitals and a Medical School. In 1323 F. three additional hospitals were opened in different parts of the city. In 1327 F. two more hospitals and in 1338 F. a dispensary were added. District hospitals that functioned under the supervision of Local Fund Government numbered 78 in 1348F. The number of hospitals in the city rose to 11 in 1354F. 1349 F. was an epoch-making year in the history of Unani Dispensaries of the Dominions when His Exalted Highness laid the foundation stone of a Unani Hospital.

In 1351 F. a ward for Zenana ladies was attached and a surgical ward was also set up at the instance of His Exalted Highness.

4. *Chief functions.*—The object and aim of the Department is to revive the dying science of oriental medicine, train nurses, produce efficient Hakeems and help those who seek unani treatment.

5. *Achievements.*—During the year the Number of Patients (outdoor and indoor) treated was 3,248,446.

6. *Control.*—The Department is under the control of a Director with a Deputy Director and two assistants.

SECTION IV.

Medico-Legal Investigations

IV.—MEDICO-LEGAL INVESTIGATIONS.

POISONING.

In 1854 F. 198 cases of human poisoning and 16 of animal poisoning were sent to Government Chemical Analyser and Bacteriologist, the average number of cases for the preceding five years being 222 and 13 respectively. Of the total human poisoning cases tested 105 were positive. Opium and other organic drugs were the principal poisons employed. Poison was detected in 18.7 % of the animal poisoning cases.

IV.—MEDICO-LEGAL

No. 1. CASES OF HUMAN AND ANIMAL POISONING IN
GOVERNMENT CHEMICAL AND BACTERIOLOGICAL*(Compiled from the data Supplied by the*

Sl. No.	City and Districts	No. of Cases	No. of cases in which Poison was detected	HUMAN			
				POISON MOST			
				No. of articles in which			
				INORGANIC		Or-	
				Arsenic in various forms by itself or with other poisons	Mercury in various forms by itself or with other poisons	Other Inorganic	Ac-nite
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Hyderabad City.	133	63	2	1	4	...
2	Atraf-i-Balda	3	2	...	1	1	...
3	Nizamabad	3	3	...	...	...	...
4	Medak	2	1	...	...	...	...
5	Mahbubnagar	2	1	...	...	...	...
6	Nalgonda	7	6	...	...	...	...
7	Warangal	5	4	...	...	...	...
8	Karimnagar	9	4	...	...	...	...
9	Adilabad	6	4	...	...	...	...
10	Aurangabad	3	3	...	...	1	...
11	Parbhani	...	...	...	...	...	...
12	Nander	1	1	...	...	...	...
13	Bir	2	2	...	...	...	1
14	Gulbarga	3	3	...	...	...	1
15	Raichur	2	1	...	...	...	...
16	Osmanabad	5	3	...	...	...	...
17	Bidar	2	1	...	...	...	...
	Total Khalsa for 1854 F.	188	102	2	2	6	2
	" " 1853 F.	196	130	2	...	9	4
	" " 1852 F.	217	120	1	...	14	...
	" " 1851 F.	206	111	8	...	21	...
	Total Non Khalsa for 1854 F.	5	3	...	...	...	...
	" " 1853 F.	8	4	...	...	1	...
	" " 1852 F.	7	3	1	...	...	...
	" " 1851 F.	7	2	2	...	...	...
	Grand Total for 1854 F.	193	105	2	2	6	...
	" " 1853 F.	204	134	2	...	10	4
	" " 1852 F.	224	123	2	...	14	...
	" " 1851 F.	213	118	10	...	21	...
	" " 1850 F.	273	167	8	1	34	5

WHICH ARTICLES WERE CHEMICALLY EXAMINED AT
LABORATORY 1851—54 F. (1941—45 A. D.)

Medical and Public Health Department.)

POISONING				ANIMAL POISONING						Sl. No.
COMMONLY USED				No. of cases	No. of cases in which poison was detected	POISON MOST COMMONLY USED				
poison was detected						No. of articles in which poison was detected				
GANIC						Arsenic in various forms by itself or with an- other poison	Abrus	Others		
Opium	Dha- tura	Strychnine by itself or with an- other poison	Other orga- nic							
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	1	
21	1	2	32	1	...	...	...	...	1
...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	2
2	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	3
...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	4
1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	5
2	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	6
2	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	7
2	...	...	2	1	...	...	...	...	8
2	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	9
2	...	...	...	6	2	...	...	2	10
...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	11
1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12
...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	13
1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	14
1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15
2	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	16
1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17
40	2	2	46	15	...	...	...	2	
45	9	...	61	10	3	...	...	3	
52	8	...	45	10	8	...	...	8	
29	7	3	48	14	8	...	...	8	
2	...	...	1	1	1	...	...	1	
...	...	1	2	1	1	...	...	1	
1	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...
...		
42	2	2	47	16	3	...	...	3	
45	9	1	63	11	4	...	...	4	
53	8	...	46	11	8	...	...	8	
29	7	3	48	14	8	...	...	8	
63	11	2	44	15	11	...	...	11	

SECTION V.
Mental Hospitals

V.—MENTAL HOSPITALS.

In 1354 F., 597 persons (444 males & 153 females) were under treatment, as compared with an average of 588 in the preceding five years. After treatment 17.3% were declared cured. The rate of mortality among the inmates was 5.8%

Among the new 173 admissions in the year 143 were males and 30 females. Classified by religion, there were 82 Hindus, 89 Muslim 2 Christian, and according to occupations the new cases fell under the following categories :—

Artisans 19, Cultivators and Labourers 34, Domestic servants 11, Medicants and Paupers 4, Soldiers and Constables 19, Teachers, Students and Writers 27, Traders and Shopkeepers 12, unemployed 34 (27 being females) 4 Unknown and 9 others. Mania claimed 73, Dementia 3, Idiocy 8, Epilepsy 7 and 90 cases were of other forms of insanity. Ganja, Charas and Bhung drew 18 to the Mental Hospital.

The expenditure on the administration of the Hospital amounted to Rs. 150,450 in 1354 F.

V.—MENTAL HOSPITALS

No. 1.—No. OF MENTAL PATIENTS, THEIR MENTALITY
AND COST TO GOVERNMENT.

1851—1854 F. (Oct. 1941—Oct. 1945 A. D.)

(Compiled from the data supplied by the Medical & Public Health Dept.)

Srl. No	Details	1854 F.	1853 F.	1852 F.	1851 F.	All India
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	Admitted during the year	173	168	192	180	2,689
2	Re-admitted during the year	29	26	31	5	210
3	Total Hospital's population					
	Males	444	460	438	397	9,550
	Females	153	164	153	150	3,130
	Total	597	624	586	547	12,680
4	Discharged :					
	Cured	103	119	99	98	1,035
	Otherwise	44	48	37	24	982
5	Died	35	33	20	29	548
6	Daily Average Strength	413.7	429.1	419.07	371.95	10,006
	Sick	46.12	37.4	39.64	61.48	848
7	Religion :					
	Hindus	82	84	86	67	1,961
	Muslims	89	104	101	118	568
	Christians	2	6	8	1	258
	Others	...	...	2	...	101
8	Criminal Mental Patients					
	Admitted during the year	8	9	14	14	382
	Re-admitted during the year	...	1	3	1	19
9	Total including No. remaining					
	From Previous Years	49	52	54	49	2,199
	Discharged	9	7	9	8	326
	Died	1	4	3	2	68
10	Expenditure in O. S. Rs.	151,980	126,389	118,339	87,222	316,211½
11	Receipts in O. S. Rs.	1,530	1,396	1,581	862	798,037
12	Net Cost to Govt. in O. S. Rs.	150,450	124,993	116,758	863	2,368,174

No. 2.—PREVIOUS OCCUPATIONS OF MENTAL PATIENTS
(INCLUDING CRIMINALS) ADMITTED INTO THE MENTAL
HOSPITAL 1851—1854 F. (October 1941—October 1945 A.D.)

(Compiled from the data supplied by the Medical & Public Health Dept.)

Serial No.	Occupations	1854 F.	1853 F.	1852 F.	1851 F.
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Artisans				
	Males	18	13	19	15
	Females	1	...	...	...
	Total	19	13	19	15
2	Cultivators and Labourers				
	Males	34	24	25	31
	Females	...	...	...	...
	Total	34	24	25	31
3	Domestic Servants				
	Males	9	16	12	12
	Females	2	...	...	...
	Total	11	16	12	12
4	Mendicants and paupers				
	Males	4	2	9	8
	Females	...	...	...	1
	Total	4	2	9	9
5	Soldiers and Police constables				
	Males	19	14	16	23
	Females	...	...	...	...
	Total	19	14	16	23
6	Teachers, Students and Writers				
	Males	27	24	11	21
	Females	...	...	...	1
	Total	27	24	11	22
7	Traders, and Shop Keepers				
	Males	12	12	13	15
	Females	...	...	...	1
	Total	12	12	13	16
8	No Occupation				
	Males	7	11	25	10
	Females	27	39	30	28
	Total	34	50	55	38
9	Unknown				
	Males	4	15	8	8
	Females	...	...	...	...
	Total	4	15	8	8
10	Others				
	Males	9	24	28	11
	Females	...	...	1	1
	Total	9	24	24	12

V.—MENTAL HOSPITALS

No. 3.—TYPES OF INSANITY AMONG MENTAL PATIENTS IN THE
MENTAL HOSPITAL, HYDERABAD STATE 1351—1354 Fasli

(OCTOBER 1941—OCTOBER 1945 A.D.)

(Compiled from the data supplied by the Medical and Public Health Department)

Srl. No.	Details	1354 F.	1353 F.	1352 F.	1351 F.	All India
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	Mania	64	59	65	66	2,302
	Males	9	22	13	14	986
	Females	78	81	78	80	3,288
	Total					
2	Melancholia					
	Males	...	2	3	68	1,072
	Females	...	1	1	15	280
	Total	...	3	4	83	1,352
3	Dementia					
	Males	2	...	...	3	2,778
	Females	1	...	...	3	806
	Total	3	...	...	6	3,584
4	Idiocy					
	Males	5	6	6	3	650
	Females	3	2	2	...	284
	Total	8	8	8	3	940
5	Epileptic Insanity					
	Males	7	9	7	8	571
	Females	...	3	2	...	122
	Total	7	12	9	8	693
6	Other Forms of Insanity					
	Males	65	79	80	6	2,177
	Females	17	11	13	...	651
	Total	82	90	93	6	2,828

No. 4.—AETIOLOGICAL FACTORS AND ASSOCIATED CONDITIONS IN THE

1851—1854 FASLI

(Compiled from the Data supplied by

Sl. No.	Particulars	1854 F.			1853 F.		
		Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
A.	<i>Heridity.—</i>						
1	Insanity ...	1	...	1	3	...	3
2	Epilepsy ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	Neurosia ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	Marked eccentricity ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	Alcoholism ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
B.	<i>Mental Instability as revealed by.—</i>						
1	Normal defects ...	1	...	1	...	...	...
2	Congenital mental deficiency ...	2	3	5	8	2	10
3	Eccentricity ...	...	...	...	1	...	1
4	Previous attacks ...	38	5	43	17	9	26
C.	<i>Deprivation of special senses.—</i>						
1	Smell and taste ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	Hearing ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	Sight ...	...	...	...	1	...	1
D.	<i>Critical Periods.—</i>						
1	Puberty and Adolescence ...	4	1	5	2	...	2
2	Climacteric ...	2	1	3	...	1	1
3	Senility ...	4	1	5	2	1	3
E.	<i>Child Bearing.—</i>						
1	Puerperal ...	...	2	2	...	1	1
2	Pregnancy ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	Lactation ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
F.	<i>Mental Stress —</i>						
1	Sudden ...	...	...	...	1	...	1
2	Prolonged ...	25	2	27	29	5	34
G.	<i>Physiological defects and errors.—</i>						
1	Malnutrition in early age ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	Privation starvation ...	1	...	1	...	...	...
3	Over exertion (Physical) ...	...	...	...	1	...	1
4	Sexual excesses ...	...	...	...	...	...	...

PATIENTS ADMITTED INTO THE MENTAL HOSPITAL.

(October 1941—1945 A.D.)

the Medical and Public Health Dept.)

1952 F.			1951 F.			All India	Sl. No.
Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total		
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	1
							A.
2	...	2	...	...	...	...	1
...	...	...	1	...	1	195	2
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
...	...	...	1	...	1	...	4
...	...	...	3	...	3	...	5
							B.
1	...	1	1	1	2	...	1
6	2	8	3	...	3	...	2
...	1	1	...	...	...	...	3
27	9	36	38	9	47	412	4
							C.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
							D.
1	...	1	6	...	6	...	1
...	...	...	...	1	1	40	2
2	...	2	2	2	4	...	3
							E.
...	3	3	...	1	1	...	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	15	2
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
							F.
2	...	2	3	2	5	...	1
15	4	19	12	2	14	...	2
							G.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
...	...	...	4	...	4	...	2
...	...	...	...	...	...	77	3
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4

No. 4.—AETIOLOGICAL FACTORS AND ASSOCIATED CONDITIONS IN THE

1851—1854 FASLI

(Compiled from the Data supplied by

Sl. No.	Particulars	1854 F.			1853 F.		
		Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
<i>H.</i>	<i>Toxic.—</i>						
1	Alcohol	8	...	8	2	...	2
2	Opium and Morphia ... ..	...	...	...	3	...	3
3	Cocaine ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	Ganja Charas and Bhung	18	...	18	18	...	18
5	Fever	2	...	2	2	...	2
6	Tuberculosis ... ..	...	...	...	...	1	1
7	Syphilis acquired ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...
8	do (Congenital) ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...
9	Plague ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...
10	Other toxins	8	...	8	3	1	4
<i>I.</i>	<i>Traumatic.—</i>						
1	Injuries ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	Operation ... ..	...	1	1	...	...	...
3	Sunstroke ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>J.</i>	<i>Diseases of the Nervous system.—</i>						
1	Lesions of brain	1	...	1	4	...	4
2	do of spinal cords and Nerves ... ..	...	...	...	1	1	2
3	Epilepsy	4	...	4	8	3	11
<i>K.</i>	<i>Other Bodily Affections.—</i>						
1	Haemopoetic system ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	Cardio vascular degeneration ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	Valvular heart disease ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	Gastro-Intestinal system ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	Renal & Vesical system ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	Generative system (Including syphilis) ... ..	...	...	...	2	...	2
7	Other general affections e.g. diabetes... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>L.</i>	<i>No cause assignable.—</i>	...	...	...	10	3	13
<i>M.</i>	<i>No cause ascertained</i>						
	<i>History defective.—</i>	28	15	43	35	11	46
	Total	142	81	173	153	39	192

HOSPITALS.

153

PATIENTS ADMITTED INTO THE MENTAL HOSPITAL. (concd.)

(October 1941—1945 A. D.)

the Medical and Public Health Dept)

1952 F.			1951 F.			All India	Sl. No.
Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total		
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	1
...	11	1	12	115	H.
...	1	...	1	6	1
...	2
23	...	23	21	...	21	...	3
7	...	7	8	...	8	...	4
...	5
...	1	...	1	86	6
...	7
...	8
3	...	3	...	...	...	...	9
...	44	10
...	2	...	2	...	I.
...	1
...	2
...	3
2	...	2	2	...	2	...	J.
...	1
8	2	10	7	...	7	...	2
...	3
...	K.
...	1
...	2
...	1	...	1	...	3
...	4
...	5
...	6
...	7
6	2	8	1	...	1	...	L.
52	8	60	28	13	41	...	M
157	81	188	152	32	184	990	

SECTION VI.

Education.

VI.—EDUCATION.

For the promotion of literacy and advancement of higher education there were in 1354 F. in these Dominions, 5,398 institutions with a student population of 886,016 under the Director of Public Instruction. In addition, there were 205 Private Schools with 6,398 pupils.

High Schools numbered 66 with 82,755 pupils a decrease of 14 and 10,598 respectively in 1353 F.

Middle Schools numbered 114 with a strength of 84,810 a decrease of 59 schools and 18,268 pupils in 1353 F.

Primary Schools numbered 4,980 with 304,514 pupils a decrease of 390 and 16,659 respectively in 1353 F.

The expenditure on High Schools and Middle Schools amounted to Rs. 40.0 lakhs, and on Primary Schools Rs. 49.4 lakhs.

GIRLS' EDUCATION.

Of the total number of schools noted above there were 461 girls' schools with a strength of 47,255 a decrease of 430 schools and 23,697 girls in 1353 F.

SPECIAL SCHOOLS.

In 1354 F. there were 214 special schools with 8,129 scholars a decrease of 95 and 3,094 respectively in 1353 Fasli. There were Training Institutions, Industrial and Vocational schools, Audit schools, Religious schools and schools for Depressed class. The total expenditure was Rs. 3.4 lakhs.

EXAMINATIONS.

	Appeared	Passed	P.C of Passes
Osmania Matriculation	922	128	39.7

COLLEGE EDUCATION.

There were 13 colleges of various categories such as Arts, Medicine Engineering and Law, 12 affiliated to the Osmania University and one to the Madras University with a total student strength of 5,112 of Osmania Colleges of 304 which are women. Of the students in the Colleges 2,238 are Muslims and 1,455 Hindus and the rest others.

The amount of expenditure in 1354 F. was 121.42 lakhs.

No. 1.—TOTAL NUMBER OF EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS (RECOGNISED AND

Srl. No.	City and Districts	UNIVERSITY EDUCATION						SCHOOL EDUCATION		
		Arts and Science Colleges			Professional Colleges			High School		
		Institutions	Teachers	Scholars	Institutions	Teachers	Scholars	Institutions	Teachers	Scholars
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1	Hyderabad City	[M. 5 F. 1	160 26	2,965 247	3	81	832 30	21 6	596 139	51,12 3,323
2	Atraf-i-Balda	[M. ... F. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	Nizamabad	[M. ... F. ...	...	...	...	...	...	1	24	646
4	Medak	[M. ... F. ...	...	...	...	...	...	1	20	347
5	Baghat	[M. ... F. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	Mahbubnagar	[M. ... F. ...	...	...	...	...	...	5	190	2,317
7	Nalgonda	[M. ... F. ...	...	...	...	...	...	1 2	25 47	415 380
8	Warangal	[M. 1 F. ...	16	189	...	...	...	3	83	1,578
9	Karimnagar	[M. ... F. ...	...	...	...	...	...	1 3	21 64	215 2,046
10	Adilabad	[M. ... F. ...	...	...	...	...	...	1 4	25 81	375 1,768
11	Aurangabad	[M. 1 F. ...	10	163	...	...	...	3	94	2,242
12	Parbhani	[M. ... F. ...	...	...	...	...	...	1 2	25 42	350 742
13	Nanded	[M. ... F. ...	...	...	...	...	...	1	27	623
14	Bir	[M. ... F. ...	...	...	...	...	...	1 3	25 77	299 1,653
15	Gulbarga	[M. 1 F. ...	18	141	...	...	...	4	119	2,166
16	Raichur	[M. ... F. ...	...	...	...	...	...	1 4	23 90	200 1,882
17	Osmanabad	[M. ... F. ...	...	...	...	...	...	1 3	25 82	314 1,714
18	Bidar	[M. ... F. ...	...	...	...	...	...	2 1	53 25	1,538 303
	Govt. Total	[M. 8 F. 1	204 26	3,458 247	3	81	832 30	62 14	1,608 333	34,858 5,794
	Grand Total	9	230	3,705	3	81	862	76	1,941	40,652

EDUCATION.

159

UNRECOGNISED) AND THE NUMBER OF SCHOLARS ATTENDING THEM.

GENERAL			PRIMARY SCHOOLS							Srl. No.
Middle Schools			Recognised Schools			Unrecognised Schools				
Institutions	Teachers	Scholars	Institutions	Teachers	Scholars	Institutions	Teachers	Scholars		
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	1	
20	297	6,489	250	1,080	32,595	256	258	6,148	1	
6	101	2,199	122	193	9,957	...	...	...	2
...	
...	
...	
1	19	591	174	38	9,381	...	...	...	3
...	...	...	38	47	1,702	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	212	391	11,764	54	54	1,129	4
1	11	279	39	76	2,512	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
...	
...	...	...	306	490	14,623	...	...	...	6
...	...	...	64	93	3,589	...	...	...	...
6	84	2,297	427	814	27,037	...	...	...	7
1	18	377	80	62	3,220	...	...	...	...
7	103	2,329	496	838	24,884	...	...	...	8
3	45	877	54	126	3,316	...	...	...	...
9	129	2,572	505	765	27,685	...	...	...	9
...	...	...	80	73	2,074	...	...	...	...
5	63	1,159	228	377	11,378	...	...	...	10
1	11	284	24	27	1,476	...	...	...	...
12	183	4,070	231	477	15,504	...	...	...	11
3	40	871	52	133	3,974	...	...	...	...
9	131	2,294	223	441	12,589	...	...	...	12
2	31	504	54	115	3,659	...	...	...	...
8	124	2,503	347	583	16,672	...	...	...	13
...	...	...	40	120	3,255	...	...	...	...
5	83	1,460	192	365	10,883	...	...	...	14
1	19	427	45	96	2,782	...	...	...	...
15	249	4,557	377	731	22,931	...	...	...	15
...	...	...	72	166	4,730	...	...	...	...
8	139	2,580	245	436	10,606	...	...	...	16
...	...	...	34	92	2,413	...	...	...	...
11	184	3,980	207	360	13,365	...	...	...	17
...	...	...	34	81	2,688	...	...	...	...
6	99	2,302	201	420	12,423	...	...	...	18
...	...	...	44	93	3,055	...	...	...	...
121	1,868	38,692	4,626	8,568	2,74,320	310	312	7,277	...	
17	295	6,209	821	1,593	54,403	...	...	...	...
138	2,163	44,901	5,447	10,161	3,28,723	310	312	7,277	...	

No. 1.—TOTAL NUMBER OF EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS (RECOGNISED AND

Srl. No.	City and Districts	UNIVERSITY EDUCATION						SCHOOL EDUCATION		
		Arts and Science Colleges			Professional Colleges			High School		
		Institutions	Teachers	Scholars	Institutions	Teachers	Scholars	Institutions	Teachers	Scholars
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	...									
1	Medak M. & F...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	19	418
2	Warangal M & F...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	Aurangabad M. & F...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	Gulbarga M. & F...	..	...	...	...	...	...	1	22	580
	Non-Govt. Total ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	41	998
	Grand Total for 1554 F. M. & F...	9	230	3,705	3	81	862	78	1,982	41,650
	P. C. of Non-Govt: to Grand Total	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...
	Grand Total for 1353 F.	8	249	4,152	5	89	520	65	1,585	33,599
	„ 1352 F.	6	219	2,981	5	103	465	54	1,390	29,534
	„ 1351 F.	7	231	3,017	3	79	373	52	1,261	27,021
	„ 1350 F.	6	137	2,229	2	38	239	45	662	27,299

EDUCATION.

161

UNRECOGNISED) AND THE NUMBER OF SCHOLARS ATTENDING THEM. (contd.)

GENERAL			PRIMARY SCHOOLS							Srl. No.
Middle Schools			Recognised Schools			Unrecognised Schools				
Institutions	Teachers	Scholars	Institutions	Teachers	Scholars	Institutions	Teachers	Scholars		
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	1	
21	83	1,553	29	45	1,262	39	71	1,783	1	
...	...	...	...	...	...	23	29	587	2
...	...	...	...	...	...	2	7	161	3
8	101	1,695	49	105	3,451	67	103	3,141	4	
29	184	3,248	71	150	4,713	131	210	5,672		
167	2,347	48,149	5,518	10,211	3,33,436	441	522	13,949		
...		
417	2,946	66,180	5,050	9,524	3,00,290	364	496	13,273		
151	2,324	44,990	5,402	9,843	3,29,819	497	671	16,540		
150	2,157	41,966	5,346	9,207	3,22,451	360	275	13,438		
133	1,539	28,270	2,856	7,732	3,07,287	244	128	7,068		

No. 1.—TOTAL NUMBER OF EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS
OF SCHOLARS

Srl. No.	City and Districts.	SCHOOLS FOR SPECIAL				
		Training-Schools			Technical	
		Insti- tutions	Tea- chers	Scho- lars	Insti- tutions	Tea- chers
1	2	21	22	23	24	25
1	Hyderabad City ...	[M. 1 F. 2]	3 18	48 67	2	36
2	Atraf-i-Balda ...	[M. ... F. ...]	...	...	...	...
3	Nizamabad ...	[M. ... F. ...]	...	...	...	...
4	Medak ...	[M. ... F. ...]	...	...	...	...
5	Baghat ...	[M. ... F. ...]	...	...	...	...
6	Mahbubnagar ...	[M. ... F. ...]	...	...	...	...
7	Nalgonda ...	[M. ... F. ...]	...	...	...	...
8	Warangal ...	[M. ... F. ...]	14	66	...	...
9	Karimnagar ...	[M. ... F. ...]	...	...	...	...
10	Adilabad ...	[M. ... F. ...]	...	...	...	...
11	Aurangabad ...	[M. 1 F. ...]	11	66	...	...
12	Parbhani ...	[M. ... F. ...]	...	...	...	...
13	Nanded ...	[M. ... F. ...]	...	...	...	...
14	Bir ...	[M. ... F. ...]	...	...	...	...
15	Gulbarga ...	[M. ... F. ...]	14	79	...	...
16	Raichur ...	[M. ... F. ...]	...	...	...	...
17	Osmanabad ...	[M. ... F. ...]	...	...	...	...
18	Bidar ...	[M. ... F. ...]	...	...	...	...
	Govt. total 1354 F. ...	[M. 5 F. 2]	42 18	254 67	2	36
	Do M & F...	7	60	321	2	36

EDUCATION.

163

(RECOGNISED AND UNRECOGNISED) AND THE NUMBER ATTENDING THEM.—(contd.)

INSTRUCTIONS				Grand Total			Srl. No.
Schools	Other Schools						
Scho- lars	Insti- tutions	Tea- chers	Scholars	Institu- tions	Teachers	Scholars	
26	27	28	29	30	31	32	1
144	120	316	5,479	678	2,827	66,830	1
...	5	15	426	142	492	16,249	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
...	7	...	235	182	24	10,282	3
...	...	...	...	34	66	2,293	
...	7	11	239	274	476	13,549	4
...	...	...	...	40	87	2,791	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
...	31	31	1,014	340	630	17,954	6
...	...	...	...	65	118	4,004	
...	20	36	834	455	981	31,548	7
...	...	...	...	81	80	3,597	
...	20	35	859	524	1,089	29,905	8
...	...	...	...	58	192	4,208	
...	12	23	385	529	981	32,688	9
...	...	...	...	31	98	2,449	
...	10	11	301	247	532	14,606	10
...	...	...	...	25	38	1,760	
...	9	18	451	257	793	22,496	11
...	1	2	15	37	200	5,210	
...	6	12	367	245	626	15,993	12
...	...	...	...	56	146	4,163	
...	11	12	312	367	746	20,115	13
...	1	1	13	42	146	3,568	
...	12	18	474	212	543	14,470	14
...	...	...	...	46	115	3,209	
...	24	31	610	421	1,148	30,505	15
...	...	...	...	73	189	4,930	
...	7	11	239	266	690	15,386	16
...	...	...	...	35	117	2,727	
...	16	16	635	237	642	19,694	17
...	...	...	...	34	81	2,638	
...	14	19	487	223	591	16,700	18
...	...	...	...	45	118	3,358	
144	326	600	12,871	5,461	13,319	372,706	
...	7	18	454	864	2,283	67,204	
144	333	618	13,325	6,325	15,602	439,910	

No. 1.—TOTAL NUMBER OF EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS
OF SCHOLARS

Srl. No.	City and Districts	SCHOOLS FOR SPECIAL				
		Training Schools			Technical	
		Insti- tutions	Tea- chers	Scho- lars	Insti- tutions	Tea- chers
1	2	21	22	23	24	25
	<i>Non-Government.</i>					
1	Medak M. & F.	...	...	...	1	1
2	Warangal M. & F.	...	...	...	...	...
3	Aurangabad M. & F.	...	...	...	...	...
4	Gulbarga M. & F.	6	7	330	...	...
	Non-Govt. Total 1354 F. M. & F.	6	7	330	1	1
	Grand total for 1354 F. M. & F.	13	67	651	3	37
	P. C. to Non-Government total to Grand total	...	...	...	...	...
	Grand Total for 1353 F...	7	47	247	2	2
	„ 1352 F..	12	47	629	1	1
	„ 1351 F...	18	61	453	2	2
	„ 1350 F.	17	47	335	3	16

RECOGNISED AND UNRECOGNISED) AND THE NUMBER
ATTENDING THEM —(concl'd.)

INSTRUCTIONS				Grand Total			Srl. No.
Schools	Other Schools						
Scho- lars	Insti- tutions	Tea- chers	Scholars	Institu- tions	Teachers	Scholars	
26	27	28	29	30	31	32	1
8	7	12	369	98	231	5,393	1
...	2	2	53	25	31	640	2
..	...	...	...	2	7	81	3
...	12	12	502	143	350	9,699	4
8	21	26	924	268	619	15,893	
152	354	644	14,249	6,593	16,221	455,803	
...	
107	235	340	8,733	6,153	15,302	427,151	
13	24	379	8,258	5,354	14,977	433,22	
399	242	326	8,724	6,180	13,599	417,842	
202	219	202	8,749	5,525	11,848	391,778	

No. 2.—TOTAL EXPENDITURE AND RECEIPTS

Sl. No.	City & Districts	State Revenue	Sarf-i-Khas	Local Fund	Fees	Imperial Grants	Subscription and other sources	Total expenditure
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1	Hyderabad City	25,48,248	40,540	62,581	5,27,756	2,750	5,01,495	36,88,190
2	Atraf-i-Balda ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	Nizamabad ...	2,14,799	...	8,939	408	15,769	...	2,39,915
4	Medak ...	2,27,716	320	5,775	463	2,280	3,314	2,88,868
5	Baghat ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	Mahbubnagar ...	2,96,912	9,369	...	858	480	40,168	3,47,277
7	Nalgonda ...	5,78,053	...	49,085	538	1,704	49,767	6,74,177
8	Warangal ...	8,77,286	324	8,077	13,094	...	21,179	9,19,960
9	Karimnagar ...	6,18,581	2,228	7,302	...	...	22,777	6,50,838
10	Adilabad ...	3,38,760	...	12,571	320	...	2,787	3,54,488
11	Aurangabad ...	9,10,914	6,353	17,002	16,785	240	47,813	9,99,107
12	Parbhani ...	3,56,985	21,583	13,363	...	15,256	7,004	414,191
13	Nander ...	4,54,645	2,788	7,218	3,362	...	7,041	4,73,079
14	Bir ...	3,31,911	9,317	6,639	12,987	...	12,058	3,72,912
15	Gulbarga ...	7,66,573	1,26,662	26,491	25,063	...	1,20,095	10,64,884
16	Ranchur ...	4,10,659	19,780	3,888	12,127	...	56,330	5,02,784
17	Osmanabad ...	2,37,877	1,34,628	19,084	9,134	6,790	49,621	4,57,134
18	Bidar ...	4,48,526	7,015	3,768	2,140	6,780	1,18,352	5,86,581
	Govt. Total ...	96,13,425	3,80,902	2,49,813	6,24,530	51,869	1,05,9796	11,980,835
	<i>Non-Government.</i>							
1	Medak ..	29,610	...	3,220	600	38,296	212	84,422
2	Warangal ...	6,832	...	...	...	...	...	5,834
3	Aurangabad ...	...	...	...	...	606	...	1,950
4	Gulbarga ...	...	...	37,251	1,223	12,512	4,485	70,251
	Non-Govt. Total	36,442	...	70,481	1,823	51,414	4,697	1,62,457
	Grand Total for 1354 F.	96,49,867	3,80,902	3,20,294	8,26,352	10,32,831	106,4498	12,142,792
	P.C. of Non-Govt. to Grand Total.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total for 1353 F.	92,83,570	2,92,421	2,31,688	3,98,234	1,05,973	7,28,008	11,039,893
	.. 1352 F.	88,68,777	2,96,241	1,88,465	3,74,180	43,867	6,26,276	10,39,7306
	.. 1351 F.	65,56,982	1,70,772	1,82,589	40,845	41,572	4,22,737	74,15,497
	.. 1350 F.	74,30,033	1,45,873	85,723	2,66,134	8,373	4,96,900	84,33,041
	.. 1349 F.	68,24,118	2,46,587	79,794	3,91,773	3,10,070	6,92,581	85,44,920
	All India	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

167

[illegible]

No 3.—DISTRIBUTION OF EXPENDITURE ON

Particulars and Years	Direct Expenditure in O. S.						
	University Education		School Education General		Schools for special Instructions		
	Arts Colleges	Professional Colleges	High & Middle Schools	Primary Schools	Training Schools	Technical & Industrial Schools	Other Schools
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Institutions for Males and Females							
Total for 1354 F.	19,83,557	7,85,388	40,06,618	49,42,904	1,47,181	12,586	1,81,430
„ 1353 F.	14,82,247	3,99,045	42,43,339	42,56,038	2,06,308	4,96,612	1,82,580
„ 1352 F.	18,78,454	4,01,029	39,56,895	32,73,610	1,92,512	18,512	1,43,118
„ 1351 F.	14,82,150	3,33,188	35,40,322	34,63,766	1,54,364	16,934	1,30,583
„ 1350 F.	18,51,233	...	34,39,272	32,87,007	1,62,502	23,677	1,29,922

EDUCATION.

169

RECOGNIZED INSTITUTIONS ONLY.

Rupees	Indirect Expenditure in O. S. Rs.							Grand Total
Total	Direction	Inspection	Scholarships	Buildings and repairs	Furniture	Apparatus and miscellaneous	Total	
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
1,20,59,664	14,302	517,694	2,09,950	1,91,535	2,09,353	12,06,238	23,49,072	1,44,08,736
1,12,16,213	356,759	383,492	2,17,001	5,26,187	2,33,619	17,40,248	34,57,306	1,46,73,525
1,05,64,130	157,492	396,496	2,27,783	5,31,301	1,47,484	13,60,012	2,28,20,598	1,33,84,728
91,21,37	147,223	396,692	238,778	7,78,848	2,56,380	14,13,549	32,31,470	1,23,52,777
889,33,623	150,286	376,503	2,41,333	5,84,002	78,570	12,57,046	26,90,740	1,15,84,363

No. 4—EDUCATIONAL QUALIFICATIONS

Sl. No.	City and Districts.	Trained Teachers with the Educational Qualifications.					Total
		Degree holders	Under graduates	Passed Matric or H.S.L.C.	Passed Middle School	Passed Special up- per primary	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Hyderabad City	228	46	179	346	226	974
2	Atraf-i-Balda	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	Nizamabad	6	4	10	73	4	97
4	Medak	3	1	23	61	15	103
5	Baghat	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	Mahbubnagar	6	2	31	141	5	185
7	Nalgonda	16	9	202	334	387	948
8	Warangal	47	20	84	214	66	421
9	Karimnagar	21	17	61	144	69	312
10	Adilabad	16	9	50	86	19	180
11	Aurangabad	41	12	74	247	202	576
12	Parbhani	20	7	35	152	22	286
13	Nander	10	9	32	205	25	281
14	Bir	9	8	37	136	34	224
15	Gulbarga	29	30	55	292	50	456
16	Raichur	16	10	70	129	25	250
17	Osmanabad	12	17	63	127	28	247
18	Bidar	9	8	46	143	35	241
	Total for 1854 F.	439	209	1,062	2,820	1,211	5,731

EDUCATION.

171

OF TEACHERS FOR THE YEAR 1854 F.

Untrained Teachers						Grand total	Sl. No.
Degree holders	Under graduate B	Passed Matric or H S.L.C.	Passed Middle school	Passed Special Upper Primary	Total		
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	1
206	83	390	280	1,174	2,133	3,107	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
4	...	44	66	169	283	380	3
2	1	38	63	269	373	476	4
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
7	6	20	63	257	353	538	6
9	1	3	...	20	33	981	7
22	15	117	134	556	844	1,256	8
11	14	53	150	510	738	1,050	9
10	12	44	57	138	261	441	10
36	12	70	160	435	713	1,289	11
5	11	77	103	194	390	626	11
5	3	73	136	200	417	698	13
7	9	55	110	138	319	543	14
6	8	56	136	475	681	1,137	15
6	10	93	65	260	440	690	16
8	22	42	66	261	399	646	17
5	7	65	87	209	373	614	18
349	214	1,216	1,676	5,265	8,750	14,481	

No 4—EDUCATIONAL QUALIFICATIONS

Sl No.	City and Districts.	Trained Teachers with the Educational Qualifications					Total
		Degree holders	Under graduates	Passed Matric or H S.L.O.	Passed Middle School	Passed up- Special up- per primary	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	<i>Non-Government</i>						
1	Medak ...	2	2	3	2	...	9
2	Warangal ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	Aurangabad ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	Gulbarga ...	2	...	...	1	1	4
	Non-Govt. Total...	4	2	3	3	1	13
	Grand Total 1854 F. ...	443	211	1,055	2,823	1,212	5,744
	P. C. of Non-Govt. total to Grand Totals	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total for 1853 F. ...	631	196	871	2,716	921	5,335
	„ 1852 F. ...	661	196	727	2,374	591	4,549
	„ 1851 F. ...	625	188	727	2,676	633	4,849
	„ 1850 F. ...	281	158	570	2,132	456	3,597

EDUCATION.

173

OF TEACHERS FOR THE YEAR 1854 F.

Untrained Teachers						Grand total	Sri. No.
Degree holders	Under graduate B	Passed Matric or H.S.L.C.	Passed Middle school	Passed Special Upper Primary	Total		
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	1
5	6	19	52	68	150	159	1
...	...	1	7	23	31	31	2
...	...	2	...	5	7	7	3
11	17	51	111	104	294	298	4
16	23	73	170	200	482	495	
3,465	237	1,319	1,846	5,465	9,232	14,976	
...	
312	267	1,611	1,759	2,199	6,148	11,483	
338	316	1,122	2,209	1,825	5,810	10,359	
292	284	1,027	2,025	2,313	5,921	10,790	
423	222	788	2,140	3,676	7,249	10,846	

No. 5.—CLASSIFICATION OF COLLEGES AND SCHOOLS

		1954 FASLI		
Classification of Institutions		Number of		
		Institutions	Scholars	
1		2	3	
A. PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS.				
1. <i>University Education.</i>				
i. Arts and Science Colleges.	English	Boys ...	1 480	
		Girls ...	... 57
	O.U. Colleges	Boys ...	7 3,478	
		Girls ...	1 247	
ii. Professional Colleges	Law	... 1	66	
	Medicine	... 1	245	
	Engineering	... 1	451	
	Training	... 1	44	
Total Colleges		13	5,112	
2. <i>School Education, General.</i>				
i. Secondary.	High School	English ...	3 502	
		Boys	Combd.
			Osmama ...	49 26,452
	Girls	English ...	3 2,081	
		Combd. ...	... ..
		Osmania ...	11 3,718	
	Middle Schools	Boys ...	99 29,779	
		Girls ...	15 5,031	
Total		180	67,565	

EDUCATION.

175

AND NUMBER OF SCHOLARS ATTENDING THEM.

1853 FASLI		1852 FASLI		1851 FASLI		1850 FASLI	
Number of		Number of		Number of		Number of	
Institu- tions	Scholars	Insti- tutions	Scholars	Insti- tutions	Scholars	Insti- tutions	Scholars
4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1	480	1	480	1	470	1	479
...	57	1	57	...	...	...	...
7	3,469	6	2,348	5	2,186	5	2,055
1	207	1	222	1	178	1	174
1	169	1	179	1	169	1	159
1	211	1	186	1	178	1	175
1	97	1	76	1	171	1	64
1	92	1	18	1	24	1	28
18	4,672	12	3,516	11	3,376	11	2,655
3	782	3	741	17	10,850	17	10,929
...	...	...	...	5	4,659	5	4,852
61	86,066	51	88,86	30	15,678	29	14,141
4	1,684	4	1,845	5	2,462	5	2,418
...	...	...	...	1	622	1	57
12	4,816	8	3,049	5	1,993	5	1,320
138	42,085	124	37,740	123	38,507	121	38,565
35	10,993	25	7,881	26	6,989	25	6,769
253	96,426	215	81,625	212	81,190	208	79,568

No. 5.—CLASSIFICATION OF COLLEGES AND SCHOOLS

Classification of Institutions			1854 FASLI		
			Number of		
			Institutions	Scholars	
1			2	3	
ii Primary.	{ Upper Primary	{ Boys ...	4,075	244,487	
		{ Girls ...	243	28,656	
	{ Lower Primary	{ Boys ...	492	24,214	
		{ Girls ...	170	7,207	
	Total ...		4,980	3,04,514	
3. School Education, Special.					
i. Training School	{	Men ..	1	166	
		Women ...	4	146	
		Total ...	5	312	
ii. Industrial, Technical & Vocational Schools.	{	Industrial Boys ...	1	72	
		Technical Boys ...	...	...
		Vocational {	Boys
			Girls
		Total ...	1	72	
Government College for Physical Education.	{	Boys ..	...	...
		Girls ...	...	...
Engineering Schools	{	Boys ...	...	...
		Girls ...	...	...
Law Schools	{	Boys ...	...	...
		Girls ...	...	...

AND NUMBER OF SCHOLARS ATTENDING THEM. (contd.)

1853 FASLI		1852 FASLI		1851 FASLI		1850 FASLI	
Number of		Number of		Number of		Number of	
Institu- tions	Scholars	Insti- tutions	Scholars	Insti- tutions	Scholars	Insti- tutions	Scholars
4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2,008	1,72,903	1,731	1,60,678	1,576	1,49,410	1,400	1,41,956
418	36,287	396	37,955	385	36,518	339	35,341
2,552	95,865	2,321	1,13,879	2,890	1,24,040	2,980	1,26,150
3,897	16,113	400	16,356	401	17,493	414	17,517
5,370	3,21,173	5,348	3,28,868	5,252	3,27,461	5,083	3,20,364
5	164	5	192	3	197	5	209
4	51	4	90	4	92	4	29
9	215	9	282	7	289	9	301
2	313	2	390	2	311	5	780
...	...	1	190	...	...	1	196
16	1,065	22	259	2	261	...	...
10	488	6	...	1	198	...	...
28	1,866	31	839	5	776	6	976
1	83	1	14	1	15	1	12
1	10	...	...	...	...	...	...
...
...
...
...

No. 5.—CLASSIFICATION OF COLLEGES AND SCHOOLS

Classification of Institutions			1854 FASLI	
			Number of	
			Institutions	Scholars
1			2	3
Forest Schools	Boys	...	...	...
Civil Service Class	Boys	...	...	...
Military Schools	Boys	...	...	...
Islamic Schools	Boys	...	9	610
Sanskrit & Vedic Schools	Boys	...	1	64
Schools for Adults	{ Boys	...	54	1,514
	{ Girls	...	4	174
Depressed classes Schools	Boys	...	144	5,708
Schools for Indigenous Tribes		...	...	...
Deaf, Dumb & Blind Schools		..	1	21
			1	48
Total Special Schools			214	8,120
Total Public Recognized Institutions			5,898	8,83,016
P—UNRECOGNIZED INSTITUTIONS REGISTERED & UNREGISTERED (Private)				
Private Institutions			...	...
i. Advanced			...	...
ii. Elementary	{ Boys	...	205	6,898
	{ Girls	...	...	...
Total Unrecognized (Private) Institutions			205	6,898
Grand Total			5,603	8,92,414

AND NUMBER OF SCHOLARS ATTENDING THEM. (concl'd.)

1853 FASLI		1852 FASLI		1851 FASLI		1850 FASLI	
Number of		Number of		Number of		Number of	
Institutions	Scholars	Institutions	Scholars	Institutions	Scholars	Institutions	Scholars
4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
...
...
...
29	1,666	29	1,914	31	1,914	30	1,826
3	85	3	95	2	74	1	47
95	2,836	95	2,911	93	2,822	15	2,554
4	303	5	285	5	298	5	119
135	3,747	85	2,104	66	2,644	72	2,742
...	...	...	...	1	40	1	22
1	19	1	25	1	26	2	30
3	403	...	...	...	...	...	...
309	11,223	259	9,469	214	8,892	211	8,630
5,945	4,33,494	5,834	26,478	5,689	4,20,919	5,513	4,11,217
...
...
1,611	42,655	1,614	43,791	1,611	43,689	1,447	37,962
54	2,272	57	2,594	56	2,561	51	2,398
1,665	44,927	1,671	46,385	1,667	46,250	1,498	40,360
7,610	4,78,421	7,505	4,72,863	7,356	4,67,169	7,011	4,51,477

No. 6.—CLASSIFICATION OF PUPILS FOR GENERAL EDUCATION
(RECOGNIZED AND

Sl. No.	Districts	Male and female	Schools for General and			
			I C.	II C.	III C.	IV E.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	Hyderabad City	... { M.	14,557	4,890	4,682	3,343
		... { F.	32,794	2,008	1,650	1,451
2	Atraf-i-Balda	... { M.	...	...	...	...
		... { F.	...	...	...	...
3	Nizamabad	... { M.	5,910	188	1,161	580
		... { F.	1,369	396	322	135
4	Medak	... { M.	8,317	2,529	1,311	853
		... { F.	1,805	454	331	158
5	Baghat	... { M.	...	...	...	...
		... { F.	...	...	...	...
6	Mahboobnagar	... { M.	7,035	3,819	2,348	1,606
		... { F.	2,548	595	501	279
7	Nalgonda	... { M.	18,180	5,131	3,730	2,380
		... { F.	2,512	665	197	185
8	Warangal	... { M.	15,919	4,369	3,502	2,540
		... { F.	2,578	626	481	311
9	Karimnagar	... { M.	18,510	5,579	2,952	2,544
		... { F.	1,469	397	327	184
10	Adilabad	... { M.	7,734	2,154	1,596	1,344
		... { F.	1,225	227	162	94
11	Aurangabad	... { M.	11,102	3,000	2,839	2,452
		... { F.	938	692	561	348
12	Parbhani	... { M.	6,757	2,773	2,523	2,035
		... { F.	1,046	751	500	318
13	Nanded	... { M.	11,388	3,012	2,316	1,864
		... { F.	882	598	330	199
14	Bir	... { M.	7,427	1,972	1,841	1,510
		... { F.	736	545	327	168
15	Gulbarga	... { M.	17,205	4,100	3,090	2,378
		... { F.	3,376	573	384	236
16	Raichur	... { M.	8,195	2,955	2,179	1,696
		... { F.	1,695	422	298	197
16	Osmanabad	... { M.	10,158	2,583	2,392	1,329
		... { F.	2,057	379	257	172
18	Bidar	... { M.	8,272	2,501	1,730	1,573
		... { F.	2,777	607	355	210
	Total	... { M.	1,76,676	51,555	40,142	30,537
		... { F.	59,807	9,980	6,983	4,705
	Govt. Total	... { M.	2,36,483	61,485	47,125	35,242
		... { F.				

EDUCATION.

181

AND COLLEGES ACCORDING TO THE STANDARD OF INSTRUCTION
UNRECOGNIZED.

Vocational Education							Srl. No.
I F.	II F.	III F.	IV F.	V F.	VI F.	Total	
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	1
2,925	2,452	2,283	1,879	1,660	2,049	40,670	1
582	403	383	182	161	84	39,698	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
...	
147	147	148	159	105	91	8,682	3
30	29	12	...	...	...	2,293	
230	86	43	70	49	60	13,548	4
21	22	...	...	...	...	2,791	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
...	
144	117	157	163	143	103	15,635	6
33	23	9	9	7	...	4,004	
799	542	393	255	129	113	31,543	7
21	12	5	...	...	...	3,597	
889	743	578	425	331	348	29,704	8
84	48	51	11	7	11	4,208	
1,005	715	521	380	237	249	32,692	9
38	14	14	7	...	...	2,450	
579	383	268	216	142	190	14,606	10
36	6	10	...	...	...	1,760	
982	759	673	436	343	404	23,000	11
95	86	61	...	...	...	2,781	
567	422	373	200	152	196	15,998	12
74	62	49	...	...	...	2,809	
427	370	291	164	123	88	20,048	13
34	16	22	...	...	...	2,081	
460	338	354	232	185	173	14,492	14
35	28	19	...	...	...	1,858	
1,101	766	667	397	354	306	31,361	15
92	52	31	27	27	17	4,875	
585	463	454	244	196	153	17,220	16
43	19	18	14	7	4	2,717	
840	598	501	222	156	160	19,438	17
...	...	...	...	...	...	2,865	
677	467	343	153	138	157	16,011	18
42	13	10	8	5	8	4,035	
12,397	9,368	8,048	5,595	4,449	4,840	3,43,607	
1,260	833	693	258	214	121	84,813	
13,657	10,201	8,747	5,853	4,663	4,964	4,28,420	

No. 6.—CLASSIFICATION OF PUPILS FOR GENERAL EDUCATION
(RECOGNIZED AND

Sl. No.	Districts	Male and female	Schools for General and			
			I C.	II C.	III C.	IV E
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	<i>Non-Government.</i>					
1	Medak Suba ...	M. & F.	2,285	951	860	420
2	Warangal „ ...	M. & F.	139	38	23	14
3	Aurangabad „ ...	M. & F.	44	20	18	8
4	Gulbarga „ ...	M. & F.	5,018	1,248	1,211	1,032
	Non-Govt. Total ...	M. & F.	7,486	2,257	2,112	1,474
	Grand Total 1854 F. ...	M. & F.	2,43,969	63,742	49,237	36,716
	„ 1853 F. ...		1,90,220	64,194	44,108	30,219
	„ 1852 F. ...		2,12,148	67,263	45,991	32,234
	„ 1251 F. ...		2,16,010	63,568	44,671	38,096
	„ 1360 F. ...		2,18,955	64,008	42,117	29,606

EDUCATION.

183

AND COLLEGES ACCORDING TO THE STANDARD OF INSTRUCTION
UNRECOGNIZED) . (contd).

Vocational Education

I F.	II F.	III F.	IV F.	V F.	VI F.	Total	S. No.
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	1
157	74	64	41	22	19	4,898	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	214	2
...	...	...	...	...	...	90	3
347	271	185	92	81	32	9,487	4
474	345	249	133	103	51	14,684	
14,181	10,516	8,996	5,986	4,766	5,015	4,43,104	
12,081	8,871	7,088	4,502	3,993	3,723	3,68,989	
12,639	9,060	6,655	5,498	3,852	3,568	3,98,898	
14,479	9,770	8,200	7,033	4,009	3,275	4,04,111	
11,497	7,658	5,923	5,476	2,166	2,173	3,89,579	

No. 6.—CLASSIFICATION OF PUPILS FOR GENERAL EDUCATION
(RECOGNIZED AND

Srl. No.	Districts	Male and female	Col			
			1st year	2nd year	3rd year	4th year
1	2	3	15	16	17	18
1	Hyderabad City	... { M. F.	1,111 112	1,166 74	452 82	371 20
2	Atraf-i-Balda	... { M. F.	...	...	...	...
3	Nizamabad	... { M. F.	...	...	...	...
4	Medak	... { M. F.	...	...	...	...
5	Baghat	... { M. F.	...	...	...	...
6	Mahboobnagar	... { M. F.	...	...	...	...
7	Nalgonda	... { M. F.	...	...	...	...
8	Warangal	... { M. F.	102	104	...	...
9	Karimnagar	... { M. F.	...	...	...	...
10	Adilabad	... { M. F.	...	...	...	...
11	Aurangabad	... { M. F.	73	98	...	...
12	Parbhani	... { M. F.	...	...	...	...
13	Nanded	... { M. F.	...	...	...	...
14	Bir	... { M. F.	...	...	...	...
15	Gulbarga	... { M. F.	73	68	...	...
16	Raichur	... { M. F.	...	...	...	...
17	Osmanabad	... { M. F.	...	...	...	...
18	Bidar	... { M. F.	...	...	...	...
	Total	... { M. F.	1,359 112	1,436 74	452 82	371 20
	Govt. Total	... { M. 6F.	1,471	1,510	484	391

EDUCATION.

185

AND COLLEGES ACCORDING TO THE STANDARD OF INSTRUCTION
UNRECOGNIZED). (contd.)

leges			Technical & Industrial Schools				Grand Total	Srl. No.
5th year	6th year	Total	1st year	2nd year	3rd year	Total		
19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	1
112	45	3,257	...	...	...	...	48,927	1
12	6	256	...	...	...	...	89,954	2
...	3
...	8,692	4
...	2,298	5
...	18,548	6
...	2,791	7
...	8
...	15,635	9
...	4,004	10
...	81,548	11
...	3,597	12
...	...	206	...	...	...	...	29,910	13
...	4,208	14
...	82,692	15
...	2,450	16
...	14,606	17
...	1,760	18
...	...	171	...	...	...	...	23,171	19
...	2,781	20
...	15,998	21
...	2,800	22
...	20,048	23
...	2,081	24
...	14,492	25
...	1,858	26
...	...	141	...	...	...	...	30,505	27
...	4,875	28
...	17,220	29
...	2,717	30
...	19,438	31
...	2,865	32
...	16,011	33
...	4,085	34
112	45	3,775	...	...	...	...	3,47,382	
12	6	256	...	...	...	...	85,069	
124	51	4,081	...	...	...	...	4,32,451	

No. 6.—CLASSIFICATION OF PUPILS FOR GENERAL EDUCATION
(RECOGNIZED AND

SrS oN.	Districts		Male and female	Col.			
				1st year	2nd year	3rd year	4th year
1	2	3		15	16	17	18
	<i>Non-Government.</i>						
1	Medak	Suba ...	M. & F.	...	...	...	...
2	Warangal	„ ...	M. & F.	...	...	...	...
3	Aurangabad	„ ...	M. & F.	...	...	...	...
4	Gulbarga	„ ...	M. & F.	...	...	...	...
	Non-Govt. Total		... M. & F.	...	...	...	...
	Grand Total 1854 F.		... M. & F.	1,471	1,510	484	391
	„	1853 F.	...	1,086	1,086	312	329
	„	1852 F.	...	1,067	893	282	372
	„	1851 F.	...	971	988	402	314
	„	1850 F.	...	747	726	254	279

EDUCATION.

187

AND COLLEGES ACCORDING TO THE STANDARD OF INSTRUCTION
UNRECOGNIZED), (concl.)

leges			Technical & Industrial Schools				Grand Total	Srl. No.
5th year	6th year	Total	1st year	2nd year	3rd year	Total		
19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	1
...	...	...	2	2	4	8	4,901	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	214	2
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	90	2
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9,487	4
...	...	...	2	2	4	8	14,692	
124	51	4,081	2	2	4	8	4,47,148	
57	46	2,916	...	...	...	104	3,72,009	
54	84	2,722	...	...	...	58	4 01,678	
62	42	2,809	...	...	...	522	4,07,442	
45	38	2,086	...	...	...	...	3,88,698	

VI.—EDUCATION.

No. 7 — STAGES OF INSTRUCTION IN RECOGNIZED INSTITUTIONS FOR
GENERAL EDUCATION.

Schools	1954 F.	1953 F.	1952 F.	1951 F.	1950 F.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	
No. of Colleges ...	13	13	12	11	9	
No. of Scholars on rolls (on 31st Aban)						
Male ...	4,767	4,152	3,237	3,198	2,322	
Female ...	345	520	279	178	177	
Total ...	5,112	4,672	3,516	3,376	2,499	
No. of Schools ...	5,145	5,982	5,563	5,474	7,000	
No. of Scholars on 30th Aban	4,01,858	4,17,599	4,13,493	4,08,651	4,48,857	
<i>High Stage.</i>						
Passed beyond the lower Secondary Middle stage but not passed Ma- tric Examination	Boys ..	56,740	15,052	14,277	7,200	29,922
	Girls ...	5,794	1,169	1,054	549	4,812
	Total ...	62,534	16,221	15,331	7,749	34,734
<i>Middle Stage.</i>						
Passed beyond the primary stage but not passed beyond lower secondary (Middle stage)	Boys ...	23,779	31,353	28,055	34,103	38,565
	Girls ..	5,031	4,548	3,650	3,345	6,769
	Total ..	34,810	35,901	31,705	37,448	45,334
Primary Stage	Boys ...	2,68,651	2,85,032	2,87,432	2,86,103	2,67,516
	Girls ...	35,863	80,445	79,025	77,351	52,858
	Total ...	3,04,514	3,65,477	3,66,457	3,63,454	3,20,364
Total	Boys ...	3,55,170	3,35,589	3,33,001	3,30,604	3,38,325
	Girls ...	46,688	86,682	84,008	81,423	64,116
Grand Total	4,01,858	4,22,271	4,17,009	4,12,027	4,02,441	

No. 8.—STAGES OF INSTRUCTION IN RECOGNISED

Srl. No.	City & Districts	No. of Colleges	No. of Scholars on rolls on 1st Azur	No. of Schools	No. of Scholars on rolls on 1st Azur	High Stage		
						Passed beyond the lower Secondary (middle) Stage but not passed the Matric or H.S.L.C. Examination		
						Boys	Girls	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1	Hyderabad City ...	9	3,298	551	70,904	4,907	427	5,334
	British Ad. Area. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	Atraf-i-Balda ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	Nizamabad ...	...	...	182	9,972	846	...	356
4	Medak ...	...	...	220	12,182	179	...	179
5	Baghat ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	Mahbubnagar ...	...	...	345	16,866	408	16	424
7	Nalgonda ...	...	...	455	30,611	443	...	443
8	Warangal ...	1	199	59	6,082	1,824	29	1,853
9	Karimnagar ...	...	...	28	3,589	239	7	246
10	Adilabad ...	...	...	270	15,482	24	...	274
11	Aurangabad ...	1	163	266	23,739	1,193	14	1,207
12	Parbhani ...	...	...	246	16,233	543	...	543
13	Nanded ...	...	...	53	5,312	380	...	380
14	Bir ...	...	...	212	11,470	590	...	590
15	Gulbarga ...	1	141	493	34,878	3,276	83	3,359
16	Raichur ...	...	...	87	9,714	2,266	26	2,292
17	Osmanabad ...	...	...	271	22,224	2,018	...	2,018
18	Bidar ...	...	...	263	20,054	2,008	21	2,029
	Govt. Total	12	3,891	3,561	3,12,266	20,909	623	21,532
	Non-Government							
1	Medak Suba ..	...	...	73	4,092	82	..	82
2	Warangal ..	...	...	21	426	...	...	..
3	Aurangabad ..	...	...	1	47	...	...	...
4	Gulbarga ..	...	...	77	6,197	206	...	206
	Non-Govt Total ..	...	...	172	10,762	268	...	268
	Grand total for 1354F.	12	3,891	3,733	3,23,028	21,197	623	21,820
	Grand Total for 1353F.	12	3,573	4,931	3,42,508	11,694	84	11,778
	.. 1352F.	12	3,513	5,196	3,68,513	14,618	428	15,046
	.. 1351F.	11	4,311	3,880	2,73,958	4,945	1,020	5,965
	.. 1350F.	9	2,499	5,011	3,27,664	8,056	549	8,605

EDUCATION.

191

SCHOOLS FOR GENERAL EDUCATION.

Middle Stage			Primary Stage			Total			Sl. No.
Passed beyond the lower Primary Stage but not passed the Lower Secondary (Middle) Stage			Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	
Boys	Girls	Total							
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	1
7,769	1,394	9,163	41,777	15,216	56,993	54,453	17,037	71,490	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
290	...	290	9,204	412	9,616	9,850	412	10,262	3
238	...	238	11,325	678	12,003	11,742	678	12,420	4
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
418	65	483	15,249	1,308	16,557	16,075	1,389	17,464	6
1,693	112	1,805	24,880	4,420	29,300	27,016	4,532	31,548	7
...	767	767	...	3,412	3,412	2,013	4,208	6,221	8
529	66	595	372	2,376	2,748	1,140	2,449	8,589	9
815	284	1,099	12,438	1,476	13,914	13,527	1,760	15,287	10
2,414	129	2,543	19,026	707	19,733	22,796	850	23,646	11
1,362	78	1,440	14,487	63	14,350	16,197	141	16,338	12
1,083	72	1,160	1,655	235	1,890	5,005	307	5,312	13
1,130	...	1,130	12,750	...	12,750	14,470	...	14,470	14
2,458	149	2,607	22,564	6,348	28,912	28,855	6,580	35,435	15
1,531	75	1,606	3,025	2,650	5,675	6,884	2,751	9,635	16
3,135	3	3,138	14,363	2,705	17,068	19,516	2,708	22,224	17
1,338	95	1,433	12,484	4,162	16,596	15,780	4,278	20,058	18
26,270	3,289	29,559	2,15,349	46,168	2,61,517	2,00,866	33,043	2,43,909	
285	9	294	3,218	527	3,745	3,585	536	4,121	
...	...	...	252	74	426	352	74	426	
...	...	...	71	...	71	71	...	71	
895	4	899	4,782	412	5,194	5,883	416	6,299	
1,180	13	1,193	8,423	1,013	9,436	9,891	1,026	10,917	
27,450	3,302	30,752	2,23,772	47,131	2,70,953	2,10,757	34,069	2,54,826	
25,324	719	26,043	2,66,111	38,576	3,04,687	3,03,129	39,379	3,42,508	
30,233	2,379	32,612	2,64,514	56,341	3,20,855	3,09,365	59,148	3,68,513	
16,691	2,636	19,327	1,82,631	66,035	2,48,666	2,04,267	69,691	2,73,958	
18,474	1,876	20,750	2,53,309	45,000	2,89,309	2,80,239	47,425	3,27,664	

VI.—EDUCATION.

No. 9.—NUMBER OF PUPILS IN EACH STAGE OF INSTRUCTION CLASSIFIED
ACCORDING TO SEX, RACE AND CREED.

Serial No.	Stage	Brahma- nic Hindus	Adv Hindu Depressed class	Muslims	Xians and Anglo- Ind	Zoroas- trians	Others	Tribes	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	College Stage	[M. 1,426 .. F. 16]	1 ...	1,970 263	11 8	1 1	311 ...	... ...	3,720 288
2	High School Stage	[M. 11,098 .. F. 861]	62 ..	10,195 1,557	900 7,9	25 42	2,428 ...	74 ...	24,782 3,169
3	Middle School Stage	[M. 11,705 .. F. 2,077]	220 252	12,094 3,589	625 314	3 ...	3,877 568	23 91	28,552 6,391
4	Primary School Stage	[M. 1,36,026 .. F. 19,071]	6,604 729	77,973 28,184	2,099 113	38 351	49,928 4,611	628 1,616	2,72,696 54,875
5	Special School	[M. 1,447 .. F. 23]	3,362 565	3,192 418	339 16	324 ...	155 5	14 ...	8,333 1,027
6	Unrecog- nised School	[M. 6,256 .. F. ...]	121 ...	1,731 ...	40 ...	... ...	836 ..	... ...	8,981 ...
Total		[M. 1,67,958 .. F. 22,048]	9,770 1,546	1,07,155 34,011	4,014 1,660	391 394	57,535 5,134	744 1,407	3,47,567 66,251
Grand total for									
	.. 1354 F.	1,00,066	11,316	1,41,166	5,674	785	62,719	2,151	4,13,877
	.. 1353 F.	8,510	10,573	1,99,994	9,354	66	1,71,930	491	3,70,918
	.. 1352 F.	40,845	12,657	1,43,153	9,904	378	2,37,225	631	4,44,793
	.. 1351 F.	39,992	11,232	1,43,531	8,151	397	2,29,487	687	4,33,477
	.. 1350 F.	32,159	2,29,082	1,37,709	8,240	395	2,803	687	4,11,075

No. 10—NUMBER OF MALE AND FEMALE SCHOLARS IN

Srl No.	City and Districts		RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS			
			Colleges		Schools	
			Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2		3	4	5	6
1	Hyderabad City ...	...	3,797	277	36,484	16,755
2	Atraf-i-Balda ...	...	...	...	...	...
2	Nizamabad ...	...	...	...	9,850	412
4	Medak ...	...	...	...	11,742	678
5	Baghat ...	...	...	...	...	...
6	Mahboobnagar ...	...	...	...	14,655	1,389
7	Nalgonda ...	...	...	...	31,648	...
8	Warangal ...	...	189	...	29,650	4,208
9	Karimnagar ...	...	...	...	31,789	3,348
10	Adilabad ...	...	...	...	14,606	1,760
11	Aurangabad ...	...	163	...	16,921	3,537
12	Parbhani ...	...	...	...	13,580	2,800
13	Nanded ...	...	...	...	2,376	2,081
14	Bir ...	...	...	...	11,357	1,858
15	Gulbarga ...	...	141	...	28,714	6,580
16	Raichur ...	...	...	...	4,548	2,751
17	Osmanabad ...	...	...	...	19,447	2,708
18	Bidar ...	...	...	...	15,850	4,208
Govt. Total ...			4,290	277	2,93,217	55,073
<i>Non-Government.</i>						
1	Medak Suba ...	...	...	..	1,218	211
2	Warangal „ ...	...	...	...	...	...
3	Aurangabad „ ...	...	...	...	...	...
4	Gulbarga „ ...	...	...	...	1,727	22
Non-Govt. Total ...			...	...	2,945	233
Grand Total for 1354 F...			4,290	277	2,96,162	55,306
Grand Total for 1353 F...			4,408	264	3,36,987	56,372
„ 1352 F...			3,161	285	3,34,086	68,342
„ 1351 F...			3,124	232	3,28,839	70,269
„ 1350 F...			2,294	177	3,15,880	60,086

EDUCATION.

195

RECOGNISED AND UNRECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS.

UNRECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS		TOTAL		TOTAL POPULATION OF SCHOOL-GOING AGE 5 TO 20 YEARS		P. C. OF SCHOLARS OF SCHOOL-GOING AGE 5 TO 20 YEARS		Srl. No.
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	1
3,074	...	43,355	17,082	...	...	...	...	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
1,544	...	11,394	412	...	...	...	...	3
1,129	...	12,871	678	...	...	...	...	4
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
...	...	14,655	1,389	...	...	...	...	6
100	...	31,718	...	...	...	...	...	7
...	...	29,839	4,208	...	...	...	...	8
...	...	31,749	3,848	...	...	...	...	9
...	...	14,606	1,760	...	...	...	...	10
...	...	17,084	3,537	...	...	...	...	11
...	...	13,580	2,800	...	...	...	...	12
...	...	2,376	2,081	...	...	...	...	13
315	...	11,672	1,858	...	...	...	...	14
...	...	28,855	6,580	...	...	...	...	15
448	...	4,996	2,751	...	...	...	...	16
...	...	19,447	2,708	...	...	...	...	17
2,575	...	18,425	4,208	...	...	...	...	18
9,185	...	3,04,692	56,350	...	...	...	...
1,436	346	2,654	557	...	...	...	...	1
495	114	496	144	...	...	...	...	2
161	...	161	...	...	...	...	...	3
3,120	658	4,847	680	...	...	...	...	4
5,213	1,148	8,158	1,381	...	...	...	...
14,898	1,148	3,12,850	57,731	...	...	...	...
13,914	2,731	3,55,309	69,367	...	...	...	...
15,787	1,723	3,53,034	70,850	...	...	...	...
9,728	1,361	3,41,701	71,862	...	...	...	...
6,680	388	3,24,804	61,651	...	...	...	...

No. 11.—RESULTS OF PRESCRIBED EXAMINATIONS.

Sl. No.	Nature of examination	No. Examined			No. Passed		
		Public	Private	Total	Public	Private	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Faculty of Arts							
1	Doctor of Literature ...	[M. ... F. ...	...	...	...	...	...
2	Doctor of Philosophy ...	[M. ... F. ...	...	...	...	...	...
3	Master of Arts (Final) ...	[M. 22 F. ...	...	22	19	...	19
4	Do (Previous) ...	[M. 23 F. ...	...	23	23	...	23
5	Bachelor of Arts (Hons.) ...	[M. ... F. ...	...	...	...	...	...
6	Do (Pass) ..	[M. 346 F. ...	...	346	196	...	196
7	Do (Preliminary) ..	[M. 207 F. ...	...	207	192	...	192
8	Intermediate in Arts (2nd year) ..	[M. 1,194 F. ...	...	1,194	426	...	426
9	Do (1st year) ...	[M. 480 F. ...	...	480	425	...	425
Faculty of Science.							
10	Doctor of Science ...	[M. ... F. ...	...	...	...	...	...
11	Master of Science (Final) ...	[M. 22 F. ...	...	22	22	...	22
12	Do (Previous) ...	[M. 17 F. ...	...	17	16	...	16
13	Bachelor of Science (Hons.) ...	[M. ... F. ...	...	...	...	...	...
14	Bachelor of Science (Pass) ...	[M. 144 F. ...	...	144	74	...	74
15	Do (Preliminary) .	[M. 76 F. ...	...	76	70	...	70
16	Intermediate in Science (2nd year	[M. 174 F. ...	...	174	75	...	75
17	Do (1st year	[M. 345 F. ...	...	345	304	...	304
Faculty of Laws.							
18	Doctor of Law ...	[M. ... F. ...	...	...	...	...	...
19	L. L. M. (Final) ...	[M. 7 F. ...	...	7	5	...	5
20	L. L. M. (Previous) ...	[M. 10 F. ...	...	10	6	...	6
21	Bachelor of Laws (Final) ...	[M. 73 F. ...	...	73	62	...	62
22	Do (Previous) ...	[M. 79 F. ...	...	79	49	...	49
Faculty of Commerce.							
23	Master of Commerce ...	[M. ... F. ...	...	...	...	...	...

VI.—EDUCATION.

197

No. 11.—RESULTS OF PRESCRIBED EXAMINATIONS. (contd.)

Sl. No.	Nature of examination	No. Examined			No. Passed		
		Public	Private	Total	Public	Private	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
24	Bachelor of Commerce (Final) ...	[M. ...	...	...	...	...	...
		[F. ...	...	...	...	...	...
25	Do (Previous and Diploma)	[M. ...	...	...	...	...	...
		[F. ...	...	...	...	...	...
	<i>Faculty of Medicine.</i>						
26	Doctor of Medicine and Surgery	[M. ...	...	...	...	...	...
		[F. ...	1	...	...	...	...
27	Doctor of Hygiene ...	[M. ...	...	...	...	...	...
		[F. ...	...	...	...	...	...
28	Bachelor of Medicine & Surgery (Final)	[M. 51	...	51	20	...	20
		[F. 1	...	1	1	...	1
29	Bachelor of Medicine & Surgery 4th year	[M. ...	...	...	...	...	...
		[F. ...	...	...	...	...	...
30	Do 3rd year	[M. 26	...	26	14	...	14
		[F. ...	...	...	...	...	...
31	Do 2nd year	[M. 64	...	64	45	...	45
		[F. 2	...	2	2	...	2
32	Do 1st year	[M. 76	...	76	50	...	50
		[F. 7	...	7	5	...	5
	<i>Faculty of Engineering.</i>						
33	B. E. Electric Engineering Part II	[M. ...	...	...	...	...	...
		[F. ...	...	...	...	...	...
34	Do Part I	[M. ...	...	...	...	...	...
		[F. ...	...	...	...	...	...
35	B. E. Civil Engineering Part III	[M. 12	...	12	10	...	10
		[F. ...	...	...	...	...	...
36	Do Part II	[M. 28	...	28	24	...	24
		[F. ...	...	...	...	...	...
37	Do Part I	[M. ...	...	...	...	...	...
		[F. ...	...	...	...	...	...
38	B. E. Mechanical Eng. Part III	[M. 3	...	3	3	...	3
		[F. ...	...	...	...	...	...
39	Do Part II	[M. 7	...	7	3	...	3
		[F. ...	...	...	...	...	...
40	Do Part I	[M. ...	...	...	...	...	...
		[F. ...	...	...	...	...	...
41	Licentiate of Civil Engineering...	[M. ...	...	...	...	...	...
		[F. ...	...	...	...	...	...
42	Bachelor of Sanitary Science ...	[M. ...	...	...	...	...	...
		[F. ...	...	...	...	...	...
	<i>Faculty of Education.</i>						
43	B. T. and L. T. M. Ed. ...	[M. 20	...	20	20	...	20
		[F. ...	...	...	...	...	...
44	Diploma in Education ...	[M. 59	...	59	55	...	55
		[F. ...	...	...	...	...	...
45	Do French ...	[M. 1	...	1	1	...	1
		[F. ...	...	...	...	...	...
46	Do German ...	[M. 2	...	2	2	...	2
		[F. ...	...	...	...	...	...
47	License, Diploma of Certificate in Teaching	[M. ...	...	...	...	...	...
		[F. ...	...	...	...	...	...

No. 11.—RESULTS OF PRESCRIBED EXAMINATIONS.

Sl. No	Nature of examination	No. Examined			No. Passed		
		Public	Private	Total	Public	Private	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	<i>Faculty of Theology.</i>						
48	M. A Theology (Final)	1	...	1	1	...	1
49	Do (Previous)	3	...	3	3	...	3
50	B. A. Examination (Final)	17	...	17	8	...	8
51	Do (Preliminary)	...	...	...	...	...	...
52	F. A. Theology	40	...	40	13	...	13
	<i>Faculty of Agriculture.</i>						
53	Bachelor of Agriculture (Final)	...	...	...	...	...	...
54	Do (Inter)	...	...	...	...	...	...
	<i>Schools for General Education.</i>						
55	O. U. Matric Examination	[M. 322	...	322	123	...	123
		[F. ...	...	...	...	...	...
56	School Final or H. S. L. C. Examination	[M. ...	...	...	...	...	...
		[F. ...	...	...	...	...	...
57	Cambridge Senior	[M. ...	...	...	...	...	...
		[F. ...	...	...	...	...	...
58	Theology	[M. 9	...	9	4	...	4
		[F. ...	...	...	...	...	...
	<i>Schools for Special Instruction.</i>						
59	Training Schools for Teachers	[M. ...	...	...	...	...	...
	Inter.	[F. ...	...	...	...	...	...
60	Do	[M. ...	...	...	...	...	...
	Matric.	[F. ...	...	...	...	...	...
61	Training Schools for Teachers Middle.	...	...	...	...	...	...
62	Sir J. J. School of Arts Drawing Exam	...	...	...	...	...	...
63	Industrial Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...
64	Govt. College for Physical Education	...	...	...	...	...	...
65	Engineering School	...	...	...	...	...	...
66	Law School	...	...	...	...	...	...
67	Forest School	...	...	...	...	...	...
68	Civil Service Class	...	...	...	...	...	...
69	Military School	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total for 1354 F.	3,987	...	3,987	2,391	...	2,391
	1353 F.	4,692	2,378	7,070	2,543	1,017	3,560
	1352 F.	4,830	1,846	6,676	2,606	700	3,306
	1351 F.	4,125	2,259	5,384	2,495	595	3,088
	1350 F.	4,548	1,341	5,889	2,269	745	3,014
	1349 F.	3,340	1,807	5,147	1,744	566	2,310

No. 12.—NUMBER OF EDUCATIONAL RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS UNDER
MANAGEMENT OF GOVERNMENT AND LOCAL FUND AND UNDER
PRIVATE MANAGEMENT OF UNRECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS
AND NUMBER OF SCHOLARS.

Srl No.	Institutions	1354 F.	1353 F.	1352 F.	1351 F.	1350 F.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	A RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS. <i>Under Public Management.</i>					
	<i>(i) Managed by Government.</i>					
	No. of Institutions ..	1,928	2,879	2,773	2,677	2,577
	No. of Scholars on roll on 30th Aban ..	19,828	27,563	26,863	26,031	25,794
	Average daily attendance ..	64,465	2,01,216	2,03,195	2,01,449	1,89,680
	<i>(ii) Managed by Sarf-i-Khas.</i>					
	No. of Institutions ..	117	123	130	138	129
	No. of Scholars on roll on 30th Aban ..	11,914	14,423	15,179	15,346	15,151
	Average daily attendance ..	8,225	10,426	10,123	10,845	10,709
	<i>(iii) Managed by Local Funds</i>					
	No. of Institutions ..	116	160	159	157	172
	No. of Scholars on roll on 30th Aban ..	6,875	8,485	9,120	8,783	9,556
	Average daily attendance ..	3,842	5,205	6,291	6,522	7,064
2	<i>Under Private Management</i>					
	<i>(i) Aided by Government.</i>					
	No. of Institutions ..	800	2,259	2,286	2,273	2,256
	No. of Scholars on roll on 30th Aban ..	44,530	1,01,268	1,07,653	1,05,541	1,05,712
	Average daily attendance ..	24,112	79,808	82,661	81,735	75,912
	<i>(ii) Unaided by Government.</i>					
	No. of Institutions ..	314	275	251	395	344
	No. of Scholars on roll on 30th Aban ..	14,970	20,389	19,007	29,696	28,545
	Average daily attendance ..	7,293	14,483	12,795	23,838	23,014
	B UNRECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS					
	No. of Institutions ..	313	1,665	1,671	1,667	1,498
	No. of Scholars on roll on 30th Aban ..	8,009	44,927	46,885	46,250	40,360
	Average daily attendance ..	5,283	40,109	40,218	...	...
	Grand Total of Institutions ..	3,593	7,610	7,505	7,356	7,010
	Grand Total of Scholars on roll on 30th Aban ..	2,74,789	4,78,421	4,72,863	4,67,169	4,50,512
	No. of Girls in Boys' Schools ..	1,899	16,912	17,806	16,338	16,605
	No. of Boys in Girls' Schools ..	140	328	430	316	335
	<i>New type of Experimental Schools</i>					
	No. of institutions ..	34	49	47	49	34
	No. of Scholars on roll on 30th Aban ..	909	1,533	1,547	1,472	1,193
	Average daily attendance ..	818	1,038	1,172	1,283	873
	<i>Under Jagir Area</i>					
	No. of Institutions ..	71	197	188	...	...
	No. of Scholars on roll on 30th Aban ..	3,315	13,783	13,139	...	...
	Average daily attendance ..	1,093	10,858	10,409	...	...

No. 13.—STRENGTH AND EXPENDITURE OF

Srl No.	City and Districts	Sanctioned Strength			Expenditure	
		Officers	Establishment	Menials	Officers Salaries and Allowances	Pay of the Establishment with Allowances
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	Hyderabad City	188	457	614	14,73,591	4,11,219
2	Atraf-i-Balda	---	---	---	---	---
3	Nizamabad	3	6	6	7,920	3,294
4	Medak	4	409	118	20,951	1,28,268
5	Baghat	---	---	---	---	---
6	Mahbubnagar	5	28	23	22,125	4,324
7	Nalgonda	293	648	303	1,79,717	1,99,105
8	Warangal	17	105	73	83,980	1,06,242
9	Karimnagar	9	51	32	26,313	21,668
10	Adilabad	6	495	138	13,682	2,04,845
11	Aurangabad	13	94	61	99,175	77,720
12	Parbhani	4	8	6	6,961	3,827
13	Nanded	2	35	23	5,393	8,222
14	Bir	3	6	7	7,485	3,239
15	Gulbarga	4	42	31	46,105	60,100
16	Raichur	2	469	154	17,146	1,57,869
17	Osmanabad	1	8	7	5,830	7,442
18	Bidar	4	31	27	21,685	4,127
Govt. Total		558	2,892	1,070	20,38,059	14,30,084
Non-Government						
1	Medak Suba	14	91	33	9,656	28,502
2	Warangal	1	24	1	648	5,685
3	Aurangabad	2	5	1	660	1,092
4	Gulbarga	13	107	34	6,033	24,850
Non-Govt. Total 1354 F.		30	227	69	16,997	60,129
Grand total for 1354 F.		588	3,119	1,139	20,55,056	14,90,213
Grand Total for 1353 F.		215	2,192	1,402	12,32,811	11,63,532
" 1352 F.		260	2,738	1,863	14,53,425	13,33,509
" 1351 F.		451	2,693	1,440	13,90,399	12,69,229
" 1350 F.		197	1,166	642	8,59,513	3,90,601

EDUCATION.

201

EDUCATION DEPARTMENT—1354 F.

in O. S. Rupees

Pay of the Menials with Allowances	T. A. and Tour charges	Contingencies	Rent	Special charges	Total Expenditure	Receipts in O. S. Rs.	Serial No.
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	1
94,864	13,135	52,122	28,254	8,38,086	29,11,234	6,23,399	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
1,206	1,154	258	...	5,688	19,465	...	3
20,068	1,206	2,482	7,086	45,054	2,25,070	...	4
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
5,372	8,823	351	780	2,369	15,516	483	6
78,133	1,780	5,478	15,194	9,704	4,89,111	3,070	7
17,790	6,966	3,489	2,030	68,999	2,89,496	98,711	8
6,985	5,923	866	120	4,237	66,407	24,627	9
29,559	5,543	5,494	8,213	24,475	2,91,810	...	10
7,302	11,628	9,452	4,032	26,557	2,24,876	658	11
1,411	656	350	...	5,912	19,127	...	12
2,829	1,368	431	936	5,207	21,386	18,324	13
1,187	1,404	258	360	3,798	17,731	...	14
11,197	2,555	1,263	4,498	11,797	1,47,915	4,898	15
30,702	2,904	1,863	5,422	264	2,16,170	687	16
1,812	1,848	313	...	2,095	19,340	...	17
5,237	685	401	1,092	4,896	38,128	142	18
3,13,653	62,028	84,921	78,317	10,59,533	50,15,827	7,75,199	
6,918	766	774	12	2,193	48,827	49,899	1
204	...	162	96	...	6,795	6,832	2
168	...	30	...	25	1,975	606	3
4,655	231	789	180	340	37,078	27,037	4
11,945	997	1,755	288	2,564	94,675	84,374	
3,27,598	63,025	86,576	78,605	10,61,097	51,10,402	8,59,578	
2,09,062	68,368	1,17,724	60,247	7,22,685	35,74,429	12,118	
2,35,173	60,935	56,566	56,470	6,02,625	37,98,703	3,25,374	
2,01,518	44,071	89,823	92,941	6,23,119	37,11,100	2,33,911	
1,03,265	35,719	56,358	28,456	4,87,834	24,95,652	90,193	

VI.—EDUCATION.

No. 14 —*Brief History of the Department of Public Instruction* (*Talimat*)

1. Established in 1279 F. (1869 A. D.)
2. Heads of the Department and the period of their tenure:—

Directors.

1. Mr. Wilkinson	1279-1281 F.
2. „ Inayat-ur Rahman Khan	1281-1298 F.
3. Nawab Imad-ur Mulk Bdr	1298-1295 F.
4. Mr. Syed Ali Bilgrami	1295-1296 F.
5. Nawab Imad-ur Mulk Bdr.	1296-1816 F.
6. Dr. Syed Siraj-ur Hasan (Nawab Siraj Yar Jung Bdr.)	1816-1822 F.
7. Dr. Alma Latif	1822-1825 F.
8. Nawab Masood Jung Bdr.	1825-1837 F.
9. Mr. Syed Md. Husain Jafri	1837-1838 F.
10. „ Khan Fazl Md. Khan	1838-1846 F.
11. „ S. M. Husain Jafri	1846-1852 F.
12. „ Syed Md. Azam	1852-cont.

3. *History*:—It was in the year 1264 F. that the Government took the first step towards Public Instruction and founded the Darul-Uloom in the City of Hyderabad and placed it under an Education Board. It became a centre of Oriental learning and culture and a few years later five branch schools were opened, one at each gate of the City.

The next step in popularising education was taken when the Government issued a notification in 1269 F. ordering the opening of two schools in each of the Taluq and District Headquarters, one in Persian and the other in the local language. The management of these schools was left in the hands of a Committee consisting of patels and patwaries, presided over by the Tahsildar at each Taluqa Headquarters, while the third Taluqdar was the head of the district committee and also the inspecting officer for the district.

VI.—EDUCATION.

In 1278 F. the Minister, Miscellaneous Department was entrusted with this work and a year afterwards the Education Department was definitely created with the appointment of a Secretary to the Miscellaneous Minister in the Education Department and Director of Public Instruction. In 1284 F. Deputy Inspectors for the districts were appointed.

The first Government High School started in the Dominions was the City High School founded in 1280 F. It was amalgamated with the Chaderghat Anglo-Vernacular School in 1285 F. which became the English High School, Chaderghat. English education was first introduced in the districts in 1288 F., when an Anglo-Vernacular School was opened in Aurangabad, and another at Gulbarga in 1285 F.

The Chaderghat High School was raised to the status of a second grade college affiliated to the Madras University under the name of Hyderabad College which became ultimately a First Grade College in 1293 F.

The Madrasa-i-Aliya founded on the model of an English Public School and meant for the sons of the nobles was brought under Government control in 1287 F. Subsequently a Civil Service Class was added to it and Aliya was attached to it. Hyderabad College in 1297 is now known as Nizam College. By 1292 F. there were four Aided English High Schools viz. St. George's Grammar School, the All Saints Institute, Mahboob College and the Madrasa-i-Aizza. The last named was and has remained to this day a school for Murshidzadas. Besides there were a few English Middle Schools for girls.

The year 1292 F. marks the opening of a new chapter in the history of education in the State. Public Instruction became a major Department with a budget grant of 2½ lakhs for it. High Schools were opened at the Headquarters of the each Subah. Upper and Lower Middle schools were established at a large number of places in the districts and the number of primary schools increased from 161 to 402 in three years' time (1294-1297 F). In 1300 F. the Middle Schools Examination was instituted.

Text Book Committee and an Education Board constituted in the same year. The Normal School for the training of teachers which was opened by 1280 F., was re-organised. By 1314 F. Technical and Professional Schools such as those for Industries, Arts and Crafts,

VI.—EDUCATION.

Engineering, Medicine and Law were all brought under the partial control of the Educational Department.

The years 1317 and 1318 F. (1908) two Girls' High Schools (the Nampalli and the Mahboobia Schools) were opened. The H. S. L. C. Board was constituted in 1320 F. (1910).

The inauguration of the Osmania University in 1328 F. (1918) led to a rapid development of higher education. Intermediate classes were added to the City High School and to the Aurangabad High School in 1332 F. (1922-23), the Zenana High School, Nampally, in 1338 F. (1928) and to the Warangal and Gulbarga High Schools in 1325 F. (1926) and 1340 F. (1931), respectively. The Department of Technical and Vocational Education was created to open and supervise Technical and Vocational schools and to popularise various industries, arts and crafts

4. *Chief Functions* : Promotion of School and College education and aid all such efforts.

5. *Achievements : Primary Education.* Primary education is free in the Dominions since 1332 F (1922). Mother-tongue is the medium of instruction in all primary schools. The curriculum of primary education has been revised and brought in harmony with the atmosphere in the urban and rural areas. The responsibility of mass-education rests with the Government; thus the recurring expenditure on primary education is borne out of shahi funds. A scheme for opening schools in all villages with a population of 1000 and above, having no proper educational facilities, has been enforced and nearly 65 % of such villages have been furnished with Government schools. By the end of 1352 F. besides this 1277 villages with a population of less than a thousand have Primary schools in them. A scheme for the construction of buildings for rural primary schools on a large scale involving a heavy expenditure has been launched. School-Committees comprising of influential (leading) local residents to encourage attendance of pupils at schools and to bring the local requirements to the notice of the inspecting staff have been and are being constituted in all villages having schools.

Secondary Education : The Board of Secondary Education, comprising of representatives of Education Departments, of Commerce and Industries, the Co-operative, Agriculture and Engineering as well as representatives of girls' education and the public, has been

VI.—EDUCATION.

constituted to guide and supervise the Secondary Education in the Dominions. The Board after considering all aspects relating to the secondary education submitted its recommendation for the re-organisation of secondary education before the Government which were duly sanctioned with some amendments. Committees and sub-committees of courses and text-book committees were constituted to prepare syllabuses and select books for studies for different classes of the secondary stage, with a view based on the suggestions made by the board and the committees held previously, so that the syllabuses of secondary stage were overhauled completely. The two systems of secondary education namely the H. S. L. C. system affiliated to Madras University and the Osmania Matriculation system affiliated to the Osmania University were amalgamated and brought under the Board of Secondary Education with common courses of studies and a common examination at the end of the Higher Secondary stage. Special emphasis is laid on the teaching of Science and Manual Training.

- The whole system of education in the Dominions has been reorganised in a way to facilitate bifurcation at the end of any stage of instruction i. e. primary, lower secondary, higher secondary or University stage. The newly created Department of Technical and Vocational education has reorganised the few existing industrial and vocational schools and has opened several post-primary, post-middle and post-high schools in different suitable localities providing for various industries, arts and crafts with special reference to local industries and crafts.

Special schools for adults, depressed classes, deaf and dumb and primitive tribes have been organised.

Boy Scouts and Girls Guide movements have been organised.

6. *Control*: The Department is under a Director assisted by a special Inspecting Officer and Secretary, Board of Secondary Education, four Assistants and three Inspectors for Science, Manual Instruction and Depressed Classes. Four Divisional Inspectors one directly responsible for the secondary schools. Under the Divisional Inspectors there are District Inspectors, one for each district, who are responsible for the Primary and Lower Secondary schools. They are helped by Sub-Inspectors in the inspection of Primary Schools. There are also three Inspectresses of Girls' Schools in charge of the Girls' education in the Dominions.

VI.—EDUCATION.

No. 15.—*The Osmania University.*

The Osmania University which was established by a Royal Charter in 1918, is the first attempt in India to impart University Education through an Indian language, while retaining English as a Compulsory subject of study upto the B. A. standard. For over half a century, higher education in the State was so discouraging that in 1917, the Right Hon'ble Sir Akbar Hydari, Kt.D.C.L., LL.D. the then Secretary to His Exalted Highness' Government in the Education Department submitted a memorandum to His Exalted Highness in which after surveying the existing conditions and discussing the disadvantages of imparting knowledge through the medium of a foreign language, recommended the inauguration of a University which should be both an examining and teaching body and in addition to this should undertake to compile and translate, using Urdu as the medium of instruction and examination as it is the official language of the State and is widely understood and spoken not only in the Dominions but throughout India. The standard of English which is compulsory upto the B. A. standard is nearly the same as in other Universities. The alumni of the University are thus enabled to keep in touch with the current of thought in the English-speaking world as they can freely consult English books on the subject they study.

Constitution :—The Council which is the governing body of the University is entrusted with general supervision and control over the constituent colleges. His Exalted Highness is the Patron of the University, His Excellency the President Executive Council is the ex-officio Pro Chancellor. A whole time Vice-Chancellor is in administrative control of all institutions under the University, and is assisted by a Rector and two part time Provosts.

Faculties :—The University is of the unitary teaching type, provides instruction in all subjects of University study. The Faculties of Theology, Arts, Science, Law and Engineering are located in the University areas at Adikmet, while the Medical College, Training College for (Males and Females) are located in the City.

VI.—EDUCATION.

The Womens' College which has intermediate, B.A., B.Sc, classes is also located in the City. There are three Intermediate Colleges at Aurangabad, Warangal, Gulbarga and three in the City of Hyderabad. ' .

The University commenced its tutorial work with the opening of the Osmania University College in August 1919. A beginning was made with the first year class and higher classes were added year by year till B. A. Examination was held in the year 1923 and the first M. A. and LL. B Examination in 1925 The University now confers the B.A., LL.M., M.B.B.S., B.E., M.Ed., & Ph.D. degrees and confers Diplomas in Education, French and German.

Nawab Ali Yawar Jung Bahadur, Vice-Chancellor, represents the University on the Inter University Board.

No. 16.—STRENGTH AND EXPENDITURE OF

Srl. No.	Years	No. of offices	SANCTIONED STRENGTH			Ex	
			Officers	Estab- lishment	Menials	Officers' salaries & allowances	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
1	1854 F.	...	1	14	30	19	20,455
2	1853 F.	...	1	18	30	19	46,160
3	1852 F.	..	1	18	30	19	50,441
4	1851 F.	...	1	18	30	19	59,589
5	1850 F.	...	1	18	29	19	54,674

EDUCATION.

.209

THE TRANSLATION BUREAU, OSMANIA UNIVERSITY.

PENDITURE IN O.S. RUPEES						Income	Srl. No.
Pay of the estab- lish- ment with allowances	Pay of the menials with allo- wances	T. A & tour charges	Contin- gencies	Special charges	Total expendi- ture		
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	1
28,667	...	516	3,253	10,889	63,780	...	1
31,298	4,332	107	2,288	20,607	105,292	13,853	2
29,849	4,612	...	3,002	9,335	97,238	10,801	3
28,141	3,612	...	3,337	9,372	104,051	7,422	4
25,671	3,017	12	3,647	11,302	98,098	6,879	5

VI.—EDUCATION.

No. 17.—*Brief History of the Compilation and Translation Bureau*

1. Established on 1st Aban 1326 F. (1917)
2. Heads of the Department with period of tenure.—

Curators

1. Mr. Abdul Haq.	...	1326-1328 F.
2. „ Syed Mohiuddin	...	1328-1329 F.
3. „ Hamid Ahmed Ansari	...	1329 1330 F.
4. „ Mohd. Enayatulla	...	1330-1344 F.
5. „ Mohd. Elias Burny	...	1344.
6. „ Mohd. Nizamuddin	...	(continuing)

3. *History*.—The Osmania University with Urdu as the medium of instruction is a land-mark in the history of higher education in India. In order to accomplish this great ideal, it was necessary to provide text-books on all subjects and standard works in Urdu.

4. *Chief Functions*.—The first constructive work of the University was the establishment of a Bureau for the compilation and translation of books in Urdu and in all needed for courses of studies in all subjects.

5. *Achievement*.—During the course of twentyseven years the Bureau has been able to compile nearly 90,000 technical terms on all subjects. At first all the technical terms were classified under three categories.

1. Nomenclature,
2. Terminology,
3. Notation.

The total number of works that have been translated into Urdu is 487, out of which 330 have already been published, 69 are in the Osmania University Press under print, 38 are under preparation and several others are under consideration. It is significant to note that the number of translations on scientific books alone reaches 100.

VI.—EDUCATION.

The Bureau is not only serving the cause of Osmania University but of the Indian Urdu speaking public in general. Its beneficent work is valued throughout the length and breadth of India and other adjoining countries wherever Urdu is spoken or taught. The utility of the work of the Bureau has gone beyond the confines of the Dominions of His Exalted Highness the Nizam, and time has come when many of the sister Universities in the North and South will avail themselves of the results of these gigantic labours and contribute their shares to the expansion of knowledge in their own spheres.

6. *Control*:—The Bureau is under the direction and control of a Curator who is responsible to the Vice-Chancellor for the administration of the Bureau and the Press.

No. 18.—No. OF LIBRARIES AND READING

Srl. No.	City and Districts	No. of libraries	No. of reading rooms	No. of travelling libraries	No of books
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Hyderabad City ...	7	1	18	1,17,375
2	Atraf i-Balda ...	...	...	...	...
3	Nizamabad ...	1	...	6	5,316
4	Medak ...	...	...	...	...
5	Baghat ...	...	...	...	...
6	Mahboobnagar ...	...	...	2	1,686
7	Nalgonda ...	6	...	8	51,789
8	Warangal ...	5	...	...	24,195
9	Karimnagar ...	13	...	...	3,891
10	Adilabad ...	17	...	...	3,698
11	Aurangabad ...	2	2	2	10,023
12	Parbhani ...	1	...	12	250
13	Nanded ...	...	...	26	1,554
14	Bir ...	2	...	6	1,250
15	Gulbarga ...	1	1	1	14,203
16	Raichur ...	7	1	1	10,733
17	Osmanabad ...	...	...	1	715
18	Bidar ...	1	1	...	1,855
Govt. Total ...		68	6	78	2,48,423
<i>Non-Government</i>					
1	Medak ...	3	...	...	5,175
2	Warangal ...	4	...	...	3,700
3	Aurangabad ...	...	...	...	...
4	Gulbarga ...	2	...	...	906
Non Govt. Total ...		9	...	...	9,781
Grand Total 1951 Fasli ...		72	6	78	2,58,204
Total for 1953 Fasli...		105	9	393	4,99,982
" 1952 " ...		136	16	362	5,09,652
" 1951 " ...		128	22	370	4,17,263
" 1950 " ...		...	...	278	1,44,784

EDUCATION.

213

ROOMS WITH EXPENDITURE.

No. of readers	CONTRIBUTION			EXPENDITURE			Srl No.
	Govt.	Public	Socie- ties	For books	For main- tenance	For building	
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	1
1,951	28,150	2,436	264	23,414	6,319	862	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
33,789	700	1,238	...	704	6	...	2
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
500	...	...	...	...	...	...	6
5,202	160	963	810	1,511	...	...	7
1,099	1,550	1,835	1,171	2,527	1,387	450	8
626	200	1,639	...	409	...	...	9
709	300	751	...	1,574	...	...	10
5,575	375	372	...	675	96	...	11
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12
7,380	...	...	...	...	...	...	13
910	50	...	...	50	...	...	14
15,340	400	563	...	450	...	...	15
85	330	...	...	...	...	...	16
427	...	...	176	...	...	44	17
477	50	...	...	50	...	...	18
74,070	32,265	9,812	2,421	31,364	7,808	1,356	
61	140	...	495	200	...	...	1
45	...	200	...	...	100	100	2
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
...	50	...	...	...	...	...	4
106	180	200	495	200	100	100	
74,176	32,455	10,012	2,916	31,564	7,908	1,456	
21,195	71,804	48,293	3,110	61,412	49,155	10,670	
18,733	25,662	24,879	3,965	64,447	22,311	7,679	
24,971	25,305	23,556	6,010	37,771	29,607	3,367	
784	6,757	5,475	2,137	3,405	3,193	1,021	

No. 19.—STRENGTH AND EXPENDITURE OF

Srl. No.	Years	No. of libraries	SANCTIONED STRENGTH			Officers' salaries & allowances
			Officers	Estab- lishment	Menials	
	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	1854 F.	...	1	17	54	4,618
2	1853 F.	...	1	17	54	3,705
3	1852 F.	..	1	17	54	3,525
4	1851 F.	...	...	1	17	3,845
5	1850 F.	...	1	2	48	13,195

Including (a) pay of the menials and

EDUCATION.

215

H.E.H. THE NIZAM'S STATE LIBRARY.

PENDITURE IN O.S. RUPEES						Income	Srl. No.
Pay of the estab- lish- ment with allowances	Pay of the menials with allo- wances	T. A. & tour charges	Contin- gencies	Special charges	Total expendi- ture		
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	1
(a) 16,748	...	...	9,392	20,000	(b) 59,257	381	1
7,263	7,729	...	4,633	16,600	45,421	666	2
7,193	7,997	...	76 845	17,300	116,462	501	3
6,246	8,919	...	5,657	18,299	43,308	500	4
5,697	6,940	...	2,600	17,332	45,704	218	5

allowances and (b) dearness allowances.

VI.—EDUCATION.

No. 20.—*Brief History of Asafia State Library* (*Kutub Khana-i-Asafia*)

1. Established in Farwardi 1300 F. (1891 A. D.)
2. Heads of the Department and period of their tenure:—

Superintendents

1. Mr. Syed Ali Hyder 1300 to 30-10-1305 F.
(Hyder Yar Jung Bdr.)
2. Mr. Syed Tasaduq Husain 1-11-1305 to 6- 7-1327 F.
3. Mr. Syed Abbas Husain 7- 7-1327 to 2- 5-1349 F.
4. Mr. Hamiduzzafar 3- 5-1348 to 15-12-1348 F.
5. Mr. Md. Rahmatullah Khan 16-12-1348 F. (continuing)

3. *History*:—The Asafia State Library was started through the efforts of the late Moulvi Syed Husain Bilgrami (Nawab Imadul-Mulk Bahadur). It is a purely Government Institution. The Library follows its own scheme of classification. The catalogues are of classified nature and are in printed form. The stock of the end of the year 1353 F. consisted of 57,666 volumes including 12,772 manuscripts, 26,043 printed books in the oriental section and 18,851 printed books in the occidental section. Since 1345 F. the Library is lodged in a very imposing and up-to-date building situated on the north bank of the river Musi.

4. *Chief Functions*:—It is a free public Library and efforts to collect and make it accessible to the public the extinct manuscripts, printed books (oriental and occidental sections), papers and periodicals, etc. The Reading Rooms are kept open continuously from 8 a. m to 8 p. m.

5. *Achievement*:—The Library was founded with a view to collect and retain in the country most of the manuscript books about the Islamic Culture and the Hindu Period that were passing out of the Dominions for trifling sums. The Library authorities purchased all such manuscripts and some other private collections also. The result has been achieved to such an extent that the Asafia State Library is now considered as one of the best among the famous libraries in India. According to the needs of the day printed books of various subjects and in different languages are also represented in the Library. The annual budget grant for the purchase of books is Rs. 17,800/—

6. *Control*:—The Managing Committee (Library Council) of the Library is the Library Authority and is vested with full administrative powers under the Constitution. The Superintendent is the only officer in charge of the library.

VI.—EDUCATION.

217

No. 21.—STRENGTH AND EXPENDITURE OF TECHNICAL AND VOCATIONAL EDUCATION DEPARTMENT.

Years	Sanctioned Strength				Expenditure in O. S. Rs.							Receipts in O. S. Rs.
	Offices	Officers	Establishment	Menials	Officers' salaries and alices.	Pay of the Establishment and alices.	Pay of the Menials and alices.	T. A. and tour charges.	Contingencies.	Special charges	Total	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1354 F.	...		...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...
1353 F.	22	23	270	150	105,061	181,283	23,439	8,203	38,086	127,165	493,233	...
1352 F.	26	28	260	144	103,139	174,327	23,908	8,021	27,903	140,121	477,423	...
1351 F.	17	19	231	126	84,370	143,256	15,003	9,850	22,814	129,448	409,741	...
1350 F.	13	21	153	92	127,540	123,222	11,982	7,500	93,909	108,054	338,107	...

VI.—EDUCATION.

No. 22.—*Brief History of the Department of Technical and Vocational Education.*

1. Established in 1946 F.
2. Heads of the Department and period of their tenure.
 1. Mr. Khan Fazal Mohd Khan 1946-1951 F.
 2. „ Syed Mohiuddin 1951-1951 F.
 3. „ Khan Bahadur Syed Ahmad 1951-1952 F.
 4. „ Syed Ali Akbar 1952-1953 F.
 5. „ Syed Mohd. Azam 1953-1953 F.
 6. „ Qazi Mohammad Husain 1953 F. (continuing).

History :—The Department of Technical and Vocational Education was established in 1937, and the existing technical education institutions attached to other departments of Government were transferred to it. Shortly afterwards Government created an Employment Bureau for the recruitment of qualified young men for various services. For administrative purposes the Bureau was attached to the Department of Technical and Vocational Education. The advisory committee formerly established in connection with the Department of Technical and Vocational Education has now been replaced by an Advisory Board to consider matters relating to courses of instruction, examinations and issues connected with the advancement of technical and vocational education, including technical matters. The Board consists of representatives of the Department of Technical and Vocational Education, of the technical and industrial department of Government and of the public.

The most important institution of the Department is the Osmania Technical College, established in 1922, for which a new building is under construction and is nearing completion. The College provides a 4 year - Diploma Course in Mechanical and Electrical Engineering, two special courses for Railway Apprentices, and courses for electrical trades. It is proposed in the near future to expand this Institution into a full polytechnic, by the establishment of additional courses in other branches of technology. During the World War 1939-1945, the

VI.—EDUCATION.

College has conducted scheme of training of technicians required by the fighting services, ordinance factories and local war industries.

The next largest institution is the Central School of Arts and Crafts, established in 1941 providing 3 year Intermediate Certificate Courses and, 2 year Diploma Courses in various arts and crafts, in addition to certain special short courses. It also conducts 3 year special courses in horn and ivory work, quartz polishing and Benarasi weaving.

The Department has also established a Central school of Commercial and Secretarial Training, providing Diploma and Certificate Courses in commercial and secretarial subjects.

Recently two Technical High Schools for boys have been opened at Aurangabad and Warangal, which will provide a full high-school course of training with a technical bias. These schools will be similar to schools of the same type already started in certain British Indian Provinces, and will be modelled on the lines of such schools as recommended in the Report of the Central Advisory Board of Education, 1944.

In addition to the above, there are 12 Industrial Schools for boys at various district head-quarters and at Hyderabad. These schools provide 2 year or 3 year Artisan Courses of training for blacksmiths, coppersmiths, wiremen, electricians, electroplaters, carpenters, cane workers, cement workers, (tiles etc), leather workers including shoe makers, lacquer workers, gem cutters and polishers, cloth weavers, benarasi weavers, himroo weaver and tailors. Most of these courses at present are of post primary school standard, but it is hoped in the near future to raise them to a post middle school standard.

Vocational Education for girls has not been over looked by the Department. There are two Vocational High Schools for girls, providing Diploma Courses in Domestic Science as well as short courses suitable for girls in special home industries. In addition, there are 6 Industrial Schools for girls, providing Junior courses of the same type and more such schools are are contemplated.

In the field of Agriculture it is hoped in the near future to open 3 Agriculture High Schools and more contemplated.

In addition to the above Government institutions, the Department has also recognised 5 private industrial schools for boys and

VI.—EDUCATION.

4 for girls. Of these, grant in aid are being given to 2 institutions for boys and 4 for girls.

The expenditure of this Department has risen from Rs. 1.82 lakhs in 1937 to Rs. 10.71 lakhs in 1944-45. It is expected that this will rise to Rs. 20 lakhs per annum in the near future and ultimately, according to the Post War Educational Development scheme, it is likely to rise to nearly Rs. 60 lakhs in 14 years.

SECTION VII.

Printing and Stationery.

VII.—PRESS AND STATIONERY.

The number of Printing presses this year is 190 as compared with 189 in the preceding year. Except in Baghat and Karimnagar districts, the presses are distributed all over the Dominions. Hyderabad has the largest number *viz* 100. There are 4 English Newspapers, 16 Urdu newspapers out of a total 29 dailys. In Hyderabad City all the 16 Urdu papers are printed. There are 64 periodicals published in all the languages of the State, of which Urdu claim 39 and English 14. During the year 278 Books in Urdu, 36 in Telugu, 30 in Marathi, 24 in English, 10 in Hindi and one in Gujarati were printed and published.

The Government Central Press which does all the printing for all the Government Departments is well staffed and cost Government 5 lakhs. It also undertakes private job works. Income from various sources was 5 lakhs.

The Stationery Department purchases and supplies paper and other office equipment to all Government Offices. The total purchases amounted to Rs. 13.34 lakhs and the cost of Depot was Rs. 13.91 lakhs.

No 1—NUMBER OF PRINTING PRESSES AT WORK AND NUMBER

Sl. No.	City and District	No. of Printing Presses	NEWSPAPERS							PERIODI-		
			English	Urdu	Marathi	Kanarese	Telugu	Gujrathi	Hindi	English	Urdu	Marathi
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1	Hyderabad City ...	100	3	16	1	1	3	...	...	14	89	3
2	Atraf-i Balda ...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	Nizamabad ...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	Medak ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	Baghat ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	Mabubnagar ...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7	Nalgonda ...	3	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8	Warangal ...	15	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...
9	Karimnagar ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10	Adilabad ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11	Aurangabad ...	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12	Parbhani ...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
13	Nander ...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
14	Bir ...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
15	Gulbarga ...	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...
16	Raichur ...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
17	Osmanabad ...	5	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
18	Bidar ...	3	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total for 1854 F.		190	4	16	3	1	5	...	...	14	42	3
..	1853 F.	139	4	15	3	1	3	...	...	13	43	5
..	1852 F.	154	2	12	3	2	3	...	...	9	42	4
..	1851 F.	124	2	13	3	1	1	...	...	11	34	5
..	1850 F.	151	2	10	1	1	3	...	...	11	30	2
..	1849 F.	165	2	10	2	...	2	...	...	13	...	2

OF NEWSPAPERS, PERIODICALS AND BOOKS PUBLISHED

CALC				BOOKS								Srl. No.
Kannarese	Telugu	Gujrathi	Hindi	English	Urdu	Marathi	Kannarese	Telugu	Gujrathi	Hindi	Urdu and English	
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	
2	3	...	...	20	270	7	2	28	1	9	...	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	4
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7
...	...	...	...	2	3	...	1	6	...	...	...	8
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10
...	...	...	...	2	2	22	...	...	...	1	...	11
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14
...	...	...	...	...	...	1	3	...	...	...	...	15
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18
2	3	...	...	24	278	30	6	36	1	10	...	
4	9	...	...	42	323	19	7	46	...	13	5	
5	5	...	...	41	251	13	5	11	...	11	11	
3	7	...	...	43	352	23	18	7	...	18	...	
2	5	...	...	33	405	28	7	26	...	26	...	
1	9	...	...	18	522	23	1	48	...	16	...	

No. 2.— NUMBER OF NEWSPAPERS, PERIODICALS Etc.

Sl. No.	Names of the Newspapers and periodicals etc.	Language of publication	Place of Publication
1	2	3	4
I. HYDERABAD CITY.			
1	Abkari Gazette	Urdu	Khairtabad
2	Al-Moa'llim	do	do
3	Almoose	do	City College
4	Andhra Kesari	Telugu	Mushirabad
5	Asafia Magazine	Urdu	Malakpet
6	Bazm-e-Adab	Urdu	Andaroon Yakutpura
7	Bharat Jyoti	Marathi	Takyah Sada Suhag
8	Darsul Quran	Urdu and Arabic	Siddiambar Bazaar
9	Deccan Chronicle	English	Nanipally
10	Deccan Chronicle—Garrison Edition	English	d
11	Deccan Law Report	Urdu	Moazzam Jahi Market
12	Eqbal	do	do
13	Fasahat	do	Sultanpura
14	Gaon Sudhar	do	Gun Foundry
15	do	Telugu	do
16	do	Marathi	do
17	do	Kanarese	do
18	Golconda Patrika	Telugu	Troop Bazar
19	Hakim-e-Deccan	Urdu	Osmanpura
20	Hamari Kitaben	do	Hanman Tekdi
21	Hindustani Adab	Urdu	Azampura
22	Hyderabad Chamber of Commerce	English	Narayanguda
23	Hyderabad Engineering Gazette	Urdu and English	Osman Shahi
24	Hyderabad Forest Magazine	do	Saifabad
25	Hyderabad Teacher	Urdu	Gun Foundry
26	do	English	do
27	Iram	Urdu	Saifabad
28	Irshad	Urdu and Arabic	Moghulpura
29	Islamic Culture	English	Chanchalguda
30	Jeet	Urdu	Saifabad
31	Khiyaban-e-Deccan	do	Bazar-e-Nural Umra
32	Lay Magazine	English	Gun Foundry
33	Madrassa	Urdu	Troop Bazar
34	Mamlakat	do	Gun Foundry
35	Meezan	do	Moazzam Jahi Market
36	do	English	do
37	do	Telugu	do
38	Mujalla-e-Nizamiah	Urdu	Hussaini Alam
39	Mujalla-e-Osmania	Urdu and English	Osmania University
40	Mujalla-e-Talisanin	Urdu	Moazzam Jahi Market

IN CIRCULATION DURING THE YEAR 1854 F.

Total No. issued at a time	Daily, Three times or twice a week, fortnightly, monthly, quarterly, three times a year, half yearly, annually etc.	Subject General News, Social Economics, Engineering, Agriculture, Labour etc.
5	6	7
700 2,000 300 800 280 100 500 2,500 1,500 150 1,600 1,500 250 400 600 400 125 1,000 800 500 1,200 ... 500 500 300 1,000 200 350 350 600 400 300 1,000 500 1500 to 2000 700 to 1000 250 to 300 300 1,800 500	Monthly do Quarterly Monthly Quarterly Monthly do Daily do Monthly Weekly Monthly do do do do do Bi-Weekly Monthly do do Weekly Bi-Weekly Quarterly do do Monthly do Quarterly Monthly do do do Weekly do Daily do do Monthly Quarterly do	Is an official Publication of the Excise Department. Publishes literary and Educational articles. Organ of the City College. Publishes articles on literary and general subjects. Publishes articles on matters concerning the Andhras. Organ of the Asafia High School. Publishes articles on literary and general subjects. Publishes literary articles. Publishes articles on astrological subjects. Publishes articles on religious subjects. Publishes Local and Foreign News, reports and articles on political and general subjects. Publishes military news and is distributed free among the troops stationed at Secunderabad. Publishes judgments of civil and criminal courts. Publishes local and foreign news and comments thereon. Publishes articles on general and literary topics. Publishes articles on co-operative movement & agricultural subjects. do do do do do do do do do Publishes general news and views. Publishes articles concerning the unani system of medicine Publishes reviews on Urdu Books and articles on literary subjects. Publishes literary and general articles. Publishes articles on commercial subjects. Publishes articles on Engineering topics. Publishes articles on Forestry. Publishes Educational articles. do Publishes articles on general subjects. Publishes articles on religious subjects. Publishes academic articles on historical, religious and other subjects. Publishes articles of general interest. Publishes articles on literary and general subjects. Publishes religious articles on Christianity. Publishes general news and articles on Educational subjects Publishes general news & articles on political and other subjects. do do do do do do do do do Publishes articles on religious and miscellaneous subjects. Is organ of the Osmania University Students. Publishes literary and general articles

No. 2.— NUMBER OF NEWSPAPERS, PERIODICALS Etc.

Sl. No.	Names of the Newspapers and periodicals etc.	Language of publication	Place of Publication
1	2	3	4
41	Musheer-e-Deccan	Urdu	Gowliguda
42	Nazaer-e-Hyderabad	do	Troop Bazar
43	Nazaer-e-Mal	do	Gowliguda
44	Nazaer-e-Adalatul Aaliya	do	Bazar-e.Ghansi
45	Nizam-e-Adab with Zameema & Adab-e-Aaliya	do	Nizam College
46	Nizam Gazette	do	Nampalli
47	Nizam Vijay	Marathi	Gowliguda
48	Osmania Medical College Magazine	Urdu and English	Afzal Gunj
49	Payam	Urdu	Mukarram Jahi Road
50	Payam-e-Adab	do	Abid Road
51	Praja	Kanarese	Nampalli
52	Programme Bulletin	Urdu and English	Chirag Ali Lane
53	Rahbar-e-Deccan	Urdu	Afzal Gunj
54	Rayyat	do	Bogulkunta
55	Sabras	do	Somajiguda
56	Sabras for Children	do	do
57	Sahifa	do	Chaderghat
58	Saltanat	do	Chappal Bazar
59	Science	do	Osmania University
60	Sehat-e-Aamma	do	Troop Bazar
61	Shahab	do	Beyroon Dabeerpura
62	Shoukatul Islam	do	Sultan Bazar
63	Siasat	do	Abid Road
64	Stanley Crescent	English	Gunfoundry
65	St. George Girls School Magazine	do	Chaderghat
66	St. Georgian	do	Secunderabad
67	Student India	do	Mustafa Bazar
68	Student India Weekly Entertainer	do	do
69	Suboh-Deccan	Urdu	Afzal Gunj
70	Taj	do	Gulzar Houz
71	Tanzeem	do	Gosha Mahal
72	Tark-e-Mussakirat	do	Mutafa Bazar
73	do	Telugu	do
74	do	Marathi	do
75	do	Kanarese	do
76	Telangana Patrika	Telugu	do
77	Walz	Urdu and Arabic	Khairtabad
78	Waqf	Urdu	Shah Ali Bunda
			Troop Bazar
	II. MAHBUBNAGAR.		
1	Mennonite Surtia Mani	Telugu	Mission Press
	III. BIR		
1	Sangram	Marathi	Azam Steam Press, Hyd.
	IV. GULBARGA		Published in Bir
1	Gulbarga Intermediate College Magazine	Urdu	Azizia Press.
	V.—BIDAR.		
1	Sangram	Marathi	Udgir Press

STATIONERY.

229

IN CIRCULATION DURING THE YEAR 1354 F.

Total No. issued at a time	Daily, Three times or twice a week, fortnightly, monthly, quarterly, three times a year, half yearly, annually etc.	Subject General News, Social Economics, Engineering, Agriculture, Labour etc.
5	6	7
,000 800 800 1,800	Daily Monthly do do	Publishes local and foreign news and comments thereon. Publishes judgments of the High Court & Judicial Commit- Publishes judgments of the Revenue Department. (tee- Publishes judgments of the High Court.
500 1,000 1,500 250 1,000 500	Half-Yearly Daily Weekly do Half-Yearly Daily Monthly	Publishes literary and general articles. Publishes general news and views. do do Publishes articles on medical subjects. Publishes local & foreign news & comments thereon. Publishes Literary Subjects.
800 1,150 8,500 1,200 750 700 500 550 600 700	Weekly Fortnightly Daily do Monthly do Daily Weekly Monthly do	Publishes local and foreign news and misc. subjects Publishes programme-sheet of the Wireless Department. Publishes local and foreign news and comments thereon. do do Publishes literary and General Articles. Publishes literary & general articles of interest to children. Publishes General News and views. do do Publishes articles on Scientific subjects. Publishes articles on Public Health.
370 100 400 200 100 300 200 ... 320 500	do Fortnightly Quarterly Annual do do Monthly Weekly Daily Weekly	Publishes articles on literary and Misc. subjects. Publishes local and foreign news. Publishes academic articles on politics & History etc. Publishes Misc. articles of interest to students do do do do do do do do Publishes local and foreign news and Comments thereon. Publishes literary articles and misc. subjects.
500 500 400 200 200 500 400 2,000	Bi-Weekly Monthly do do do Daily Monthly Daily	Publishes local and foreign news & Comment thereon, Publishes articles on temperance do do do do do do Publishes local and foreign news and Misc. subjects. Publishes articles on religious subjects Publishes local & foreign news & comments thereon.
480	Monthly	
...	Fortnightly	
100	Quarterly	
700	Fortnightly	

No. 3.—STRENGTH AND EXPENDITURE OF

Sl. No.	Years	No. of offices	Sanctioned Strength			Expenditure	
			Offi- cers	Estab- lishment	Meni- als	Officer's salaries & allowances	Pay of the establish- ment with allowances
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	1354 F. (1944-45)	1	4	728	35	29,760	1,87,458
2	1353 F. (1943-44)	1	4	516	35	26,500	1,81,058
3	1352 F. (1942-43)	1	4	563	37	30,171	1,82,510
4	1351 F. (1941-42)	1	4	437	39	29,910	1,89,088
5	1350 F. (1940-41)	1	4	560	25	28,970	1,80,517

AND STATIONERY.

231

GOVERNMENT CENTRAL PRINTING PRESS.

in O. S. Rupees					Receipts in O. S. Rupees	Per- centage of expendi- ture to receipt	Sl. No.
Pay of the menials with al- lowance	Travell- ing allow- ance & tour charges	Contin- gencies	Special charges	Total charges			
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	1
8,440	...	1,90,213	85,840	5,01,711	5,08,703	98.1	1
8,460	...	1,53,464	95,574	4,65,056	5,22,687	89.0	2
5,960	...	1,37,259	1,12,054	4,67,953	3,30,626	70.0	3
6,183	...	6,200	2,35,329	4,66,510	5,08,887	92.0	4
6,315	...	8,250	1,97,020	4,21,072	4,12,499	98.8	5

No. 4.—STRENGTH & EXPENDITURE OF

Sl. No.	Years	No. of Offices	SANCTIONED STRENGTH			EXPENDITURE	
			Officers	Estab- lishment	Menials	Officers salaries & allowances	Pay of the establishment & allowances
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	1354 F.	1	1	25/7	11	2,372/400	22,031
2	1353 F.	1	1	25/5	13	2,400/1200	16,412
3	1352 F.	1	1	25	13	3 600	17,444
4	1351 F.	1	1	28	11	3,600	20,758
5	1350 F.	1	1	28	11	3,600	21,037

AND STATIONERY.

233

GOVERNMENT STATIONERY DEPARTMENT.

IN O. S. RUPEES.						Receipts in O. S. Rs.	P. O. of expenditure to receipt.	Sl. No.
Pay of menials with allowances	T. A. & tour charges	Contin- gencies	Special charges	Purchase for the State Departments.	Total expendi- ture			
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	1
3,350	...	6,279	22,680	1,334,523	1,391,635	1,405,217	99.02	1
3,378	...	5,772	15,656	1,026,995	1,186,183	1,144,186	103.67	2
3,144	...	5,487	20,586	1,011,132	1,049,242	911,234	115.15	3
2,434	...	5,161	14,812	1,203,385	1,250,177	1,255,993	99.54	4
2,232	...	5,929	14,583	844,244	891,625	943,180	94.53	5

VII.—PRESS AND STATIONERY.

PRESS & STATIONERY.

No. 5.—Brief History of the Government Central Printing Department.

1. Established in 1276 F. (1867 A. D.)
2. Heads of the Department and the period of their tenure :—

Jail Superintendents.

1. Mr. Kazim
2. Mr. Hashi-uz-zaman
3. Mr. Syed Zainulabuddin Shirazi
4. Mr. Fredrick Gorden
5. Mr. Syed Ahmed
6. Mr. Burzorji
7. Mr. Md. Mustaq Hasan Khan
Superintendent & Director of Printing.
8. Mr. B. V. Pillai, Bar.-at-Law, 1342 F.
9. Mr. Abdul Qaiyum, B. A., H.C.S. (continuing)

3. *History.*—The Government Central Press was started in 1276 F. (1867 A. D.), primarily with the object of printing the Jarida or Official Gazette. In 1326 F., however, a wholetime Technical Superintendent was appointed. In 1342 F. the press was raised to a Directorate. In 1332 F. a separate section was established under the supervision of the Central Press for printing the text books of the Osmania University and this section was transferred in 1342 F. to the to the Osmania University Press. Until 1354 F. the head of Government Printing also acted as the Director of the Government Stationery Depot but since then a bifurcation has been effected.

4. *Chief Functions.*—The Government Central Press, as its name implies, primarily does Government Printing consisting of Annual Reports, Forms and Registers, the Weekly Gazette, State Budgets, Calenders, etc. along with all confidential work of Government. It also undertakes semi-Government works such as the quarterly 'Islamic Culture' and also carries out private orders that could be put through without dislocating Government work.

VII.—PRESS AND STATIONERY.

5. *Achievements*—From its initial modest beginning the Government Central Press has gradually enlarged itself into one of the leading Presses in India in addition to being a completely self-sufficient unit comprising of Letter Press, Litho, Offset, Electro-Stereotyping, Process and Nastaliq sections. Its plant and machinery is up-to-date and it carries out work in all the vernacular languages of the State. Barring Kanarese all composition work is done through machines. The 'Hyderabad Information', a bulletin that appears under the aegis of the Information Bureau, is a very good example of the linguistic work done here. It is printed in English, Urdu, Telugu, Marathi and Kanarese.

The third year of Currency Note printing maintained the improvement noticed earlier in the quality of One-rupee Notes and in the ability of the Section to meet the demand for increased out-put.

The Osmania Foundry: The Osmania Foundry continued to make further experiments and to find ways and means of improving the Naskh, Suls and Nastaliq types and also to add to the variety of types now available for Urdu, Arabic and Persian composition. During the year an 18 pt. type was added to the 'Osmania Script' series which would aid materially in display composition.

6. *Control*.—The Press is -under a Director, assisted by 3 Assistants.

SECTION VIII.

Public Works

VIII.—PUBLIC WORKS.

(a) *Roads.*

Much headway has been made in improving the means of communication both by the P. W. D. and the Local Bodies such as Municipalities, District and Local Boards.

In 1854 F. the total length of roads was 6,215.16 miles of which 449.00 miles were unmetalled. Of the metalled length 4,849.00 miles were maintained by P. W. D. Of the unmetalled portion 832 miles was under the P. W. D. In addition to the mileage shown in the statement against Hyderabad City 58.93 miles were treated with Cement Concrete, 5.70 & 1.86 miles of asphalt and comfalt road maintained by the municipality respectively.

The Capital expenditure on construction of buildings was Rs. 21.68 lakhs Roads & Culverts Rs. 40.58 lakhs, Bridges Rs. 2.07 lakhs, Irrigation Rs. 15.39 lakhs, Well Sinking Rs. 8.40 lakhs Water Works Rs. 4.79 lakhs, Drainage Rs. 2.07 lakhs, Tools and plants 1.41 lakhs and Fire prevention Rs. 0.26 lakhs.

The department is in charge of 127 officers receipt amount 9.78 lakhs. The total expenditure is 86.20 lakhs.

(b) *Water Works.*

For the supply of potable water to the town population, Government have constructed reservoirs and laid distributory mains in Hyderabad, Warangal, Aurangabad and Gulbarga cities; and Nizamabad, Jalna, Parbhani, Nander, Seram, Osmanabad, Latur, Tuljapur, Raichur and Mominabad; the total capital cost of all such works being Rs. 329.40 lakhs. The reservoirs have a storage capacity of 48,456 million gallons and the mains are 501.96 miles long. Annually 11,508.95 millions gallons of water are consumed by the population. The income derived by the department from consumers in 1854 F. amounted to Rs. 14.72 lakhs and expenditure was Rs. 21.12 lakhs excluding over-head charges of the Engineering establishment.

(c) *Sewerage.*

In Hyderabad City 170.70 miles of sewers with 5,377 connection and 6,126 manholes were maintained during the year 1854 F. for the convenience of the public and slum dwellers, 9 public baths, 82 flush-latrines and 61 flush urinals were provided.

There were also 75 dumping pits. The Capital cost of the project amounted to Rs. 101.70 lakhs. The annual maintenance cost being 0.58 lakhs.

Drainage Department.

Total expenditure of the City Drainage Department in 1854 F. was Rs. 18,852 chargeable to the general revenue and Rs. 3,02,853 chargeable to the "Maintenance" head; a total of Rs. 3.16 lakhs.

No. 1.—LENGTH OF ROAD COMMUNICA-

(Compiled from the data supplied

Serial No.	City and District	CEMENT CONCRETE ROAD (Miles)				METAL-	
		P. W. D.	Municipality	District Board or Local Board	Total	P. W. D.	Municipality
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Hyderabad City 1854 F. ...	4.25	49.68	...	53.93	197	5
	1858 F. ...	4.25	49.0	...	53.25	197	5
	1852 F. ...	...	...	...	...	197	5
	1851 F. ...	...	...	...	...	196	5
2	British Ad. Area 1854 F. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	1858 F. ...	...	...	...	...	...	31
	1852 F. ...	...	...	...	...	...	27
	1851 F. ...	...	...	...	...	...	26
3	Atraf-i-Balda 1854 F. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	1858 F. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	1852 F. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	1851 F. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	Nizamabad 1854 F. ...	...	...	...	...	329	8
	1858 F. ...	...	...	...	...	329	7
	1852 F. ...	...	...	...	...	329	7
	1851 F. ...	...	...	...	...	322	7
5	Medak 1854 F. ...	...	...	...	...	295	...
	1858 F. ...	...	...	...	...	266	2
	1852 F. ...	...	...	...	...	266	2
	1851 F. ...	...	...	...	...	266	...
6	Baghat 1854 F. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	1858 F. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	1852 F. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	1851 F. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7	Mahbubnagar 1854 F. ...	...	...	...	...	279	...
	1858 F. ...	...	...	...	...	214	...
	1852 F. ...	...	...	...	...	75	...
	1851 F. ...	...	...	...	...	86	...

TION, 1851—1854 Fasli (1942—1945 A.D.)

by the P. W. Department.)

LED (Miles)		UN-METALLED (Miles)				TOTAL LENGTH OF THE ROAD (Miles)				Serial No.
District Board or Local Board	Total	P. W. D.	Municipality	District Board or Local Board	Total	Cement	Metalled	Un-metalled	Total	
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	1
...	202	135	169.68	...	304.638	53.93	202	304.63	560.56	1
...	202	135	167	...	302	53.25	202	302	557.25	
...	202	131	171	...	302	...	202	302	504	
...	201	131	94	...	225	...	201	225	426	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
...	31	...	29	...	29	...	31	29	60	
...	27	...	33	...	33	...	27	33	60	
...	26	...	33	...	33	...	26	33	59	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
...	
...	
...	
...	337	13	98	107	158	...	337	158	395	4
...	335	13	24	101	138	...	335	138	473	
...	336	13	24	101	138	...	336	138	474	
...	329	13	20	284	317	...	329	317	646	
...	295	10	...	22	32	...	295	32	327	5
...	263	39	19	22	30	...	263	30	343	
...	263	39	19	22	70	...	263	70	33	
2	238	39	...	41	30	...	263	30	343	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6
...	
...	
...	
...	279	127	...	29	156	...	279	156	435	7
...	214	137	21	29	237	...	214	237	451	
...	75	327	21	29	377	...	75	377	452	
13	49	366	...	36	402	...	49	402	451	

No. 1.—LENGTH OF ROAD COMMUNICA-

(Compiled from the data supplied

Srl. No.	City and District		CEMENT CONCRETE ROAD (Mile-)				METAL-	
			P. W. D.	Municipality	District Board or Local Board	Total	P. W. D.	Municipality
1	2		3	4	5	6	7	8
8	Nalgonda	1354 F. ...	...	...	...	..	238	...
		1353 F. ...	...	...	...	...	225	..
		1352 F. ...	...	...	...	...	225	..
		1351 F. ...	...	...	...	...	178	...
9	Warangal	1354 F. ...	...	...	...	...	351	.
		1353 F. ...	...	...	...	...	396	9
		1352 F. ...	...	...	...	...	396	9
		1351 F. ...	...	...	...	...	333	9
10	Karimnagar	1354 F. ...	...	...	...	...	285	...
		1353 F. ...	...	...	...	...	264	5
		1352 F. ...	...	...	...	...	396	9
		1351 F. ...	...	...	...	...	264	2
11	Adilabad	1354 F. ...	...	...	...	...	301	6
		1353 F. ...	...	...	...	...	301	3
		1352 F. ...	...	...	...	...	301	3
		1351 F. ...	...	...	...	...	301	...
12	Aurangabad	1354 F. ...	3.3	...	...	3.3	487	...
		1353 F. ...	3.3	...	...	3.3	497	24
		1352 F. ...	...	...	...	...	487	24
		1351 F. ...	...	...	...	...	487	19
13	Parbhani	1354 F. ...	...	...	...	...	163	...
		1353 F. ...	...	...	...	...	163	25
		1352 F. ...	...	...	...	...	163	25
		1351 F. ...	...	...	...	...	163	1
14	Nanded	1354 F. ...	...	...	...	...	198	...
		1353 F. ...	...	1.0	...	1.0	198	20
		1352 F. ...	...	...	...	...	198	20
		1351 F. ...	...	...	...	...	198	13

TION, 1851—1854 Fasli (1942—1945 A.D.)

by the P. W. Department.)

LED (Miles)		UN-METALLED (Miles)				TOTAL LENGTH OF THE ROAD (Miles)				Serial No.
District Board or Local Board	Total	P. W. D.	Municipality	District Board or Local Board	Total	Cement	Metalled	Un-metalled	Total	
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	1
3	241	260	...	100	360	...	241	360	301	8
3	228	273	...	100	373	...	228	373	601	
3	228	273	...	100	373	...	228	373	601	
3	176	325	...	102	427	...	176	427	608	
23	380	72	...	38	110	...	380	110	490	9
23	431	93	14	38	145	...	431	145	576	
26	431	93	14	38	145	...	431	145	576	
12	354	93	3	27	123	...	354	123	477	
3	288	59	59	...	288	59	347	10
3	269	10	16	59	85	...	269	85	354	
26	431	93	11	38	145	...	431	145	576	
3	269	10	16	59	85	...	269	85	354	
5	312	...	39	20	59	...	312	59	371	11
5	309	...	16	20	36	...	309	36	345	
5	309	...	16	20	36	...	309	36	345	
5	306	...	..	36	36	...	306	36	342
...	487	2	...	41	43	3.3	487	43	530	12
...	521	2	8	41	51	3.3	521	51	572	
..	511	2	8	41	51	...	511	51	562	
...	506	2	16	19	37	...	506	37	543	
2	165	8	8	...	165	8	173	13
2	190	...	18	8	26	...	190	26	216	
2	190	...	18	8	26	...	190	26	216	
1	165	...	1	...	1	...	165	1	166	
11	209	2	...	9	11	...	209	11	220	14
11	229	2	15	9	26	1.0	229	26	255	
11	229	2	15	9	26	...	229	26	255	
...	201	2	1	...	3	...	201	3	204	

No. 1.—LENGTH OF ROAD COMMUNICA-

(Compiled from the data supplied

Srl. No.	City and District	CEMENT CONCRETE ROAD (Miles)				METAL-	
		P. W. D.	Municipality	District Board or Local Board	Total	P. W. D.	Municipality
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
15	Bir	1354 F. ...	...	...	...	212	...
		1353 F. ...	...	0.2	0.2	212	12
		1352 F. ...	...	...	...	212	12
		1351 F. ...	...	...	...	212	9
16	Gulbarga	1354 F. ...	2.5	...	2.5	248	...
		1353 F. ...	2.5	...	2.5	215	8
		1352 F. ...	...	...	...	286	8
		1351 F. ...	...	...	...	286	8
17	Raichur	1354 F. ...	4.1	...	4.1	317	12
		1353 F. ...	4.0	...	4.0	311	10
		1352 F. ...	...	...	...	311	a10
		1351 F. ...	...	...	...	311	11
18	Osmanabad	1354 F. ...	...	...	...	242	...
		1353 F. ...	...	1.4	1.4	242	12
		1352 F. ...	...	...	...	242	b12
		1351 F. ...	...	...	...	242	10
19	Bidar	1354 F. ...	...	0.7	0.7	204	7
		1353 F. ...	...	0.3	0.3	204	2
		1352 F. ...	...	...	...	209	c 2
		1351 F. ...	...	...	...	209	1
	TOTAL	1354 F. ...	14.3	50.98	64.76	4,349	38
		1353 F. ...	14.2	52.1	66.8	4,233	172
		1352 F. ...	...	63.4	63.4	4,161	168
		1351 F. ...	...	...	...	3,948	161
		1350 F. ...	...	...	...	4,143	99

TION, 1351—1354 Fasli (1942—1945 A.D.).

by the P. W. Department.)

LED (Miles)		UN-METALLED (Miles)				TOTAL LENGTH OF THE ROAD (Miles)				Serial No.
District Board or Local Board	Total	P. W. D.	Municipality	District Board or Local Board	Total	Cement	Metalled	Un-metalled	Total	
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	1
8	220	...	...	16	16	...	220	16	236	15
8	232	...	12	16	28	0.2	232	28	260	
8	232	...	12	16	28	...	232	28	260	
7	228	...	6	15	21	.	228	21	249	
44	292	106	...	27	381	2.5	292	381	675.5	16
32	255	138	...	7	145	2.5	255	145	402.5	
32	326	138	...	7	145	...	326	145	471	
7	301	138	7	2	147	...	301	147	448	
2	331	105	15	44	164	4.1	331	164	499.1	17
2	323	105	8	44	157	4.0	323	157	484	
2	323	111	8	44	163	...	323	163	486	
2	324	111	8	52	171	...	324	171	495	
1	243	...	...	26	126	...	243	126	369	18
1	255	...	7	26	33	1.4	255	33	289.4	
1	255	...	7	26	33	...	255	33	288	
2	254	...	5	17	22	...	254	22	276	
...	204	...	17	2	19	0.7	204	19	223.7	19
...	206	...	4	2	6	0.3	206	6	212.3	
...	211	...	4	2	6	...	211	6	217	
4	214	35	5	27	67	...	214	67	281	
105	4,492	832	273.63	548	1,658.63	64.76	4,492	1,658.63	6,215.39	
93	4,498	997	378	522	1,897	66.3	4,498	1,897.0	6,461.3	
93	4,422	1,139	386	523	2,047	63.4	4,422	2,047.0	6,532.4	
81	4,190	1,316	347	554	2,217	...	4,190	2,217.0	6,407	
93	4,335	1,068	238	921	2,227	...	4,335	2,227.0	...	

No. 2.—CAPITAL EXPENDITURE ON PURCHASE AND CONSTRUCTION

1854 Fasli

(Compiled from the data sup-

Serial No.	Heads	1854 F.		18
		Hyderabad	Br. Ad. Area Secunderabad	Hyderabad
1	2	3	4	5
I	BUILDINGS.			
1	Original and extension	986,880	3,105	2,713,900
2	Repairs and maintenance	1,180,985	...	951,648
3	Miscellaneous ...	...	...	46,754
II	ROADS & CULVERTS			
1	Original and extension	982,105	20,646	2 424,222
2	Repairs and maintenance	3,126,026	63,053	2,594,465
3	Miscellaneous ...	...	...	216,240
III	BRIDGES			
1	Original and extension	203,455	...	188,550
2	Repairs and maintenance	3,142	...	24,159
3	Miscellaneous ...	...	...	...
IV	IRRIGATION			
1	Original and extension	332,589	...	621,699
2	Repairs and maintenance	1,129,986	...	928,319
3	Pre-surveys	26,181	...	...
4	Miscellaneous ...	...	...	...
V	WELL SINKING			
1	Original and extension	339,866	...	...
2	Repairs and maintenance	...	...	...
3	Miscellaneous ...	...	...	...

OF BUILDINGS, ROADS, BRIDGES, IRRIGATION, Etc.,

1945 A. D.

plied by the P. W. Department).

58 F.	1852 F.		1851 F.		Serial No.
Br. Ad. Area Secunderabad	Hyderabad	Br. Ad. Area Secunderabad	Hyderabad	Br. Ad. Area Secunderabad	
6	7	8	9	10	1
3,634	3,025,412	10 525	4,298,662	129,607	I 1
18,750	892,609	23,938	1,048,022	24,981	2
3,859	390,018	5,389	...	6,059	3
41,508	2,020,017	42,353	1,515,182	11,439	II 1
27,834	2,468,905	31,124	2,464,384	42,629	2
...	...	...	...	...	3
...	87,157	...	327,907	...	III 1
...	86,643	...	15,559	...	2
...	...	...	...	...	3
...	1,615,505	...	800,124	...	IV 1
...	996,880	...	1,185,578	...	2
...	...	...	...	...	3
...	2,612,385	...	1,985,702	...	4
...	544,976	...	687,501	...	V 1
...	...	...	...	...	2
...	24,307	...	...	...	3

No. 2.—CAPITAL EXPENDITURE ON PURCHASE AND CONSTRUCTION

1854 Faslī

(Compiled from the data sup-

Serial No.	Heads	1854 F.		18
		Hyderabad	Br. Ad. Area Secunderabad	Hyderabad
1	2	3	4	5
VI	WATER WORKS			
1	Original and extension	85,827	...	975,558
2	Repairs and maintenance	393,232	...	394,298
3	Miscellaneous ...	...	...	...
VII	DRAINAGE			
1	Original and extension	129,443	19,246	271,448
2	Repairs and maintenance	77,899	27,723	126,461
3	Miscellaneous ..	...	...	156,827
VIII	ELECTRICITY SUPPLY			
1	Original and extension	...	5,284	...
2	Repairs and maintenance	...	41,995	...
3	Miscellaneous ...	...	...	...
IX	TOOLS & PLANTS			
1	Original & extension	140,523	...	125,983
2	Repairs and maintenance	...	...	1,635
3	Miscellaneous ...	...	...	...
X	FIRE PREVENTION			
1	Original and extension	20,350	...	68,851
2	Repairs and maintenance	1,956	...	16,050
3	Miscellaneous ...	3,771	4,194	2,986

OF BUILDINGS, ROADS, BRIDGES, IRRIGATION, Etc., (*contd.*)

1945 A. D.

plied by the P. W. Department).

58 F.	1852 F.		1851 F.		Serial No.
Br. Ad. Area Secunderabad	Hyderabad	Br. Ad. Area Secunderabad	Hyderabad	Br. Ad. Area Secunderabad	
6	7	8	9	10	1
...	926,527	...	918,948	...	VI 1
...	369,326	288,046	369,586	310,688	2
...	...	277,688	...	...	3
6,271	273,344	...	408,048	2,097	VII 1
20,064	145,311	19,471	150,349	15,828	
...	189,659	...	...	...	3
1,211	296,098	4,582	274,553	1,169	VIII 1
31,475	795,181	34,869	730,985	45,728	2
...	762,298	...	277,386	...	3
...	124,582	...	188,986	...	IX 1
...	300	...	59,945	4,516	2
...	...	...	...	...	3
...	84,535	...	...	...	X 1
...	1,361	...	...	2,798	2
1,245	15,750	783	...	...	3

No. 3.—NUMBER AND VALUATION OF GOVERNMENT BUILDINGS

(Compiled from the data Supplied)

Sl. No.	Description.	Hyderabad City.		British Ad. Areas		Atraf-i-Balda		Nizamabad	
		No.	Valuation	No.	Valuation	No.	Valuation	No.	Valuation
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	Secretariat and such other Govt. buildings.	5	615,788	2	97,846	...	...	...	...
2	Director's and subedars office and its equipment.	4	74,698	...	...	...	...	..	...
3	Talukdars and thasils' offices.	...	...	...	...	..	...	11	282,749
4	Revenue and treasury Officers and staffs' quarters.	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	38,962
5	High courts and Sessions	2	319,185	...	...	...	...	...	..
6	District judges and munsifs' courts.	...	...	..	...	...	...	6	205,379
7	Judicial Officers and staffs quarters	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	17,309
8	Police Offices and police stations.	132	2,316,181	...	...	...	...	24	110,857
9	Police Officers and staff's quarters	4	27,928	...	..	...	...	22	112,446
10	Police Dept.'s other buildings.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11	Prisons.	2	775,216	...	...	...	...	1	376,175
12	Jail officers and staff s quarters.	23	1,561,405	..	...	...	...	...	...
13	College and school buildings.	8	257,243	...	...	111	5,678,809	5	94,305
14	Hostels and educational Depts' Quarters.	10	475,724	...	...	..	...	...	...
15	P.W.D. Offices and Departmental Buildings	13	169,602	...	..	...	...	6	70,537
16	Post Offices and Departmental buildings.	36	2,897,733	..	..	...	..	10	66,207
17	Hospital and dispensaries	9	185,004	..	168,890	..	...	8	203,513
18	Medical Officers and staffs quarters	..	...	..	..	..	..	..	...
19	Forest Offices and quarters	15	232,489	...	...	...	...	5	34,712
20	Agricultural department buildings	36	395,991	..	...	...	...	4	13,984
21	Customs department buildings	32	558,136	...	...	...	...	11	43,018
22	Ecclesiastical buildings	162	8,372,511	...	...	...	...	6	37,240
23	Other departmental Office buildings	10	478,445	2	2,648,165	...	..	6	42,676
24	Gazetted Officers quarters	1	1,440	...	...	...	..	2	11,021
25	Non-gazetted and staff's quarters	14	93,839	...	..	...	...	22	59,083
26	Travelers and inspection bungalows	3	142,220	...	...	...	...	42	391,116
27	Guest Houses	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total for 1354 Fash ..		521	19,937,573	4	2,918,910	111	5,678,809	197	2,206,444
" " 1353 Fash ..		514	18,583,714	14	3,120,240	132	5,848,608	197	2,206,444
" " 1352 Fash ...		591	22,517,005	2	2,618,858	73	5,804,372	195	2,209,152
" " 1351 Fash ...		591	22,517,005	2	2,618,858	73	5,804,372	195	2,209,152
" " 1350 Fash ...		2027	23,487,058	2	2,158,608	...	...	169	1,939,842

WORKS.

251

IN CHARGE OF THE PUBLIC WORKS DEPARTMENT. (1854 F.—1945 A. D.)

by the P. W. Department.)

Medak		Mahbubnagar		Nalgonda		Warangal		Karimnagar		Adilabad		Sl. No.
No.	Valuation	No.	Valuation	No.	Valuation	No.	Valuation	No.	Valuation	No.	Valuation	
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
1	23,866	...	...	...	...	3	1,50,771	...	...	...	...	2
8	98,396	10	3,12,678	9	1 80,666	12	2,72,162	9	2,90,515	14	2,89,008	3
6	74,298	5	56,776	2	13,196	3	29,181	2	25,478	9	1,22,946	4
...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1,48,708	...	...	...	...	5
4	146,555	6	1,94,266	6	2,05,913	6	1,61,128	5	1,61,341	7	2,12,692	6
1	7,320	...	...	1	6,592	3	22,948	...	...	5	44,069	7
20	114,937	25	1,81,733	18	1,55,479	44	2,70,558	18	1,58,024	49	3,02,081	8
25	133,236	1	17,547	20	1,47,847	14	1,96,403	8	1,42,899	16	3,13,247	9
1	1,270	46	2,33,493	5	17,197	1	1,709	15	29,658	...	...	10
1	17,878	1	13,080	1	42,723	2	3,94,656	2	7,089	2	14,578	11
...	...	2	61,021	1	3,754	4	52,091	...	...	...	...	12
7	106,058	13	1,18,026	5	1,18,493	12	1,97,767	8	2,10,762	7	1,27,988	13
...	...	...	...	...	...	2	60,100	1	29,914	...	...	14
18	162,554	16	1,28,855	3	28,642	9	1,94,531	3	17,634	35	3,44,339	15
11	47,677	15	86,623	10	59,861	13	64,273	14	74,913	17	1,09,783	16
7	69,616	8	1,80,820	9	1,24,785	11	2,23,675	4	63,485	8	1,16,128	17
6	16,410	14	3,691	5	28,148	1	6,029	3	15,621	9	76,925	18
1	10,767	3	26,637	2	11,080	16	1,19,954	5	42,299	11	80,992	19
3	22,470	...	...	...	...	1	80,169	...	...	...	...	20
11	49,551	14	73,462	17	68,168	37	1,57,377	3	12,379	16	96,724	21
6	26,485	5	19,662	4	40,868	6	41,611	6	57,929	5	19,798	22
...	...	1	11,820	...	...	3	32,227	3	17,760	...	...	23
...	...	...	...	...	...	6	74,714	...	...	...	...	24
...	...	...	...	...	...	19	35,983	...	...	...	...	25
28	213,500	24	1,75,145	31	1,61,653	40	3,32,323	9	83,037	37	7,63,435	26
...	...	...	...	...	...	3	6,803	...	...	...	...	27
165	1,344,344	209	18,95,885	139	14,10,065	272	33,78,656	118	14,41,337	247	30,35,183	
165	1,342,383	209	18,95,565	170	15,85,687	275	34,03,943	150	16,99,971	247	26,95,179	
165	1,329,979	194	19,27,419	174	16,07,005	252	32,46,453	150	16,99,971	246	25,73,794	
165	1,329,979	194	19,27,419	174	16,07,005	252	32,46,453	150	16,99,971	246	25,73,707	
165	1,315,495	184	18,06,347	163	15,55,267	251	31,70,167	152	15,76,643	246	27,74,124	

No. 3.—NUMBER AND VALUATION OF GOVERNMENT BUILDINGS

(Compiled by the data Supplied)

Sl. No.	Description	Aurangabad		Parbhani		Nander		Bir	
		No.	Valuation	No.	Valuation	No.	Valuation	No.	Valuation
1	2	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
1	Secretariat and such other Govt. buildings. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	Director's and subedar's Office and its equipment. ...	2	63,664	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	Talukdars and thesails' offices. ...	14	2,19,483	9	2,63,239	10	2,60,425	13	1,92,554
4	Revenue and treasury officers and staff's quarters. ...	3	40,214	3	1,19,807	1	40,125	3	10,954
5	High Courts and Sessions. ...	1	1,47,224	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	District judges and munis's courts. ...	7	2,08,124	5	2,68,595	3	1,23,231	4	13,361
7	Judicial officers and staff's quarters. ...	2	32,166	...	...	3	7,235	1	7,134
8	Police offices and police stations. ...	31	2,84,752	26	2,88,217	20	1,56,128	19	1,70,138
9	Police officers and staff's quarters. ...	15	2,32,815	22	2,54,712	21	39,985	22	1,76,985
10	Police Dept.'s other buildings. ...	27	1,61,295	3	13,060	10	33,332	22	72,139
11	Prisons. ...	5	5,80,396	3	1,73,371	1	1,14,785	1	1,23,308
12	Jail officers and staff's quarters. ...	...	...	3	15,325	3	2,660	2	14,346
13	College and school buildings. ...	18	4,27,691	12	1,70,592	7	2,00,986	4	94,022
14	Hostels and educational Depts' Quarters. ...	3	98,487	1	15,315	1	8,649	...	...
15	P.W.D. offices and Departmental Buildings. ...	17	1,57,934	5	28,237	1	17,852	3	45,087
16	Post offices and Departmental buildings. ...	15	72,108	15	70,522	16	1,21,255	11	59,094
17	Hospital and dispensaries. ...	6	2,23,878	3	52,211	7	2,28,609	3	2,183
18	Medical officers and staff's quarters. ...	4	48,706	4	32,019	...	...	2	33,291
19	Forest offices and quarters	2	10,667	4	10,719	2	14,439	...	...
20	Agricultural department buildings. ...	...	...	12	1,60,131	1	72,532	...	...
21	Customs department buildings. ...	52	2,24,244	30	1,33,737	14	1,07,069	13	48,213
22	Ecclesiastical buildings. ...	10	1,16,482	6	2,21,049	7	25,840	1	5,687
23	Other departmental office buildings. ...	11	1,26,086	...	...	...	...	...	...
24	Gazetted officer's quarters	1	8,431	11	1,35,679	4	52,472	11	1,10,810
25	Non-gazetted and staff's quarters. ...	2	10,368	47	3,29,636	...	...	394	3,80,853
26	Travellers and inspection bungalows. ...	26	2,48,525	8	77,027	12	1,11,492	9	78,928
27	Guest Houses ...	1	71,997	2	20,300	...	...	...	...
	Total for 1354 F. ...	275	38,15,737	234	28,93,500	144	17,39,151	538	16,39,187
	" " 1353 F. ...	232	40,43,732	252	29,29,097	141	20,26,586	954	37,65,227
	" " 1352 F. ...	233	40,49,792	252	29,29,089	129	19,90,120	954	37,65,486
	" " 1351 F. ...	233	40,49,792	252	29,29,089	129	19,90,120	954	37,65,486
	" " 1350 F. ...	264	36,82,312	186	22,12,391	133	18,13,264	530	29,74,227

IN CHARGE OF THE PUBLIC WORKS DEPT. (1354 F.—1944 A. D.)—*contd.*

by the P. W. Department.)

Gulbarga		Raichur		Osmanabad		Bidar		GRAND TOTAL.		Sl. No.
No.	Valuation No.	Valuation No.	Valuation No.	Valuation No.	Valuation No.	Valuation No.	Valuation No.	Valuation No.	Valuation No.	
31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	7,13,134	1
1	2,07,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	5,19,994	2
8	2,13,783	13	3,66,839	8	2,10,041	7	1,92,467	155	36,45,005	3
2	9,573	3	14,500	2	7,695	...	...	147	5,98,705	4
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	6,09,117	5
6	2,53,549	7	1,70,346	7	1,80,707	4	1,99,205	83	27,04,392	6
...	...	1	2,500	3	22,552	...	...	23	1,69,825	7
40	2,26,471	37	1,85,952	22	1,74,742	21	1,39,379	546	52,35,229	8
17	1,91,589	4	24,121	22	1,25,239	8	1,26,950	241	22,63,949	9
4	6,989	23	3,15,954	1	1,369	...	...	158	8,87,515	10
...	...	5	39,553	1	91,800	1	65,110	29	28,29,718	11
5	5,50,694	5	57,059	2	18,065	...	...	50	23,36,420	12
8	81,764	13	94,127	6	95,371	6	1,61,487	250	82,34,091	13
...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1 180	19	6,89,369	14
3	43,739	16	97,362	4	33,385	1	16,543	153	15,57,333	15
19	54,867	16	56,837	11	71,807	9	63,568	238	39,66,928	16
14	2,02,239	21	1,48,857	7	1,79,590	2	54,565	127	24,67,682	17
7	40,948	3	18,803	10	59,175	7	59,677	75	4,39,443	18
5	43,422	...	...	...	...	...	...	71	6,38,157	19
...	...	7	71,663	...	...	...	...	64	8,16,940	20
29	1,00,506	33	98,420	34	2,04,391	1	7,770	347	19,78,765	21
2	11,960	55	31,043	6	43,028	2	27,663	289	90,98,856	22
17	1,36,798	7	12,505	1	1,130	8	68,439	89	35,76,051	23
10	78,632	...	...	12	86,036	6	52,246	64	6,14,031	24
29	2,37,725	...	...	30	1,78,343	12	1,61,934	569	14,87,764	25
28	2,09,756	36	2,86,348	13	87,262	13	1,07,801	349	35,22,123	26
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	99,100	27
254	29,02,004	305	20,92,789	202	18,71,778	109	15,05,984	4,044	6,17,00,336	
254	29,02,004	254	20,93,136	202	18,71,808	109	15,05,984	4,570	6,35,14,872	
254	99,02,005	223	19,96,835	198	16,82,808	109	15,08,670	4,444	6,75,48,231	
254	99,02,005	223	19,96,835	198	16,82,808	109	15,08,670	4,434	6,65,48,231	
214	24,63,813	216	20,84,705	148	15,70,091	92	11,13,205	5,167	6,26,79,560	

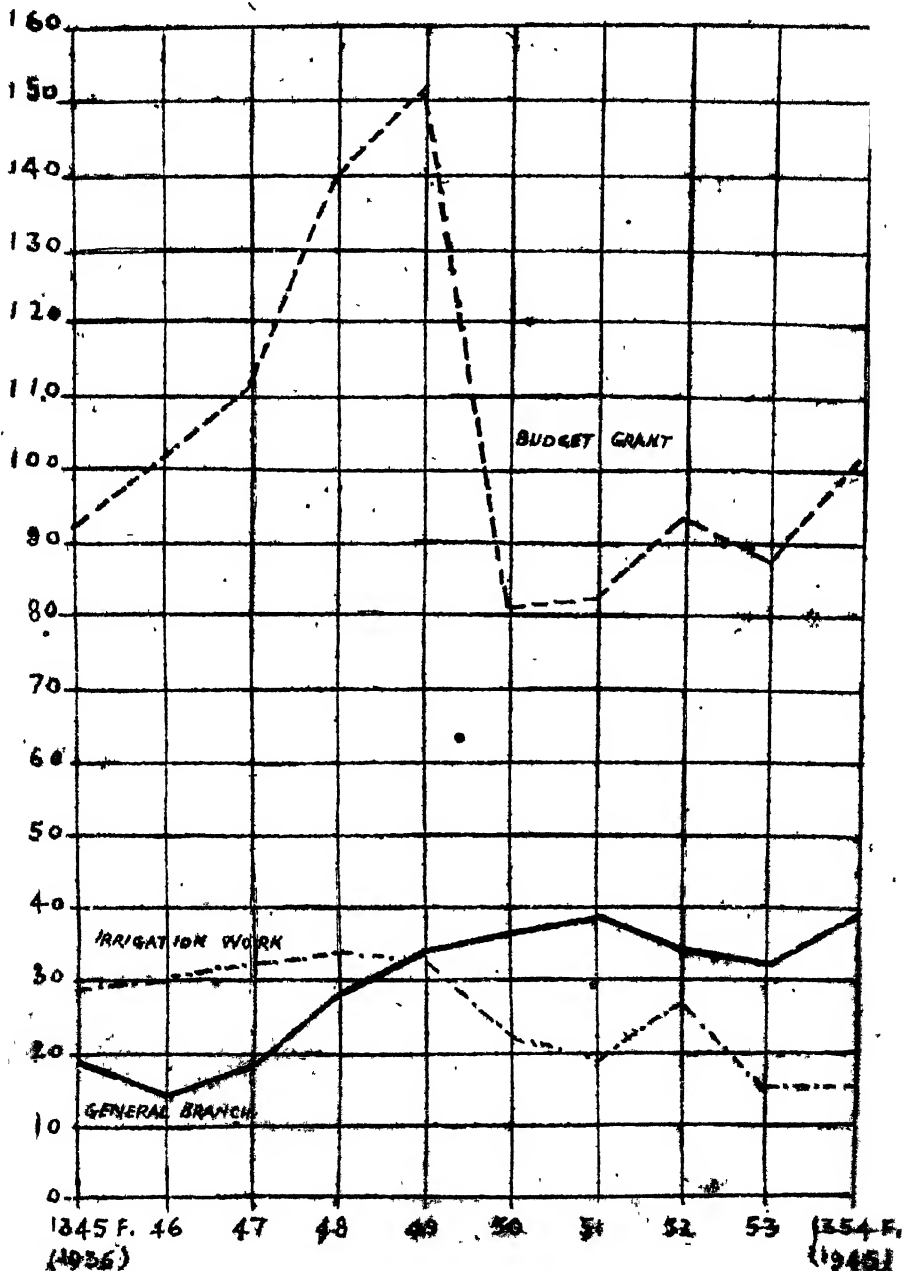
No. 4--STRENGTH AND EXPENDITURE
(Compiled from the data supplied)

Srl. No.	City & District	No. of Offic. ers	SANCTIONED STRENGTH			Ex-	
			Offic. ers	Estab-lish-ment	Meni-als	Officers' salaries	Pay of the Establish-ment
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Hyderabad City ...	84	70	908	1,156	5,15,695	8,02,544
	ii. Br. Ad. Area ...	1	1	21	12	12,258	26,279
2	Atraf-i-Balda ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	Nizamabad ...	7	7	161	180	62,676	1,07,895
4	Medak ...	3	3	88	54	22,994	52,738
5	Baghat ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	Mahbubnagar ...	3	3	68	41	27,565	58,504
7	Nalgonda ...	4	4	92	62	26,670	74,428
8	Warangal ...	9	9	115	80	46,600	1,29,987
9	Karimnagar ...	4	4	87	54	24,984	98,630
10	Adilabad ...	3	3	76	48	9,984	46,505
11	Aurangabad ...	3	3	67	39	48,185	72,642
12	Parbhani ...	1	1	39	21	8,939	28,188
13	Nander ...	1	1	39	21	27,600	26,565
14	Bir ...	2	2	51	28	11,160	38,256
15	Gulbarga ...	4	4	69	41	27,770	88,893
16	Baichur ...	10	10	76	41	49,526	1,01,017
17	Osmanabad ...	1	1	39	23	20,736	87,355
18	Bidar ...	1	1	39	21	18,246	27,177
	Total for 1954 F. ...	91	127	2,080	1,872	961,488	1,862,553
	" 1953 F. ...	80	104	2,043	1,820	865,226	1,785,588
	" 1952 F. ...	84	98	1,748	1,864	899,278	1,681,987
	" 1951 F. ...	81	111	1,608	1,699	896,479	1,853,331
	" 1950 F. ...	82	112	1,634	1,722	918,945	1,791,988

BUDGETTED GRANT FOR P.W.D. WITH THE EXPENDITURE ON
GENERAL AND IRRIGATION BRANCHES OF P.W D.
(from 1345 to 1354 Fasli)

Note.—Budget grant includes Capital Works & Establishment. Expendi-
ture for General & Irrigation branches are shown separately.

LAKHS OF RS.



OF PUBLIC WORKS DEPARTMENT. 1854 F.—1945 A.D.
by the P.W. Department)

PENDITURE (O.S. RUPEES)						Receipt (in O. S. Rupees)	Sl. No.
Pay of the Menials	Allowances	T.A. & tour charges	Contin- gencies	Special charges	Total		
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
158,425	148,957	56,112	142,865	...	1,819,008	845,896	1
4,709	...	..	1,317	...	44,563	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
76,019	16,039	15,916	8,308	...	2,86,873	8,584	3
7,063	8,032	8,193	2,367	...	1,01,387	7,193	4
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
8,457	9,147	8,572	3,489	...	1,15,734	7,924	6
10,350	12,181	9,656	4,647	...	1,37,932	9,947	7
18,346	18,694	15,649	11,491	...	2,40,717	13,560	8
11,848	21,879	10,525	12,745	...	1,75,561	7,222	9
7,629	10,240	1,210	1,731	...	77,299	23,044	10
10,055	10,394	9,256	7,890	...	1,58,372	12,580	11
3,193	5,144	3,163	1,628	...	50,255	5,359	12
3,125	4,545	2,281	1,439	...	65,555	2,696	13
4,323	5,343	6,095	2,463	...	67,640	6,482	14
10,463	11,967	12,391	9,590	...	161,074	10,452	15
21,113	35,591	26,786	7,174	...	241,207	6,848	16
11,061	13,048	14,559	6,369	...	153,128	6,892	17
3,540	4,762	4,045	1,603	...	59,378	4,306	18
364,749	335,363	204,419	227,111	...	3,955,688	978,482	
247,480	...	201,418	248,337	...	3,297,999	1,098,574	
246,087	...	402,231	162,846	68,890	3,411,294	796,022	
241,187	...	549,381	186,486	74,457	3,801,348	831,200	
260,989	...	424,891	169,524	113,758	3,679,420	147,536	

No. 5.—WATER WORKS STATISTICS

1954 Fasli

(Compiled from the data

Srl. No.	Name of Districts & Water works	Date of Completion	Capital cost (O.S. Rs.)	Area Supplied (Acres)
1	2	3	4	5
1	Hyderabad City ...	Original system in 1903 F.	2,32,20,000	18,880
2	Br. Ad. Area ...	12-12-1940 ...	9,18,356	21.8
3	Atraf i-Balda ...	...	...	...
4	Nizamabad ...	1952 F. ...	8,11,765	3.8
5	Medak ...	...	...	...
6	Baghat ...	...	...	...
7	Mahbubnagar ...	1953 F. ...	3,48,756	...
8	Nalgonda ...	...	...	...
9	Warangal ...	1948 F. ...	15,49,398	9.75
	Yallandu ...	...	...	...
10	Karimnagar ...	...	...	...
11	Adilabad ...	...	...	...
12	Aurangabad ...	1942 F. ...	5,48,271	5.24
	Jalna ...	1942 F. ...	10,97,080	7.19
13	Parhani (Re-modelling W.S.) ...	In progress ...	35,514	...
14	Nander ...	1946 F. ...	6,48,605	2.26
15	Bir ...	...	...	...
	Mominabad ...	1952 F. ...	2,77,405	0.83
16	Gulbarga. (Re-modelling supplementary ...	In progress ..	6,81,960	4.05
	i. Seram ...	1947 F. ...	77,413	0.12
	ii. Chincholi ...	1951 F. ...	87,105	0.10
17	Raichur ...	1944 F. ...	13,31,465	2.12
18	Osmanabad ...	1948 F. ...	94,225	0.89
	i. Tuljapur W.S. & electricity ...	1950 F. ...	3,50,217	0.11
	ii. Latur ...	1944 F. ..	8,82,395	0.60
19	Bidar ...	...	...	...
	Total 1954 F. ...	...	3,29,39,880	18,888.85
	1953 F. ...	...	3,30,70,728	56,174
	1952 F. ...	...	3,02,90,045	55,814
	1951 F. ...	...	2,92,12,231	55,249
	1950 F. ...	...	1,87,99,002	55,248.2

WORKS

257

(FROM THE COMMENCEMENT OF THE WORK)

1945 A.D.

supplied by the P.W. Department)

Capacity of Reservoirs (Millions Gallons)	Length of mains (Miles)				Annual consumption of water (Millions Gallons)		Srl. No.
	1854 F.	1858 F.	1852 F.	1851 F.	1854 F.	1858 F.	
6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1
48,407.00	226.50	225.0	222.4	221.00	8,966.20	8,225.26	1
45.50	50.00	50.0	50.00	50.00	906.00	906.00	2
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
0.25	14.10	14.1	14.1	25.14	180.91	164.72	4
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6
0.10	8.00	8.0	...	...	28.61	18.28	7
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8
0.80	46.18	46.1	46.1	46.1	421.60	400.81	9
...	...	...	...	...	28.80	28.80	10
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11
0.46	22.90	22.8	22.8	22.8	842.69	480.97	12
9.35	80.80	80.8	80.8	80.8	888.62	811.98	13
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14
0.08	7.78	7.8	7.8	...	25.88	30.73	15
0.16	14.98	14.4	14.4	14.4	192.76	195.92	16
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17
0.05	8.60	8.6	8.6	...	42.74	89.01	18
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19
0.86	15.91	15.9	15.9	15.9	222.00	222.43	20
0.01	1.60	1.6	1.6	1.60	14.16	16.01	21
0.01	1.72	1.7	1.7	...	8.02	7.67	22
0.25	28.93	28.9	28.8	28.9	160.61	189.83	23
0.05	2.70	2.7	2.7	2.7	35.88	37.67	24
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25
0.08	4.62	4.6	4.6	4.6	21.22	23.45	26
0.54	17.89	17.9	17.9	17.9	117.81	188.11	27
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	28
48,456.05	501.96	...	...	...	11,503.95	11,332.10	29
48,415.10	...	500.4	...	...	...	...	30
48,415.00	...	...	491.9	...	...	...	31
48,414.86	...	...	...	481.84	...	...	32
48,413.85	...	...	...	480.40	...	...	33

No 5—WATER WORKS STATISTICS

1854 Fasli

Compiled from the Data

Srl. No.	Name of Districts & Water Works	Annual consumption of water (Millions Gallons)		Income (O.S. rupees)	
		1852 F.	1851 F.	1854 F.	1853 F.
1	2	18	14	15	16
1	Hyderabad City ...	7 231.19	6,468.88	6,36,554	6,30,704
2	Br. Ad. Area. ...	854.00	...	3,64,997	3,43,978
3	Atraf-i-Balda ...	...	...	...	...
4	Nizamabad ...	18.09	...	35,175	27,003
5	Medak ...	...	...	...	...
6	Baghat ...	...	...	...	...
7	Mahbubnagar ...	...	...	6,817	3,807
8	Nalgonda ...	...	...	...	...
9	Warangal ...	328.00	328.00	1,21,554	1,07,681
	Yallandu ...	...	..	6,306	1,953
10	Karimnagar ...	...	...	...	...
11	Adilabad ...	...	...	...	...
12	Aurangabad ...	284.00	284.00	45,600	37,007
	Jalna ...	270.00	270.00	40,628	50,521
13	Parbhani (Re-mo- telling W.S.) ...	360.55	...	22,635	20,170
14	Nander ...	192.00	192.00	37,796	28,874
15	Bir ...	...	...	...	...
	Mominabad ...	23.63	...	11,796	7,401
16	Gulbarga (Re-mo- delling supplementary)...	215.00	215.00	23,557	28,460
	i. Seram ...	16.00	16.00	4,738	3,296
	ii. Chincholi ...	6.16	...	1,747	1,651
17	Baichur ...	154.00	154.00	90,392	68,535
18	Osmanabad ...	56.00	56.00	7,064	5,252
	i. Tuljapur W. S. & electricity ...	15.00	15.00	14,309	11,138
	ii. Latur ...	109.00	109.00	43,195	42,764
19	Bidar ...	...	...	...	...
	Total 1854 F. ...	9,796.92	8,920.38	1,471,665	1,420,105
	„ 1853 F. ...	...	...	...	...
	„ 1852 F. ...	...	...	...	...
	„ 1851 F. ...	...	...	...	...
	„ 1850 F. ...	...	11,772.2	...	...

WORKS

(FROM THE COMMENCEMENT OF THE WORK)

1945 A. D.

Supplied by the P. W. Department

Income (O. S. Rupees)		Expenditure (O. S. Rs.)				Srl. No.
1952 F.	1951 F.	1954 F.	1953 F.	1952 F.	1951 F.	
17	18	19	20	21	22	23
5,14,089	5,59,149	4,04,560	4,47,670	4,44,114	5,59,149	1
3,04,481	2,93,540	3,52,443	3,44,873	3,24,038	2,93,540	2
...	...	...	...	...	...	3
6,102	...	50,817	21,769	7,550	...	4
...	...	...	...	...	...	5
...	...	...	...	...	...	6
...	...	8,247	4,897	...	...	7
...	...	...	...	...	...	8
1,11,316	66,950	80,112	79,066	93,696	18,857	9
...	...	...	...	...	...	10
...	...	...	...	...	...	11
36,595	31,762	19,986	20,316	19,990	35,055	12
32,664	37,208	36,472	30,486	14,704	14,783	13
15,278	...	19,451	19,123	13,129	...	14
37,391	38,902	39,282	35,983	34,331	34,443	15
...	...	...	...	...	...	16
4,234	...	8,333	7,188	7,536	...	17
18,399	34,845	34,623	17,462	36,499	13,736	18
3,241	3,363	5,333	3,288	4,991	2,716	19
997	...	29,996	2,804	2,046	...	20
61,414	31,071	76,911	63,847	77,962	67,047	21
8,872	6,305	6,106	6,887	6,729	6,359	22
12,969	13,951	14,062	10,694	13,787	8,541	23
42,737	39,588	45,212	43,029	28,433	45,243	24
...	...	...	...	...	...	25
12,10,679	11,56,134	12,11,690	11,64,125	11,26,905	9,93,267	26
...	...	...	...	...	...	27
...	...	...	...	...	...	28
...	...	...	...	...	...	29
...	11,28,525	...	...	...	9,79,448	30

No. 6.—STRENGTH AND EXPENDITURE OF DISTRICT
(Compiled from the data supplied by the

Sl. No.	District or place	No. of Officers	Sanctioned Strength			Ex- Officers salaries & allowances
			Officers	Establishment	Menials	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	Hyderabad City	2	2	23	31	30,232
	i. Br. Ad. (Sec'bad.)	1	2	31	31	...
2	Atraf-i-Balda	...	...	...	...	...
3	Nizamabad	...	...	1	1	...
	i. Bodan	1	...	1	2	...
4	Medak	...	...	...	...	...
5	Baghat	...	...	...	...	...
6	Mahbubnagar	1	...	1	1	...
	i. Investigation per survey Mahbubnagar	...	...	...	...	...
7	Nalgonda	...	...	...	...	...
8	Warangal	...	...	...	...	...
	i. Khammam	1	1	2	6	2,600
9	Karimnagar	...	...	...	...	...
10	Adilabad	1	...	2	1	...
11	Aurangabad (Murkinala)	...	...	...	...	...
12	Parbhani	1	...	1	2	...
	i. Sailu drainage	...	...	...	...	...
	ii. Hingoli (investigation per survey)	...	...	...	...	...
13	Nander	...	...	...	...	...
14	Bir (investigation per survey)	...	...	...	...	...
	i. Mominabad	...	...	...	...	...
	ii. Jawanti Nala Mominabad	...	...	...	...	...
15	Gulbarga	...	...	...	...	...
	i. Chincholi	...	...	...	1	...
	ii. Yadgir	1	...	...	...	...
	iii. Seram	...	...	2	3	...
	iv. Benthora (Nala)	...	...	...	...	...
16	Raichur	...	...	...	...	...
17	Osmanabad	...	...	...	...	...
	i. Tuljapur Water Supply Electrification	...	...	1	...	...
18	Bidar	1	1	2	7	4,224
	Total for 1854 F.	10	6	67	86	37,056
	" " 1853 F.	11	6	68	85	49,631
	" " 1852 F.	11	5	69	82	49,130
	" " 1851 F.	10	6	99	78	70,893
	" " 1850 F.	7	3	35	45	31,517

WATER WORKS DEPARTMENT. (1954 Fasli--1945 A. D.)

P. W. Department)

penditure					Receipts (Revenue realised)	Capital Expendi- ture	Sl. No.
Pay & allow- ances of the esta- blish- ment	Pay & allow- ances of the Menials	T.A. & tour charges	Contin- gencies	Special charges			
8	10	11	12	13	14	15	1
27,015	6,103	7,005	6,379	...	...	...	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	*7,52,448	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
335	276	...	...	...	...	15,288	3
2,358	555	...	...	...	...	14,722	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
448	244	...	...	...	...	14,806	6
...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7
...	...	...	...	...	...	4,445	8
1,169	1,057	...	...	...	...	1,08,610	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9
3,990	276	...	...	...	...	36,109	10
...	...	...	...	...	...	5,995	11
1,218	472	...	...	...	...	28,988	12
...	...	...	...	...	...	1,989	
...	...	...	...	...	...	220	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14
...	...	...	...	...	...	4,020	
...	...	...	...	...	...	2,016	
...	276	...	...	...	...	4,445	15
...	...	...	...	...	...	1,487	
4,541	819	...	...	...	...	17,088	
...	...	...	...	...	...	2,566	
...	...	...	...	...	...	782	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16
224	...	...	...	...	...	1,620	17
...	
2,422	1,861	...	...	...	...	96,977	18
48,720	11,942	7,005	6,379	...	...	1,108,961	
73,617	7,641	5,333	8,497	...	343,978	537,209	
68,864	9,963	5,390	5,671	...	305,086	733,152	
39,497	7,454	6,479	285,093	254	19,183	1,027,888	
47,322	6,944	7,821	9,630	...	...	758,688	

* Details are not available.

VIII.—PUBLIC WORKS.

No.7.—*Brief History of the District Water Works Department for 1854 Fasli.*

1. The Department was established in 1338 F.

2. Head of the Department.

Mr. D. V. Rao, B. Sc. (London) F.R.S.A. (London) continued as Superintending Engineer of the District Water Works.

3. *History*:—

The Water Board was formed in 1928 A. D. for the expeditions disposed of the Water Supply and Drainage Schemes of the District towns. The Hon'ble Revenue Member is the President of the Water Board and the Secretary to Government, Revenue Department, is its Secretary. The other two members of the Water Board are the Hon'ble Members of Finance and Public Works Departments. The Superintending Engineer is the Chief Administrative and Executive Officer of the Department working under the orders of the Water Board.

Government provides annually Rs. 5,00,000/- for the funds of the Board and further grants as loans to the Municipalities to the extent of 25% of the cost of the Scheme repayable at an interest of 4% per annum in 28 equal instalments. Thus for the construction of Water Supply and Drainage Works of the towns 75% of the cost is borne by the Government and the remaining 25% by the Municipalities.

4. *Chief Functions*:—

The Department investigates designs, constructs, and maintains Water Supply and Drainage Schemes for such towns as are provided with funds as stated above. Other works of town improvement are also carried out by the Department when funds are provided.

5. *Achievements*:—

By the end of 1854 F. the following works are completed by the Department and maintained in good running order.

VIII.—PUBLIC WORKS.

The cost of such schemes are shown against them.

1.	Water Supply Scheme, Jalna	Rs. 9,05,904-0-0
2.	Drainage ,,	Rs. 1,91,126-0-0
3.	Water Supply Scheme, Aurangabad	Rs. 3,51,998-0-0
4.	Drainage ,,	Rs. 1,96,278-0-0
5.	Water Supply Scheme, Latur	Rs. 7,88,207-0-0
6.	Drainage ,,	Rs. 1,44,188-0-0
7.	Water Supply Scheme, Raichur	Rs. 11,67,717-0-0
8.	Drainage ,,	Rs. 1,63,748-0-0
9.	Water Supply Scheme, Nander	Rs. 5,58,682-0-0
10.	Drainage ,,	Rs. 94,978-0-0
11.	Water Supply Scheme, Warangal	Rs. 12,45,819-0-0
12.	Drainage ,,	Rs. 3,04,079-0-0
13.	Remodelling the Water Supply, Gulbarga	Rs. 3,82,772-0-0
14.	Drainage ,,	Rs. 2,99,188-0-0
15.	Water Supply Scheme, Tuljapur	Rs. 2,02,929-0-0
16.	Drainage ,,	Rs. 55,222-0-0
17.	Electrification ,,	Rs. 92,066-0-0
18.	Water Supply Scheme, Sedam	Rs. 39,339-0-0
19.	Drainage ,,	Rs. 38,074-0-0
20.	Water Supply Scheme, Osmanabad	Rs. 94,225-0-0
21.	do Manvi	Rs. 10,000-0-0
22.	do Mominabad	Rs. 2,08,849-0-0
23.	Drainage ,,	Rs. 68,556-0-0
24.	Water Supply Scheme, Chincholi	Rs. 61,978-0-0
25.	Drainage ,,	Rs. 25,127-0-0
26.	Water Supply Scheme, Nizamabad	Rs. 5,96,934-0-0
27.	Drainage ,,	Rs. 2,14,831-0-0
28.	Water Supply Scheme, Mahboobnagar	Rs. 2,59,213-0-0
29.	Drainage ,,	Rs. 89,548-0-0
30.	Supplementary W.S. Gulbarga (Abandoned)	Rs. 2,92,824-0-0

VIII.—PUBLIC WORKS.

The following works were in progress during the year 1854 F.

1. Bodhan Water Supply and Drainage.
2. Adilabad Water Supply and Drainage.
3. Yadgir Water Supply and Drainage.
4. Bidar Water Supply and Drainage.
5. Khammam Water Supply and Drainage.
6. Parbhani Water Supply and Drainage.
7. Sailu Drainage Scheme.
8. Osmanabad Drainage Scheme.

Total expenditure on works and Establishment in 1854 F. was
Rs. 4,76,979-14-10. 1/6

The total expenditure on the construction of Water Supply and Drainage for the towns together with that of Establishment from the inception of the Department in 1838 F. to the end of 1854 F. was
Rs. 1,30,80,243-6-11 1/6

6. *Control* :—

The Superintending Engineer, is the Chief Executive Officer of the Department who controls and administrates the Department.

No. 8.—STRENGTH AND EXPENDITURE OF

1854 F.

(Compiled from the data

Sl. No.	Year	SANCTIONED STRENGTH				EXPEN.		
		No. of offices	Officers	Estab- lishment	Menials	Officers' salaries with allowances	Pay & allowances of the Estab- lishment	Pay & allowances of menials
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1	1854 F. ...	...	2	31	74	14,224	30,496	13,387
2	1853 F. ...	...	1	6	9	10,744	36,676	12,387
3	1852 F. ...	2	2	38	83	21,816	41,776	14,026
4	1851 F. ...	2	2	38	83	22,800	39,093	13,132
5	1850 F. ...	2	2	38	83	23,019	44,177	13,288

WORKS.

267

HYDERABAD CITY WATER WORKS DIVISION

1945 A. D.

Supplied by the P. W. Department).

DITURE							Receipts	Sl. No.
T.A. & tour charges	Contingencies	Special charges	Total Col. 7 to 12	Capital expenditure	Maintenance & other charges	Total expenditure		
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	1
860	1,239	...	60,206	129,884	344,355	534,445	650,542	1
1,476	1,791	249	63,273	642,846	405,872	1,113,293	642,657	2
2,053	2,114	713	82,498	416,021	389,817	888,336	537,223	3
3,360	2,744	594	82,028	305,993	382,680	770,701	567,378	4
2,196	2,395	252	85,327	116,841	339,720	541,388	510,175	5

VIII.—PUBLIC WORKS.

No. 9.—*A Brief History of the District Water Works Department for 1954 Fasli.*

1. *Date of Establishment*:—The Hyderabad Water Works Dept. as such, came into being with the completion of the original Chaderghat Water Supply System in 1889 A. D.

2. *Heads of the Department and period of their tenure*:—

Hyderabad Water Works has since its inception formed part of the Public Works Department. The following officers were in charge of it from time to time since the year 1925 F.:—

Mr. A. W. Stonebridge, Special Engineer,
from 6-5-25 to 26-10-30 F.

Mr. Ahmed Mirza, Executive Engineer,
from 27-10-30 to 31-5-38 F.

Mr. Faridoon S. Chenoy, Executive Engineer,
from 1-6-38 to 23-3-53 F.

Mr. K. Rahimatullah, Assistant Engineer,
from 24-3-53 to 9-6-53 F.

Mr. F. J. Campos, Assistant Engineer,
the present incumbent.

3. *History*:—Originally Hyderabad Water Works comprised two separate systems, viz. (i) Chaderghat Water-supply System, completed in 1899 at a cost of about Rs. 9.6 lakhs and (ii) City Water supply System completed in 1894 at a cost of about Rs. 12.6 lakhs. The Chaderghat system derived its supply from Hussain Sagar. This water was purified at the Narayanguda slow-sand filters and stored in the Bogulkunta and Residency service reservoirs, whence it was distributed to the area south of these reservoirs as far as Afzal Gunj and Begum Bazaar. A small pumping plant at Narayanguda served the area around Gun Foundry. The City System obtained its supply from Mir Alum tank. After purification through slow-sand filters in the vicinity of this tank the water was stored in the Misrigunj Service Reservoir, whence it was distributed to the City areas below Panj

VIII—PUBLIC WORKS.

Mahla and a portion of Karwan. The city areas south of Panj Mahla obtained a precarious supply from Umdah Sagar through a private (Paigah) pipe system. Secunderabad Cantonment had its own independent supply from Hussain Sagar and Jidimatla Tank.

After the disastrous floods of 1908 the construction of the two large lakes, now known as Osmansagar and Himayatsagar, were undertaken for flood remedial purposes. It was decided to take advantage for water-supply purposes of the large storage that would be available in these lakes and the scheme known as the "New Hyderabad Water-supply System" was launched and completed by 1921. Under this scheme a masonry conduit, with a maximum capacity of about 21 M. G. per day, was constructed for conveying the water from Osmansagar to Asafnagar. At the latter point a rapid gravity filtration plant of a maximum capacity of about 9 M. G. per day was installed. Provision for the supply of 20 gallons per head per day for an eventual population of about 5 lakhs, including that of Secunderabad Cantonment, was made. The supply to Secunderabad was delivered in bulk at the end of Hussain Sagar Tank Bund. The cost of the whole scheme amounted to as much as Rs. 86 lakhs. •

Due to rapid expansion of the town and the provision of sanitary amenities and other municipal improvements, however, the demand has now risen to about 40 gallons per head per day, averaging over Hyderabad and Secunderabad. Remodelling of the System has had, therefore, to be taken in hand. This scheme provides for a supply of 45 gallons per head per day for an eventual population of 6 lakhs, *i. e.* a total eventual supply of 27 M. G. per day. Of this, 14 M. G. per day will be drawn from Osmansagar and 13 M. G. per day from Himayatsagar. There will thus be two independent systems, each with its own conduit, filtration plant, trunk mains and distribution system. The whole scheme is expected to cost about Rs. 70 lakhs. The first instalment of this scheme comprising the augmentation of the Osmansagar filters, duplication of the Osmansagar trunk mains, remodelling some of the distribution system, etc., has already been completed at a cost of about Rs. 15½ lakhs. The second instalment of the scheme is now in progress.

VIII.—PUBLIC WORKS.

The total capital expenditure incurred on the Hyderabad Water Works so far is Rs. 282.2 lakhs. The Hyderabad Water Works Department have, in addition to the water-supply system of the town proper, been instrumental in constructing the following independent water-supply system :—

- (1) Golkonda Water-works, completed in the year 1841 F.
- (2) Water-supply to Pahadi Sharif, completed in 1841 F.
- (3) Unfiltered water-supply (from Hussainsagar) to the Industrial and Osmania University areas, completed in 1844 F.
- (4) Water-supply to the Districts Police Quarters at Amberpet, completed in 1848 F.
- (5) A scheme of water-supply to the proposed Ibrahim Bagh Barracks outside Golkonda, (practically complete).
- (6) Water-supply to E. G. 4 Factory at Fatehnagar and to the proposed Convalescent Home, Eramnuma.
- (7) Water-supply to Makai Darwaza Barracks, Golkonda.

In the year 1847 F. the water-supply system of Sultan Bazaars was taken over by this Department.

4. *Chief functions* :—The main function of this Department is of course, to supply pure and wholesome water to the whole of the town. In addition to this, the Department also looks after the above independent water-supply system. It is also in charge of the municipal surveys of the town.

5. *Achievements* :—The Hyderabad Water-works system is one of the best in India. The water that is supplied to the town conforms to the latest stringent sanitary standards in force in up-to date cities in the world. The charges levied on the consumers are as follows :— $\frac{1}{2}$ " connection Rs. 12/- per annum, $\frac{3}{4}$ " connection Rs. 27/- per annum, metered house-connections Rs. 0-5-0 per 1,000 gallons, metered industrial connections Rs. 0-15-0 per 1,000 gallons.

For the benefit of the poorer classes the department is maintaining 1,058 public stand-posts in various parts of the town. It also maintains 580 fire hydrants.

Private connections are continually on the increase. The total number so far in Hyderabad proper is 19,525 of which only 2,767 are metered.

VIII.--PUBLIC WORKS.

The Expenditure incurred annually on the maintenance of the Water Works is at present nearly Rs. 4 lakhs. Adding to this the overhead charges on the above mentioned capital expenditure of Rs. 232.21 lakhs the cost of the supply to private consumers works out to 3.8 annas per thousand gallons.

The net revenue realised during the last financial year was about Rs. 6.69 lakhs. This works out to only about 1.7 annas per thousand gallons supplied to private consumers. Excluding the charges levied on the bulk supply to Secunderabad Cantonment and the Railway at Secunderabad, the incidence of water taxation *per capita* in Hyderabad proper works out to only 11.1 annas per annum.

6. *Control* ;—The Hyderabad Water Works is run as a division of the Public Works Department. It is in charge of a Divisional Engineer assisted by an Assistant Engineer and Sectional Officers. A separate temporary establishment under an Assistant Engineer is maintained for the Remodelling of the Water Works.

No. 10.—SEWERAGE

1354 Fashl

(Compiled from the data

Name of place of sewerage	Years	Length of sewers (miles)	No. of connections	No. of man-holes	No of public baths	No. of flush latrines	No. of dumping pits	No. of flush urinals
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1	1354 F. ...	170.70	5,977	6,146	9	82	75	61
2	1353 F. ...	168.87	5,894	6,081	9	82	75	61
3	1352 F. ...	168.12	5,824	6 012	9	82	75	57
4	1351 F. ...	160.7½	4,759	5,935	9	82	75	55
5	1350 F. ...	158.7½	4,431	5,859	8	81	73	53

WORKS.

273

SUMMARY

1945 A. D.

Supplied by the P. W. Department.)

Capital cost of the project (including & disposal)	Annual expenditure of original works	Annual receipt	Capital cost of disposal works	Revenue realised on capital cost on disposal works	P.O. of revenue in realisation to capital cost on disposal works	Remarks	Sl. No.
10	11	12	13	14	14	15	1
101.70	58,654	25,778	12.15	24,102	1.98	...	1
104.48	44,456	424	12.15	16,050	1.31	...	2
109.77	48,395	3,986	11.05	27,466	2.44	...	3
106.34	97,788	...	11.05	18,625	1.69	...	4
120.99	2.54 lakhs.	...	11.05	23,914	2.16	...	5

No. 11.—STRENGTH & EXPENDITURE OF THE HYDERABAD

1854 Fashi

(Compiled from the data

Srl. No.	Year	No. of officers	SANCTIONED STRENGTH			Ex-	
			Officers	Estab- lishment	Menials	Officers salaries and allow- ances	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
1	1854 F.	...	6	4	41	36	29,969
2	1853 F.	...	6	4	41	36	32,315
3	1852 F.	...	6	5	41	68	31,091
4	1851 F.	...	6	5	42	36	27,600
5	1850 F.	...	5	5	42	36	27,525

CITY DRAINAGE DEPARTMENT (Chargeable to Drainage Works.)

1945 A. D.

Supplied by the P. W. Department.)

PENDITURE							Sl. No.
Pay & allow- ances of the establishment	Pay & allowances of the menials	T. A. & tour charges	Contingencies	Special charges	Receipts	Capital expenditure	
8	9	10	11	12	13	44	1
37,094	6,486	249	3,842	562	25,778	3,02,853	1
43,337	4,949	213	3,528	700	424	3,14,960	2
39,649	4,685	86	5,917	925	...	4,47,533	3
47,944	4,569	...	3,752	685	...	3,31,648	4
43,236	5,145	76	3,260	985	23,914	3,98,156	5

No. 12.—STRENGTH AND EXPENDITURE OF THE

(CHARGEABLE TO

1354 Fasli

(Compiled from the data supplied by the

Sl. No.	Year	No. of offices	SANCTIONED STRENGTH			EXPEN-		
			Officers	Estalish ment	Menials	Officer's salaries and allo- wances	Pay and allow- ance of the esta- blishment	Pay & allowances
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1	1354 F. ...	1	...	7	9	...	10,407	2,706
2	1353 F. ...	1	...	7	9	...	9,837	2,398
3	1352 F. ...	1	...	7	9	...	10,040	1,946
4	1351 F. ...	1	...	6	7	...	9,885	1,353
5	1350 F. ...	1	...	5	5	3,430	6,060	1,501

HYDERABAD CITY DRAINAGE DEPARTMENT.

GENERAL REVENUE)

1945 A.D.

H. C. Drainage Department)

DITURE							Receipts.	Sl. No.
T. A. & tour charges	Contingencies	Special charges	Total Col. 6 to 11	Capital expendi- ture	Maintenance & other ch ges	Total expendi- ture		
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	1
...	789	...	13,852	...	...	13,852	...	1
...	618	...	12,853	...	...	12,853	...	2
...	1,061	...	13,047	...	...	13,047	...	3
...	1,637	...	12,875	...	...	12,875	...	4
...	270	...	11,261	...	...	11,261	...	5

VIII.—PUBLIC WORKS.

No. 13.—Brief History of the Department of Drainage, Hyderabad City 1354 F.

1. Established in 1335 F. (1926 A.D.)
2. Heads of the Department and the period of their tenure:

Chief Engineer and Secretary to Government

1. Nawab Karamat Jung Bahadur, B.A., F.C.H., M.I.E. (India.)
from 5-1-1335 F. to 10-5-1341 F.
2. Nawab Ahsan Yar Jung Bahadur, C.E. (Cooper's Hill), M.I.E.,
(India) from 11-5-1341 F. to 3-7-1349 F.
3. Syed Arifuddin Esqr. B. Sc. (Hons.), Manchester from 4-7-1349
to 22-2-1352 F.
4. M. Ahmed Mirza Esqr. C. E. (London) from 23-2-1352 F. to
14-4-1353 F.
5. M. Anwarullah Esqr. B. Sc. (Durham) from 15-4-1353 F. to
28-10-1354 F.

Chief Engineer I. B.

6. Syed Dildar Hussain Esqr. B. E., M. I. E., (India) from
28-10-1354 F.

Note :—The post of the Superintending Engineer in this Department was abolished in the year 1343 F. The Department was placed under the administrative control of Superintending Engineer, P.W.D., Medak Circle, Hyderabad from 1-3-1352 F.

3. *History* :—In the year 1318 F. the possibility of equipping the city with an efficient water carriage system was first examined by Sir M. Visvesvaraya and a partial scheme estimated to cost Rs. 52 lakhs was drawn up by him, omitting certain portions of the city, where there was insufficient water supply. In the year 1330 F. Mr. A. W. Stonebridge, the then Sanitary Engineer to Government, prepared a complete project for the whole city with plan and esti-

VIII—PUBLIC WORKS.

males amounting to Rs. 163 lakhs, providing for the disposal of both sewage and storm waters.

In 1931 F. Sir M. Visvesvaraya, after careful examination of the Scheme, reduced the estimated cost to Rs. 100 lakhs, excluding storm water drains and recommended that the drainage Scheme should be started with as little delay as possible. In 1934 F. Mr. M. A. Zaman (late Nawab Ahsan Yar Jung Bahadur) was placed in charge of the project. He revised the Scheme in the light of expert recommendations and drew up a programme of works. In 1935 F. the Drainage Department was formed with the late Nawab Karamat Jung Bahadur as Chief Engineer and Secretary and Mr. M. A. Zaman as Superintending Engineer of the Department. The actual work on the scheme was started in the year 1936 F. with an initial grant of 15 lakhs a year sanctioned by Government.

In the year 1938 F. the opinion of this Department was invited with regard to the best methods of constructing the city roads and rendering them dustless. The recommendations of this Department for cement concreting the roadways was approved by Government and the Project was entrusted to this Department for execution.

In the year 1940 F. proposals were submitted for improving the Sanitary condition of the river Musi, by forming a serpentine lake and remodelling and constructing storm water drains, in the city. These proposals were approved and their execution is under consideration of the Government.

4. *Chief Functions*:—Improvement of the sanitation of city by means of up-to-date methods of underground drainage and storm water surface drains and constructions of dustless roads.

5. *Achievements*:—(a) *Drainage Sewers*: Main Sewers, branches and lateral sewers and disposal works have been completed at a cost of about Rs. 102.48 lakhs. The construction of sub branch-sewers, wherever required, are taken up as applications are received from house-owners for connection to Drainage system. Sanitary public latrines, dumping pits, urinals and baths have also been constructed in the different parts of the city for the use of the public. In addition to this, the works completed are being maintained to ensure efficient working.

The sewage delivered at the Disposal works is partially purified: The effluent is mixed with fresh water and given out for

VIII.—PUBLIC WORKS.

the cultivation of 1,100 acres of wet land. Proposals are before Government to extend the area of cultivation to 3,000 acres. An Experimental Demonstration Farm is attached to the disposal works for the guidance of the cultivators.

(b) *Cement Concrete Roads.*

(1) The total length of the creteways, so far constructed by this Department is 27.60 miles at a cost of Rs. 28.33 lakhs. These roads and their berms are maintained in an efficient condition.

(2) In addition to the above, 5.13 miles of city roads were also converted into creteways by this Department on behalf of the Municipality.

(3) Hyderabad has the longest mileage of roads constructed with cement concrete, on modern lines. The construction of roads have not only added to the aesthetics of the City, but has also considerably contributed to better health conditions. It also affords great facilities towards ease, comfort and economy in traffic conditions, and in the conservation of essential commodities, as Tyres, Petrol and spare parts of vehicles.

(4) The Cement Concrete Roads together with its establishment were transferred to Hyderabad Municipality on 1-8-1952 Fasli.

(c) *Improvement of the River Musi.*

A scheme costing Rs. 16.78 lakhs is under consideration of the Government.

(d) *Construction of Storm Water Drains.*

Main Storm water drains in important localities were constructed at a cost of Rs. 8.44 lakhs.

6. *Executive Charge:*—(a) The Department is under an Executive Engineer, two Assistant Engineers, a Sub-Engineer & a Chemist
(b) *Administrative control:*—Hitherto after the abolition of Superintending Engineer's post in 1848 F. the Department was working directly under the Chief Engineer and Secretary, P. W. D. but in the Re-organisation Scheme of the P. W. D. it was placed under administrative control of the Superintending Engineer, P. W. D., Medak Circle from 1-3-1952 F.

No. 14.—STRENGTH AND EXPENDITURE OF

1854 F.

(Compiled from the data

Sl. No.	Year	No. of offices	SANCTIONED STRENGTH			EXPEN-
			Officers	Estab- lishment	Menials	Officers' salaries with allowances
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	1854 F. ...	1	2	52	72	18,912
2	1853 F. ...	2	3	86	92	26,087
3	1852 F. ...	2	4	80	70	41,188
4	1851 F. ...	3	6	100	82	49,720
5	1850 F. ...	2	5	90	72	50,672

WORKS.

283

O. U. B. PROJECT.

1945 A. D.

Supplied by the P. W. Department).

EXPENDITURE							Sl. No.
Pay & allowances of the Establishment	Pay & allowances of menials	T.A. & tour charges	Contingencies	Special charges	Total expenditure	Receipts	
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	1
17,175	18,661	...	4,088	...	53,822	...	1
73,520	14,922	229	8,800	60	1,23,568	...	2
94,602	11,711	1,241	12,427	...	1,61,164	...	3
1,20,210	18,616	2,375	17,414	...	2,03,335	...	4
1,09,685	12,017	3,577	12,881	...	1,88,882	...	5

*No. 15.—Brief History of O. U. B. P. Circle, Hyderabad-Deccan
for 1354 Fasli.*

1. Established in 1341 F. (1931 A.D.)

2. Heads of the Department and the period of their tenure:—

(1) Nawab Zain Yar Jung Bahaḍur, Chief Architect-Design
from 1941 F. till he became P. W. D. Member.

(2) Mr. Anwarulla, B. Sc. (Distinction) Durham—Construction
Superintending Engineer till the end of 1953 F.

(3) Mr. Syed Dildar Husain, Superintending Engineer, P. W. D.
Medak Circle was looking after this Circle as it was amalgamated in
that circle.

3. *History*:—Brief report about the function of the Circle has
been published in previous issues. This circle continued working
under Medak Circle as reported in previous report upto 11/54 F.
when it was separated and a new circle is established under the
Superintendent of Works.

4. *Chief Functions*:—This circle controlled and administered
the following Divisions:—

1. O U. B. Project Division.

2. Special Division.

but when it was amalgamated with Medak Circle the control and
administration of the above divisions was also transferred to that
circle.

O. U. B. P. Division:—deals with construction, layout and mainte-
nance of all buildings, roads, water-supply, drainage and electricity in
the whole of the University campus which is about 2000 acres. Besides
this it deals with the survey valuation and a Requisition of buildings of
C. S. B. Scheme.

Special Division:—Deals with the construction of Military
buildings, projects, annual maintenance of some of these buildings
and the annual upkeep of Bella Vista and Hill Fort Palaces.

VIII—PUBLIC WORKS.

5. *Achievements*—The following are the principal scheme during the year 1854 F.

<i>O. U. B. P. Division</i>	<i>Expenditure to end of 54 F.</i>
-----------------------------	------------------------------------

1. Physics College.	4.88	Lakhs.
2. Chemistry College	6.75	,
3. Botany & Zoology College	5.87	,,
4. Technical College.	4.44	,,
5. Acquisition works of C S. Buildings Site	29.95	,,

Special Division :—

1. Remodelling & Extension to the Drawing Room at H. F. Palace	1 15	Lakhs.
2. M. T. Lines	1.29	,,
3. Ibrahim Bagh Military Buildings	12.29	,,
4. 4th Battalion inside Golconda	5.30	,,
5. Constg: Military Buildings at Makai Darwaza	6.57	,,
6. Constg: Double Deckers C. T. C.	1.16	,,
7. Constg: Existing Stables into living quarters at Mohamadi lines	2.52	,,

A. R. P.

Air Raid shelters at Bella Vista and Hill Fort Palaces.	5.68	,,
---	------	----

6. *Control*:—This circle is under the control of the Superintending Engineer assisted by one Divisional Engineer and one Assistant Engineer in each Division.

SECTION IX.

Irrigation Projects & Water Supply

IX.—IRRIGATION.

Godavari and Krishna with their tributaries form the river system of Hyderabad State. In addition to the waters these rivers bring, the country receives from rainfall more than two million cubic feet of water annually. Out of this barely 10 % is utilised for irrigation and the rest runs to waste.

The expenditure incurred so far on minor irrigation works was about 6 crores; a large portion of this amount was spent on maintenance and repairs of old tanks. Major irrigation works such as Nizamsagar, Pocharam, Wyrā, Palair etc. have cost the state another 6 crores. The total revenue from irrigation amounted to about Rs. 150 lakhs.

There were 25,451 serviceable and 6,793 unserviceable tanks. 979 miles of serviceable and 270 miles of unserviceable canals with 4,871 miles of distributories. The number of serviceable and unserviceable wells being 211,529 and 60,025 respectively. In addition to the above, the total number of other irrigational sources in 1954 F. was 9,826.

The total area under irrigation from all sources was 1,848,814 acres of which the 'Kharif' and 'Abi' area constituted 50.09 % and the 'Rabi' and 'Tabi' 10.98 % the remainder being 'Dofasla' and 'Baghat'

No. 1.—IRRIGATION SOURCES
(Compiled from the data supplied)

Srl. No.	City & Districts.	No. OF LARGE TANKS IRRIGATING								No. OF TANKS TING ACRES UNDER
		250 ACRES & ABOVE		100 TO 250 ACRES		50 TO 100 ACRES		TOTAL		
		S	U	S	U	S	U	S	U	S
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1	Hyderabad City ..	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	Atraf-i-Balda ...	17	40	79	22	170	56	266	118	1,134
3	Nizamabad ...	71	20	229	6	293	42	593	68	985
4	Medak ...	79	99	215	9	891	31	685	79	2,641
5	Baghat ...	6	8	16	1	33	8	55	17	171
6	Mahbubnagar ...	67	57	175	12	239	30	181	99	1,666
7	Nalgonda ...	105	64	225	29	983	210	1 318	303	2,152
8	Warangal ...	142	50	317	18	463	54	922	122	2,562
9	Karimnagar ...	124	52	320	20	476	39	920	111	3,924
10	Adilabad ...	37	6	45	8	130	21	212	35	815
	Total Telangana ..	648	336	1,621	125	3,178	491	5 447	952	16,050
11	Aurangabad ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12	Parbhani ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
13	Nander ...	1	2	8	4	45	12	51	18	107
14	Bir ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
15	Gulbarga ...	18	32	51	9	117	24	186	65	464
16	Raichur ...	10	2	32	2	34	5	76	9	663
17	Osmanabad ...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...
18	Bidar ...	4	3	1	...	...	...	5	3	7
	Total Maratwhada	33	39	92	15	196	41	321	95	1,242
	Govt. Total ...	681	375	1,713	140	3,374	532	5,768	1 047	17,292
	Non-Govt. Total ...	195	339	1,247	26	485	74	927	139	2,463
	Grand Total 1354 F.	876	414	1,960	166	3,859	606	6,695	1,186	19,755
	„ 1353 F. ...	1,910	657	2,254	170	3,140	487	7,304	1,314	21,040
	„ 1352 F. ...	972	168	1,941	268	2,826	652	5,739	1,088	18,431
	„ 1351 F. ...	1,398	232	1,777	335	2,318	492	5,493	1,059	14,990
	„ 1350 F. ...	2,488	306	2,041	376	2,451	735	6,980	1,417	16,371

IRRIGATION.

IN HYDERABAD STATE 1854 F.—1945 A. D.

by the P. W. Department)

291

SMALL IRRI- 50 AND	TOTAL No. OF TANKS		MILEAGE OF CANALS				NUMBER OF WELLS		OTHER IRRIGAT- IONAL SOURCES		Srl. No.
			MAIN CANALS		DISTRIBU- TARIES						
U	S	U	S	U	S	U	S	U	S	U	
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
312	1,400	430	36	18	39	87	8,753	2,829	335	240	2
282	1,578	300	68	..	260	50	9,666	1,177	314	39	3
500	3,326	579	87	...	76	20	14,651	2,334	859	285	4
53	226	70	6	2	13	3	1,576	319	64	20	5
580	2,147	679	49	115	89	98	12,450	2,547	672	220	6
1,521	3,465	1,824	285	70	211	395	22,718	10,160	927	401	7
479	3,484	601	78	4	92	52	12,700	2,460	848	138	8
533	4,844	644	105	14	291	2,822	29,030	4,653	1,469	178	9
243	1,027	278	10	...	...	1	792	167	80	7	10
4,453	21,497	5,405	674	223	1,071	3,528	112,334	26,646	5,083	1,478	
...	1	...	2	1	...	...	24,161	4,145	5	...	11
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12,889	4,949	...	...	12
41	161	59	128	16	...	...	3,059	2,070	98	25	13
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12,803	3,612	58	39	14
223	650	288	37	10	9	112	4,110	2,056	960	78	15
27	739	36	7	...	...	...	5,313	825	377	152	16
...	...	24	...	...	...	...	10,108	5,307	...	...	17
21	12	24	...	...	...	...	3,101	2,320	3	3	18
312	1,564	431	174	27	9	112	75,044	25,284	896	297	
4,762	23,061	5,836	848	250	1,080	3,640	187,378	51,930	5,979	1,775	
718	3,390	857	131	20	92	59	24,151	8,095	1,535	537	
5,480	26,451	6,639	979	270	1,172	3,699	2,11,529	60,025	7,514	2,312	
4,819	23,344	6,133	1,379	163	1,257	1,333	2,27,527	51,006	5,727	1,516	
4,588	24,170	5,676	1,050	93	457	96	1,80,852	40,902	7,871	1,664	
3,866	20,433	4,925	474	44	182	24	1,60,192	34,211	8,369	1,142	
3,767	23,351	5,184	544	59	216	106	1,56,855	34,471	5,336	1,560	

No. 2.—NET AREA IRRIGATED

(Compiled from the data supplied)

Sl. No.	City and Districts	AREA UNDER LARGE TANKS			AREA UNDER SMALL TANKS			AREA UNDER CANALS	
		Irrigated above 50 acres			Irrigated 50 acres and under				
		Kharif and Abi	Rabi and Tabi	Dofasla and Baghat	Kharif and Abi	Rabi and Tabi	Dofasla and Baghat	Kharif and Abi	Rabi and Tabi
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	Hyderabad City	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	Atraf-i-Balda	4,234	90	971	9,551	118	2,241	917	157
3	Nizamabad	38,612	1,672	25,333	9,866	1,708	3,050	54,807	10,835
4	Medak	33,571	5,868	23,871	20,189	926	7,244	9,813	4,041
5	Baghat	47	390	126	1	65	66	1	49
6	Mahbubnagar	24,523	5,452	1,737	11,169	3,253	2,589	974	170
7	Nalgonda	18,133	12,521	4,475	11,419	5,933	5,586	9,986	2,310
8	Warangal	62,393	34,990	3,941	26,611	2,969	146	3,728	441
9	Karimnagar	32,125	40,242	10,262	18,610	10,167	3,065	8,292	7,542
10	Adilabad	12,920	4	280	12,011	5	1,060	3,581	34
	Total : Telingana	226,553	101,229	71,046	119,427	25,144	22,997	101,899	25,579
	Non-Government:								
	1. Suba Medak	18,083	2,450	5,538	19,616	3,456	7,153	164	709
	2. Suba Warangal	4,310	559	3,117	1,964	59	415	5,089	1,625
	Total for N. Govt.	22,393	3,009	8,655	21,580	3,515	7,568	5,253	2,334
11	Aurangabad	...	...	...	...	...	83	75	147
12	Parbhani	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
13	Nander	2,542	14	1,911	1,158	190	95	149	...
14	Bir	540	3,157	...	...	...	...	...	129
15	Gulbarga	886	2,173	1,258	1,058	65	105	236	10
16	Raichur	3,970	...	371	2,752	...	47	4,512	...
17	Osmanabad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
18	Bidar	263	...	...	282	111	...	...	...
	Total Marathwara	8,201	5,344	3,540	5,250	366	330	4,972	286
	Non Government:								
	1. Suba Aurangabad	843	368	...	306	53	...	334	97
	2. Suba Gulbarga	3,450	960	1,200	3,168	151	1,084	2,482	...
	Total Non-Govt.	4,293	1,328	1,200	3,474	204	1,084	2,816	97
	Total for Govt.	234,759	106,573	74,586	124,677	25,510	23,327	106,871	27,865
	Total for N. Govt	26,691	4,337	9,855	25,054	3,719	8,652	8,069	2,431
	Grand Total for 1354 F.	261,450	110,910	84,441	149,731	29,229	31,979	114,940	30,296
	" " 1353 F.	205,839	101,497	101,499	220,322	44,590	58,344	107,341	26,766
	" " 1352 F.	287,771	73,736	85,171	228,308	(1,768	40,197	108,254	26,468
	" " 1351 F.	220,590	67,659	58,380	181,632	51,404	33,845	63,233	39,035
	" " 1350 F.	305,370	72,125	161,265	318,263	81,527	170,471	38,088	16,662

IRRIGATION.

293

1954 FASLI—1945 A.D.

by the P. W. Department.)

DER (Acres)	AREA UNDER WELLS (ACRES)			AREA UNDER OTHER IRRIGATION (SOURCES ACRES)			TOTAL AREA IRRIGATED (ACRES)			Sl. No.
	Dofasla and Baghat	Kharif and Abi	Rabi and Tabi	Dofasla and Baghat	Kharif and Abi	Rabi and Tabi	Dofasla and Baghat	Kharif and Abi	Rabi and Tabi	Dofasla and Baghat
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	1
340	9,277	272	2,536	2,019	119	320	25,995	656	6,408	1
9,063	1,873	641	4,066	1,919	112	1,305	106,377	14,968	42,822	2
7,709	3,032	2,198	2,610	3,149	1,383	654	69,754	14,418	42,088	3
632	.	105	495	...	100	7	49	709	1,326	4
386	2,140	3,053	1,630	4,646	951	330	43,452	12,879	6,672	5
469	7,075	16,678	6,775	1,875	2,781	1,868	48,488	40,223	19,173	6
2	3,934	1,814	9,594	1,482	217	5,238	108,148	39,131	18,921	7
4,989	4,385	11,608	38,686	7,066	2,274	1,046	70,478	71,833	53,998	8
8	160	2	269	1,424	1	166	29,696	46	1,783	9
23,553	22,876	35,871	59,661	21,580	7,938	10,934	503,137	195,661	192,191	10
1,586	3,795	2,576	11,066	1,109	321	881	42,772	9,512	26,224	11
2,036	320	1,713	5,052	206	3	118	11,889	3,959	10,733	12
3,622	4,115	4,239	16,118	1,315	324	994	54,661	13,471	36,957	13
143	26,167	13,187	24,909	...	...	...	26,242	13,334	25,125	14
...	...	.	36,102	...	...	...	...	.	36,102	15
254	181	...	6,398	86	...	2,000	4,066	204	10,658	16
...	9,818	8,886	1,819	25,708	12,424	2,568	36,066	24,596	4,387	17
22	3,437	798	1,591	327	186	176	5,944	3,232	3,152	18
95	2,003	...	5,602	3,533	...	591	16,820	...	6,708	19
...	...	...	49,101	...	...	...	...	.	49,101	20
...	...	...	13,669	...	...	1,110	545	111	14,779	21
504	41,556	22,871	139,191	29,704	12,610	6,445	89,683	41,477	150,010	22
...	3,684	3,683	4,255	521	14	157	5,688	4,215	4,412	23
200	12,318	10,939	185,555	1,060	524	1,160	22,478	12,574	22,199	24
201	16,020	14,622	22,810	1,581	538	1,317	28,166	16,789	26,611	25
24,057	31,312	58,742	193,850	51,284	20,548	17,879	592,820	287,138	342,201	26
3,822	20,117	18,911	33,982	2,896	862	2,311	82,327	30,260	63,568	27
27,879	84,349	77,653	237,778	54,180	21,410	19,690	675,647	267,398	405,769	28
27,047	84,065	67,773	307,346	45,392	11,957	12,077	663,509	253,083	506,313	29
47,270	174,312	113,953	174,487	34,452	12,352	17,891	833,097	288,277	365,016	30
23,203	140,756	111,689	184,101	32,959	12,535	24,688	638,220	282,322	318,717	31
35,379	231,473	105,459	246,259	33,814	23,209	56,710	977,014	298,982	670,084	32

(Compiled from the data

Sl. No.	Districts	Name of Project	Date of completion of Project in A. D.	Storage capacity in million cubic ft.	Water-spread in sq. miles
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Atraf-i-Balda ...	Osmansagar ...	1915	...	...
		Himayatsagar ..	1918	...	...
		Ibrahim Katwa ...	...	...	...
2	Nizamabad ...	Nizamsagar ...	1930	...	...
		Alisagar ...	...	...	...
		Manchappa ...	1891	...	...
3	Medak .	Mahbubnagar (...	1905	...	...
		Fatehnagar ...	1926	...	...
		Pocharam ...	1926	...	...
		Rayanpalli ...	1928	225.29	0.57
		Ganga Katwa ...	1914	...	...
4	Baghat ...	...	...	...	...
5	Mahbubnagar ...	Koil Sagar ...	...	...	...
		Bandarpalli ...	...	...	...
		Chandrasagar ...	...	...	...
		Dindi P. ...	1941	2,609.15	5.38

IRRIGATION

295

IRRIGATION WORKS.

1945 A. D.

Supplied by the P. W. Department.)

Length of dam in furlongs	Height of dam in feet	Total initial outlay (lakhs of Rupees)	FORECAST			Hydro-Electric power in H.P.	Sl. No.
			Acreage for irrigation	Revenue in lakhs of Rupees	P. C. return expected		
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
...	
...	
...	
3.5	18.0	18.81	5,798	0.99	5.40	...	3
...	...	5.87	1,250	0.80	5.58	...	4
...	
5.2	52.5	2.89	4,316	0.76	2.66	...	
0.4	10.0	3.65	426	0.08	2.19	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6
...	
...	
...	
1.3	78	0.99	89,000	1.97	5.57	...	

No. 3.—CHIEF IRRIGATION

(Compiled from the data

Sl. No.	Districts	Name of Project	Date of completion of Project in A.D.	Storage capacity in million cubic ft.	Water-spread in sq. miles
1	2	3	4	5	7
6	Nalgonda ...	Pendlipakala ...	1989	541.00	1.50
		Asifnahr P. ...	1908	...	...
		Algadappa (Reservoir)	1903	...	...
		Rayanpalam ...	1908	...	...
		Shali Gowraram ...	1908	...	...
		Wootkoor Marapalli ...	1908	...	...
		Parwatrao Tank ...	1902	112.71	0.90
		Hytipampla Tank ...	1914	189.16	0.84
		Lower Krishna P. ...	...	...	...
		Chetypoor L. T. ...	1901	108.42	0.65
		Devalpalli L. T. ...	1876	274.92	0.89
		Yacharam L. T. ...	1893	111.48	0.70
		Kodad L. T. ...	1901	150.05	1.20
7	Warangal ...	Pakhal Lake ...	1920	2,452.00	8.50
		Ramappa ...	...	2,909.00	8.95
		Laknawaram ...	...	2,185.00	8.69
		Nagaram ...	1900	...	...
		Singabhooopalam ...	1940	345.45	1.40
		Palair P. ...	1981	2,558.67	6.67
		Wyra P. ...	1980	2,476.51	7.40
		Baithpalli T. ...	1943	372.57	1.41

IRRIGATION

297

WORKS 1854 F.—1945 A. D.

Supplied by the P. W. Department.)

Length of dam in furlongs	Height of dam in feet	Total initial outlay (lakhs of Rupees)	FORECAST			Hydro-Electric power in H. P.	Sl. No.
			Acreage for irrigation	Revenue in lakhs of Rupees	P. C. return expected		
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	1
3.50	55.50	6.25	5,000	0.40	6.50	...	6
2.00	7.00	6.77	9,372	0.98	14.47	...	
3.50	5.0	0.45	1,769	0.12	26.66	...	
...	
1.50	10.0	4.80	14,529	1.01	21.04	...	
1.00	11.0	2.66	4,176	0.12	4.51	...	
5.00	37.00	0.39	21	0.02	5.12	...	
5.50	20.00	0.78	1,390	0.14	18.00	...	
...	
6.50	24.00	1.69	775	0.08	4.73	...	
11.00	25.00	0.68	807	0.10	14.70	...	
10.00	25.50	1.40	573	0.06	4.44	...	
14.00	22.00	0.11	963	0.10	91.00	...	
6.50	48.20	4.17	8,878	7
3.00	56.00	2.83	6,450	0.26	...	...
3.00	51.00	3.06	3,588	0.16	...	...
...	
8.00	29.50	4.14	2,478	0.24	6.35	...	
12.50	61.50	25.39	19,650	1.51	6.56	...	
8.80	61.00	358.9	17,390	1.33	4.16	...	
3.21	28.00	2.39	4,800	0.48	

No. 3.—CHIEF IRRIGATION

(Compiled from the data

Sl. No.	Districts	Name of Project	Date of completion of Project in A. D.	Storage capacity in million cubic ft.	Water-spread in sq. miles
1	2	3	4	5	6
8	Karimnagar ...	Manthani Channel ...	1919	...	...
		Shangaram ...	1892	1,092.00	2.50
		Aknipur Chegaon P. ...	...	119.45	...
		Manair P. ...	...	80.91	0.98
9	Adilabad ...	Jawlinala ...	..	1,198.41	0.94
		Laxman Chanda ...	1918	94.00	0.10
		Penganga ...	...	...	...
		Kaddam P. ...	...	...	...
		Soan P. ...	...	...	...
10	Aurangabad ...	...	...	...	...
11	Parbhani ...	Purna ...	...	...	...
12	Nander ...	Sirulu P. ...	...	203.00	0.95
13	Bir ...	Rooti T. ...	1940	232.00	1.25
		Khazana Baoli ...	...	...	...
14	Gulbarga ...	Karni P. (Yadgir) ...	...	...	...
15	Raichur ...	Boyal marchad ...	1944	750.50	...
		Bichal Channel ...	...	...	...
		U. & L. Gangawati ...	1906	...	...
		Tungabhadra ...	1945	...	...
		Upper Krishna ...	...	...	...
16	Osmanabad ...	Sakat P. ...	1938	...	...
		Bheema ...	...	...	...
	Total 1854 F. ...	...	...	21,336.05	60.49
	1853 F. ...	...	...	33,954,891	50,188
	1852 F. ...	...	...	5,738,761	20,223
	1851 F. ...	...	...	5,738,761	20,223
	1850 F. ...	...	...	...	...

IRRIGATION

299

WORKS 1854 F.—1945 A. D.

Supplied by the P. W. Department.)

Length of dam in furlongs	Height of dam in feet	Total initial outlay (lakhs of Rupees)	FORECAST			Hydro-Electric power in H. P.	Sl. No.
			Acreage for irrigation	Revenue in lakhs of Rupees	P. C. return expected		
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8
3.30	...	0.98	5,000	0.50	...	...
0.50	29.00	0.84	1,400	0.10	13.00	...	
0.01	42.00	...	1,041	0.12	6.63	...	
0.80	5.65	12.20	13,820	0.91	7.90	...	9
3.00	8.00	3.78	910	0.14	3.26	...	
...	
...	
...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10
...	...	...	...	...	...	6,000	11
1.18	23.00	0.82	1,404	0.10	13.25	...	12
7.48	56.00	6.32	4,600	0.28	1.71	...	13
...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14
35.50	14.5	4.88	2,500	...	...	...	15
...	
...	
35.50	...	...	3,690	0.63	...	...
...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16
...	
206.18	908.85	108.32	97,906	13.99	265.39	6,000	
2,868	166,885	761,306	3,017,813	5,813	8.0	551,780	
...	12,907	722,407	3,916,357	63,045	6.82	441,160	
...	12,907	722,323	3,914,959	63,035	6.57	441,160	
...	

No. 4.—RESULTS OF OPERATIONS ABOUT

1354 Fash

(Compiled from the data supplied by District

Sl. No.	Districts	Name of Project	Mileage in operation		Area irrigated during the Year			
			Main canals & feeders	Distributaries	Kharif and Abi	Rabi and Tabi	Dofasla and Baghat	Total acreage
1	2	4	4	5	6	7	8	9
1	Atrafi-Balda	Osmansagar ..	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Himayatsagar ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Ibrahim Katwa ..	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	Nizamabad ...	Nizamsagar ...	97.0	836.0	...	...	...	202,316
		Alisagar ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		* Manchappa ..	14.0	...	...	...	...	...
3	Medak ..	Mahbubnagar ..	26.6	3.0	3,206	435	1,472	5 113
		Fatehnagar ...	8.0	10.0	3,662	200	458	4,320
		Pocharam ...	36.0	...	...	...	...	...
		Rayanpalli ...	5 0	...	639	...	185	824
		Ganga Katwa ..	10.0	...	358	...	...	358
4	Baghat ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	Mahbubnagar *	Koilsagar ..	...	...	...	...	...	...
		* Banderpalli ..	...	...	...	...	...	...
		* Chandrasagar ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Dindi P. ..	18	22	5,200	5,300	...	10,500
6	Nalgonda ...	Pendlipakala ...	7	..	...	...	...	...
		Asifnagar ...	58	...	1,970	809	1 225	4,004
		Algodappa ...	10	...	333	50	599	1,032
		Royanpalam ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Shali Gowdaram	18.50	...	332	610	787	1,729
		Wootkoor Marapalli	10	...	...	...	...	...
		Parwatrao Tank	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Hytupampla Tank	...	...	34	162	274	470
		* Lower Krishna	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Cheypoor L. T.	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Devalpalli L. T.	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Yacharam L. T.	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Kodad L. T.	...	...	...	...	...	...
7	Warangal ...	Pakhal Laki ..	64.00	48 00	993	2,843	12	3,848
		Ramappa ...	12.5	...	934	2,883	...	3,817
		Lakhnawaram...	17.3	...	409	1,603	...	2,014
		Nagaram ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Singbhoopalam..	4 05	4.00	552	...	...	552
		Palair P. ...	18.25	32 96	10,985	5,612	4,000	20,597
		Wyra ...	19.00	55 00	1,667	1,502	544	3,713
		Baithpalli T. ...	...	...	1,525	204	...	1,729

* Under contemplation and the figures are forecasts.

IRRIGATION.

301

CHIEF IRRIGATION WORKS

1945 A.D.

Superintending Engineer's Office)

Total capital outlay (direct and indirect during the year in lakhs of Rs.)	Gross receipt (direct and indirect (Rupees))	Working ex-penses (direct and indirect)	Net revenue		Interest on mean capital outlay	P.C. of working expenses to re-ciepts	Sl. No.
			Amount (Rupees)	P.C. on capital outlay			
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
...	
...	
457.08	2,247,816	343,750	394,705	0.86	124,935	39.00	2
...	
...	
18.31	78,284	6,500	71,784	3.93	109,863	8.30	3
5.31	62,372	5,000	57,372	10.62	31,838	8.01	
31.62	...	...	...	0.38	1,905	...	
2.89	6,703	1,500	5,203	1.73	...	22.37	
3.65	6,882	1,200	5,682	1.64	...	17.43	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
...	
...	
...	...	39,000	...	...	...	...
6.35	...	5,000	...	...	...	...	6
6.77	...	2,000	53,929	7.96	...	...
0.45	...	1,000	12,385	27.52	...	...
...	
4.80	...	3,000	19,390	4.04	...	...
3.01	...	3,000	...	...	...	...
0.53	...	400	...	...	...	...
0.78	...	327	6,803	8.72	...	...
...	
1.90	...	600	...	...	...	...
1.08	...	356	...	...	...	...
1.71	...	300	...	...	...	...
0.19	...	459	...	...	...	...
4.17	34,082	5,000	29,082	6.17	...	14.67	7
...	...	5,000	22,813	...	...	...
...	...	5,000	12,708	...	...	...
...	
4.30	2,331	1,390	1,441	0.33	...	49.09	
25.39	1,19,496	24,180	95,316	3.75	...	20.23	
34.80	52,107	23,254	8,853	0.25	...	72.42	
1.80	16,271	2,689	13,582	7.54	...	16.52	

No. 4.—RESULTS OF OPERATIONS ABOUT

1354 Fash

(Compiled from the data supplied by District

Sl. No.	Districts	Name of Project	Mileage in operation		Area irrigated during the Year			
			Main canals & feeders	Distributaries	Khami and Abi	Rabi and Tabi	Dofasla and Baghat	Total acreage
1	2	3	3	5	6	7	8	9
8	Karimnagar ...	Manthani channel	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Sanigaram	...	27	1,144	1,818	459	3,421
		* Aknipur	...	...	...	...	...	...
		* Manan P.	...	...	...	...	...	...
9	Adilabad ...	Jawlinala P.	20	..	467	95	1,328	1,890
		Laxmanchanda	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Chintal Chanda P.	10	11	242	26	206	514
		* Penganga	...	...	...	...	...	...
		* Kaddam	...	...	...	...	...	...
		* Soan	...	...	...	...	...	...
		* Thericheru	...	...	...	...	...	...
10	Aurangabad ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11	Parbhani ...	* Purna	...	...	...	...	...	...
12	Nander	Deglur Sirala	...	...	24	...	11	35
13	Bir	Rooti T.	11	24	138	1,188	...	1,326
		Khazana Baoli	2	...	308	195	...	503
14	Gulbarga	Karni P. Anicut	...	...	...	...	...	...
15	Raichur	Boyalamarchad	2.0	...	206	100	105	411
		Bichal Channel	9.0	...	384	...	50	434
		Upper & Lower	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Gangawati	11.6	16.1	...	...	...	3,665
		* Tungabhadra P.	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Upper Krishna	...	...	...	...	...	...
16	Osmanabad	* Sakat P	...	...	...	...	...	...
17	Bidar	* Bheema	...	...	...	...	...	...
	
Total for 1354 F.		...	514.80	1,088 96	35,802	25,637	11,715	279,135
	1353 F.	...	480.5	1,036.1	36,121	12,487	7,210	171,631
	1352 F.	...	468.1	1,023.0	5,093	3,843	485	28,763
	1351 F.	...	468.1	1,023.0	5,093	3,843	485	28,763
	1350 F.	...	451.5	1,000.7	2,235	12,593	413	15,241

*Under contemplation and the figures are forecasts.

IRRIGATION.

303

CHIEF IRRIGATION WORKS

1945 A.D.

(Superintending Engineer's Office)

Total capital outlay (direct and indirect during the year in lakhs of Rs.)	Gross receipt (direct and indirect) Rupees)	Working expenses (direct and indirect)	Net revenue		Interest on mean capital outlay	P.C. of working expenses to receipts	Sl. No.
			Amount (Rupees)	P.C. on capital outlay			
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	1
0.74	...	700	...	...	...	...	8
1.72	...	1,030	44,433	25.60	...	2.30	
...	
...	
..	...	1,700	26,076	...	...	...	9
...	...	1,200	7,603	...	...	...
...	
...	
...	
...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10
...	14,826	...	...	...	...	...	11
...	7,304	811	6,393	...	...	...	12
...	4,104	218	3,886	...	2,800	12.69	13
...	...	...	...	...	...	5.61	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14
4.83	2,876	2,000	876	0.18	...	69.5	15
...	...	1,900	...	...	...	...
...	...	6,000	46,972	...	...	...
...	
...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16
...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17
624,18	2,635,794	502,564	947,287	1.52	271,341	19.07	
621,99	2,679,513	470,360	1,051,859	1.67	294,541	17.56	
604,52	2,297,840	449,877	1,012,532	4.95	306,541	19.58	
604,52	2,297,840	449,877	1,012,532	1.67	306,541	19.58	
656,50	2,308,015	527,738	1,053,003	1.60	163,544	22.86	

SECTION X.
Electricity

X.—ELECTRICITY.

Electricity is generated and supplied for street and house lighting in the four cities of Hyderabad, Warangal, Gulburga and Aurangabad and also in Nizamabad, Nanded, Yadgir, Raichur and Narayenpet towns. Many industrial concerns also take supply of electric power for running their machinery. In 1954 F., the total capital outlay on plants, land & building, etc. amounted to Rs. 178.8 lakhs, of which Rs. 131.7 lakhs was for the city of Hyderabad.

The total route mileage of overhead transmission line, distributed overhead lines and underground cables stood at 232.0, 92.9 and 98.7 respectively.

330.52 lakhs of units were generated during the year of which 85.82 percent were sold to consumers, 5.78 percent were used by the power houses and 9.60 percent went to waste. The average rate per unit charged amounted to 4.47 annas, and the total receipts by the sale of Current during 1954 F. stood at Rs. 38.86 lakhs of which Rs. 30.67 lakhs were from the City of Hyderabad. The expenditure of the Department amounted to Rs. 23.78 lakhs while the total revenue realised was Rs. 40.15 lakhs.

The amount of deposit held from the consumers was Rs. 6 21 lakhs, which yielded an interest of Rs 11,602.

The state holds a very favourable position in as much as the largest rivers of Deccan, namely, Godavery and Krishna, flow through its: the extent of water power so far investigated amount to more than 112 lakhs continuous horse power, excluding the large tributaries such as Tungabhadra, Peinganga, Manjira, Purna, Kaddem, Manair etc, which can supply an additional 171 lakhs or in all nearly 283 lakhs horse powers. A brief description of the various Hydro-Electric possibilities in the State are given below.

The river Tungabhadra flowing as a boundary river between Madras and Hyderabad in the south has been under investigation for a long time. It is intended to construct a joint reservoir across this river near Malapuram. The Hyderabad canal during its course drops 230 ft., at two places on the mile 14 and the other at mile 24. With

X.—ELECTRICITY.

this total fall of 230 ft., and with a perennial discharge of at least two thousand cusecs from our share of the water, it is expected to develop about 42,000 H. P. continuous. The river Krishna flowing to the north of Raichur also affords great possibilities. It falls through a height nearly 300 ft., in a distance of 4 miles, above Lingsugur. These falls are known as jaldrug falls. It is proposed to construct a reservoir across this river just above the cataract, and divert the perennial supply on the right bank. This channel will tunnel through a bridge near Hira village and beyond it will be dropped about 250 ft., in two or three development and eventually the water will be joined with the Tungabhadra canal. This river is at least $11\frac{1}{8}$ times the river Tungabhadra, and with a storage of 60,000 M. c ft., it will be possible to create a perennial flow of 2,500 cusecs. This canal discharge will be capable of developing about 67,000 horse power. Lower down on the river Krishna in Nalgonda district, another project is contemplated which is known as Lower Krishna Project. This is also likely to be combined a Project, between Madras and Hyderabad. The dam will be nearly 400 ft., high and the height between the sill of canals and the riverbed about 240 ft. Madras will be joining the scheme, in order to safeguard their existing irrigation in the Krishna Delta. The needs of this delta are likely to be in the region of 3,000 cusecs perennial, which dropped through 240 ft., fall give about 666,000 H.P., Besides this, there is another drop of 100 ft., available between the F. S. L. of reservoir and the sill of canal which is likely to be harnessed one day for secondary power to be utilized for irrigation pumping. The potentiality of the river Krishna is thus about 1,65,000 H. P.

The river Godavery falls through a rapid below Soan Bridge on the Hyderabad Nirmal road. It falls as much as 500 ft., in 50 miles and it is this fall which is proposed to be utilized. By constructing a reservoir above Soan Bridge it is possible to create a fall of about 300 ft., and to drop the waters in its tributary, the Kaddam. The river Godavery with the storage under consideration will give about 2,000 cusecs perennial discharge which will be to create 55,000 H. P. continuous. Among the tributaries of the river Godavery, Painganga, Purna, Manjira, Kaddam and Manair, all offer opportunities for the development of power. Painganga is capable of giving about 15,000 H. P., Purna about 7,000 H. P., Manjira about 30,000 H. P., Kaddam 10,000 H. P. and Manair about 1,000 H. P., The total potentialities of the river Godavery are in the region of 1,18,000 H. P.

X.—ELECTRICITY.

The total resources of the State in the way of water-power are thus well above 2,50,000 H.P. Most of these schemes are combined Hydro-Electric and irrigation scheme irrigating more than 2 1/2 Million acres when completed, and as combined scheme they are capable of giving a reasonable return on the capital outlay. The Hydro-Electric power generated in the state can serve the various metal industries, it will also be useful for the nitrogen fixation industry and for rural electrification such as Irrigation Pumping.

The following figures (from World Almanac, New York 1932) will show how inadequate electric development in India as a whole is when compared with the leading countries of the world:-

WATER POWER RESOURCES.

Countries.	In Million Hydro-power.		Percentage to total
	Potential	Developed quantity	
U. S. A.	35.0	11.7	33
India.	27.0	0.8	3
Canada	18.2	4.5	25
France.	5.4	2.1	37
Japan.	4.5	1.7	37
Spain.	4.0	1.0	25
Italy.	3.8	1.8	47
Switzerland.	2.5	1.8	72
Germany.	2.0	1.0	55

From the figures given for the Dominions it is evident that the Hydro-power available will be more than 2 lakhs K. W. continuous which when fully developed in conjunction with fuel plants may amount to nearly 1,800 million units or about 120 units per head of population in the Dominions. It has been established in all developed countries of the world that the only way to increase prosperity and thereby the wealth per head is to increase the output of power per head.

X.—ELECTRICITY.

309

THE PRINCIPAL FEATURES OF HYDRO-ELECTRIC SCHEMES IN HYDERABAD STATE

(Compiled from the data supplied by the Electricity Dept.)

Srl. No.	Name of Project.	Power possibilities K. W. (continuous)	Irrigation possibilities (Acres)	Net revenue from power lakhs of Rs.	Net revenue from irrigation lakhs of Rs.	Total net revenue lakhs of Rs.	Total cost of the Scheme lakhs of Rs.	P. C. of return
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1	Devanoor Project	17,800	...	24.92	...	24.92	2.80	9.0
2	Kaddam "	3,860	23,500	5.39	1.97	7.36	97.00	7.6
3	Purna "	3,740	75,000	5.24	6.28	11.52	1.56	7.4
4	Nizamabad "	2,800	...	3.92	...	3.92	25.00	15.6
5	Tungabhadra "	38,000	420,000	53.00	35.00	88.00	10.25	8.6
6	Godavery "	65,000	410,000	91.00	34.00	125.00	9.00	13.9
7	Upper Krishna "	30,000	800,000	92.00	66.96	108.96	14.50	7.5
8	Manair "	680	9,200	0.95	2.27	3.22	97.30	8.6
9	Painganga "	3,500	40,000	4.90	3.35	8.25	1.25	6.6
10	Lower Krishna "	50,000	900,000	70.00	100.00	170.00	25.00	6.8
Total ...		2,15,370	2,677,700	301.32	249.83	551.15	659.53	8.4

No. 1.—ELECTRICITY STATISTICS

(Compiled from the data supplied

Sl. No.	City and Districts	CAPACITY OF PLANT					ROUTE	
		MOTIVE POWER GENERATOR					System of supply A.C.	Supply voltage
		Main plant B.H.P.	Stand by plant B.H.P.	Main plant K.V.A.	Stand by plant K.V.A.	Maximum load K.V.A.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1	Hyderabad City	13,100	2,570	12,187	1,850	5,600	A.C. 400 volts 3 phases and 230 volts single phase 50 cycles	3 Phases 400 volts for power; Single phase 230 volts for lighting
2	Atraf-i-Balda	...	...	..	...	...	..	..
3	Nizamabad	300	...	250	...	150	do	do
4	Medak	...	..	...	...	...	...	...
5	Mahbubnagar	...	..	...	...	...	...	...
6	1. Narayanpet	83	88	25	25	35	do	...
6	Nalgonda	...	...	...	...	...	...	do
7	Warangal	...	...	..	...	312	do	do
8	1. Yelandu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8	Karimnagar	...	...	..	...	...	...	...
9	Adilabad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10	Aurangabad	710	250	538	187	350	do	do
11	Parbhani	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12	Nanded	...	...	...	...	167	do	do
13	Bir	...	...	...	...	..	...	...
14	Gulbarga	198	160	145	120	125	do	do
15	1. Yadgir	94	7	63	4	30	do	do
15	Baichur	630	315	450	225	375	do	do
16	Osmanabad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
17	Bidar	...	..	...	...	...	...	...
	TOTAL 1354 F.	15,070	3,340	13,653	2,411	...	...	...
	.. 1353 F.	14,864	3,270	13,482	2,389	...	...	...
	.. 1352 F.	14,826	841	13,457	710	...	...	...
	.. 1351 F.	14,936	1,006	13,582	796	...	...	...
	.. 1350 F.	15,264	831	13,837	528.8	...	...	...

ELECTRICITY.

311

1854 FASLI—1945 A. D.

by the Electricity Department)

MILEAGE OF LINE LAID				No. of Consumers	Consumers per 100 popula- tion	Connected load per 100 Consumers K.V.A.	Maximum load per 100 popula- tion K.V.A.	De- mand factor P. C.	Sl. No
Trans- mission over head line	Distri- bution over head line	Under ground cables	Total						
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	1
166.0		82.7	249.2	10,900	1.5	144.4	...	62.7	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
402	11.0	1.2	16.4	538	1.8	189.4	0.4	27.3	3
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
...	2.6	...	2.6	185	0.9	68.2	0.3	28.5	5
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6
18.3	17.1	1.7	37.0	957	1.0	139.1	0.3	18.6	7
...	2.8	0.6	28.2	151	1.3	169.0	1.7	26.6	8
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10
18.0	17.3	2.3	32.6	984	2.2	114.8	0.7	58.3	11
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12
3.0	9.2	0.3	12.5	609	1.6	127.6	0.5	21.6	13
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14
6.7	13.6	2.0	22.3	698	1.3	115.0	0.2	47.0	15
...	3.9	...	3.9	195	0.9	20.5	0.2	39.6	16
21.0	14.8	2.9	38.6	709	1.7	163.0	0.9	25.7	17
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19
232.0	92.3	93.7	443.3	15,926	1.42	124.6	0.53	35.6	20
268.7	94.0	93.5	456.3	15,442	1.29	88.2	0.63	55.5	21
229.7	91.3	90.9	412.2	15,012	1.39	81.3	0.67	53.0	22
219.4	86.3	90.2	395.9	14,243	2.12	85.87	0.99	41.68	23
212.6	83.3	91.2	387.0	14,098	1.98	...	...	...	24

No. 2—ELECTRICITY PRODUCTION AND

(Compiled from the data supplied

Serial No.	City and Districts	Units generated K.W.H.	Units sold K.W.H.
1	2	3	4
1	Hyderabad City	1354 F. ... 2,84,73,334	2,41,20,374
		1353 F. ... 2,48,52,900	2,06,96,565
		1352 F. ... 2,66,28,780	2,21,46,906
		1351 F. ... 2,69,40,950	2,27,66,688
2	Nizamabad	1354 F. ... 2,54,461	1,98,129
		1353 F. ... 2,23,585	1,78,308
		1352 F. ... 2,21,310	1,69,173
		1351 F. ... 2,96,018	2,22,226
3	Narayanpet	1354 F. ... 38,781	36,711
		1353 F. ... 31,145	28,474
		1352 F. ... 29,029	26,555
		1351 F. ... 38,949	35,874
4	Warangal	1354 F. ... 8,73,890	7,31,513
		1353 F. ... 6,83,573	5,85,769
		1352 F. ... 6,56,338	6,61,350
		1351 F. ... 5,10,394	4,31,819
5	Yelandu	1354 F. ... 5,72,660	2,26,920
		1353 F. ... 1,96,127	1,08,806
		1352 F. ...	...
		1351 F. ...	...
6	Aurangabad	1354 F. ... 5,97,005	5,39,228
		1353 F. ... 4,43,527	3,59,215
		1352 F. ... 5,34,702	4,29,166
		1351 F. ... 6,03,178	4,87,308

CONSUMPTION 1951-1954 FASLI—1942-1945 A.D.

by the Electricity Department)

Unproductive supply in units consumed by Power House etc.	Total units of wastage K.W.H.	No. of consumers	Average rate per unit sold K.W.H. (in annas)	Serial No.
5	6	7	8	1
18,09,218	25,43,742	10,900	2.08	1
17,56,278	24,00,057	10,511	1.89	
20,66,266	24,15,608	10,437	1.77	
20,40,576	21,33,686	10,261	1.71	
14,692	41,640	538	4.60	2
11,964	33,313	521	4.45	
13,896	37,941	600	3.11	
20,699	52,093	518	3.49	
734	2,333	185	5.88	3
533	2,138	147	5.76	
271	2,203	147	5.30	
238	2,337	141	4.47	
2,985	1,39,392	957	3.60	4
2,483	95,321	793	2.15	
2,354	94,988	916	3.00	
2,764	75,811	652	2.71	
282	46,055	151	2.54	5
409	26,912	148	2.61	
...	
...	
31,396	1,26,380	984	4.26	6
26,865	57,447	889	4.16	
22,776	74,335	919	3.12	
31,780	84,000	889	3.70	

No. 2.—ELECTRICITY PRODUCTION AND

(Compiled from the data supplied)

Serial No.	City and Districts		Units generated K.W.H.	Units sold K.W.H.
1	2		3	4
7	Nanded	1954 F. ...	4,75,454	7,24,727
		1953 F. ...	4,35,624	3,93,751
		1952 F. ...	42,900	3,89,672
		1951 F. ...	3,17,318	2,83,760
8	Gulbarga	1954 F. ...	2,72,887	2,05,866
		1953 F. ...	2,66,825	2,05,622
		1952 F. ...	2,93,180	2,34,873
		1951 F. ...	2,56,773	2,08,925
9	Yadgir	1954 F. ...	37,914	33,016
		1953 F. ...	32,272	27,576
		1952 F. ...	29,930	27,040
		1951 F. ...	26,955	23,525
10	Raichur	1954 F. ...	17,55,149	15,51,463
		1953 F. ...	15,98,470	14,42,766
		1952 F. ...	14,36,320	12,87,434
		1951 F. ...	14,01,060	12,48,094
Total 1954 F. ...		3,30,52,535	2,83,67,351	
" 1953 F. ...		2,87,04,048	2,40,26,854	
" 1952 F. ...		2,98,72,489	2,52,77,469	
" 1951 F. ...		3,03,90,595	2,57,08,219	
" 1950 F. ...		2,77,46,411	2,32,93,275	

CONSUMPTION 1851-1854 FASLI—1942-1945 A.D. (*contd.*)*by the Electricity Department)*

Unproductive supply in units consumed by Power House etc.	Total units of wastage K.W.H.	No. of consumers	Average rate per unit sold K.W.H. (in annas)	Serial No.
5	6	7	8	1
1,301	49,426	609	3.33	7
1,052	40,821	543	3.05	
1,579	37,749	481	2.67	
4,107	29,451	127	2.60	
2,892	64,129	698	5.00	8
3,697	57,506	824	5.49	
7,489	50,818	689	4.40	
5,466	42,382	640	4.60	
926	3,972	109	7.00	9
856	3,840	167	6.75	
610	2,284	162	6.90	
588	2,847	188	6.50	
48,015	1,55,671	709	2.83	10
52,228	1,03,481	720	1.58	
45,482	1,03,454	679	1.10	
51,559	1,01,407	577	1.19	
19,12,441	31,72,740	15,841	4.47	
18,56,360	28,20,836	15,263	3.79	
21,60,673	28,19,380	15,030	3.48	
21,57,772	25,24,604	14,243	3.44	
19,91,289	24,62,665	14,093	2.95	

No. 3.—ELECTRICITY REVENUE AND

(Compiled from the data Supplied by the

Srl. No.	City and Districts.		Revenue (O.S. Rupees)		
			Sale of current.	Other receipts.	Total.
1	2		3	4	5
1	Hyderabad City	...	30,66,822	99,190	31,66,012
2	Atraf-i-Balda	...	...	...	...
3	Nizamabad	...	56,909	3,060	59,969
4	Medak	...	...	...	...
5	Mahbubnagar	...	...	...	...
	i. Narayanpet	...	13,761	652	14,413
6	Nalgonda	...	...	...	...
7	Warangal	...	1,64,402	4,650	1,69,052
	i. Yelandu	...	35,971	2,827	38,798
8	Karimnagar	...	...	...	...
9	Adilabad	...	...	...	...
10	Aurangabad	...	1,41,598	1,831	1,43,429
11	Parbhani	...	...	...	...
12	Nander	...	90,277	4,077	94,354
13	Bir	...	...	...	...
14	Gulbarga	...	76,992	5,407	82,399
	i. Yadgir	...	16,007	625	16,632
15	Baichur	...	2,23,662	5,868	2,29,530
16	Osmanabad	...	...	...	...
17	Bidar	...	...	...	...
	Total for 1854 F.	...	38,86,301	1,28,187	40,14,588
	" 1853 F.	...	30,89,015	1,11,775	32,00,790
	" 1852 F.	...	29,69,729	79,011	30,48,740
	" 1851 F.	...	29,12,179	1,11,816	30,23,995
	" 1850 F.	...	27,01,950	63,865	27,65,815

ELECTRICITY.

317

EXPENDITURE IN 1354 F.—1945 A. D.

Electricity Department

EXPENDITURE			Net revenue (col. 5 & 8)	Deposit amount collected from consumers to end of the year	Interest realised thereon	Sl. No.
Generation and distribu- tion charge of current	Management and special charges	Total				
6	7	8	9	10	11	1
13,36,052	2,58,093	15,94,145	15,71,867	4,74,818	11,307	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	2
41,426	40,825	82,251	22,282	13,813	...	3
...	...	...	...	...	...	4
...
11,901	7,989	19,890	5,477	5,417	...	5
...	...	...	...	...	...	6
52,396	44,103	96,499	72,553	39,119	...	7
11,161	14,188	25,349	13,449	2,416	19	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	8
...	...	...	...	...	...	9
1,03,074	60,327	1,63,401	19,971	20,951	...	10
...	...	...	...	...	...	11
38,519	30,963	69,482	24,872	14,521	240	12
...	...	...	...	...	...	13
58,756	44,109	1,02,865	20,466	14,560	...	14
13,795	7,878	21,673	5,041	4,369	...	...
1,29,593	73,537	2,03,130	26,400	31,241	36	15
...	...	...	...	...	...	16
...	...	...	...	...	...	17
17 96 673	5,82,012	23,78,685	16,35,905	6,21,225	11,60	...
14,37,652	4,02,173	18,39,825	13,60,965	5,46,548	11,01	...
11 05,635	4,08,825	15,14,460	15,34,280	4,92,732	11,01	...
10,68,580	5,75,898	14,44,478	15,79,517	4,33,188	10,59	...
10,02,264	4,24,014	14,26,278	13,39,537	4,36,849	10,43	...

No. 4.—CAPITAL OUTLAY AND ACCRUED
(Compiled by the data supplied)

Serial No.	City and Districts	Land and building including sidings and channel (in O.S. Rupees)	Generation plant machinery and transformers (in O.S. Rupees)
1	2	3	4
1	Hyderabad City.	12,29,891	50,89,098
2	Atraf-i-Baldu	...	...
3	Nizamabad	65,808	94,509
4	Medak	...	...
5	Mahbubnagar	...	...
6	I. Narayanpet	...	55,054
6	Nalgonda	...	...
7	Warangal	38,107	29,628
8	I. Yalandur	...	2,768
8	Kurimnagar	...	...
9	Adilabad	...	...
10	Aurangabad	69,972	5,04,416
11	Parbhani	...	...
12	Nander	18,899	52,961
13	Bir	...	...
14	Gulbarga	1,898	1,48,110
14	I. Yadgir	257	25,766
15	Raichur	82,795	2,79,496
16	Osmanabad	...	...
17	Bidar	...	...
Total for 1354 F.		14,96,121	62,56,801
" 1353 F.		13,92,691	58,09,988
" 1352 F.		14,80,777	52,59,035
" 1351 F.		14,10,422	50,78,079
" 1350 F.		16,84,811	49,89,075

ELECTRICITY.

319

FUNDS (IN O.S. RUPEES) 1954 F.—1945 A.D.

by the Electricity Department)

Distribution plant mains, meters includ- ing transform- ers (in O.S. Rupees)	Sundries, furni- ture, fixtures, motor cars, cycles, etc., (in O.S. Rupees)	Total.	Depreciation set aside (whether earned or not) (in O.S. Rupees)	Depreciation accumulated to the end of the year (i.e. investment) (in O.S. Rupees)	Sl. No.
5	6	7	8	9	1
66,48,961	1,97,970	1,31,65,820	1,35,373	53,86,587	1
...	...	...	..	...	2
1,84,084	12,230	8,56,081	1,14,003	1,13,994	3
...	...	...	...	...	4
28,604	172	63,834	18,494	15,993	5
...	...	...	...	...	6
2,84,023	22,014	3,68,772	12,000	64,976	7
1,89,491	2,090	1,94,349	6,920	3,052	8
..	...	...	...	...	9
...	...	...	...	...	10
2,81,110	10,045	8,65,543	18,000	1,49,707	11
...	...	...	...	...	12
1,49,547	4,488	2,20,345	35,612	33,300	13
...	...	...	...	...	14
2,15,547	6,116	3,66,171	1,01,853	8,261	15
40,435	1,006	67,459	11,549	...	16
3,27,018	18,869	7,08,178	2,47,429	1,33,406	17
...	...	...	...	...	18
...	...	...	...	...	19
83,48,770	2,74,850	1,63,76,552	9,95,733	59,09,276	20
79,80,852	2,73,169	1,50,59,650	11,75,067	59,28,489	21
75,98,649	3,90,353	1,46,78,814	11,27,485	54,67,675	22
76,55,645	2,62,456	1,44,06,602	8,77,973	51,29,271	23
74,82,201	2,67,943	1,43,73,530	7,01,676	46,62,403	24

No. 5.—STRENGTH AND EXPENDITURE OF ELECTRICITY DEPART

(Compiled from the data supplied)

Sl. No.	City and Districts	power station	SANCTIONED STRENGTH				EXPENDITURE			
			Officers	Establishment	Memals	Executive staff	Officers' salaries and allowances	Pay and allowances of the establishment	Pay and allowances of the Memals	Executive staff salaries and allowances
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1	Hyderabad City ...	...	12	165	62	987	1,04,647	1,54,656	...	5,01,580
2	Atrafi-Balda ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	Nizamabad ...	...	1	22	7	15	1,970	10,569	2,811	5,203
4	Medak ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	Mahbubnagar ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	i. Narayanpet ...	...	...	3	2	7	...	1,824	168	1,008
6	Nalgonda ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7	Warangal ...	...	1	7	10	18	3,600	0,055	1,561	11,403
	i. Yelandu ...	...	...	4	4	11	...	3,145	...	3,190
8	Karimnagar ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9	Adilabad ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10	Aurangabad ...	...	1	11	8	32	...	8,331	1,839	20,517
11	Parbhani ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12	Nanded ...	...	1	12	6	25	...	6,777	1,766	7,160
13	Bir ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
14	Gulbarga ...	...	1	9	5	20	5,480	5,244	1,128	11,125
	i. Yadgir ...	...	...	4	2	12	...	1,264	321	3,090
15	Raichur ...	...	1	32	17	13	5,040	20,840	5,910	10,596
16	Osmanabad ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
17	Bidar ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total for 1854 F...	...	18	269	123	1,140	1,20,737	2,18,285	15,813	5,75,772
	" 1858 F...	...	17	242	116	1,156	1,24,317	1,97,781	11,686	5,49,816
	" 1852 F...	...	19	288	98	1,113	1,25,484	1,91,568	6,193	4,96,959
	" 1851 F...	...	17	244	56	1,132	1,28,748	...	...	4,70,074
	" 1850 F...	...	17	255	56	1,092	1,10,682	1,73,486	...	4,53,492

MENT WITH NUMBER OF UNITS SUPPLIED 1954 F.—1945 A.D.

by the Electricity Department)

(O. S. Rupees)				NUMBER OF UNITS SUPPLIED				Income from electricity supply (O. S. Rs.)	P. C. of receipts to expenditure	Serial No.
T. A and tour charges	Contingen- cies	Special charges	Total	For pri- vate and street lighting K.W.H.	For elec- tric fans K.W.H.	Power supplied to consumers, theatres etc.	For other purposes			
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	1
...	...	...	760,883	31,9	7,118	2,09,23,256	...	...		1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		2
846	809	5,012	27,220	81,320	...	1,16,809	14,692	58,909		3
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		4
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		5
171	280	...	3,451	22,131	...	14,584	784	13,761		6
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		7
237	1,279	6,185	30,320	1,99,073	...	5,32,440	2,985	1,64,402		8
83	...	...	6,418	24,280	...	2,02,043	282	85,971		9
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		10
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		11
666	...	48,304	79,657	1,73,112	...	2,66,117	31,396	1,41,598		12
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		13
541	5,795	805	22,344	94, 02	...	3,30,125	1,301	90,277		14
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		15
1,071	1,539	18,425	39,312	1,20,666	...	85,214	2,878	76,992		16
297	348	120	6,373	24,772	...	8,868	302	16,007		17
1,200	2,950	26 379	72,421	1,27,269	...	14,24,194	47,015	2,23,662		18
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		19
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		20
5,112	18,000	99,830	10,56,399	40,64	343	2,40,03,650	2,535	8,19,579		21
6,181	16,525	22,737	9,23,943	32,65,537	2,887	2,01,38,012	6,17,660	6,37,744		22
5,102	11,432	45,762	8,32,450	37,71,418	11,824	2,07,61,548	5,79,384	5,32,556		23
6,550	...	...	10,87,483	49,46,617	2,17,389	1,99,04,526	5,56,459	4,92,563		24
8,485	22,028	17,700	7,85,868	53,14,232	2,35,641	1,72,37,534	5,23,563	4,64,116		25

X.—ELECTRICITY

No. 6.—*Brief History of the Hyderabad City Electricity Department* (B A R Q I.)

1. Established in 1319 Fasli (1910).
2. Heads of the Department and the period of their tenure:

Directors :—

1. Mr. R. L. Gamlen, M.I.E.E., 16-12-1319 F. to 11-7-1344 F.
2. Mr. H.C.H. Armstead, B.Sc., A.C.G.I., M.I.M.E., M.I.E.E.,
M.I.C.E., 12-7-1344 F. to 21-10-1354.
3. Mr. J. Roman, Chief Electrical Engineer, 22-10-1354 F.
(Continuing).

(The designation of the Head of the Department has since been changed from Director to Chief Electrical Engineer from 26-5-54 F. under Government orders).

3. *History :—*

In 1319 F. the Electricity Department was established and Mr. R. L. Gamlen, who was then the Mint Master, was appointed as Director.

In 1912 (1321) eleven lakhs of rupees were sanctioned : (a) for the erection of a regular power house as an addition to the old Mint Engine Rooms (b) the extension of the distribution and transmission system and (c) the construction of a Railway Siding for bringing the coal to the site of the power house. The first generator was a 14 kw reciprocating D. C. Machine, which was used to supply only a few buildings in the vicinity of the Mint, but gradually the demand grew and the plant was increased step by step. The first General Power House was built in 1321 F. and the plant capacity of this ultimately became 4,000 kw. The demand, however, soon outgrew the size of this plant and the New Power House in the southern flank of Hussain Sagar Tank was finally erected in 1332 F. The Old and New Power Houses worked together for some years, but eventually the more modern plant in the latter entirely superseded that of the Old Power

X.—ELECTRICITY.

House which ceased to generate power, except during emergencies, after the year 1885 F. There were up to the end of 1854 F. three Turbo-Generators in the New Power House, having total capacity of approximately 10,000 kw. A fourth machine of 7,500 kw. rating is under construction. Eight boilers are installed, two of which are fed by pulverised coal, and the other six are fired by means of modern mechanical stokers. An emergency Diesel House, containing about 1,500 kw. of generating plant is now in operation.

During the year 1854 F., no less than 2,84,73,334 units were generated. The highest load yet experienced on the generating plant is 5,850 kw. To the end of 1854 F., there were 10,900 consumers in Hyderabad which include five bulk supply consumers, namely Secunderabad Electricity Co. Ltd., Nizam's State Railway, Ramgopal Mills and Hyderabad Spinning and Weaving Mills and Osmania University who were being fed with electrical energy from Hussain Sagar Power House.

The average price received per unit sold in 1854 F. was H. S. 2.034 annas. With a view to stimulating the demand of electricity, a Publicity Section was started in 1845 F. with a Showroom known as "Bijli Mahal" where the public could receive information as to the uses of Electricity, and where they could witness demonstrations of a large variety of electrical appliances. This, however, has since been closed down owing to the temporary need for reversing the policy of expansion on account of coal shortage. In fact the coal situation deteriorated so much that since Aban 1852 F. actual rationing of electricity had to be enforced.

4. *Chief Functions*:— The generation and distribution of electrical energy from coal.

5. *Achievements*:— On account of the cheap power supply many industrial works have been started around the city. The citizens have all the amenities of life usually present in a modern city due to the use of electric energy, and the highways and byways of the city and suburbs are extensively illuminated.

6. *Control*:—The Department is under a Chief Electrical Engineer who is assisted by a Commercial Superintendent, and a Registrar on the office side and by a staff of Engineers on the Executive side.

X.—ELECTRICITY.

No. 7.—Brief History of the Department of District Power Schemes

1. Year of the establishment : 1336 F. (1927 A. D.)

2. Head of the department and the period of their tenure.

1. Late Mr. Khateeb Mahmood Hussain M. A. (Cantab) Mech. Sc. (tripos) A. M. I. E. E., designated as the Special Engineer. Worked from the inception of the Department *i. e.* 1336 F. till Bahman 1349 F. when his distinguished career was chequered with premature death.

2. Mr. K. M. Mutthanah was in charge Special Engineer from Isfandar 1349 F. to 20th Isfandar 1350 F.

3. Mr S. A. Quader B. Sc. (Madras) B. Sc. (Hons) Manchester, A.M.I.E., (India) was in charge Special Engineer from 20th Isfandar 1350 F. to 6th Aban 1352 F.

4. Mr. Mohd. Afzal Ali Khan B. Sc. (Calcutta) B. Sc. Tech. (Manchester,) A.M.C.T., A.M.I.E.E., A.M.I. Mech. E., A.M.I.E. (India) took charge of the department as Special Engineer on 6-12-52 F. and is continuing.

3. *History.* The Department was inaugurated in 1336 F. for the electrification of Aurangabad City. A Power House at Aurangabad was opened in the year 1337 F. On 19-1-49 F. the Government sanctioned a sum of O. S. Rs. 1,90,650/- for additional equipment at Aurangabad in order to increase the capacity of this station but owing to war only a 100 K. W. second hand Diesel set could be procured and installed. During the year 1354 F. a further sum of O. S. Rs. 3,32,000/- was sanctioned for purchasing and installing 2 new Diesel Sets of 150 K. Ws. each to supplement the plant. Two sets of Worthington Siemens make were purchased from the Government of India and out of these two sets one set was erected, tested and put into commission in the second week of Amardad 1354 F. The second set is under erection.

X.—ELECTRICITY.

The Town of Nizamabad was electrified in 1344 F. and the Power House was declared open by Prince Walashan Nawab Azam Jah Bahadur on 11-2-44 F.

The town of Raichur was also electrified about the same time as Nizamabad and the Power House was declared open by Prince Walashan Nawab Moazzam Jah Bahadur on the 11th Isfandar 1344 F.

Yadgir and Narayanpeth which were intended to be only distributing stations receiving supply from Raichur, have tentatively been started as separate units in the year 1347 F. with independent generation at each.

In the year 1345 F. Warangal and Nander were started as distributing stations receiving supply from the Azam Jahi Mills and the Osman Shahi Mills, situated at the respective places. The Osman Shahi Mills later on discontinued the bulk supply for some time due to inadequacy of their plant capacity, when the Department made its own arrangements for generation. Having duly supplemented the plant the Mills have again reverted to giving supply which arrangement is still being continued.

The electrification of Gulbarga town was started in the year 1347 F. as a generating station but due to growing demand of Power and inadequacy of plant capacity the supply is being taken from the M. S. K. Mills since Meher 1350 F. on all mill working days.

The Government had sanctioned a sum of O. S. Rs. 1,97,952/- for purchasing the transmission line from Kothagudam to Yellandu and the town installation at Yellandu, from the Sigareni Collieries Co., and to continue the town supply by this Department. The Department purchases current in bulk from the said Singareni Collieries Co. operating at Kothagudam. Accordingly the net work of L. T. and H. T. mains were taken over on 1-1-44 A. D. (28-3-53 F.)

4. *Chief functions.*

Chief functions of this department are the investigations and surveys of electricity in the State and the installation and running of electric supply plants and distribution system in the Districts.

X.—ELECTRICITY.

5. *Achievements.*

Cities and towns 8 in number were electrified by the Department since its inception and an already electrified town, Yellandu, was taken into its fold during 1944 A. D. (53 F.)

6. *Control.*

The Department is controlled by the Special Engineer assisted by an Assistant in the Head Office and 3 Superintendents and 2 Assistant Superintendents in the Districts.

SECTION XI.

Railways

XI. RAILWAYS.

The total mileage was 1,361, of which the Broad Gauge was 690 and Metre Gauge 671 miles. The capital outlay amounted to Rs. 15.51 Crores in 1944-1945.

The total number of rolling stock was 171, of which 4 were rail motors and 2 steamcoaches. The coaching vehicles numbered 368 of which 267 were passenger carriages and 101 other vehicles. .

Of the 17,789,100 passengers carried by the railway, as many as 10,732,800 were accounted for by the metre gauge. The total earnings from passenger traffic amounted to Rs. 16,245 thousands while earnings from goods carried amounted to Rs. 26,906 thousand.

The gross earnings and the working expenses in the year 1354 F. were Rs. 4,99,68 thousand and Rs. 2,60,61 thousand respectively. The percentage of total working expenses to gross earnings was Rs. 52.2.

In 1354 F. the number of accidents on railway was 65 killed and 162 injured as compared with 47 killed and 169 injured in 1353 F. Of the total casualties railway servants accounted for 8 killed and 124 injured.

The personnel of the Railway Administration consisted of 52 Europeans, 258 Anglo-Indian domiciled Europeans, and 16,651 Indians of whom Hindus were 7,832, Depressed Classes 5,896, Muslims 2,540 and Indian Christians 817.

A brief history of the Department is attached to this section after the statistical tables.

XI.--RAILWAYS.

329

No. 1.—NET REVENUE RECEIPT OF THE NIZAM'S STATE RAILWAY, CHARGES AGAINST THEM AND NET GAIN OR LOSS TO GOVERNMENT FOR 1954 F. (1944-45) (Excluding B. G. & D. K. Railways)

(Compiled from the data supplied by the Railway Department)

Years	Capital outlay on 31st March each year.	Net revenue receipt.	Percent- age of net Re- venue receipts on capi- tal at charge.	Charges against net revenue receipts.			Net gain or loss to Govt. Difference between Col. 8 & 7.		Per- cent- age of gain or loss on capital at charges
				Payment on ac- count of shares of surplus profits of net-re- venue receipts.	Interest annuity and sinking pay- ments.	Total char- ges.	Gain	Loss	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1944-45	15,51,22,277	2,27,17,704	14.6	} Data not availa ble.					
1943-44	15,48,75,028	2,38,43,076	15.4						
1942-43	15,19,33,942	2,15,08,174	14.2						
1941-42	15,33,90,633	1,69,50,318	11.1						
1940-41	15,09,37,545	1,38,02,304	9.14						

No. 2.—CAPITAL EXPENDITURE ON PURCHASE & CONSTRUCTION
OF RAILWAYS.

(Compiled from the data supplied by the Railway Department)

Serial No.	Heads	From commencement of operations to the end of March				
		1944-45	1943-44	1942-43	1941-42	1940-41
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	Preliminary Expenses. ...	12,93,453	12,93,454	12,93,453	12,93,453	12,93,453
2	Lands ...	7,06,608	7,06,340	7,03,567	7,02,566	7,01,743
3	Structural Engineering Work ...	10,23,33,411	10,21,03,053	10,20,59,737	10,16,21,717	10,07,48,761
4	Equipment ...	45,32,688	44,92,224	43,97,378	42,71,026	40,86,793
5	Rolling Stock ...	2,93,73,198	2,93,50,999	2,92,71,850	2,90,95,333	2,90,79,759
6	General Charges ...	98,74,937	98,60,749	98,25,413	97,77,218	97,10,600
7	Miscellaneous...	22,14,281	22,14,281	22,14,281	24,80,404	23,28,288
	Total (in Bts. Rs.)	15,03,28,576	15,00,21,100	14,97,65,679	14,92,41,717	14,79,49,597

XI.—RAILWAYS.

331

No. 8.—RAILWAY STATISTICS SUMMARY (INCLUDING B. E. & D. K. RAILWAY)

(Compiled from the data supplied by the Railway Department.)

Particulars	1944-45	1943-44	1942-43	1941-42	1940-41
1	2	3	4	5	6
<i>1. Route mileage open for traffic at the end of the year.</i>	...	...	...	...	...
(i) Broad Gauge 5'6"	688.18	688.18	688.18	688.11	688.11
(ii) Metre Gauge 3'3 3/8" ...	671.80	671.80	671.80	671.80	671.80
Total route mileage...	1,359.98	1,359.98	1,359.98	1,360	1,359.91
<i>2. Total capital outlay (in thousands of Rupees.)</i> ...	15,97.34	15,89.87	15,65.42	15,79.98	15,55.38
III. Gross earnings do	4,99.68	4,44.70	3,86.22	3,20.39	2,73.64
IV. Working expenses do	2,60.61	1,93.47	1,62.17	1,41.77	1,28.13
V. Net earnings do	2,52.25	2,51.23	2,26.05	1,78.62	1,45.51
VI. Percentage of total Working expenses to gross earnings. ...	52.2	43.5	41.8	44.3	46.3
VII Percentage of Net earnings on capital outlay ...	14.9	15.8	14.4	11.3	93.1
VIII. Net earnings per train mile (B.G.) ...	7.15	8.51	7.82	6.06	5.18
do (M.G.) ...	4.52	4.04	3.54	2.60	3.36
IX. Gross earnings per train mile (B.G.) ...	14.2	13.9	12.4	10.0	8.90
do (M.G.) ...	9.58	8.69	7.46	5.73	5.45
X. Working expenses per train mile (B.G.) ...	7.75	5.39	4.58	3.94	3.72
do (M.G.) ...	5.06	4.65	3.92	3.13	3.09

No. 3.—RAILWAY STATISTICS SUMMARY (INCLUDING
B. E. & D. K. RAILWAY.)

(Compiled from the data supplied by the Railway Department.) *contd.*

Particulars	1944-45	1943-44	1942-43	1941-42	1940-41
1	2	3	4	5	6
XI. Net earnings per mean mile (B.G.)...	28,163.8	26,289.5	24,073.8	18,778.0	14 990.7
do (M.G.)...	11,745.2	10,950.7	8,874.6	7,240.8	6,193.7
XII. (1) B.G. No. of passengers (in hundreds) ...					
do I Class ..	36,1	29,5	23,0	13,5	7,7
do II Class ...	139,1	113,7	76,1	45,8	33,8
do Inter Class ...	20,7	20,0	16,7	10,3	5,8
do III Class ...	6,956,5	6,059,2	4,108,2	3,526,3	3,395,9
Total ...	7,152,4	6,222,4	4,224,0	3,595,9	3,443,2
(2) M.G. I Class ...	16,6	11,6	7,5	4,9	3,6
do II Class ...	140,7	99,3	67,5	44,5	30,9
do Inter Class ...	...	...	...	...	...
do III ,, ...	10,575,5	9,450,4	6,770,3	5,804,4	5,496,4
Total ...	10,732.8	9,561,3	6,845 3	5,853,8	5,530,9
Grand total of passengers on the system ...	17,789,1	15,706,8	10,985,4	9,449,7	8,974,1
XIII. Average rate (in pies) charged per passenger mile (B.G.) System.					
do I Class ...	14.1	14.5	13.2	14 7	19.7
do II Class ...	8.45	8.45	8.40	9.11	9.55
do Inter Class ...	6.02	6.07	6.14	7.38	6 93
do III Class ...	3.44	3.50	3.56	3.50	3.48
Total ...	3.92	3.96	4.01	3.86	3 76

XI.—RAILWAYS.

333

No. 3.—RAILWAY STATISTICS SUMMARY (INCLUDING B. E. & D. K. RAILWAY.)

Compiled from the data supplied by the Railway Department.) contd.

Particulars	1944-45	1943-44	1942-43	1941-42	1940-41
1	2	3	4	5	6
XIII. (M G.) System					
I Class ...	12.9	12.9	13.2	13.9	15.7
II Class ...	7.28	7.31	7.28	7.56	8.18
Inter Class ...	...	...	...	...	...
III Class ...	3.09	3.17	3.04	3.02	3.00
Total ..	3.28	3.22	3.18	3.14	3.11
XIV. Weight of goods carried (thousands of tons) ...					
do B.G. ...	27,45	26,19	29,20	*27,99	24,21
do M.G. ...	11,21	10,59	10,49	*10,49	8,71
XV. Average rate (in pies) charged per ton of goods carried per mile					
do B.G. ...	7.63	7.26	6.69	*6.20	6.53
do M.G. ...	9.55	9.72	9.41	*9.52	10.5
XVI. Railway servants					
(1) Europeans ...	52	55	55	58	65
(2) Anglo-Indian Domiciled					
Europeans ...	2,58	2,55	2,78	3,02	3,23
(3) Indians ...	1,66,51	1,58,17	1,57,59	1,54,55	1,48,91
Total ..	1,69,61	1,61,27	1,60,92	1,58,10	1,52,69
XVII. Railway servants Indian ...					
(1) Hindus ...	78,32	71,98	77,39	71,25	68,17
(2) Depressed Classes ...	53,96	51,48	52,73	51,74	50,74
(3) Muslims ...	25,40	24,83	24,62	23,20	22,18

* Revised Figures

XI.—RAILWAYS.

No. 3.—RAILWAY STATISTICS SUMMARY (INCLUDING
B. E. & D. K. RAILWAY.)*(Compiled from the data supplied by the Railway Department.) contd.*

Particulars	1944-45	1943-44	1942-43	1941-42	1940-41
1	2	3	4	5	6
(4) Indian Christians ..	8,17	8,22	8,10	7,60	7,14
(5) Other classes ...	66	66	75	76	78
Total ..	1,66,51	1,58,17	1,57,59	1,54,55	1,48,91
Grand Total ..	1,69,61	1,61,27	1,60,92	1,58,10	1,52,69
XVIII. Rolling stock B.G. & M.G.					
(1) Locomotive ...	1,65	1,60	1,60	1,60	1,68
(2) Rail Motors	4	4	4	4	4
(3) Steam coaches ..	2	2	2	2	2
(4) Electric motor coaches ...	...	..	...	...	...
Total ...	1,71	1,66	1,66	1,66	1,74
XIX. Coaching Vehicles (Excluding department) ...					
(1) Passenger Carriages ...	2,67	2,63	2,65	2,64	260
(2) Other Vehicles	1,01	95	79	82	74
Total Coaching vehicles, Goods Stock ...	3,68	3,58	3,44	3,46	3,34
XX. (a) Broad Gauge system					
(1) Covered wagons	10,60	9,61	9,63	9,65	9,69
(2) Open " ...	12,58	12,61	12,63	12,63	12,65
(3) Other " ...	2,42	2,13	2,14	2,15	2,20
Total goods stock ...	25,60	24,35	24,39	24,43	24,54
(b) Metre Gauge					
(1) Covered wagons	8,39	8,34	8,35	8,37	9,67
(2) Open " ...	2,63	2,64	2,65	2,65	2,65
(3) Other " ...	2,11	2,11	2,06	2,06	2,18
Total ...	13,13	13,09	13,06	13,08	14,50
Grand Total ...	38,73	37,44	37,45	37,51	39,04

XI.—RAILWAYS.

335

No. 9.—RAILWAY STATISTICS SUMMARY (INCLUDING B. E. & D. K. RAILWAY)

(Compiled from the data supplied by the Railway Department.) contd.

Particulars	1944-45	1943-44	1942-43	1941-42	1940-41
1	2	3	4	5	6
XXI. Train mileage (in thousands of miles).					
(a) Broad Gauge system					
(1) Passenger Train miles	7,92	7,40	6,84	7,27	7,39
(2) Goods train miles ...	9,11	8,30	8,59	8,81	7,44
(3) Mixed train miles ...	4,20	4,39	4,29	3,88	3,67
(4) Departmental miles ...	50	56	1,04	84	82
Total mileage B.G. system	21,82	20,65	20,79	20,80	19,32
(b) Metre Gauge system					
(1) Passenger train miles ...	9,36	9,45	9,52	11,72	11,90
(2) Goods train miles ...	6,39	6,01	5,56	5,32	4,39
(3) Mixed train miles ..	1,16	1,10	98	87	67
(4) Departmental miles ...	46	63	69	76	64
Total mileage M.G. system ...	17,37	17,19	16,75	18,67	17,60

No. 4.—ROUTE MILEAGE OF

(Compiled from the data

Sl. No.	Name of Railway	Gauge	Date of first opening for traffic
1	2	3	4
1	Wadi-Secunderabad ...	Broad	9-10-1889
2	Secunderabad-Bezwada ...	do	10-2-1889
3	Dornakal Jn.-Singareni Collieries ...	do	1-1-1888
4	Kazipet-Balharshah Railways ...	do	1-2-1924
5	Karepalli-Kothagudam Railway ...	do	21-8-1927
6	Vicarabad-Bidar ...	do	14-1-1930
7	Vicarabad-Bidar Extension Rly. ...	do	1-7-1932
	Total B. G. ...	...	...
8	(H. G. V. Line) Sec'bad-Manmad ...	Metre	21-10-1899
9	Hingoli Branch ...	do	15-5-1912
10	Sec'bad-Dronachellam ...	do	1-2-1916
11	Dronachellam-Kurnool Railway ...	do	1-1-1909
12	Parbhani-Purli Railway ...	do	16-10-1929
13	Jankampet-Bodhan ...	do	1-11-1938
	Total M. G. ...	...	...
	Grand Total of Miles ...	...	...

RAILWAYS.

337

RAILWAYS OPEN FOR TRAFFIC.

supplied by the Railway Department.)

1944-45	1943-44	1942-43	1941-42	1940-41
5	6	7	8	9
118	118	118	118	118
218	218	218	218	218
16	16	16	16	16
146	146	146	146	146
25	24	24	24	24
57	56	56	56	56
110	110	110	110	110
690	688	688	688	688
386	386	386	386	386
50	50	50	50	50
148	148	148	148	148
36	36	36	36	36
39	40	40	40	40
12	12	12	12	12
671	672	672	672	672
1,361	1,360	1,360	1,360	1,360

No. 1.—NUMBER OF PASSENGERS CARRIED AND QUANTITY OF
GOODS CONVEYED AND THE EARNINGS DERIVED THEREFROM

(Compiled from the data supplied by the Railway Department)

Years	Gauge	No. of Passen- gers carried (in thou- sands)	Earnings from Passen- gers carried (in thousands of Rupees)	Goods conveyed- (in thou- sands of tons)	Earnings from goods conveyed (in thou- sands of Rupees)
1	2	3	4	5	6
1944-45	Broad	7,152	94,22	2,745	1,85,67
	Metre	10,782	68,23	1,121	83,39
1943-44	Broad	6,222	84,12	2,619	1,66,74
	Metre	9,561	57,79	1,059	76,86
1942-43	Broad	4,224	58,12	2,236	1,63,62
	Metre	6,845	42,27	978	71,15
1941-42	Broad	3,595	42,00	2,229*	1,48,66
	Metre	5,853	35,40	992*	63,10
1940-41	Broad	3,443	35,52	2,421	1,28,58
	Metre	5,530	32,59	871	56,16

*Revised figures.

No. 6.—CAPITAL AT CHARGE, EARNINGS AND EXPENSES
OF THE RAILWAYS.

(Compiled from the data supplied by Railway Department)

Gauge	Years	Total capital outstanding in open lines & in lines wholly or partly under construction (in thousands of Rupees)	Gross earnings (in thou- sands of Rupees)	Working expenses (in thou- sands of Rupees)	Net earnings (in thou- sands of Rupees)	Percent- age of working expenses to gross earnings	Per- centage of net earnings on total capital at charge in col. 3.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Board	1944-45	15,97,84	8,82,51	1,78,10	1,59,41	52.06	14.9
"	1943-44	15,89,87	2,95,02	1,14,20	1,80,92	38.68	15.8
"	1942-43	15,65,42	2,62,74	97,07	1,65,67	36.94	14.4
"	1941-42	15,79,98	2,18,16	83,94	1,29,21	39.88	11.3
"	1940-41	15,55,38	1,77,89	74,24	1,08,15	41.85	9.31
Metre	1944-45	...	1,67,17	88,27	78,90	52.80	...
"	1943-44	...	1,49,68	80,14	69,54	53.54	...
"	1942-43	...	1,25,48	65,86	59,62	52.49	...
"	1941-42	...	1,07,24	58,60	48,64	54.64	...
"	1940-41	...	96,25	54,64	41,61	56.77	...

Note :—No separate account is maintained for each system but shown in
B. G. system only.

XI.—RAILWAYS.

No. 7.—ACCOUNT OF TOTAL NET RECEIPTS OF RAILWAY

(Compiled from the data supplied by Railway Department)

Particulars	1944-45	1943-44	1942-43	1941-42	1940-41
1	2	3	4	5	6
1. Total net earnings to 31st March of the previous year ...	18,36,70,937	15,70,74,822	13,44,03,653	11,67,21,961	10,24,67,062
2. Net earnings for the year ..	2,41,76,713	2,65,96,115	2,26,71,169	1,76,81,692	1,42,54,899
Total ...	20,78,47,650	18,36,70,937	15,70,74,822	13,44,03,653	11,67,21,961
1. Net earnings paid to H.E.H. the Nizam's Government (interest on capital at charge) ...	11,02,47,100	10,21,79,925	9,42,05,940	8,62,53,612	7,83,94,293
2. Surplus earnings paid to H.E.H. the Nizam's Government ...	5,87,58,486	4,84,24,960	3,90,57,120	3,33,87,745	2,85,54,360
3. Surplus earnings paid to Reserve Fund ..	3,48,24,074	2,67,75,185	1,74,72,334	1,01,21,208	52,25,133
4. Net earnings not yet disbursed ...	40,17,990	62,90,867	63,39,428	46,41,088	45,48,175
Total ...	20,78,47,650	18,76,70,937	15,70,74,822	13,44,03,653	11,67,21,961

No. 8.—NET REVENUE AND DISBURSE

(Compiled from the data supplied

Serial No.	Particulars	1944-45
1	2	3
	<i>Revenue</i>	
1	Net earnings of B. G. and M. G. system	2,89,06,548
2	Net earnings of Road Mechanical Transport Services	13,19,953
3	Amount charges to survey in respect of interest	1,71,418
4	Net earnings of the Air Transport Division	32,363
	Total ...	2,53,65,556
	<i>Deduct:—Rent on leased lines payable to Government of India i. e., net earnings of B. E. & D. K. Railway ..</i>	11,88,844
	Total ..	2,41,76,712
	<i>Disbursements</i>	
1	Interest at 5 per cent. per annum on the capital at charge	80,73,934
2	Share of surplus earnings	80,48,889
3	Share of surplus earnings payable to the Reserve Fund.	80,48,889
	Total payment to H. E. H. the Nizam's Government	2,41,76,712

MENT ACCOUNTS OF RAILWAYS

by the Railway Department)

1943-44	1942-43	1941-42	1940-41	Serial No.
4	5	6	7	1
2,51,22,530	2,26,05,399	1,78,62,299	1,45,51,011	1
25,10,850	9,25,691	5,38,499	4,75,637	2
1,67,205	1,64,605	1,57,436	1,19,330	3
77,985	77,701	35,437	1 42,373	4
2,78,75,570	2,37,73,396	1,85,93,678	1,52,88,351	
12,79,455	11,02,227	9,11,981	7,48,706	
2,65,96,115	2,26,71,169	1,76,81,692	1,42,54,899	
79,90,413	79,68,917	78,89,544	77,67,074	1
93,02,851	73,51,126	48,96,074	37,32,926	2
93,02,851	73,51,126	48,96,074	27,54,899	3
2,65,96,115	2,26,71,169	1,76,81,692	1,42,54,899	

XI.—RAILWAYS.

No. 9.—REVENUE ACCOUNT OF RAILWAYS (BROAD AND METRE GAUGE SYSTEM COMBINED).

(Compiled from the data supplied by the Railway Department)

Sl. No.	TOTAL EARNINGS		TOTAL WORKING EXPENSES		Percentage of expenditure on gross earnings
	Heads	Amounts	Heads	Amounts	
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	By Coaching Traffic ...	2,17,38,680	General Administration ...	45,80,482	9.17
2	By Goods earnings ...	2,74,67,550	To ordinary repairs and maintenance ...	1,00,08,919	20.08
3	By miscellaneous earnings ...	7,61,752	To operating expenses	79,14,491	15.84
4			To replacements and renewals ..	85,57,542	7.12
	Total earnings	4,99,67,982	Total expenditure	2,60,61,384	52.16
	Deduct: Share of earnings of worked lines ...	25,39,848	Deduct working expenses B.E. & D.K. Rlys. ...	18,50,999	58.19
	Total earnings for 1944-45	4,74,28,089	Balance working expenses H. E. H. the Nizam's Government Rlys. for 1943-44	2,47,10,385	52.10
	„ 1943-44	4,21,84,118	do 1942-43	1,58,82,870	41.70
	„ 1942-43	3,68,86,044	do 1941-42	1,34,05,488	44.16
	„ 1941-42	3,08,55,801	do 1940-41	1,20,75,864	46.66
	„ 1940-41	2,58,78,168			

XI.—RAILWAYS.

345

No. 10.—GROSS EARNINGS FROM EACH CLASS OF TRAFFIC (IN THOUSANDS OF RUPEES)

(Compiled from the data supplied by the Railway Department)

Particulars	1944-45	1943-44	1942-43	1941-42	1940-41
1	2	3	4	5	6
(1) COACHING TRAFFIC					
(A) <i>Passenger Traffic</i>					
(a) 1st class	7,56	5,76	4,11	2,48	1,57
(b) 2nd class	15,83	12,65	8,41	5,04	3,68
(c) Inter class	1,76	1,65	1,24	54	31
(d) 3rd class	1,37,37	1,21,89	86,69	69,38	62,60
Seasons & Vendors' Tickets (all classes) ... ..	...	...	...	...	...
Total (A) .	1,62,52	1,41,95	1,00,45	77,44	68,16
(B) <i>Other Coaching Traffic</i> ...	54,86	47,04	43,12	27,91	18,98
Total Coaching Traffic ...	2,17,38	1,88,99	1,43,57	1,05,35	87,14
(2) GOODS TRAFFIC.					
(a) Merchandise General ...	1,94,42	1,70,25	1,63,15	1,47,24	1,31,50
(b) Military Stores	28,61	27,30	16,24	3,62	1,63
(c) Coal and Coke for the public & Foreign Railway.	40,65	40,24	48,99	49,45	40,77
(d) Revenue stores including coal materials for construction ...	10,04	4,74	6,09	6,16	5,62
(e) Live stock	95	57	29	29	21
Other goods traffic ... ..	...	5,73	3,71	2,84	2,12
Total Traffic ...	2,74,67	2,48,83	2,38,47	2,09,60	1,81,85
<i>Miscellaneous Earnings</i>					
(3) Electric Telegraphy	1,37	1,10	83	40	45
(4) Earning Steam Boat ... ..	...	...	...	...	...
(5) Sundry & other receipts Mis- cellaneous Earnings	6,26	5,79	5,35	5,04	4,20
Grand Total ...	4,99,68	4,44,71	3,88,22	3,20,39	2,73,64

XI.—RAILWAYS.

No. 11.—STATEMENT OF ACCIDENTS OF ALL DESCRIPTIONS TO PERSONS

(Compiled from the data supplied by the Railway Department)

Sl. No.	Case	PASSENGERS		RAILWAY SERVANTS		OTHERS		TOTAL	
		Killed	Injured	Killed	Injured	Killed	Injured	Killed	Injured
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	In accidents to trains, rolling stock, permanent way etc. ...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3
2	In accidents caused by movements of trains and railway vehicles exclusive of train accidents. ...	8	10	6	57	49	10	63	77
3	In accidents on railways' premises in which movement of trains, vehicles etc., was not concerned ...	...	1	2	67	...	14	2	82
	Total for 1944-1945 ..	8	11	8	124	49	27	65	162
	„ 1943-1944 ...	3	16	7	138	37	15	47	169
	„ 1942-1943 ...	6	9	5	118	43	10	54	187
	„ 1941-1942 ...	3	3	3	123	46	17	52	143
	„ 1940-1941 ...	3	1	5	116	46	14	54	131

No. 12—STATEMENT OF PERIODICAL

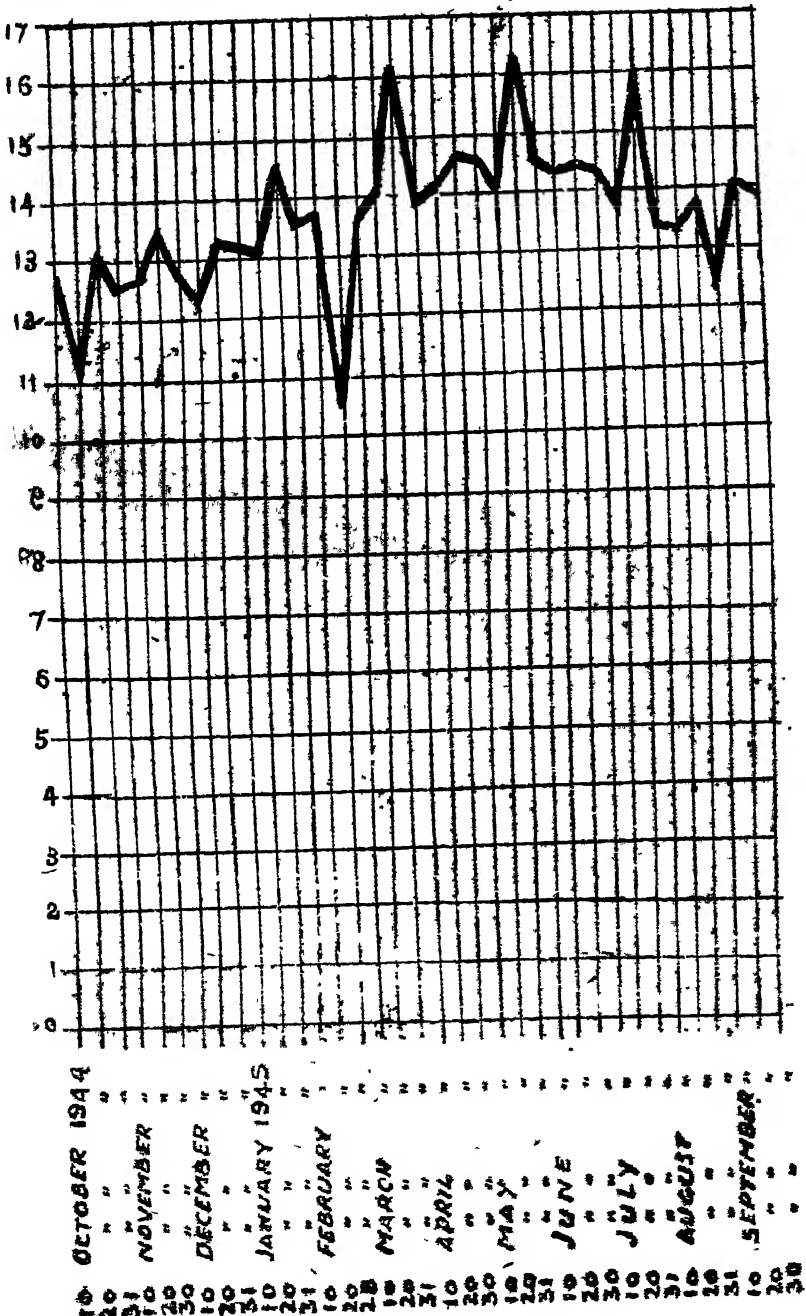
1850 to 1854

(Compiled from the data supplied)

Sl. No.	Periods	COACHING RECEIPT (FIGURES IN LAKHS)					GOODS (FIGURES IN LAKHS)				
		1944-45	1943-44	1942-43	1941-42	1940-41	1944-45	1943-44	1942-43	1941-42	1940-41
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1	10th Oct ...	5.05	4.29	2.94	2.41	...	7.60	5.32	6.10	3.87	...
2	20th „ ...	4.54	4.98	3.08	2.59	...	6.49	5.19	5.85	4.26	...
3	31st „ ...	5.68	4.66	3.40	3.03	...	7.26	5.58	7.73	4.96	...
4	10th Nov...	5.78	4.75	2.79	2.34	...	6.54	5.76	6.18	5.28	...
5	20th „ ...	5.94	5.86	3.94	2.45	...	6.47	5.92	6.13	5.66	...
6	30th „ ...	5.81	4.69	3.54	2.50	...	7.45	6.43	6.76	6.01	...
7	10th Dec...	5.55	4.60	3.45	2.74	...	6.98	6.01	6.59	5.61	...
8	20th „ ...	5.43	4.95	3.72	2.83	...	6.74	7.15	7.14	5.98	...
9	31st „ ...	5.66	5.66	3.84	3.11	...	7.43	8.49	8.28	3.44	...
10	10th Jan...	5.60	4.74	3.59	2.61	2.09	7.38	7.04	6.50	6.11	5.59
11	20th „ ...	4.84	4.99	3.24	2.93	2.02	8.05	7.32	6.78	6.03	5.65
12	31st „ ...	6.11	5.54	3.97	3.30	2.53	8.35	7.40	7.25	6.12	7.12
13	10th Feb...	6.17	5.73	4.01	2.97	2.14	7.13	6.83	6.11	5.47	6.45
14	20th „ ...	6.32	6.62	4.13	3.72	2.59	7.15	6.73	6.52	6.06	6.07
15	29th „ ...	4.70	6.73	3.77	2.39	2.31	5.72	6.59	5.60	5.67	4.47
16	10th Mar...	6.58	5.98	4.63	2.77	2.62	6.65	6.82	6.52	6.52	5.05
17	20th „ ...	6.87	6.42	4.40	3.10	2.58	6.93	7.15	6.95	6.13	5.61
18	31st „ ...	7.09	7.23	4.61	3.51	2.49	8.53	7.79	7.46	7.16	7.82
19	10th Apr...	6.09	6.39	4.74	2.77	3.90	7.65	5.70	6.19	5.95	6.10
20	20th „ ...	6.80	6.65	5.15	3.07	2.93	7.07	6.59	6.11	4.97	5.56
21	30th „ ...	7.04	6.79	5.09	3.32	2.67	7.46	6.56	5.94	5.00	5.74
22	10th May...	7.04	6.86	5.06	3.71	2.49	7.48	6.47	6.40	5.34	5.41
23	20th „ ...	6.61	7.37	5.50	3.50	2.46	7.24	6.44	6.87	5.71	6.10
24	31st „ ...	8.21	6.42	6.10	4.03	2.93	7.92	7.90	7.82	6.23	6.58
25	10th June.	7.29	6.05	5.77	3.30	2.75	7.05	7.67	6.59	6.12	5.34
26	20th „ ...	7.20	6.01	5.59	3.29	2.93	7.05	7.28	6.55	5.03	4.85
27	30th „ ...	7.20	5.54	5.29	3.65	2.61	7.11	7.45	6.39	6.10	4.85
28	10th July.	6.91	4.90	5.05	3.30	2.24	7.34	7.23	5.74	5.51	4.49
29	20th „ ...	6.53	5.57	4.87	3.62	2.39	7.14	7.28	5.65	5.58	4.70
30	31st „ ...	7.35	5.48	4.91	3.41	2.69	8.35	8.19	6.94	6.54	6.08
31	10th Aug...	5.64	5.38	4.16	2.80	2.09	7.55	7.20	5.76	5.41	4.83
32	20th „ ...	6.04	4.66	5.19	3.02	2.40	7.03	7.26	5.91	5.17	4.71
33	31st „ ...	6.06	5.54	4.91	3.17	2.36	7.57	8.18	7.09	6.01	5.58
34	10th Sept.	5.46	5.10	4.23	2.90	2.42	6.42	6.92	5.39	5.79	4.86
35	20th „ ...	6.70	5.20	4.65	3.18	2.28	6.95	7.29	5.50	5.74	4.83
36	30th „ ...	6.00	...	4.76	3.20	2.29	7.46	...	5.93	6.68	4.80

TRIMONTHLY EARNINGS OF THE RAILWAYS for 1354 Fasli.

LAKHS OF Rs.



APPROXIMATE EARNINGS

(1940-41) to (1944-45)

by the Railway Department)

SUNDRIES (IN LAKHS)					TOTAL EARNING CURRENT YEAR (IN LAKHS)					Sl. No.
1944-45	1943-44	1942-43	1941-42	1940-41	1944-45	1943-44	1942-43	1941-42	1940-41	
13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	1
0.15	0.14	0.12	0.12	...	12.80	9.74	9.17	6.40	...	1
0.17	0.13	0.12	0.12	...	11.20	10.81	9.05	6.97	...	2
0.21	0.17	1.03	0.13	...	13.15	10.40	11.27	8.12	...	3
0.19	0.14	0.11	0.10	...	12.51	10.65	9.08	7.66	...	4
0.20	0.14	0.13	0.10	...	12.61	11.42	10.19	8.22	...	5
0.23	0.17	0.12	0.10	...	13.49	11.29	10.42	8.61	...	6
0.17	0.13	0.13	0.11	...	12.70	10.74	10.17	8.45	...	7
0.23	0.15	0.13	0.09	...	12.40	12.24	10.99	8.91	...	8
0.24	0.18	0.14	0.10	...	13.33	14.33	12.25	9.64	...	9
0.20	0.13	0.11	0.10	0.09	13.18	11.91	10.20	8.82	7.77	10
0.20	0.15	0.11	0.10	0.09	13.09	12.47	10.14	9.07	7.76	11
0.23	0.18	0.15	0.11	0.10	14.69	13.11	11.37	9.53	9.75	12
0.20	0.16	0.14	0.10	0.08	13.50	12.72	10.25	8.54	8.67	13
0.20	0.16	0.15	0.10	0.08	13.67	13.51	10.80	9.37	8.74	14
0.17	0.15	0.12	0.08	0.06	10.59	13.47	9.49	8.14	6.84	15
0.39	0.32	0.41	0.33	0.19	13.62	12.63	11.56	9.62	7.86	16
0.44	0.32	0.40	0.33	0.20	14.04	13.89	11.75	9.56	8.38	17
0.44	0.36	0.45	0.69	0.21	16.06	15.38	12.52	11.36	10.03	18
0.25	0.20	0.18	0.16	0.14	13.99	13.29	11.11	8.39	13.14	19
0.25	0.20	0.18	0.16	0.13	14.19	13.43	11.44	8.20	8.62	20
0.28	0.18	0.18	0.16	0.13	14.78	13.53	11.21	8.48	8.53	21
0.17	0.14	0.13	0.09	0.07	14.69	13.47	11.59	9.14	7.97	22
0.16	0.14	0.13	0.10	0.07	14.01	13.97	12.50	9.32	8.63	23
0.22	0.15	0.16	0.10	0.08	16.35	13.88	14.09	13.36	9.59	24
0.17	0.15	0.13	0.10	0.07	14.51	13.87	12.49	9.52	8.16	25
0.17	0.14	0.12	0.10	0.04	14.42	13.43	12.25	8.42	6.95	26
0.17	0.15	0.14	0.10	0.08	14.48	13.14	11.82	9.85	7.53	27
0.18	0.17	0.13	0.10	0.09	14.43	12.30	10.92	8.91	6.81	28
0.20	0.18	0.13	0.10	0.09	13.87	13.03	10.66	9.30	7.13	29
0.23	0.19	0.16	0.11	0.10	15.93	13.84	12.01	10.10	8.37	30
0.19	0.19	0.13	0.10	0.07	13.38	12.77	10.06	8.30	6.99	31
0.20	0.17	0.15	0.10	0.07	13.27	12.09	11.25	8.29	7.13	32
0.26	0.18	0.13	0.12	0.09	13.89	13.90	12.19	9.30	7.98	33
0.37	0.35	0.31	0.23	0.17	12.25	12.37	9.93	8.93	7.44	34
0.39	0.36	0.31	0.23	0.16	14.04	12.35	10.46	9.14	7.26	35
0.51	...	0.36	0.23	0.17	13.97	...	21.06	10.11	7.30	36

XI.—RAILWAYS.

No. 18.—STATISTICS OF SUBURBAN TRAFFIC
N. S. RAILWAY (in thousands.)

Gauge and year	No. of passengers	Passengers miles	Train miles	Earn- ings	Earnings per passen- ger mile in pies	Earnings per train miles in Rupees.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
*B. G.						
1943-44	...	...	...	...	...	...
1942-43	...	...	...	...	...	...
1941-42	...	...	...	...	...	...
1940-41	...	...	...	...	...	...
M. G.						
1944-45	3,448	20,453	140	339	3.18	2.42
1943-44	2,902	17,220	155	266	2.97	1.72
1942-43	2,058	12,223	143	174	2.73	1.22
1941-42	1,526	8,648	157	123	2.73	0.78
1940-41	1,362	8,218	157	113	2.64	0.72

* Not available.

XI.—RAILWAYS.

No. 18.—STATISTICS OF SUBURBAN TRAFFIC

N. S. RAILWAY (in thousands.)

Gauge and year	No. of passengers	Passengers miles	Train miles	Earnings	Earnings per passenger mile in pies	Earnings per train miles in Rupees.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
*B. G.						
1943-44	...	...	...	...	...	...
1942-43	...	...	...	...	...	...
1941-42	...	...	...	...	...	...
1940-41	...	...	...	...	...	...
M. G.						
1944-45	3,443	20,453	140	339	3.18	2.42
1943-44	2,902	17,220	155	266	2.97	1.72
1942-43	2,058	12,223	143	174	2.73	1.22
1941-42	1,526	8,648	157	123	2.73	0.78
1940-41	1,362	8,218	157	113	2.64	0.72

* Not available.

No. 14.—PILGRIM TRAFFIC OF N. S.

(Compiled from the data supplied)

Srl. No.	Names of Jatra, Mela or Urus where pilgrims visited.	District	Nearest Rly. station.
1	2	3	4
1	Durga Devi Jatra at Lasur ...	Osmanabad ...	Lasur
2	Roza Urus at Doultabad ...	Aurangabad ...	Doultabad
3	Pandharpur Jatra (Ashada Ekadasi Festival) ...	Bombay ...	Purli-Vajjnath Latur Road
4	Mahankali-Amma Jatra, Secunderabad ...	Hyderabad ...	Secunderabad
5	Devalgaon Jatra ...	Aurangabad ...	Jalna
6	Karthika Ekadasi Festival at Pandharpur ...	Bombay ...	Purli-Vajjnath Latur Road
7	Gulbarga Khaja Bande Nawaz Urus ...	Gulbarga ...	Gulbarga
8	Mukkoti Ekadasi Festival at Bhadrachellam ...	Bhadrachellam	Bhadrachellam
9	Kesava Swami Jatra, Gadwal ...	Mahbubnagar..	Gadwal
10	Mahasivaratri Fair at Srisailem ...	Kurnool ...	Kurnool Town
	Do at Brahmagundam ...	do	Veldurti
	Do at Basar ...	Nander ...	Basar
	Do at Aundlah ..	do	Chondi
	Do at Ellora ...	Aurangabad ...	Doultabad
	Do at Purli-Vajjnath ...	Bir Kamareddi ..	Purli-Vajjnath Kamareddi
11	Sri Ramanavami Jatra at Bhadrachellam ...	Bhadrachellam	Bhadrachellam
12	Urus Hazrat Saifali Shah, Shahabad Dharmabad ...	Nander ...	Dharmabad
13	Somava-Ti-Amavasya Celebration ...	...	...

RAILWAYS.

353

RAILWAY DURING THE YEAR 1944-45 A.D.

by the Railway Department.)

Date of occurrence	Approximate number of passengers dealt with during.					No.
	1944-45	1943-44	1942-43	1941-42	1940-41	
5	6	7	8	8	10	1
...	4,000	1
...	2,320	2
...	42,621	3
...	20,910	
...	9,765	4
...	15,164	5
...	17,082	6
...	10,990	
...	2,378	7
...	2,208	8
...	6,672	9
...	5,843	10
...	1,542	
...	8,888	
...	4,478	
...	1,809	
...	8,572	
...	5,813	
...	31,919	11
...	12
...	13

No. 15—NUMBER OF RAILWAY STATIONS, TRAINS RUN AND EMPLOYER AND

(Compiled from the data supplied)

Sl. No.	Years	No. of rail-way stations	No. of trains run, passengers and mail through			Average time table speed			P.C. of punctuality of passengers trains	No. of Officers Nizam's State Railway			R.
			B.G.	M.G.	Suburban B.G. & M.G.	B.G.	M.G.	Suburban B.G. & M.G.		Gazetted	Non-gazetted	Total	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
1	1944-45	213	2,190	2,190	8,745	22.5	20.9	13.2	4	74	16,887	16,961	10
2	1943-44	213	2,196	2,196	8,782	22.8	21.1	13.0	73	73	16,054	16,127	10
3	1942-43	213	2,096	2,190	9,053	23.3	21.3	13.2	71	69	16,023	16,023	8
4	1941-42	206	2,496	2,190	12,396	24.2	22.1	13.5	81	68	15,742	15,810	8
5	1940-41	206	2,555	2,190	12,396	24.6	22.0	13.7	88	70	15,314	15,384	9

RAILWAYS

355

TOTAL COST OF N. S. RAILWAY (Railway Road Transport)

by the Railway Department)

M. T. S.			COST OF ESTABLISHMENT			R. T. S.				Serial No.
Non-gazet- ted	Total	Grand total 13 & 16	Gazetted	Non- gazetted	Total	Gazetted	Non- Gazetted	Total	Grand total column 20 and 23	
15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	1
2,708	2,718	19,679	9,56,952	90,64,007	1,00,20,959	1,10,076	15,50,119	16,60,195	1,16,81,154	1
2,362	2,372	18,499	9,19,129	84,56,884	93,76,013	99,129	13,42,983	14,42,112	1,08,18,125	2
2,417	2,425	18,517	9,00,708	75,46,407	84,47,115	90,651	12,90,238	13,80,889	98,28,004	3
2,108	2,116	17,926	8,79,286	65,23,803	74,03,089	77,656	9,53,072	10,30,728	84,33,817	4
1,868	1,877	17,146	8,73,873	60,42,458	69,16,331	78,642	8,43,044	9,21,686	78,38,017	5

XI.—RAILWAYS.

No. 16—*Brief History of H. E. H. the Nizam's Railway,
for the period ending 1944-45 A. D.*

History:—

The question of providing Hyderabad with a railway arose as far back as the early sixties. The decision to link Bombay with Madras rendered the proposal a practical proposition and determined the location of the first railway in the Hyderabad State. Under an agreement dated May 19th, 1870 the Capital was supplied by the Nizam's Government, whose sole property the railway was to be, but the details of construction and working were undertaken by the British Government. The first railway line, Wadi-Secunderabad, 117 miles long, was accordingly opened for traffic on the 9th October 1874. For the first 4 years after construction the line was worked by the G. I. P. Railway, the next six years by State Railway Agency, and from January 1885 to the end of March 1930 by the Nizam's Guaranteed State Railway Co. Ltd., (incorporated in England) which had, in pursuance of a contract dated December 27th, 1883, acquired all rights of working and management of the existing lines and of constructing new railways in the Nizam's State. An outstanding event in the history of the railway was its acquisition on 1st April 1930 by Govt. from the N. G. S. R. Company. The London Board was subsequently abolished and in its place a new Board at Hyderabad was set up in 1941. The net revenue from the railway which formerly used to be distributed to the shareholders of the Company now accrues entirely to the State.

H. E. H. the Nizam's State Railway's open mileage comprises 689 miles of broad and 671 of metre gauge, of which 22 miles of broad gauge from the British Frontier Bezwada, known as the Bezwada Extension Railway, and 36 miles of metre gauge from the British Frontier to Dronachellam known as the Dronachellam (Dhone) Kurnool Railway are owned by the Government of India but worked by the Nizam's State Railway.

The Railway operates its own road services and had also started operating its own commercial air services, which had, however, to be

XI—RAILWAYS.

held in abeyance—all air facilities having been directed to augment the war effort.

Situated as it is in the heart of the Indian Peninsula, this Railway connects the North with the South and the East with the West and links up the M. S. M. Railway with the G. I. P. Railway. The Broad Gauge system extends from Bezwada in the Madras Presidency on the South, to Wadi on the West and Balharshah in the North; while the Metre Gauge system extends from Dronachellam in the Madras Presidency to Manmad in the Bombay Presidency. Secunderabad is the Headquarters.

The construction of all main lines from 1912 onwards was financed by His Exalted Highness the Nizam's Government the actual construction and the working being entrusted to the late N. G. S. Railway Co.

Achievements :—

The Engineering Department has endeavoured to keep abreast of the times. An upto-date and modern hotel has been built at Aurangabad and is under the management of H. E. H. the Nizam's State Railway. Many distinguished persons have honoured the hotel by being its guests.

By inaugurating experimental road services of their own in June 1932 with a monopoly over certain selected routes, H. E. H. the Nizam's State Railway gave a lead to other Railways in India in this respect. In subsequent years the Railway took over practically all the main roads in the State for operating passenger bus services and also goods service over selected roads. These road services are run in co-ordination with rail services, wherever possible, over a route mileage of 4,206 miles and are managed by the Road Transport Department of the Railway.

His Exalted Highness by a Firman-e-Mubarak dated 11th January 1938, agreed to the Executive Council's proposals for the inauguration of air services within the State as well as to British India under the supervision of the Railway Administration. Accordingly the Air Department of the Railway was constituted. The Railway also assumed responsibility for the construction and maintenance of all flying grounds in the Dominions.

XI.—RAILWAYS

Accordingly the Begampet Air Port came under the railway and is a regular intermediate stop for the Tata's Bombay to Madras Mail Services flying to and fro about four times a week. The Control Officer at the air port is in direct communication with the Trimulgherry Wireless station and Meteorological reports between Bombay, Madras and Hyderabad are regularly exchanged.

A seasonal bi-weekly service to Madras *via*. Bangalore was operated in 1940.

Control:—

The Management of the Railway vests in the Railway Board at Secunderabad. His Excellency the President of His Ex^{al}ted Highness' Executive Council is the President of the Board. The members of the Board during 1943--44. *i.e.* upto the end of 1953 F. were:—

Col. Nawab Sir Mohamed Ahmed Said Khan of Chatari, K.C.S.I., K.C.I.E., M.B.E. LL.D., President, Executive Council.	}	President.
Hon ^{ble} Zahid Hussain Esq., C.I.E., the Finance Member		Vice-President.
Lt.-Col. E. W. Slaughter C.B.E. M.I.M.E.		Managing Director.
Nawab Zain Yar Jung Bhdr.		Director.
Khan Bahadur Barkatali		Finance Officer.
A. Boxall Esq.		Technical Officer.
S. N. Bilgrami Esq.		Secretary.

Control over the finance of the railway is exercised by a Government Auditor who is vested with full powers.

SECTION XII.

Motor Transport

XII.— MOTOR TRANSPORT.

Road Transport.

In 1354 F. 6,203 Motor vehicles were registered in these Dominions as compared with 7,777 in 1353 F., 3,880 of these were private motor cars. The number of Taxi motor cars decreased from 355 in 1353 F. to 284 in 1354 F. and the number of Motor cycles also declined from 866 to 612 during the same period.

The Revenue realised from registration of motor vehicles, driving licenses etc. was Rs. 357,355 in 1354 F. as compared to Rs. 852,334 in 1353 F.

Railway Bus Service.

The Railway Road Transport Department put on the road in 1354 F. (1944-45). 484 vehicles including goods lorries and trailers which operate on the route mileage of 4,291. The seating accommodation in the passenger buses was 7,411. These buses carried 19,159,372 passengers. The total amount of earnings being Rs. 8,801,907 as against Rs. 7,037,579 in 1353 F.

XII.—MOTOR

No 1.—BUSES & TRUCKS

(Complied from the data

S. No.	City and Districts	NO. OF MOTOR VEHICLES				
		Buses	Trucks & lorries		Taxi motor cars	Private motor cars
			Plying on hire	For private use		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	Hyderabad City					
	(1) Private . 1854 F.	58	27	245	178	1,692
	1853 F.	52	19	319	167	1,705
	1852 F.	53	32	170	179	1,820
	1851 F.	53	58	205	182	1,778
	(2) Govt. Ry. Buses 1854 F.	106	169	...	...	16
	1853 F.	98	139	...	...	13
	1852 F.	79	33	61	...	153
	1851 F.	79	33	...	...	10
	(3) Br. Ad. Area 1854 F.*	...	...	...	...	...
	1853 F.	32	...	119	87	939
	1852 F.	32	...	119	87	939
	1851 F.	34	...	100	86	868
2	Atraf-i-Balda 1854 F.	4	...	164	7	1,269
	1853 F.	6	...	127	6	1,373
	1852 F.	8	1	100	6	1,563
	1851 F.	6	...	96	4	1,537
3	Warangal 1854 F.	34	2	62	6	150
	1853 F.	32	2	40	4	180
	1852 F.	26	6	45	6	197
	1851 F.	55	9	57	9	213
4	Karimnagar 1854 F.	22	...	14	2	55
	1853 F.	24	...	14	2	57
	1852 F.	...	22	15	2	76
	1851 F.	18	...	16	2	54
5	Adilabad 1854 F.	14	6	24	...	38
	1853 F.	25	4	17	...	37
	1852 F.	15	8	10	1	46
	1851 F.	13	19	4	2	54

* Not received.

TRANSPORT.

363

REGISTERED FROM 1351 to 1354 F.

supplied by the city and District Police Department)

REGISTERED		Number of driving licenses issued	REVENUE REALISED				S. No.
Motor cycles	Total from columns 8 to 8		Registration of motor vehicles	Driving licenses issued	Miscel- laneous	Total colu- mns 11 to 13	
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	1
							1
212	2,407	3,006	83,834-8 0	10,594-0-0	2,286-0-0	96,714-8-0	
188	2,450	3,461	81,044-0 0	11,806-0-0	2,747-0-0	95,597-0-0	
189	2,448	3,428	89,748-0-0	10,659-0-0	3,096-0-0	103,498-0-0	
181	2,457	3,241	90,220-0-0	9,485-0-0	2,909-0-0	102,614-0-0	
15	306	...	69,053-0-0	...	...	69,053-0-0	
16	261	...	58,112-0-0	...	...	58,112-0-0	
15	341	...	36,541 0-0	...	...	36,541-0-0	
15	187	...	30,851-0-0	...	...	30,851-0-0	
...	
287	1,464	3,094	52,787-8-0	10,464-0-0	2,292-0-0	65,543-8-0	
287	1,464	3,002	48,237-8-0	10,464-0-0	6,792 0-0	65,543-8-0	
245	1,333	291	41,924-0-0	8,453-0-0	2,285-0-0	52,662-0-0	
256	1,700	855	46,307-0-0	2,734-0-0	22-0-0	49,063-0-0	2
240	1,752	828	42,010-8-0	2,948-0-0	...	44,958-8-0	
278	1,956	946	38,119-0-0	2,818-0-0	85-0 0	36,022-0-0	
208	1,851	952	46,172-8-0	2,624-0-0	...	48,796 8-0	
29	288	241	21,308-0-0	895-0-0	10-0-0	22,513-8-0	3
22	290	257	11,605-0-0	863-0-0	1-0 0	12,469-0-0	
24	304	361	11,769-8-0	1,194-0-0	2-0-0	12,965-8-0	
23	366	357	17,097-8-0	1,160-0-0	...	18,157-8-0	
4	97	154	11,296-0-0	344 0-0	...	11,640-0-0	4
4	101	135	11,048-0-0	334-0-0	...	11,382-0-0	
2	117	131	10,234-0-0	409 0-0	...	10,643-0-0	
4	96	106	3,412-0-0	266 0-0	...	3,678-0-0	
1	83	94	4,801-8-0	367-0-0	14-0-0	5,182-8-0	5
2	85	80	3,113-8-0	220-0-0	...	3,333-8-0	
3	83	97	7,038-0-0	642-0-0	111-8-0	7,791-8-0	
4	96	106	3,412-0-0	266-0-0	...	3,678-0-0	

No 1.—BUSES & TRUCKS

(Complied from the data

S. No.	City and Districts		NO. OF MOTOR VEHICLES				
			Buses	Trucks & lorries		Taxi motor cars	Private motor cars
				Plying on hire	For private use		
1	2		3	4	5	6	7
6	Nizamabad	1354 F. ..	15	27	52	6	73
		1353 F. ...	11	...	48	6	81
		1352 F. ...	10	1	37	6	89
		1351 F. ...	15	...	51	5	105
7	Medak	1354 F. ...	10	...	19	13	42
		1353 F. ...	10	...	14	9	46
		1352 F. ...	10	...	8	3	67
		1351 F. ...	10	...	10	3	75
8	Mahboobnagar	1354 F. ...	31	1	41	13	92
		1353 F. ...	31	...	35	15	105
		1352 F. ...	35	...	27	11	116
		1351 F. ..	33	...	33	11	108
9	Nalgonda	1354 F. ...	12	1	17	12	57
		1353 F. ...	13	...	13	15	42
		1352 F. ...	12	...	13	15	86
		1351 F. ...	13	...	34	16	96
10	Aurangabad	1354 F. ...	30	16	24	25	105
		1353 F. ...	29	1	26	25	107
		1352 F. ...	29	4	30	28	141
		1351 F. ...	32	5	32	31	168
11	Bir	1354 F. ...	5	...	2	3	16
		1353 F. ...	19	7	1	2	18
		1352 F. ...	19	3	...	2	24
		1351 F. ...	21	6	6	3	34
12	Nanded	1354 F. ...	35	...	30	5	34
		1353 F. ...	22	...	26	4	45
		1352 F. ...	19	...	28	4	47
		1351 F. ...	20	...	25	4	46

TRANSPORT.

365

REGISTERED FROM 1951 to 1954 F.

supplied by the city and District Police Department) contd.

REGISTERED		Number of driving licenses issued	REVENUE REALISED				Sl. No.
Motor cycles	Total from columns 8 to 8		Registration of motor vehicles	Driving licenses issued	Miscel- aneous	Total colu- mns 11 to 18	
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	1
21	194	202	17,486-8-0	571 0-0	6 0 0	18,068-0-0	6
25	171	200	9,997-0-0	644-0-0	5-0-0	10,646-0-0	
27	170	198	11,490-0-0	591-0-0	14-0-0	12,095-0-0	
36	212	222	14,616-0-0	556-0-0	2-0-0	15,174-0-0	
7	91	90	4,849-0 0	324 0-0	8-0-0	5,181-0 0	7
8	87	88	3,527-0 0	310-0-0	2-0-0	3,839-0-0	
9	97	106	2,594 8-0	367-0-0	5-0-0	2,966-0-0	
14	112	118	5,095-8 0	384-0-0	5-0-0	5,454-0-0	
5	188	174	3,451-0 0	685-0-0	10-0-0	4,146 0-0	8
5	191	140	5,262-0-0	374-0-0	18 8-0	5,649-8-0	
5	194	174	14,193-8-0	549-0-0	46-0-0	14,788-8-0	
9	194	191	10,871-0-0	512-0 0	10-0 0	11,398 0-0	
7	101	78	7,567 0-0	265-0-0	...	7,832-0-0	9
7	95	74	7,052-0-0	244-0-0	6-0-0	7,302-0-0	
6	128	125	6,982-8-0	369-0-0	18-0 0	7,364-8-0	
9	168	142	8,440-8-0	392-0-0	1-0-0	8,833-8-0	
11	211	224	16,579-0 0	780-0-0	21-0-0	17,360-0-0	10
11	199	192	7,743-8-0	546-0-0	18-0-0	8,307-8-0	
12	244	218	8,749-0-0	608-0 0	29-0 0	9,366-8-0	
20	288	254	9,708 0 0	636 0 0	14-0-0	10,358-0-0	
3	29	65	1,414-0 0	202-0 0	...	1,616-0-0	11
2	49	66	1,048-0-0	167-0 0	...	1,215-0-0	
4	52	66	1,002-0 0	160-0 0	...	1,162-0-0	
3	78	79	2,148-0-0	218-0 0	7-0-0	2,368 0-0	
6	110	120	13,856-0-0	502-0-0	6-0-0	14,364-0-0	12
8	105	107	3,512-8-0	332 0-0	6-0-0	3,850-8 0	
9	107	115	4,708-0-0	275-0-0	...	4,983-0-0	
8	108	117	4,526-8-0	348-0-0	...	4,883-8-0	

XII.—MOTOR

No 1.—BUSES & TRUCKS

(Complied from the data

Sl. No.	City and Districts	NO. OF MOTOR VEHICLES					
		Buses	Trucks & lorries		Taxi motor cars	Private motor cars	
			Plying on hire	For private use			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
13	Parbhani	1354 F. ...	15	6	3	3	28
		1353 F. ...	11	2	2	3	31
		1352 F. ...	12	.	3	3	40
		1351 F. ...	15	...	...	8	44
14	Gulbarga	1354 F. ...	1	...	18	3	77
		1353 F. ...	14	2	26	3	102
		1352 F. ...	18	2	26	3	111
		1351 F. ...	19	...	34	5	129
15	Osmanabad	1354 F. ...	3	...	10	...	34
		1353 F. ...	10	...	9	...	43
		1352 F. ...	10	...	1	...	32
		1351 F. ...	9	...	6	6	52
16	Raichur	1354 F. ...	22	7	19	6	72
		1353 F. ...	26	8	23	6	73
		1352 F. ...	18	6	18	6	67
		1351 F. ...	17	10	15	7	78
17	Bidar	1354 F. ...	6	1	2	2	35
		1353 F. ...	10	...	3	1	38
		1352 F. ...	8	30	4	1	55
		1351 F. ...	5	3	2	1	55
Dominion Total for 1354 F.		418	263	746	284	3,880	
	" "	1353 F.	470	184	862	355	5,040
	" "	1352 F.	413	148	715	363	5,665
	" "	1351 F.	467	143	726	386	5,529
	" "	1350 F.	550	146	593	2,149	3,036

TRANSPORT.

367

REGISTERED FROM 1851 to 1854 F.

supplied by the city and District Police Department) contd.

REGISTERED		Number of driving licenses issued	REVENUE REALISED				Sl. No.
Motor cycles	Total from columns 8 to 8		Registration of motor vehicles	Driving licenses issued	Miscel- aneous	Total colu- mns 11 to 13	
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	1
5	60	72	4,807-8-0	753-0-0	6 0-0	5,066-8-0	13
7	56	63	2,859-0-0	193-0-0	...	3,052-0-0	
4	62	67	3,713-0-0	236-0-0	...	3,949-0-0	
4	71	83	3,266-8 0	199-0-0	...	3,465-8-0	
12	111	11	4,553-8-0	563-0-0	...	5,116 8-0	14
14	161	211	3,530-0-0	573-0-0	1-0-0	4,109-0-0	
14	174	227	6,123-8-0	632-0-0	...	6,758-5-0	
21	208	237	7,620-0-0	670-0-0	...	8,290-0-0	
9	56	68	2,491-0-0	217-0-0	...	2,708 0-0	15
13	75	64	1,799-0-0	269-0-0	1 0-0	2,069-0-0	
3	46	90	1,937-0-0	370-0-0	17-0-0	2,324-0 0	
8	81	59	2,385-0-0	213 0-0	4-0-0	2,602-0-0	
2	128	140	9,098-0-0	426-0-0	...	9,524-0-0	16
5	141	134	9,043-0-0	384-0-0	...	9,427-8-0	
6	121	314	11,797-0-0	456 0-0	...	12,253-0-0	
5	132	248	14,209 8-0	649 0 0	...	14,858-0 0	
7	53	59	1,558-0-0	183-0-0	...	1,741-0-0	17
2	54	76	1,362 0-0	208-0 0	1-0-0	1,571-0-0	
6	104	104	1,794-0-0	285-0-0	...	2,079-0-0	
4	70	72	1,568-0 0	216 0-0	...	1,784-0-0	
612	6,203	5,653	334,611	20,355	2,389	357,355	
866	7,777	9,290	316,456	30,884	4,994	352,334	
908	8,207	9,764	311,817	27,151	10,211	353,111	
817	8,068	6,895	324,131	25,359	5,237	356,519	
590	7,064	7,683	342,305	24,048	3,890	371,554	

No. 2.—ROAD MECHANICAL TRANSPORT

(Compiled from the data supplied)

Srl. No.	City and Districts	Route mile- age open for traffic	Total No. of vehicles		Total No. of daily trips		Approximate No. of pas- sengers carried daily
			Pass- enger buses	Goods lorries and trailers	Pass- enger buses	Goods lorries and trailers	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Hyderabad City	*1854 F.	...	...	...	...	...
		*1858 F.	...	...	...	...	...
		*1852 F.	...	...	...	...	...
		1851 F.	...	58	211	...	...
2	Atraf-e-Balda	1854 F.	158	4	...	1	...
		1858 F.	158	6	...	1	20
		1852 F.	158	7	1	...	20
		1851 F.	158	6	96	1	20
3	Nizamabad	1854 F.	...	5	...	1	...
		1858 F.	...	5	...	2	25
		1852 F.	...	6	...	2	49
		1851 F.	62	15	51	4	60
4	Medak	1854 F.	...	...	...	...	300
		*1858 F.	...	...	...	...	...
		1852 F.	...	...	...	...	...
		1851 F.	...	10	10	...	...
5	Mahabubnagar	1854 F.	...	31	42	...	...
		1858 F.	858	22	...	44	...
		1852 F.	914	28	...	46	872
		1851 F.	...	38	38	...	804
6	Nalgonda	1854 F.	86	3	...	2	...
		1858 F.	220	18	...	6	16
		1852 F.	227	108	...	6	102
		1851 F.	...	18	34	...	87
							...

* Not available.

368

by the Railway Department.)

[illegible]

No. 2.—ROAD MECHANICAL TRANSPORT

(Compiled from the data supplied)

Srl. No.	City and Districts	Route mileage open for traffic	Total No. of vehicles		Total No. of daily trips		Approximate No of passengers carried daily	
			Passenger buses	Goods lorries and trailers	Passenger buses	Goods lorries and trailers		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	
7	Warangal	1854 F.	81	15	...	8	...	120
		1853 F.	220	15	40	...	...	...
		1852 F.	...	34	51	...	...	...
		1851 F.	..	55	66	...	...	...
8	Karimnagar	1854 F.	244	8	...	16	...	1,000
		1853 F.	244	8	...	16	...	1,000
		*1852 F.	...	...	...	...	...	...
		*1851 F.	...	...	...	...	...	...
9	Adilabad	1854 F.	514	20	5	26	12	505
		1853 F.	398	18	...	11	14	792
		*1852 F.	...	...	...	...	...	...
		1851 F.	188	18	16	19	40	900
10	Aurangabad	1854 F.	26	3	...	6	...	120
		1853 F.	26	3	...	6	...	120
		1852 F.	13	4	...	8	...	160
		1851 F.	22	32	37	14	...	280
11	Parbhani	1854 F.	154	18	5	42	13	858
		1853 F.	137	14	3	24	6	553
		1852 F.	132	17	3	24	1	539
		1851 F.	184	15	...	28	2	451
12	Nander	1854 F.	396	19	...	38	...	1,192
		1853 F.	396	23	2	50	4	1,242
		1852 F.	406	22	29	50	4	1,242
		1851 F.	396	20	25	50	4	1,242

* Not available.

TRANSPORT

371

SERVICES (GOVERNMENT AND PRIVATE.)

by the Railway Department.) contd.

Seasonal Service		Perennial Service		Total No. of daily trips during the year		Total No. of passengers	Total No. of tons of parcels	Srl. No.
Passen- gers' buses	Goods lorries and trailers	Pas- senger buses	Goods lorries and trailers	Passen- ger buses	Goods lorries and trailers			
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	1
1	...	14	...	2,160	...	1 44,000	...	7
...	...	15	40	...	...	...	...
...	...	34	51	...	...	...	...
...	
...	...	8	...	2,880	...	3,60,000	...	8
...	...	8	...	2,880	...	3,60,000	5,880	
...	
...	
...	9,360	4,320	2,81,050	15,330	9
18	5,400	1,440	61,280	5,580	
...	
...	7,300	16,060	318,500	63,640	
...	...	3	...	2,190	...	43,800	...	10
...	...	3	...	2,190	...	43,800	...	
...	...	3	...	2,050	...	40,981	...	
...	2,920	...	58,400	...	
2	5	11	...	4,310	2,190	318,430	119,580	11
2	...	12	3	8,070	660	190,145	23,992	
...	...	11	3	8,760	182	192,135	46	
...	10,125	780	1,500	163,395	
...	...	18	...	17,520	...	431,430	...	12
...	...	23	2	18,250	460	45,330	69,922	
...	27	22	2	17,250	460	453,330	9,922	
...	18,250	460	453,330	9,922	

No. 2.—ROAD MECHANICAL TRANSPORT

(Compiled from the data supplied)

Srl. No.	City and Districts	Route mile- age open for traffic	Total No. of vehicles		Total No. of daily trips		Approximate No. of pas- sengers carried daily	
			Pass- enger buses	Goods lorries and trailers	Pass- enger buses	Goods lorries and trailers		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	
13	Bir	1854 F.	171	30	6	30	6	593
		1853 F.	171	30	6	20	6	593
		1852 F.	166	29	7	29	7	752
		1851 F.	261	21	12	30	4	577
14	Gulbarga	1854 F.	24	1	...	2	...	36
		1853 F.	44	1	...	2	...	36
		1852 F.	44	1	...	2	...	36
		1851 F.	...	19	34	4	...	40
15	Raichur	1854 F.	...	22	37	...	...	...
		1853 F.	...	25	31	...	...	...
		1852 F.	454	30	...	24	...	480
		1851 F.	505	17	25	518	94	...
16	Osmanabad	1854 F.	...	11	10	4	...	...
		1853 F.	...	10	9	...	...	...
		1852 F.	...	10	2	...	...	...
		1851 F.	...	9	6	...	...	...
17	Bidar	1854 F.	396	...	...	2	2	40
		*1853 F.	...	...	...	...	...	...
		1852 F.	261	60	1	1	1	78
		1851 F.	186	5	5	3	...	...
		Total for 1854 F.	2,200	190	105	178	33	4,525
		1853 F.	7,122	474	192	192	20	52,100
		1852 F.	6,981	604	132	193	13	47,440
		1851 F.	6,378	608	722	691	144	47,484
		1850 F.	4,752	323	99	41	44	38,427

SERVICES (GOVERNMENT AND PRIVATE.)

by the Railway Department.) contd.

Seasonal Service		Perennial Service		Total No. of daily trips during the year		Total No. of passengers	Total No. of tons of parcels	Srl. No.
Passen- gers buses	Goods lorries and trailers	Pas senger buses	Goods lorries and trailers	Passen- ger buses	Goods lorries and trailers			
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	1
30	6	30	6	13,720	2,160	199,575	...	13
30	6	..	...	10,585	2,190	199,575	...
27	7	2	...	6,170	1,099	280,270	4,380	
...	3,259	3	221,970	102,930	14
..	...	...	...	720	...	...	...
...	...	1	...	720	...	12,920	96	
...	...	1	...	24	...	432	96	
...	...	...	...	362	...	10,160	...
..	...	22	37	15
...	...	26	31	...	...	...	...
...	...	30	...	8,640	...	...	...
...	...	...	.	11 520	...	...	...
...	...	11	10	1,440	16
...	9	10	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	10	2	...	...	...	...
...	
...	...	140	182	422	182	1,520	483	17
...	
...	...	...	...	224	478	3,602	318
...	
51	11	257	235	55,056	8,852	18,01,765	1,85,793	
50	15	149	76	67,391	4,750	18,470,936	1,76,812	
29	34	234	54	73,142	2,219	17,134,127	1,19,066	
...	...	...	...	62,856	17,253	17,109,898	3,99,652
20	...	42	14	23,720	63,640	1,38,28,345	2,44,712	

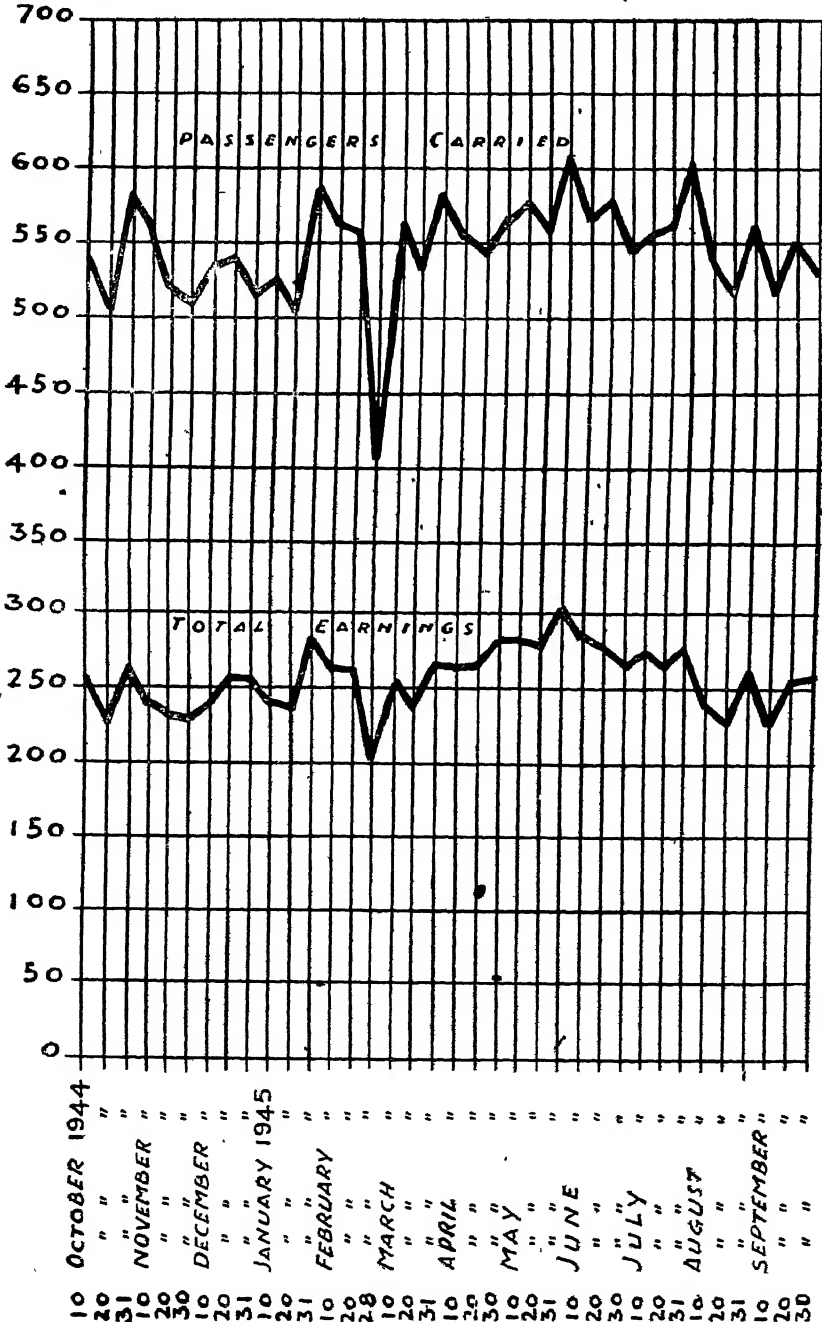
XII.—MOTOR TRANSPORT

No. 3.—APPROXIMATE NUMBER OF PASSENGERS AND
EARNINGS R. M. T. D. 1351—1354 F.—1941—1945 A. D.*(Compiled from the data supplied by the Railway Department)*

Srl. No.	Period Ending	PASSENGERS				EARNINGS			
		No. of Passengers				Total Earnings in Rs.			
		1944-45	1943-44	1942-43	1941-42	1944-45	1943-44	1942-43	1941-42
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	10th Oct. 1944 ...	536,671	444,728	328,282	429,468	255,804	165,533	118,235	102,379
2	20th do ...	503,547	473,621	330,181	433,584	226,800	187,659	112,347	101,944
3	31st do ...	582,880	484,251	167,005	484,412	268,971	181,485	138,870	115,764
4	10th Nov. ...	559,379	461,355	338,754	453,302	243,368	183,722	115,096	104,034
5	20th do ...	521,243	479,669	371,256	441,792	228,558	194,085	135,045	106,535
6	30th do ...	514,649	466,643	372,335	434,468	227,117	186,762	146,503	106,839
7	10th Dec. ...	534,940	484,894	365,586	483,649	241,513	184,206	137,552	120,652
8	20th do ...	537,684	498,983	387,616	468,675	254,647	197,253	149,111	118,270
9	31st do ...	517,261	534,933	437,969	473,057	252,883	218,777	176,237	118,934
10	10th Jan. 1945 ..	524,110	437,876	408,050	459,470	242,017	172,270	166,486	113,780
11	20th do ...	503,154	465,169	339,339	462,377	235,132	186,978	132,680	115,120
12	20th do ...	537,841	527,489	428,448	439,358	231,030	213,757	168,140	115,156
13	10th Feb ...	564,742	499,235	395,427	487,800	264,709	201,520	150,712	120,724
14	20th do ...	557,395	510,189	409,206	477,568	262,951	211,298	161,647	123,456
15	28th do ..	403,909	438,025	335,040	354,527	201,436	181,609	135,692	92,429
16	10th Mar. ...	561,883	480,081	425,316	438,015	254,181	222,330	172,674	115,287
17	20th do ...	536,725	524,908	429,519	455,822	239,174	235,336	175,211	119,585
18	31st do ..	584,795	530,172	445,699	482,876	267,320	253,909	185,983	133,469
19	10th Apr ...	552,381	525,518	418,593	469,086	266,205	238,545	163,531	121,407
20	20th do ...	548,119	553,693	452,421	493,468	267,513	257,404	186,142	129,493
21	30th do ...	563,239	542,878	476,779	482,063	233,441	267,578	197,287	134,372
22	10th May ...	572,687	555,092	493,317	525,312	281,977	262,302	194,790	143,046
23	20th do ...	559,289	535,734	487,040	506,677	277,847	243,235	200,382	133,829
24	31st do ...	611,676	556,041	523,335	510,087	305,516	265,144	218,574	138,231
25	10th June ...	567,924	505,917	480,677	498,892	283,198	232,080	202,725	140,992
26	20th do ...	576,935	532,687	494,607	502,447	278,133	239,564	195,334	127,571
27	30th do ..	547,921	505,150	487,306	485,380	265,846	230,007	192,505	119,564
28	10th July ..	555,017	508,843	465,247	500,057	269,892	222,849	183,463	121,534
29	20th do ...	560,616	524,090	497,661	558,628	266,978	247,123	188,144	137,134
30	31st do ...	604,333	555,203	499,040	572,795	271,990	240,492	194,733	150,542
31	10th Aug. ...	539,078	511,913	436,232	550,710	240,914	220,715	157,427	128,136
32	20th do ...	519,109	537,549	441,460	513,580	233,940	221,747	166,518	120,074
33	31st do ...	560,966	534,643	487,562	569,908	260,448	238,045	184,233	133,630
34	10th Sep. ...	513,760	510,428	421,929	385,651	227,059	225,003	157,257	128,847
35	20th do ...	550,281	510,822	441,034	324,028	251,630	225,013	177,864	117,362
36	30th do ...	533,502	501,984	426,468	322,606	254,793	...	173,179	120,476

NO. OF PASSENGERS CARRIED AND THE TRI-MONTHLY
EARNINGS OF THE R. M. T. S.
1354 F. (Oct. 1944 to Sept. 1945)

THOUSANDS



XII.—MOTOR TRANSPORT.

375

No. 4.—REVENUE ACCOUNT OF ROAD MECHANICAL TRANSPORT SERVICES (N. S. RAILWAYS) For Years Ending 31st March 1940-41 to 1944-45.

(Compiled from the data supplied by the Railway Department)

Sl. No.	Heads	1944-45	1943-44	1942-43	1941-42	1940-41
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	Traffic Earnings	8,745,205	7,002,746	5,090,846	3,956,394	3,462,986
2	Miscellaneous earnings	56,702	34,833	34,573	34,495	29,802
	Total earnings	8,801,907	7,037,579	5,125,419	3,990,889	3,492,788
	DEDUCT					
1	General Administration	514,768	448,066	400,163	362,946	333,784
2	Ordinary repairs and maintenance	3,040,647	1,768,444	1,371,618	1,174,055	922,155
3	Operating expenses	2,166,157	1,545,219	1,402,863	1,117,211	1,057,654
4	Replacement and renewals	1,760,382	765,000	1,025,084	798,178	698,558
	Total expenses	7,481,954	4,526,729	4,199,728	3,452,390	3,017,151
	Net earnings	1,319,953	2,510,850	925,691	538,499	4,75,637
	Percentage on Gross earnings...	15.00	35.68	18.06	13.49	13.62

No. 5.—EXPENDITURE ON CAPITAL ACCOUNT,

(Compiled from the data supplied

Sl. No.	Heads	1944-45		1943-44		1942
		During the year	From the commence- ment of the operation to the end of the year	During the year	From the commence- ment of the operation to the end of the year	During the year
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	Preliminary expenses	...	32,977	...	32,977	...
2	Lands	1,036	30,493	857	29,457	1,748
3	Buildings	11,487	1,113,459	28,641	1,109,677	1015
4	Vehicles	671,807	5,350,005	426,985	4,728,198	88,940
5	Plants	1,823	600,164	27,394	598,460	23,933
	Total...	686,153	7,113,098	483,877	6,498,769	113,606

ROAD MECHANICAL TRANSPORT SERVICE

by the Railway Department)

43]	1941-42		1940-41		1939-40		Sl. No.
From the commence- ment of the operation to the end of the year	During the year	From the commence- ment of the operation to the end of the year	During the year	From the commence- ment of the operation to the end of the year	During the year	From the commence- ment of the operation to the end of the year	
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	1
32,977	...	32,977	...	32,977	...	32,977	1
28,600	429	26,851	355	26,423	635	26,068	2
1,081,086	51,050	1,082,051	26,381	10,31,001	53,648	10,04,620	3
4,301,213	107,337	4,212,273	41,542	41,04,536	1,38,678	41,46,478	4
571,065	35,417	547,133	37,005	511,715	1,17,055	4,74,710	5
6,014,891	194,233	5,901,285	22,199	27,07,052	3,10,016	56,84,853	

No. 6.—ROAD TRANSPORT
(Compiled from the data

Sl. No.	Particulars				
1	2				
1	Route mileage open (miles)	...	...	...	...
2	Capital outlay (including suspenses)		...	...	...
3	No. of passengers' buses in services		...	...	...
4	No. of parcel vans and goods lorries in services			...	...
5	Total No. of seats	...	...	...	...
6	No. of passengers carried	...	...	...	...
7	Earnings from passengers carried		...	...	...
8	Total Gross earnings	...	...	...	...
9	Total working expenses (including contribution to depreciation)				...
10	Operation Ratio P. C.	...	...	...	...
11	Net earnings	...	...	...	...
12	P. C. of net earnings on capital outlay		...	...	...
13	Total vehicles miles (power units only)		...	...	...
14	Passengers miles (approximate)	...	...	...	...
15	Passengers earnings per passenger mile (in pies)			...	...
16	Gross earnings per vehicle mile (power unit)			...	...
17	Total No. of gallons of petrol consumed (excluding motor cycles and hired vehicles.)				...
18	Miles run per gallon of petrol	do	do	...	...
19	Total No. of gallons of diesel oil consumed	...		...	...
20	Miles run per gallon of diesel	...	...	...	...
21	Total number of staff	...	...	...	...
22	Total cost of staff	...	...	...	...

SERVICES SUMMARY

supplied by the Railway Department.)

1944-45	1943-44	1942-43	1941-42	1940-41	Sl. No.
3	4	5	6	7	1
4,291.2	4,250.4	4,206.3	4,196.3	4,186.3	1
7,521,752	7,041,490	7,040,633	6,622,676	6,524,382	2
291	277	253	254	256	3
193	101	38	38	37	4
7,411	7,022	6,476	6,421	6,436	5
19,159,372	17,230,668	15,761,493	15,760,808	13,509,845	6
7,305,642	6,509,002	4,769,133	3,667,763	3,225,422	7
8,801,907	7,037,579	5,125,419	3,990,889	3,492,788	8
7,481,954	4,526,729	4,199,728	3,452,390	3,017,151	9
85.00	64.32	81.94	86.51	86.38	10
1,319,953	2,510,850	925,691	538,499	475,637	11
17.56	35.66	13.15	8.13	7.29	12
11,415,866	9,781,341	9,863,101	*9,778,571	9,345,182	13
181,829,261	162,001,877	141,695,233	136,929,855	120,303,717	14
...	7.7	6.5	5.1	5.0	15
152.7	138.1	99.8	*78.4	71.8	16
228,954	99,404	89,255	59,426	57,516	17
10.7	10.1	7.66	10.8	10.6	18
456,109	459,528	452,836	451,466	438,214	19
18.9	19.3	20.5	20.2	19.7	20
2,718	2,372	2,425	2,116	1,877	21
1,660,195	1,442,112	1,380,889	1,030,728	921,686	22

*Revised figure.

XII.—MOTOR TRANSPORT.

*No. 7—Brief History of the Road Transport Department
H. E. H. the Nizam's State Railway for 1354 F.
(Amended upto 1354 F. by the Railway Department)*

1. *Established* in Amardad 1341 F. (June 1932).
2. *Heads of the Department and the period of their tenure:—*

Road Transport Superintendent.

1. Lt. Col. J.A.H. Bampton, M.B.E. 1347 F. (on war was service)
2. B.A.J. Dunlop, Esq, 1349 F. (Acting)

3. *History.*

Up till the year 1341 F. (1932) road transport by motor vehicles was carried on by private individuals and small private business concerns. The Deccan Motor Services had a monopoly of a wide area and their services extended to many districts of the Dominions. In the City of Hyderabad, individuals and Companies operated. The services rendered by the private agencies were neither regular nor punctual, and the inconvenience caused to the public by dislocation of Traffic, due to unhealthy competition was great. Besides the fares charged were arbitrary and the kind of vehicles run unsatisfactory. Therefore the Govt. took over the road monopoly of certain trunk roads in the city and suburbs as well as in the districts and entrusted the Railway Department with the operation of the services from June 1932 (1341 F.). A policy of expansion has been pursued. The financial results are encouraging and the public are satisfied with regular and punctual services at cheap standard fares.

There are now 484 vehicles including goods and parcel lorries operating on most of the important roads of the Dominions, the route mileage being 4,291.

As a measure of co-ordinated railway and road services out agencies linking important trade centres have been opened. The collection and delivery of goods at merchants' godowns in the towns of Hyderabad, Secunderabad and Warangal are well established.

XII.—MOTOR TRANSPORT.

4. *Chief Functions.*

Affording cheap and regular motor transport by road for passengers and goods throughout the Dominions.

5. *Achievements.*

Transport service on 4,291 route miles of road, serving important railway stations, villages, markets, pilgrimage centres and towns in the districts and Head quarters. The maintenance of public utility services despite the difficulties in obtaining new equipment and spare parts as a result of the war. The number of passengers carried by N. S. R. Buses during the year was 19,159,372 as compared with 17,230,668 passengers in the previous year.

6. *Control.*

The Department is under State Railway management with an executive officer as Road Transport Superintendent and six Assistant Officers.

SECTION XIII.

Aviation and Air Transport

XIII.—AVIATION AND AIR TRANSPORT.

The Flying Club started in June 1936 and continued to function at Begumpet in Hyderabad and Chikalthana in Aurangabad. H.E.H. the Nizam's Government sanctioned a subsidy of Rs. 2,826 for the training of pilots. The total number of hours flown during 1954 F. was 50.05 hours.

A brief history of the Department is attached in the end of the section.

XIII.—AVIATION AND AIR TRANSPORT.

385

NO. 1. AIR TRANSPORT SUMMARY.

(Compiled from the data supplied by the Air Transport Dept.)

Particulars	1954 F.	1953 F.	1952 F.	1951 F.	1950 F.
1	2	3	4	5	6
Capital at charge to the end of year ...	175,267	BTS. Rs. 254,751	253,301	252,497	249,674
Gross earnings ...	79,216	123,764	411,473	382,774	141,014
Working expenses ..	41,579	96,473	382,637	300,436	224,742
Net earnings ...	37,637	27,291	78,836	82,338	— 83,728
P. C. of net earning on capital at charge	18.5	10.7	31.14	32.61	33.54
P. C. of working expenses to gross earning	451.2	77.9	123.70	127.41	62.75
Number of persons carried :—					
Joy rides ...	...	63	24	126	293
1st class Charter flights ..	10	25	26	150	47
2nd class Charter flights ...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	10	93	50	276	340
No. of letters and packets carried ...	...	...	...	...	...
Weight of do ...	...	...	...	...	...
Staff:—					
A. Europeans ...	1	1	2	2	1
B. Indians ..	84	95	92	85	80
Total	85	94	94	87	81
No. of persons killed on Air Transport:—					
A. Passengers ...	...	...	...	...	...
B. Servants ...	...	...	...	...	...
C. Others ...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	...	...	...	...	...
No. of persons injured on accidents:—					
A. Passengers ..	...	...	...	...	...
B. Servants ...	...	...	...	...	...
C. Others ...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	...	...	...	...	...
No. of Air Pilot licences issued :—					
1. Class A. ...	...	...	...	...	...
2. Class B. ...	...	...	...	...	...
3. Class C. ...	...	...	...	...	...
Stock:—					
No. of planes working.					
A. Air Craft owned by H.E.H. the Nizam's State Rly. ..	4	4		4	6
B. Air Craft owned by the Govt of India, but operated by H. E. H. the Nizam's State Rly. ..	...	29	20	25	17
Total	4	33	24	29	23

No. 2.—NUMBER OF PASSENGERS, LETTERS AND

(Compiled from the data supplied)

Srl. No.	Name of Airport	(1944-45) 1954 F.				(1943-44)	
		No. of passengers	Earnings	No. of letters & packets	Earnings	No. of passengers	Earnings
1.	(A) WITHIN INDIA						
	From Karachi	...					
	Bombay	...					
	Allahabad	...					
	Delhi	...					
	Calcutta	...					
	Madras southbound	...					
	Begumpet (Hyderabad-Dn.)	...					
	Total	...					
2	(B) OUTSIDE INDIA						
	From Burma	...					
	Colombo (Ceylon)	...					
	Great Britain	...					
	Other European Countries	...					
	Asiatic Countries	...					
	Other Foreign Countries	...					
	Total	...					
3	(C) WITHIN INDIA						
	To Karachi	...					
	Bombay	...					
	Allahabad	...					
	Delhi	...					
	Calcutta	...					
	Madras	...					
	Begumpet (Hyderabad-Dn.)	...					
	Total	...					
4	(D) OUTSIDE INDIA						
	To Burma	...					
	Ceylon	...					
	Great Britain	...					
	European Countries...	...					
	Other Foreign Countries	...					
	Total	...					

No regular services

AND AIR TRANSPORT

387

PACKETS CARRIED AND EARNINGS THEREFROM

by the Air Transport Department.)

1853 F.		(1942-43) 1852 F.				(1941-42) 1851 F.				Srl. No.
No of letters and packets	Earnings	No. of passen-gers	Earnings	No. of letters & packets	Earnings	No. of passen-gers	Earnings	No. of letters and packets	Earnings	
										1
										2
										3
										4

were operated during the year.

No. 3.—STRENGTH AND EXPENDITURE

(Compiled from the data supplied)

Srl. No.	Department	SANCTIONED STRENGTH				EXPEN	
		No. of Aero- dromes or Air ports	Officers	Estab- lish- ment	Menials	Officer's salaries and allo- wances	Pay of Establi- shment with al- lowances
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Air Transport ...	2 Begum- pett and Chikal- thana	4	58	23	BTS. Rs. 43,365	52,182/8
2	Total 1354 F. ...	2	4	58	23	43,365	52,182/8
3	„ 1353 F. ...	2	4	81	9	29,176	20,527
4	„ 1352 F. ...	2	4	52	38	55,280	59,102
5	„ 1351 F. ...	2	8	46	33	66,863	35,912
6	„ 1350 F. ...	2	10	43	28	55,496	12,755

AIR TRANSPORT

389

OF THE AVIATION DEPARTMENT.

by the Air Transport Department)

EXPENDITURE IN B. G. RUPEES						Srl. No.
Pay of the menials with allo- wances	T. A. and tour charges	Contingen- cies	Aerodrome construc- tional and building charges	Other special charges	Total	
9	10	11	12	13	14	1
3,147/8	280	791	8,150	...	107,911	1
3,147.8	280	791	8,150	...	1,07,911	2
1,257	1,494	1,011	38,081	...	91,546	3
2,961	3,395	3,123	32,197	...	1,56,058	4
7,240	2,045	2,708	194,754	...	3,09,022	5
4,585	3,041	8,784	274,095	...	3,50,756	6

XIII.—AVIATION AND AIR TRANSPORT

No. 4.—CIVIL AIRCRAFT SUMMARY

(Compiled from the data supplied by the Air Transport Dept.)

Sl. No.	Description	1954 F.	1953 F.	1952 F.	1951 F.	1950 F.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	Registered Aircraft owned by H.E.H. the Nizam's Government Railway ...	4	4	24	29	28
2	Licensed Pilots (B. license) ...	1	1	1	5	6
3	Licensed Flying Instructors (Full) ...	1	1	1	5	4
4	Licensed Navigators ...	1	1	1	1	1
5	Licensed Aircraft Wireless Operators ...	...	...	...	...	...
6	Licensed Ground Engineers ...	7	7	10	9	8
7	Total No. of Officers ...	4	4	4	8	11
8	Total Establishment ...	58	81	52	46	43
9	Total Menials ...	23	9	38	33	28
	Total	85	94	94	87	82
10	Aerodromes ...	2	2	2	2	2
11	Government Emergency Ground ...	2	2	2	2	2
12	Flying carried out charter & Dept Fly ...	Instructional charter, joy rides and army co-operation				
13	Hours Flown ...	50.05	2,728	10,955	10,296	8,820
14	Approximate mileage ...	17,600	3,00,080	12,05,050	11,32,560	4,20,200
15	Passengers carried :—					
	(A) Paying :					
	I. Joy rides ...	...	68	24	276	293
	II. Charter flights ...	10	25	25	...	47
	(B) Non-paying ...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total	10	93	49	276	340
16	Goods weight carried ...	...	...	...	...	...
17	Miscellaneous weight carried ...	...	...	...	...	...
18	Accidents					
	(A) Persons killed ...	...	...	2	6	...
	(B) Persons injured ...	...	...	4	3	...
19	Capital outlay upto the end of 1954 F ...	173,240	254,751 B.T.S.Rs.	251,201	252,497	249,674
20	Expenditure Annual Total ...	...	96,473	332,637	300,436	224,742
	(A) Salaries and allowances of Officers (B. G. Rs) ...	43,365	29,176	55,280	66,063	55,496
	(B) Establishment ...	52,182/8	20,527	59,102	35,912	12,755
	(C) Menials ...	3,147/8	1,257	2,961	7,240	4,585
	(D) T. A. and tour charges ...	280	1,494	3,395	2,045	3,041
	(E) Contingencies ...	791	1,011	3,123	2,708	784
	(F) Special charges ...	...	...	...	...	...
21	Receipts Annual ...	42,557	123,764	411,473	382,774	141,014

Serial No. 1 of column No. 3 Aircraft owned by H.E.H. the Nizam's State Railway.

Serial No. 2 of column No. 3 B License.

Serial No. 3 of column No. 3 Full.

Serial No. 10. of column No. 3 (Begumpet and Chikalthana)

Serial No. 11. of column No. 3 (Adilabad and Bidar)

XIII.—AVIATION AND AIR TRANSPORT.

No. 5—*Brief History of The Hyderabad State Aero Club.
Begumpet, Hyderabad Deccan.*

(Amended upto 1354 F. by the Air Transport Department.)

1. *Name of Department.* Hyderabad State Aero Club.
2. The club was established in the year 1345 F. (1936).
3. Heads of the Department and the period of their respective tenure:

Member-in-charge of Aviation.

His Excellency Nawab Sir Mohamed Ahmed Sa'id Khan K.C.S.I.
K.C.I.E. M.B.E. LL.D. President, H.E.H. the Nizam's Executive Council and Member-in-charge of Railway and Civil Aviation.

Head of the Department.

Nawab Mir Nawaz Jung Bahadur, Secretary to Govt. Railways and Civil Aviation.

4. *Govt. Subsidy.*

A Subsidy of Rs. 2,826/- was sanctioned by H. E. H. the Nizam's Government for the year under report.

5. *Control.*

Consequent on the suspension of all civil flying in the club, the club has been closed for the duration of the war and the clerical staff are working in the Railways and Civil Aviation Secretariat until such time as the activities of the Aero Club are resumed.

SECTION XIV.

(a) Post

XIV.—(a) POST.

22 New post offices of all grades were added during the year 1354 Fasli, making a total of 1,401, with an average of 59 sqr. miles territorial area under each post office.

The number of letter boxes were 2,107 and number of Post men 275—a decrease of 28 in the former and 10 in the latter from 1353 Fasli.

The Department issued 452 lakhs letters, post-cards, newspapers, etc. as compared with 325 lakhs in 1353 F. And also issued Rs. 233.9 lakhs and paid Rs. 9.5 lakhs money orders.

The number of postal Saving Banks has increased from 388 to 391 from the preceding year and the number of depositions has also increased from 1.06 lakhs to 1.12 lakhs.

Sale of Stamps, money order commission and other receipts brought 16.76 lakhs rupees to the Department while the total expenditure amounted to Rs. 12.05 lakhs.

No. 1.—GENERAL STATISTICS OF

(Compiled from the data

Sl. No.	City & District	Area in Sqr. miles.	No. of Post Offices				No. of sq. miles per office.	No. of inhabi- tants per office.	No. of inhabi- tants sqr. miles.	Letter	
			1854 F.	1853 F.	1852 F.	1851 F.				1854 F.	1853 F.
1	2	3	4				5	6	7	8	
1	Hyderabad City	2,705	48	60	60	62	219	28,159	49,969	249	256
2	Atraf-i-Balda ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	Nizamabad ...	2,993	104	99	95	89	28	6,413	21,619	158	265
4	Medak ...	3,469	86	95	85	97	40	9,867	24,463	181	160
5	Baghat ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	Mahbubnagar ..	5,326	78	98	92	82	65	13,951	20,432	139	157
7	Nalgonda ...	6,049	152	109	105	86	32	1,311	21,084	171	91
8	Warangal ...	7,944	125	119	109	130	63	2,574	16,639	148	139
9	Karimnagar ...	5,722	88	83	75	75	65	15,402	23,688	97	92
10	Adilabad ...	7,294	65	67	67	67	112	12,834	11,292	76	78
11	Aurangabad ...	6,212	83	66	79	55	74	13,011	17,256	110	95
12	Parbhani ..	5,125	65	85	66	64	78	14,029	17,793	61	61
13	Nander ...	3,771	80	76	71	77	47	10,038	21,297	76	77
14	Bir ...	4,132	68	65	63	79	60	10,491	17,271	82	82
15	Gulberga ...	6,975	124	123	116	78	56	10,581	18,911	165	161
16	Raichur ...	6,630	74	64	69	64	89	14,080	15,716	150	121
17	Osmanabad ...	3,526	62	104	63	86	56	12,075	21,233	99	150
18	Bidar ...	4,825	99	123	98	82	48	10,338	21,212	145	150
	Total for 1854 F.	82,698	1,401	...	..	...	59	11,662	19,757	2,107	...
	" 1853 F.	82,698	...	1,380	...	...	60	11,840	19,757	...	2,135
	" 1852 F.	82,698	...	...	1,313	...	63	12,444	19,757	...	...
	" 1851 F.	82,698	...	...	...	1,273	65	12,835	19,757	...	...
	" 1850 F.	82,698	...	...	...	1,125	73	14,523	19,757	...	...

POST OFFICE. 1354 F.—1945 A. D.

supplied by the Postal Department.)

Boxes.		Village Postmen.					Total strength of establishment.	Length of Rdy. road etc. over which the mail were conveyed.	No. of letters Post cards, news papers, parcels & packets issued.	No. of money orders issued.	Value payable posts, No. of articles sent.	Sl. No.
1352 F.	1351 F.	1354 F.	1353 F.	1352 F.	1351 F.							
		9					10	11	12	13	14	1
235	284	4	10	10	10	247	5646 $\frac{3}{4}$	17,236,944	155,958	86,873	1	
..	...	...	...	...	...	...		...	...	...	2
180	165	23	21	27	22	112		1,990,283	46,731	1,244	3	
180	222	30	15	35	35	107		1,637,122	32,657	191	4	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...	...	...	5
190	213	25	...	28	28	120		2,027,811	42,710	242	6	
185	131	30	10	24	24	99		1,557,123	34,616	221	7	
170	130	29	30	29	29	137		3,088,847	60,182	1,362	8	
88	85	21	19	22	22	86		2,226,299	36,399	161	9	
95	68	30	19	31	30	145		1,424,332	54,324	369	10	
100	100	23	18	25	25	133		2,277,230	48,350	1,072	11	
75	85	19	18	22	22	92		1,642,629	38,061	2,247	12	
74	84	21	30	23	23	112		311,539	53,192	560	13	
65	75	16	14	15	15	69		772,026	29,355	377	14	
140	142	25	23	23	23	139		2,417,432	52,322	2,413	15	
130	132	24	15	24	24	120		1,317,966	31,163	343	16	
101	101	21	13	22	21	86		1,284,050	31,450	133	17	
126	136	34	16	28	28	132		1,989,576	36,944	1,868	18	
...	...	375	...	...	...	1,936	5,646 $\frac{3}{4}$	45,242,389	784,902	99,616	
2,134	...	...	385	...	...	1,982	6,278 $\frac{1}{2}$	32,529,206	1,136,903	22,905	
...	2,156	...	...	388	...	2,276	10,577 $\frac{1}{2}$	36,542,467	728,221	87,971	
...	2,261	...	...	...	381	2,280	10,589 $\frac{3}{4}$	56,060,228	687,207	80,260	
			...	...	391	2,284	1,979 $\frac{3}{4}$	34,281,903	632,418	84,285	

No. 2.—ESTIMATED NUMBER OF LETTERS, POST CARDS

(Compiled from the data

Sri. No.	City & Districts	Letters					
		Post cards	Paid service	Unpaid	Regis- tered	Insured	Value payable
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Hyderabad City ...	2,606,146	12,147,342	489,456	232,537	5,511	39,719
2	Atraf-i-Balda ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	Nizamabad ...	1,096,488	755,727	10,652	50,186	303	656
4	Medak ..	798,732	523,388	45,163	226,133	115	158
5	Baghat ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	Mahbubnagar ...	1,123,568	625,281	74,675	3,639	746	164
7	Nalgonda ...	842,492	531,031	60,276	39,806	148	200
8	Warangal ...	1,326,202	1,270,713	164,075	154,620	2,025	771
9	Karimnagar ..	950,937	1,063,833	112,971	37,933	245	85
10	Adilabad ...	576,994	721,839	54,307	39,908	593	233
11	Aurangabad ..	1,297,029	777,436	58,389	55,199	726	502
12	Parbhani ...	904,694	571,409	27,297	58,601	332	1,800
13	Nander ...	1,345,432	895,337	39,470	39,120	566	371
14	Bir ...	426,854	264,714	18,843	18,556	1,096	377
15	Gulbarga ...	1,449,912	789,763	37,932	57,924	692	894
16	Raichur ...	656,220	546,129	22,268	32,773	840	219
17	Osmanabad ...	529,708	634,042	34,088	47,503	612	87
18	Bidar ...	1,125,293	701,534	38,242	38,087	506	141
	Total for 1354 F.	17,056,701	22,819,518	1288,164	1132,525	15,065	46,377
	.. .. 1353 F.	15,906,586	12,920,037	1029,127	752,269	16,172	40,323
	.. .. 1352 F.	18,237,117	16,320,037	2,989,699	973,878	18,858	87,971
	.. .. 1351 F.	14,191,463	12,820,205	1037,561	608,611	15,040	31,415
	.. .. 1350 F.	14,571,146	12,126,580	1037,037	605,113	14,377	31,504

NEWSPAPERS, PARCELS & PACKETS. 1854 F.—1945 A. D.

(supplied by the Postal Department.)

Total letters & post cards	News- papers.	Parcels					Packets	Grand Total	Sl. No.
		Registered			Unregistered	Total			
		Ordinary	Insured	V. P.					
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	1
15,520,711	1,071,094	38,075	1,203	47,154	162	86,594	538,645	17,237,044	1
...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
1 911,012	...	4,106	60	588	...	4,754	71,517	1,990,283	3
1,593,689	...	3,589	3	33	...	3,625	39,788	1,637,102	4
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
1,828 073	...	3,850	10	78	...	3,938	195,800	2,027,811	6
1,473,953	...	4,962	5	21	1,526	6,514	76,656	1,557,623	7
2,913,406	20	1,513	131	591	9,208	23,443	146,978	3,088,847	8
2,166,004	...	4,626	4	76	2,737	7,443	52,852	2,226,299	9
1,393,876	...	6,677	27	76	3,459	10,239	20,237	1,424,342	10
2,189,281	...	9,684	113	570	421	10,788	77,161	2,277,230	11
1,564,133	...	6,995	225	447	35	7,702	70,784	1,642,619	12
2,320,296	...	5,659	25	189	951	6,824	72,419	2,399,539	13
730,438	699	5,855	38	...	51	5,944	37,945	775,026	14
2,337,177	...	8,235	95	1,519	95	9,944	70,311	2,417,432	15
1,258,458	...	6,632	14	124	229	6,999	52,509	1,317,966	16
1,246,040	...	6,054	21	46	211	6,332	31,678	1,284,050	17
1,903,303	...	5,033	8	1,727	2,335	9,153	76,620	1,989,576	18
42,358,350	1,071,813	133,495	1,982	53,239	12,420	210,236	1,601,900	45,242,299	
30,664,514	889,227	127,679	1,869	55,686	14,267	199,501	1,484,775	33,238,017	
36,633,360	29,008	129,786	2,160	55,993	14,782	202,721	495,553	37,360,632	
28,164,795	671,878	155,688	1,052	55,276	11,191	223,207	967,157	30,027,037	
28,436,254	681,544	152,187	943	54,763	10,990	218,924	926,445	30,263,167	

No. 3 —TOTAL NUMBER AND AMOUNT OF MONEY

(Compiled from the data

Sri. No.	City & Districts	No. of Offices opened	MONEY ORDERS ISSUED AND PAID				FOREIGN MONEY ORDERS PAID			
			NUMBER		AMOUNT		No.		AMT.	
			Issued	Paid	Issued	Paid	Issued	Paid	Issued	Paid
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1	Hyderabad ... City.	1	155,958	442,490	87,65,101	91,93,896	...	...	...	...
2	Atraf-i-Balda..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	Nizamabad ...	5	46,731	53,304	10,62,875	11,10,697	...	...	...	...
4	Medak ...	...	32,657	35,821	7,71,099	8,49,445	...	...	...	...
5	Mahbubnagar ...	...	42,710	36,964	11,00,742	8,62,531	...	...	...	...
6	Nalgonda ...	6	34,616	36,308	6,96,865	8,03,758	...	...	...	...
7	Warangal ...	6	60,182	48,681	54,71,778	16,06,102	...	...	...	...
8	Karimnagar ...	2	36,399	36,860	87,440	9,10,086	...	...	...	...
9	Adilabad ...	...	54,824	23,731	15,64,150	6,69,966	...	...	...	...
10	Aurangabad ...	1	43,350	37,509	13,62,883	9,19,295	...	...	...	...
11	Parbhani ...	...	38,061	27,281	1,02,247	6,55,894	...	...	...	...
12	Nander ...	1	53,182	37,276	12,18,424	7,17,676	...	...	...	...
13	Bir ...	...	29,355	19,330	8,76,317	4,37,785	...	...	...	...
14	Gulbarga ...	...	52,322	44,003	14,70,071	12,41,568	...	...	...	...
15	Raichur ...	...	31,163	19,083	9,04,249	58,429	...	...	...	...
16	Osmanabad ...	...	31,450	19,052	8,76,315	4,69,158	...	...	...	...
17	Bidar ...	...	36,944	29,192	12,71,943	8,65,581	...	...	...	...
	Total for 1854 F.	22	7,34,904	9,46,885	2,33,89,499	2,13,71,417	...	...	...	...
	„ 1853 F.	85	7,28,751	7,28,930	1,92,83,847	1,90,50,612	...	...	...	...
	„ 1852 F.	53	7,28,281	7,53,273	1,72,05,795	1,70,95,145	...	...	...	...
	„ 1851 F.	149	6,87,207	7,73,806	1,37,37,474	1,38,26,868	...	...	...	...
	„ 1850 F.	...	6,32,418	6,46,299	1,25,41,964	1,25,64,899	...	...	...	...

ORDERS WITH ANNUAL INCREASE 1354 F.—1945 A. D.

(supplied by the Postal Department)

GRAND TOTAL.				PERCENTAGE OF INCREASE() & DECREASE (—) ON PREVIOUS YEAR				Srl. No.
NUMBER		AMOUNT		NUMBER		AMOUNT		
Issued	Paid	Issued	Paid	Issued	Paid	Issued	Paid	
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	1
1,55,958	4,42,490	37,65,101	91,93,396	+ 18.94	+ 61.12	+ 23.49	+ 14.92	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
46,731	53,304	10,62,875	11,10,697	+ 25.35	+ 65.05	+ 29.34	+ 1247.77	3
32,657	35,821	771,099	8,45,495	+ 25.16	— 15.00	+ 59.66	— 67.52	4
42,710	36,964	11,00,742	8,62,531	+ 12.65	+ 12.36	+ 7.16	+ 20.70	5
34,616	36,308	6,96,865	8,03,758	+ 4.47	+ 73.79	— 5.98	+ 1173.74	6
60,182	48,681	54,71,778	16,06,102	+ 9.91	+ 13.98	+ 224.46	+ 33.96	7
36,399	36,860	87,440	9,10,086	+ 13.95	+ 3.96	— 113.54	+ 846.35	8
54,824	23,731	15,64,150	6,69,966	+ 9.87	+ 13.51	+ 11.91	+ 14.90	9
48,350	37,509	13,62,883	9,19,295	+ 1.44	+ 10.26	+ 5.98	+ 11.19	10
38,061	27,281	1,02,247	6,55,894	— 6.79	+ 13.08	— 89.15	+ 16.83	11
53,182	37,276	12,18,423	7,17,676	+ 30.71	+ 6.44	+ 19.12	+ 14.09	12
29,355	19,330	8,76,317	4,37,785	+ 9.12	+ 8.45	+ 5.54	+ 6.80	13
52,322	44,003	1,47,00,071	12,41,568	— 1.58	— 4.83	+ 12.07	+ 8.79	14
31,163	19,083	9,04,249	53,429	— 20.19	+ 5.64	+ 26.25	+ 11.39	15
31,450	19,052	8,76,315	4,69,158	+ 2.28	— 2.76	+ 6.02	— 2.30	16
36,944	29,192	12,71,943	8,65,581	— 8.94	— 9.15	— 0.21	— 0.21	17
7,84,904	9,46,885	2,33,89,499	2,13,71,417	+ 7.71	+ 29.93	+ 21.29	+ 12.13	
7,23,751	7,28,930	1,92,33,847	1,90,50,619	+ 0.06	— 3.23	+ 12.07	+ 11.44	
7,23,281	7,53,273	1,72,05,795	1,70,95,146	+ 5.98	— 2.65	+ 25.25	+ 23.64	
6,87,207	7,73,806	1,37,37,474	1,38,26,368	+ 8.66	+ 19.73	+ 9.53	+ 10.04	
6,32,418	6,46,299	1,25,41,964	1,25,64,899	...	...	...	...

No. 4.—NUMBER OF POST OFFICES, SAVING BANKS,

(Compiled from the data supplied)

Srl. No.	City & District	No. of Saving Banks at the end of the year				No. of Depositors				Deposits each interest and in	
		1954 F.	1953 F.	1952 F.	1951 F.	1954 F.	1953 F.	1952 F.	1951 F.	1954 F.	1953 F.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1	Hyderabad City.	32	34	34	35	41,206	38,640	9,998	9,876	71.00	57.07
2	Atrafi-Balda ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	Nizamabad ..	26	25	25	22	4,015	3,698	6,679	6,476	20.30	14.26
4	Medak ..	22	23	23	25	3,922	3,853	3,909	3,989	10.81	6.79
5	Baghat ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	Mahbubnagar ...	35	31	31	26	4,349	4,190	4,493	4,098	8.43	7.83
7	Nalgonda .	23	20	20	17	4,863	4,717	6,998	6,987	68.87	7.87
8	Warangal -	31	31	31	25	8,123	7,710	6,589	6,308	16.00	13.70
9	Karimnagar ...	18	17	17	18	4,064	3,874	7,994	7,897	16.26	11.86
10	Adilabad ...	27	24	24	23	3,819	3,634	5,609	5,001	12.20	7.91
11	Aurangabad ...	23	23	23	23	8,276	8,026	6,989	6,989	12.22	5.26
12	Parbhani ..	17	18	18	20	4,130	3,950	4,482	4,052	6.72	6.40
13	Nander ..	27	27	27	27	4,805	4,574	7,997	7,997	7.64	7.27
14	Bir ...	12	12	12	12	4,508	4,118	4,878	4,378	8.61	7.59
15	Gulbarga ...	34	34	34	27	6,064	5,799	6,957	6,757	12.85	11.77
16	Raichur ..	23	17	24	25	6,065	713	6,859	6,109	5.46	5.45
17	Osmanabad ..	18	24	17	16	3,863	3,849	5,697	5,297	8.35	7.43
18	Bidar ...	23	23	23	24	1,491	1,377	5,939	5,939	7.10	6.27
	Total	391	383	383	365	111,563	105,727	102,152	98,156	292.82	184.78

DEPOSITERS AND AMOUNT OF DEPOSIT 1954 F.—1944 A. D.

by the Postal Department)

year (including balance) lakhs		Withdrawals each year in lakhs				Balance of Deposit (interest added) in lakhs				Srl. No.
1952 F.	1951 F.	1954 F.	1953 F.	1952 F.	1951 F.	1954 F.	1953 F.	1952 F.	1951 F.	
13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	1
40.90	39.78	37.88	30.34	20.21	24.41	33.12	26.73	13.35	10.35	1
..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
9.99	9.88	9.06	5.04	2.62	3.62	11.23	9.22	4.98	2.98	3
5.99	4.75	5.48	2.21	2.42	2.62	5.33	4.59	2.97	1.97	4
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
8.67	7.45	4.06	3.45	2.50	2.50	4.37	4.38	3.51	1.51	6
8.99	7.80	2.84	2.36	3.34	3.34	66.03	5.51	3.23	2.23	7
13.35	12.04	7.21	5.46	4.44	5.49	8.89	8.24	9.47	6.47	8
8.99	8.99	5.89	4.23	3.41	3.41	10.36	7.64	4.47	4.47	9
6.31	5.21	4.78	2.32	2.85	2.95	7.43	55.8	5.26	2.26	10
12.01	12.40	5.23	5.26	4.03	5.02	7.00	...	7.98	6.92	11
7.17	7.17	2.39	2.46	2.64	2.66	4.33	3.95	4.26	4.26	12
8.00	7.99	2.35	2.46	2.54	2.55	5.29	4.81	4.35	4.35	13
5.93	5.93	3.61	3.30	2.35	2.85	5.00	4.29	3.86	2.86	14
11.97	11.96	5.30	4.92	4.88	4.88	7.56	6.85	7.19	5.09	15
6.00	5.90	1.65	2.20	2.26	2.26	3.81	5.23	5.48	2.48	16
9.00	8.99	2.67	1.90	3.15	3.05	5.68	3.55	4.74	4.74	17
5.66	5.26	2.91	3.12	2.25	2.11	4.19	3.15	4.87	2.87	18
169.42	161.50	103.21	81.03	66.38	73.70	189.63	103.76	89.92	66.79	

No. 5.—RECEIPT AND EXPENDITURE

(Compiled from the data supplied)

Srl. No.	City and Districts	RECEIPT IN O. S. RUPEES					
		Postage stamps and cash	Service postage stamps	Money order receipts	Other receipts	DEDUCT	
						Payment to Br. Post Office	Payment to others
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Hyderabad City ...	420,448	Data Not Received	51,407	2,767	2,047	
2	Atraf-i-Balda ...	...		...	...
3	Nizamabad ...	70,554		16,738	182		
4	Medak ...	43,423		180,15	228		
5	Baghat ...	...		...	...
6	Mahbubnagar ...	54,185		18,844	444		
7	Nalgonda ...	50,263		12,221	228		
8	Warangal ...	93,479		25,226	666		
9	Karimnagar ...	46,109		12,862	1,253		
10	Adilabad ...	47,719		22,207	409		
11	Aurangabad ...	89,554		19,560	415		
12	Parbhani ...	69,997		15,914	253		
13	Nander ...	74,097		18,202	429		
14	Bir ...	36,797		12,461	133		
15	Gulbarga ...	97,797		20,716	181		
16	Raichur ...	54,483		12,823	204		
17	Osmanabad ...	47,314		12,997	122		
18	Bidar ...	68,687		19,941	95		
Total for 1854 F. ...		1,364,901		302,934	8,011	2,047	
„ 1853 F. ...		1,176,109		270,611	6,603	2,979	
„ 1852 F. ...		192,681	356,021	215,545	9,377	3,768	
„ 1851 F. ...		757,185	338,747	181,978	4,799	2,780	
„ 1850 F. ...		662,249	335,080	167,592	37,703	3,375	

OF POST OFFICES 1854 F.—1945 A.D.

by the Postal Department)

Total receipts Col. 3 to 8	EXPENDITURE IN O. S. RUPEES							Percentage of income to expenditure	Serial No.
	Adminis- tration	Conveyance of miles by Rail	Payment under postal arrange- ment with Br. P.O.	Station- ery and printing charges	Interest on capital outlay	Interest Branch Adjustment	Deduct Credit for service rendered to other Deposits	Total Expendi- ture	
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
474,617	1,204,728	8,998		86,908				1,204,728	1
...									2
87,474									3
54,466									4
...									6
73,473									5
62,712									7
119,373									8
60,224									9
70,385									10
109,529									11
86,164									12
92,728									13
49,391									14
118,694									15
67,510									16
60,483									17
88,723									18
1,675,846	1,204,728	3,998		86,908				1,204,728	
1,450,344	651,676	...		...				...
1,489,656	1,145,699	5,493		60,813				1,212,005	123
1,279,929	1,020,995	7,000		82,971				1,110,966	115
1,199,249	987,111	7,000		151,361				1,145,472	105

NO. 6.—STRENGTH & EXPENDITURE OF THE

(Compiled from the data

Sl. No.	City & Districts	No. of Offices	SANCTIONED STRENGTH			EXPEN	
			Officers	Establishment	Menials	Officers' salaries & allowances	Pay & allowances of the establishment
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Hyderabad ...	48	7	249	96	3,000	133,472
2	Atraf-i-Balda ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	Nizamabad ...	104	1	76	34	5,891	48,256
4	Medak ...	86	...	80	34	...	46,401
5	Baghat ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	Mahbubnagar ...	78	...	86	32	4,385	58,751
7	Nalgonda ...	152	...	67	29	...	48,720
8	Warangal ...	125	1	89	43	8,149	57,996
9	Karimnagar ...	88	...	62	21	...	35,313
10	Adilabad ...	65	...	79	65	...	46,202
11	Aurangabad ...	83	1	80	50	5,780	40,663
12	Parbhani ...	65	...	60	32	...	34,157
13	Nander ...	80	...	75	35	...	41,554
14	Bir ...	68	...	44	23	...	27,153
15	Gulbarga ...	124	1	87	59	4,109	59,915
16	Raichur ...	74	...	63	35	...	36,984
17	Osmanabad ...	62	...	57	27	...	32,902
18	Bidar ...	99	...	78	55	...	49,670
	Total for 1354 F...	1,401	11	1,332	670	31,314	793,109
	" 1353 F...	1,380	10	1,490	725	73,999	438,972
	" 1352 F...	1,329	10	1,566	700	75,453	821,053
	" 1351 F...	1,301	11	1,560	720	73,844	672,634
	" 1350 F...	1,150	10	1,156	718	74,429	639,015

POSTAL DEPARTMENT. 1854 F—1945 A. D.

supplied by the Postal Department.)

EXPENDITURE					Income in O. S. Rs.	P. C. of the income to expenditure	Sl. No.
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	1
14, 68	688	1,244	19,372	172,599	481,906	...	1
..	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
6,253	1 506	2,241	847	64,994	90,532	...	3
5,622	958	996	816	54 793	56,387	...	4
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
6,457	691	1,158	1,025	67,467	74,814	...	6
5,432	1,356	1,120	775	57,403	69,695	...	7
8,380	2,293	1,454	2,270	80,542	99,313	...	8
7,013	517	757	696	44,306	62,509	...	9
11 205	648	862	940	59,857	71,533	...	10
8,662	2,111	1,065	1,245	59,526	111,783	...	11
5,138	461	724	499	40 979	88,352	...	12
6,086	554	905	807	49,906	95,029	...	13
3,933	476	642	574	32,778	50,437	...	14
10,650	2 520	1 453	1,380	80,027	120,662	...	15
6 084	753	809	935	45,565	68,861	...	16
4,691	516	701	869	39,579	61,663	...	17
9 648	643	1,063	775	61,797	90,587	...	18
120,017	16,691	17,204	33,823	1,012,158	1,694,063	...	
93,436	21 075	14,329	9,875	651,676	1,477,507	...	
135,147	33,295	...	...	1,145,699	1,495,560	131	
143 943	14,817	...	...	1,019,640	1,273,240	125	
119,700	26,713	...	...	987,111	1,202,625	122	

XIV.—(a) POST.

No. 7.—*Brief History of the Postal Department (Tappa) for 1354 F.*

1. Year of Establishment:—1278 Fasli, (1869 A. D.)
2. Heads of the Department and the period of their tenure:—

Postmasters-General.

1. Nawab Shahsawar Jung Bahadur	4-11-1279 to 19-8-1281 F.
2. Mr. P. J. Charles	20-8-1281 to 31-6-1285 F.
3. Major H. Rocke	1-7-1285 to 11-1-1287 F.
4. Mr. Syed Mohiuddin Alvi	12-1-1287 to 31-10-1291 F.
5. Mr. Abdul Karim	1-11-1291 to 8-6-1306 F.
6 Mr C. Lauder	9-6-1306 to 17-11-1312 F.
7. Mr Md. Siddiq	18-11-1312 to 9-3-1316 F.
8. Mr. Knox Homan	10-3-1316 to 19-9-1328 F.
9. Mr. Rustumji Chenoy (Offtd.)	19-9-1328 to 27-6-1329 F.
10. Khan Bahadur Mir Mazharuddin	28-6-1329 to 27-6-1331 F.
11. Mr. Rustumji Chenoy (Offtd.)	28-6-1331 to 16-8-1331 F.
12. Nawab Sardar Nawaz Jung Bhdr.	17-8-1331 to 15-4-1338 F.
13. Mr. Rustumji Chenoy	16-4-1338 to 8-9-1340 F.
14. Mr. Mohamad Ahmed	9-9-1340 to 31-6-1349 F.
15. Mr. Syed Turab Ali	1-1-1349 to 11-1-1352 F.
16. Mr. Md. Samsamuddin Hyder, H.C.S.	12-1-1352 to Continuing.

3. *History*:-In olden days there were no State Post Offices and means of communication were lacking. The public had to send their letters either through merchants and travellers or if they could find any opportunity, along with Government Mails. Government Service were carried by "Sawars" or orderlies appointed for purpose or by "Baigars". No postage was generally charged for this purpose.

For the first time, arrangements for transporting Govt. Service Mails were made by the then Prime Minister, Mir Alam Bdr. in the region of the Late H. H. Nawab Sikander Jah Bdr. It was only this postal service, which besides functioning within the Dominions, also maintained connections with the important Cities outside the State

XIV.—(a) POST.

like, Calcutta, Madras, and Bombay, etc. This organisation was maintained through "Contract System" and was limited to ordinary letters only.

In the reign of the Late H. H. Nawab Afzal-ud-Dowla Bdr. the Great Sir Salar Jung I did away with the above "Contract System" and the conveyance of mails was entrusted to an old contractor under Government Supervision.

In the reign of the Late H. H. Nawab Mir Mahboob Ali Khan Bdr., Nawab Sir Salar Jung I, appointed on 4th Mehir 1279 F.; Nawab Shahsawar Jung Bdr. as Postmaster-General, who introduced some elementary and ordinary system; postage stamps for private letters were also introduced.

In 1291 F. the State entered into a postal agreement with British India, whereby principle of exchange of postal articles was accepted.

Since its creation, the Department has been undergoing continuous development in different branches of its working and after the introduction of many systems it improved and progressed in quantity and quality of the work. At the present time it covers practically all the functions usually performed by Postal Departments in other countries, and yields a net profit of over nine lakhs in 1354 F. The following systems were introduced in the Postal Department of the State in the year noted along with them;—

Insurance System in 1316 F.

Money Orders System in 1320 F.

Value Payable System in 1323 F.

Saving Bank System in 1332 F.

Postal Cash Certificates in 1352 F.

National Savings Certificates in 1353 F.

Chief Functions:—The activities of H. E. H. the Nizam's Postal Department are, however, confined within the State, while the British Indian Post Offices deal with all the Postal Departmental

XIV.—(a) POST.

duties partially inside and wholly outside the State. The following figures of 1854 F. will give some idea of the functions and the scope of the activities of the Postal Department:—

No. of Registered Articles distributed	11,188,877
No. of Non-registered do do	45,242,389
No. of Non-bearing do do	22,819,518
No. of Money Orders paid	784,902
Amount of Money Orders	Rs. 24,809,722-10-0
No. of Saving Bank Accounts	111,563
Amount deposited in Saving Bank Accounts	Rs. 12,984,106 12-9
No. of Post Offices	1,401
No. of Letter Boxes	93
Income	Rs. 2,191,465-11-0
Expenditure	Rs. 1,204,738-11-0
Profit	Rs. 986,738-0-0

5. *Achievements*.—Although the rates of postage and other taxes of the State Postal Department are comparatively lower than those of the Imperial Postal Department, it is gratifying to note that its income far exceeds its expenditure annually. Owing to the absence of a uniform system of exchange of Money Orders between the Imperial and State Post Offices, much inconvenience was felt by the public. The Department introduced in 1847 F. a system for the exchange of Money Orders between the State and the Imperial Post Office, Hyderabad through the State General Post Office, Hyderabad which is much appreciated by the inhabitants of H.E.H. the Nizam's Dominions as well as British India in spite of the fact that they have to incur double commission of the State and Imperial Post Offices.

Within 21 years of the introduction of Saving Bank System, it has made a remarkable progress as may be evidenced by the number of Saving Bank Accounts and the amount in deposit at the end of 1854 F.

6. *Control*.—The Department is under the Postmaster-General assisted by one Deputy and two Assistants. There are five Divisional Superintendents, one Superintendent of R.M.S. and a Chief Postmaster, who look after their respective divisions.

SECTION XIV.

(b) Telephone

No. 1.—TELEPHONE LINES SUMMARY

(Compiled from the data supplied

Serial No.	District and Names of Lines			Miles of lines (a)
1	2			3
1	Hyderabad and Secunderabad ...	1854 F. ...	1853 F. ...	M. F.
				887—4 $\frac{3}{4}$
				794—5
				723— $\frac{1}{4}$
2	Warangal, Bhongir, Alir and Jangaon	1854 F. ...	1853 F. ...	607—6 $\frac{3}{4}$
				184—7
				174—0
				38—2
3	Trunk line to Warangal ...	1854 F. ...	1853 F. ...	38—2
				180—0
				1,180—0
				180—0
4	Aurangabad ...	1854 F. ...	1853 F. ...	180—0
				123—0
				118—4
				81—6
5	Jalna ...	1854 F. ...	1853 F. ...	81—6
				61—2
				55—5
				...
6	Trunk line between Aurangabad & Jalna	1854 F. ...	1853 F. ...	...
				40—0
				40—0
				42—0
6	Raichur ...	1854 F. ...	1853 F. ...	42—0
				4—4
				4—4
				4—0
		1854 F. ...	1853 F. ...	4—0
				1,481—1 $\frac{3}{4}$
				1,367—2
				1,019— $\frac{1}{4}$
		1852 F. ...	1851 F. ...	903—6 $\frac{3}{4}$
				879— $\frac{3}{4}$
				...
				...

TELEPHONE.

413

FROM 1851 to 1854 F.—(1942-45 A.D.)

by the Telephone Department)

Miles of wire (c)		Miles of cables (b)		Miles of cable Conductor (d)		Total miles of lines (a) & (b)		Total miles of wires (c) & (d)		Sl. No.
4		5		7		8		9		1
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
1,775—1½		38—2		8,801—5		925—6½		10,576—6½		1
1,595—2		37—6		8,775—4		432—3		10,370—6		
1,446—½		37—4		8,772—6		760—4½		10,218—6½		
1,215—5½		37—1½		8,785—7		645—0		9,981—4½		
369—6		2—5		190—7		187—4		560—5		2
348—0		2—5		190—7		176—5		538—7		
76—4		2—5		190—7		40—7		276—3		
76—1		2—5		190—7		40—7		267—2		
360—0			180—0		360—0		3
360—0			180—0		360—0		
360—0			180—0		360—0		
360—0			180—0		360—0		
246—0			123—0		246—0		4
235—0			118—4		235—0		
63—4		1—0		45—2		32—6		108—6		
63—4		1—0		45—2		32—6		108—6		
122—4			61—2		122—4		5
112—0			55—5		112—0		
...			
...			
80—0			40—0		80—0		
80—0			40—0		80—0		
84—0			42—0		84—0		
84—0			42—0		84—0		
9—0		1—0		100—0		5—4		100—0		6
9—0		1—0		100—0		5—4		109—0		
8—0			4—0		8—0		
8—0			4—0		8—0		
2,962—8½		41—7		9,092—4		1,523—¾		12,054—7½		
2,739—2		41—3		9,065—3		1,408—5		11,804—5		
2,038—¾		41—1		9,008—7		1,059—¾		11,046—7½		
1,807—5½		40—6¼		9,002—0		944—5		10,809—5½		
1,758—1½		40—6¼		9,002—0		919—7		10,750—1½		

No. 2.—TELEPHONE OFFICES

(Compiled from the data

Sl. No.	Offices	NUMBER OF EX-CHANGES.			Total Tele-phones Connected	No. of departmental exchange Tele-phones	Capital expenditure of the year
		De-part-men-tal	Non de-part-men-tal	Pri-vate			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Hyd City & Sec'bad 54 F.	4	...	...	1,696	...	35,995
	1353 F.	4	.	...	1,680	...	51,970
	1352 F.	4	...	...	1 672	...	1,07,705
	1351 F.	4	...	...	1,541	...	1,26,972
2	Warangal 54 F.	3	...	...	128	...	2,228
	1353 F.	3	...	...	113	..	11,755
	1352 F.	3	...	...	105	...	4,420
	1351 F.	3	...	...	81	...	4,459
3	Aurangabad						
	1354 F.	2	...	...	163	...	6,500
	1353 F.	2	...	...	148	...	15,014
	1352 F.	2	...	...	129	...	6,217
4	1351 F.	2	...	...	68	...	5,410
	Raichur 54 F.	1	...	...	17	...	208
	1353 F.	1	...	...	13	...	494
	1352 F.	1	...	...	11	...	494
	1351 F.	1	...	...	10	...	280
	Total for						
	1354 F.	10	...	...	2,004	...	44,981
	1353 F.	10	...	...	1,954	...	79,238
	1352 F.	10	...	...	1,917	...	1,18,866
	1351 F.	10	...	...	1,700	...	1,37,121
	1350 F.	10	...	...	1,450	...	56,160

SUMMARY, FROM 1351 to 1354 F. (1942—45 A. D.)

supplied by the Telephone Department.)

REVENUE & EXPENDITURE IN O. S. RUPEES						
Total annual rental inculding fees	REVENUE			Working expenses in O. S. rupees	Net re- venue in O. S. rupees	Sl. No.
	From mess- ages	Miscel laneous	Total			
9	10	11	12	13	14	1
4 18 479	5,380	9,647	4,33,506	3,48,050	90,456	1
3,72,078	2,254	12,569	3,86,901	2,78,571	1,08,330	
3,60 014	2,770	33,307	3,96,086	2,53,862	1,42,224	
3,10,285	258	25,722	3,36,265	2,52,317	83,948	
21,182	35,848	2,065	59,095	37,302	21 493	2
20 411	27,630	1,757	49 798	37,553	12,245	
15,224	32,048	1,070	48,342	38,923	9,419	
11,039	18,901	709	30,649	37,816	—7,167	
26,703	15,777	2,155	44,635	27,451	17,184	3
23,552	11,705	2,374	37,661	25,540	12,091	
15,067	6,923	2,042	24,032	25 757	—1,725	
9,598	1,250	1,097	11,945	24,510	—12,565	
2,437	...	31	2,468	7,184	—4,716	4
2,010	...	65	2,075	7,313	—5,243	
1,885	...	50	1,935	7,668	—5,733	
1,563	...	67	1,627	7,280	—5,660	
4,68,801	57, 05	13,898	5,39,704	4,15,287	1,24,417	
4,18,051	41,589	16,765	4,76,405	3,48,982	1,27,423	
3,92,190	41,741	36,464	4,70,395	3,26 210	1,44,185	
2,32,482	20,409	27,595	3,80,486	3,21,930	53,556	
2,85,414	13,300	19,948	3,18,662	3,13,876	25,892	

No. 3.—STRENGTH AND EXPENDITURE

(Compiled from the data supplied

Sl. No.	City & Districts	No. of offices	SANCTIONED STRENGTH			EX- Officer's salaries & Allow- ances.	
			Officers	Estab- lishment	Menials		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
1	Hyderabad	...	1	1	96	24	12,040
2	Secunderabad	...	1	...	...	...	...
3	Warangal	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	Bhongir	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	Alair	...	1	...	28	9	...
6	Jangaon	...	...	...	...	...	...
7	Aurangabad	...	2	...	29	14	...
8	Jalna	...	...	...	...	...	...
9	Raichur	...	1	...	6	...	...
	Total for 1854 F.	...	5	1	159	47	12,040
	" " 1853 F.	...	5	1	157	56	8,620
	" " 1852 F.	...	5	2	171	37	7,920
	" " 1851 F.	...	5	2	171	37	7 620
	" " 1850 F.	...	5	2	171	47	10,120

TELEPHONE.

417

OF TELEPHONE DEPARTMENT.

by the Telephone Department)

PENDITURE						Receipts in O.S. Rs.	P.C. of expendi- ture to income	Sl. No.
Pay of the esta- blish- ment with allow- ances	Pay of the men- ials with allowan- ces	T.A. & tour char- ges	Con- tin- gen- cies	Other charges	Total expendi- ture			
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	1
69,184	7,820	201	...	2,54,355	3,43,050	4,38,506	79.16	1
								2
								3
11,870	2,153	104	...	23,475	37,602	59,095	63.63	4
								5
								6
13,500	2,400	19	...	11,532	27,451	44,635	61.50	7
								8
3,024	...	89	...	4,071	7,184	2,468	-291.09	9
97,528	11,878	413	...	2,93,433	4,15,287	5,39,704	76.95	
86,874	12,840	662	...	2,39,986	3,48,982	4,76,405	73.20	
88,617	4,266	222	...	2,25,185	3,26,210	4,70,395	65.15	
71,920	4,266	396	...	2,37,728	3,21,930	3,80,486	84.61	
73,623	4,066	302	...	2,25,763	3,13,876	3,18,662	98.49	

XIV.—(b) TELEPHONE.

No. 4.—*Brief History of the Telephone Department.*

1. Established in 1294 Fasli (1885 A.D.)
2. Heads of the Department and the period of their tenure.

1.	Mr. H. Neale	...	1296 to 1312 F.
2.	„ Fred Gordon	...	1313 F.
3.	„ Kasim Ali	...	1314 to 1315 F.
4.	„ John A. Heeman	...	1316 to 1319 F.
5.	„ Md. Fazil Moorji	...	1320 F.
6.	„ S. Beaby	...	1321 to 1322 F.
7.	„ J. C. Viccajee	...	1323 to 1324 F.
8.	„ Iftikar Hussain	...	1325 F.
9.	„ Bala Pershad	...	1326 to 6-10-1345 F.
10.	„ Mustafa Baig	...	7-10-46 F.
11.	„ Syed Abdul Quader	...	30-6-48 to 31-7-53 F.
12.	„ Mustafa Baig	...	1-8-53 F.

3. *History:—*

Telephone service was introduced into the Hyderabad City in 1294 F. under the commands of the late H. H. the Nizam. The work of installation was entrusted to the Bombay Telephone Company and on its completion the concern was taken over and managed by Government.

To construct Telephone lines previous approval of the Government of India was necessary till about 1910 A.D. (1320 F.) when the procedure was amended and the Indian States were permitted to construct Telephone Lines.

To start with there was only one Telephone Exchange with 16 lines at Baradari (City). To facilitate speedy communication, the service which was intended purely for Government use opened to the public as well. To cope with the demand for Telephone connections two more Exchanges one at Narayanguda in 1300 F. and another at Secunderabad in 1322 F. were opened.

XIV.—(b) TELEPHONE.

The system of service first introduced was managed to system with single line earth return circuit with battery at each subscribers' stations. On the recommendation of Mr. Robinson of Bombay Telephone Company, the entire system was reconstructed. In place of overhead lines, Cables were laid underground. One Central Exchange was established at Gowliguda with one common battery at the Exchange and all the lines connected to the three different Exchanges were brought on the C. B. Switchboard at the Central Exchange, and this system was brought into operation in 1334 F.

To make use of the magneto Telephone and other materials dismantled at Hyderabad City Scheme were formulated to install them at Districts and in obedience to Firman-e-Mubarak dated 20-6-42 H. Telephones were installed at Aurangabad, Jalna and Raichur in 1335 F. and at Warangal and Sub-Station Bhongir, Alir, Jangaon and Ghanapur in 1336 F. In addition to the Central Battery Exchange at Gowliguda and magneto Exchange connecting to Kothi Mubarak and certain Royal Palaces continued to remain.

H. E. H. the Nizam in Firman-e-Mubarak dated 7th Rajab 1357 H. sanctioned to the introduction of Automatic system in place of C. B. system. In obedience to this order for an Automatic Switch having a capacity of 2,500 lines was placed in 1347 F. Under this system three Sub-Exchanges were created, one at Secunderabad, another at Gowliguda and the third at the Osmania University. The Secunderabad Sub-Exchange is equipped for 500 lines and the other two Sub-Exchanges for 50 lines each. The entire work was completed on 19th Thir 1348 F. This system insured preferential facilities.

Trunk lines were installed connecting (1) Aurangabad with Jalna in 1335 F. and (2) Hyderabad with Warangal in 1336 F. with a view to improve the conditions of the District Telephone concerns the Department has taken up the scheme of connecting all important towns like District head quarters with Hyderabad City by means of Trunk lines. It is confidently expected that the work will be started in the very near future.

During the year 1351 F. the All-India Trunks were connected with the State Telephone system. The scheme sanctioned for the establishment of internal Telephone system connecting the capital with all the District Head Quarters could not be put into operation owing to international situation.

XIV.—(b) TELEPHONE.

4. *Chief Functions*:—To render Telephone service to the public and Government Officers at Hyderabad, Secunderabad and Bolarum and at Districts Aurangabad, Jalna, Raichur, Warangal and Sub-Stations.

5. *Achievements*:—The system of services installed in 1294 F. was magneto. In 1333 F., C.B. system was introduced. In 1348 F. the Automatic system was introduced. The total capital outlay at the end of the year 1354 F. for the whole Dominions came to Rs. 25.82 lakhs. In the City of Hyderabad there are 1,691 Telephone connection, Aurangabad 88, Jalna 75, Raichur 17, Warangal 109 and 10 at Bhongir and Jangaon. At the end of 1354 F. there were 1,696 Exchange lines 329 extension lines, 1 Call Office and 2 service lines in the City. This shows an increase of 16 Exchange lines and 2 Extension lines.

6. *Control*:—The Department was under the Control of the Chief Engineer & Secretary, P. W. D. from 1294 F.; (except for 2 years 1326 and 1327 F. when it was under the control of the Finance Department.) And from 6th Amardad 1354 F. the Department has been put in charge of the Chief Electrical Engineer to Government as per gracious commands of His Exalted Highness the Nizam contained in Firman-e-Mubarak dated 24th Safar 1364 H.

SECTION XIV.

(c) Wireless and Radio

No. 1.—STRENGTH & EXPENDITURE OF

(Compiled from the data supplied

Srl. No.	City and Districts	No. of Offi- ces	SANCTIONED STRENGTH			E X Officer's salaries with allowan- ces
			Officers	Estab- lishment	Menials	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	Hyderabad City ...	1	7	41	36	33,221
2	Aurangabad ...	1	3	22	22	14,537
3	Controller's Office ...	1	3	15	16	21,000
	Total 1354 F. ...	3	13	78	74	68,758
	„ 1353 F. ...	3	12	76	67	56,587
	„ 1352 F. ...	3	12	80	62	60,613
	„ 1351 F. ...	2	12	70	55	57,000
	„ 1350 F. ...	2	8	38	38	40,800

WIRELESS DEPARTMENT, 1954 F. (1945 A. D.)

by the Telephone Department)

EXPENDITURE IN O. S. RUPEES						Receipt	Srl. No.
Pay of the establishment with allowances	Pay of the menials with allowances	T. A. & tour charges	Contingencies	Special charges	Total expenditure		
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	1
37,779	7,744	1,258	7,088	104,654	191,744	2,585	1
19,385	7,325	1,581	2,349	42,211	87,351	230	2
16,464	2,388	1,700	12,381	36,999	90,862	300	3
73,628	17,457	4,539	21,818	183,864	369,957	3,115	
81,528	12,086	4,621	70,213	143,142	368,177	2,476	
77,197	8,232	5,950	13,753	168,122	334,867	2,556	
68,592	9,276	6,880	24,446	196,536	362,680	2,423	
38,904	4,560	2,473	10,628	92,921	190,286	196	

XIV.—(c) WIRELESS AND RADIO.

No. 2.—*Brief History of the State Broadcasting Department for the year 1354 Fasli.*

1. *Name of the Department:*—H. E. H. the Nizam's State Broadcasting Department.
2. *Date of Establishment:*—1st Farwardi 1344 Fasli.
3. *Officers of the Department:*—
 1. Mr. Mohamad Fazlur Rahman,
Controller of Broadcasting.
 2. Mr. N. Mahalingam,
Broadcasting Engineer.
 3. Mr. Mahboob Ali Tahir,
Station Director, Hyderabad Broadcasting Station.
 4. Mr. Salim Bin Sayeed,
Station Director, Aurangabad Broadcasting Station.
 5. Mr. D. W. Palikar,
Station Engineer, Aurangabad Broadcasting Station.
 6. Mr. Hadi Bilgrami,
Station Engineer, Hyderabad Broadcasting Station.
 7. Mr. Syed Mohamed Hussain,
Assistant Controller of Broadcasting.
 8. Mr. Mohamed Abdur Raof,
Asst. Station Director, Hyderabad Broadcasting Station.
 9. Mr. Mir Hasan,
Asst. Station Director, Hyderabad Broadcasting Station.
 10. Mr. Syed Asadullah,
Offg. News Editor.
 11. Mr. Syed Muzaffar Ali, Assistant Engineer.
 12. Mr. G. Prabhakar Naidu, „ „
 13. Mr. Madan Mohan, „ „
 14. Mr. Shafaqat Shareef, „ „

XIV.—(c) WIRELESS AND RADIO.

4. *History* :—

Broadcasting in Hyderabad, as in British India, began as a private enterprise in 1933, with a low power transmitter which was subsequently taken over by Government in 1935, when the service began to function, as a State enterprise. A further step was taken in this direction by the appointment of a Wireless Board, whose powers were subsequently vested in the Hon'ble the Wireless Member to explore the potentialities of Broadcasting in the State. On the recommendations of this board, new machinery was purchased and a 5 k. w. transmitter with masts and aerial system, speech control and other equipment was installed in the building specially constructed for the purpose. The new station started functioning on 411 metres (730 Kc/s) from 1st July 1939 when the old low power station was closed down.

Another landmark in the history of Broadcasting in the State was the opening of a medium wave transmitting station at Aurangabad on 4th April 1941. This regional station broadcasts rural and urban programmes both in Urdu and Marathi.

During the year under review great strides were made towards the expansion of the activities of the department. Language broadcasts, morning transmission, daily news bulletins in Telugu and the Women's programme on Fridays continued as usual.

License Section :

During the period under review, no license fee was levied but preliminary steps were taken with a view to collecting necessary data and creating suitable machinery for the promulgation of Wireless Regulation which is on the anvil. According to the statement furnished by the Customs Department, 140 radio sets were imported into the Dominions in 1954 F. as against 544 in 1953 F. The decrease in the imports is due to the present international situation.

Hyderabad Broadcasting Station :

During the period under review, the total duration of transmission was 2,353 hours 38 minutes as compared with 2,224 hours 44 minutes last year. The gap during the period under review is 7 hours 59 minutes which is 0.315% of total duration of transmission.

XIV.—(c) WIRELESS AND RADIO.

The hours of daily transmission were from 8-30 to 9-30 in the morning and 5 to 10-30 in the evening. The time of the children's programme remained as usual from 7-30 to 8 p. m. A talk in Urdu of 15 minutes duration was a regular feature of the general programme and 50 minutes were taken up by the news in Urdu, Telugu and English. The rest of the time was devoted to music, and other items of entertainment value.

Morning broadcast between 8-30 and 9-30 a. m. comprises of music, headline news, recorded music, and home exercises. Besides morning broadcast of one hour daily, women's hour occupied two hours on Fridays from 10 to 12 a. m. It comprises of a talk of 10 minutes, Alam-e-Niswan, Qawwali, recorded programme and live items of music, and weekly local news reviews in Urdu. As this transmission is solely meant for women, most of the talks deal with social and cultural aspects of women's life.

To satisfy the local wishes for music and talks of regional listeners, broadcasts in Telugu, Marathi and Canarese as well as in Persian and Arabic continued during the period under review. The language programmes broadcast daily between 5 and 5-30 p. m. include talks dramas, news reviews, live and recorded items of music. The programme can be classified under the following six categories :—
1. Music, 2. Talks, dramas and features, 3. Women's hour, 4. Children's programme, 5. Language programme and, 6. News.

During the year under review, altogether 474 speakers participated in the general programme as against 485 last year. Among the prominent speakers the names of His Highness General Walashan Nawab Azamjah Bahadur, Prince of Berar, His Excellency the Nawab of Chattari. Hon'ble Sir Arthur Lothian, Prof. Hadi Hasan, Mr. Qazi Abdul Gaffar, Moulvi Mirza Farhatulla Baig and Aga Hyder Hasan may be mentioned. The number of talks broadcast during the year under review was 474 which comprised of current affairs, economic, educational, social, scientific and literary subjects.

In addition to the special programme, 5 subjective and 8 Mushairas were arranged in which many local poets participated. Passages from Holy Quran on Fridays and Shrimath Bhagavath Geeta on Tuesdays were broadcast as usual together with their translations in Urdu.

XIV.—(c) WIRELESS AND RADIO.

Music.

Items of classical and light music were given due recognition. In the former category there were 376 khayals of various rags while in the latter 1,528 ghazals, 685 thumris, 222 dadras, 326 geets, 91 khamsas, 52 puds, 61 bhavgeets and 27 poems. Studio orchestra played 122 guts, 11 duets and 27 musical features also went on the air. The number of male and female artists that took part in the programme is 388.

In the children's programme every effort was made to stimulate the interest of children. Besides 167 talks and stories, 49 programmes of "An choon" for tiny tots and 81 special programmes were broadcast. There were 25 informative dialogues, 31 recitations, 2 interesting Mushairas, Children's letters and their broadcast 33 times.

The language programmes comprise of talks, news reviews, features and recorded and vocal music. During the year under review in addition to 98 talks in Telugu, 104 talks in Marathi, 52 talks in Canarese, 52 talks in Persian, dramas and stories in the respective languages were also broadcast. A news review of 10 minutes duration was a regular feature of the language programmes, other than Telugu, in which, a daily news bulletin of 10 minutes duration was broadcast.

During the period under review, the daily news bulletin in Urdu, Telugu and English were of the usual duration of 25, 10 and 15 minutes respectively.

Besides 5 minutes headline news daily in the morning transmission, a local news review in the women's hour occupied 10 minutes on Fridays

Moreover, 75 writeups relating to the general progress of the state, 423 notifications and 27 press notes also formed part of the news.

Aurangabad Broadcasting Station:

The regional station set up at Aurangabad in April 1941 continued to broadcast rural and urban programmes on 319 metres (948 Kcs) both in Urdu and Marathi. The hours of transmission were from 5-30 to 10-30 p. m. One hour daily was allotted as usual to Urdu and Marathi rural broadcasts. The total duration of transmission during the year was 1,716 hours 36 minutes as against 1,716 hours in the previous year.

XIV.—(c) WIRELESS AND RADIO.

During the period under review, total duration of music was 1,144 hours 24 minutes. The programme included khayals of various rags, and raginis, thumris, dadras, ghazals, 4 operas, 8 recorded stories and 32 duets. Records were played 2,200 times and Gurba dance was presented on many occasions. As many as 24 special programmes were broadcast for the entertainment of the troops stationed at Aurangabad.

During the period under review, various talk in Urdu and in Marathi were broadcast on different subjects; dramas, features, dialogues and stories were also put on the air.

Special programmes for children and women were arranged by Urdu and Marathi sections separately. During the period under review, Urdu and Marathi news bulletins of 15 minutes each in which were included local, state and Indian news, were broadcast daily.

Rural Broadcasting; As the chief object of the Aurangabad Station is to popularise rural broadcasting, special attempts were made to make the "Village Hours" both interesting and instructive.

The number of Urdu and Marathi dialogues, features and dramas in the rural programme was 342 and 342 respectively. Useful information was supplied to the villagers through talks as well as reports of various departments engaged in rural welfare work.

Programme Bulletins: Both the Hyderabad and Aurangabad stations published regular programme bulletins fortnightly in Urdu and English for Hyderabad and in Marathi and Urdu for Aurangabad.

No. 3.—CENSUS OF RADIO RECEIVING

(Compiled from the data

Srl. No.	City & District	No. of Radio sets	No. of sets classified by valves			WHETHER OR BATTERY		
			Upto 4 valves	5 to 10 valves	Over 10 valves	A. C	D. C.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	
1	Hyderabad city	1854 F....	1,908	138	1,692	88	...	...
		1853 F...	2,060	152	1,720	114	...	...
		1852 F...	1,236	140	1,568	68	...	...
		1851 F....	1,886	140	1,568	68	...	...
2	Secunderabad	1854 F...	577	14	581	32	...	...
		1853 F....	1,158	...	...	...	...	...
		1852 F...	1,108	...	...	...	...	...
		1851 F.	760	...	...	...	...	...
3	Atraf-i-balda	1854 F...	878	28	805	40	294	...
		1853 F....	450	50	876	50	350	...
		1852 F....	...	...	...	...	...	...
		1851 F.	371	2	326	35	356	...
4	Nizamabad	1854 F...	71	3	67	1	4	56
		1853 F....	86	9	75	2	...	78
		1852 F....	77	8	68	1	...	62
		1851 F....	94	7	87	...	...	75
5	Medak & Baghat	1854 F....	22	10	12	...	...	...
		1853 F....	24	11	9	...	...	5
		1852 F...	36	14	13	...	1	...
		1851 F....	37	23	14	...	1	...
6	Mahabubnagar	1854 F...	35	2	33	...	18	2
		1853 F....	35	4	31	...	19	3
		1852 F...	26	3	20	1	2	...
		1851 F....	44	4	39	1	14	1
7	Nalgonda	1854 F....	20	1	19	...	[]	...
		1853 F....	10	1	9	...	...	11
		1852 F....	26	7	19	...	...	...
		1851 F....	29	8	21	...	...	...

SETS FROM 1851—1854 F. (1942—1945 A. D.)

supplied by the City & District Police Department)

MAIN OPERATED			NO. OF SETS CLASSIFIED BY WAVE LENGTH RANGE					Srl. No.
A. C. & D. C.	Battery		Local		FOREIGN			
			Hyder- abad.	India	Short wave	Medium wave	Long wave	
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	
...	...	20	...	...	...	...	...	1
...	...	74	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	65	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	65	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
...	
...	
...	
1	65	13	373	373	329	294	272	3
13	66	10	214	339	216	152	187	
...	
...	7	8	5	...	213	231	332	
...	10	...	71	71	70	69	68	4
...	13	...	86	86	86	86	86	
...	15	...	77	77	69	69	69	
...	19	...	2	5	87	87	87	
...	19	3	22	19	18	3	1	5
...	15	4	24	5	11	7	6	
...	35	9	14	23	23	23	23	
...	36	9	13	10	18	18	18	
1	14	...	33	27	30	26	22	6
1	35	35	35	35	29	25	23	
...	24	...	26	7	19	19	19	
5	21	...	28	5	36	36	37	
...	20	...	20	20	20	20	88	7
...	10	11	10	10	10	10	10	
...	26	...	8	15	18	17	17	
...	29	...	11	11	27	27	27	

No. 3.—CENSUS OF RADIO RECEIVING

(Compiled from the data

Srl. No.	City & District		No. of Radio sets	No. of sets classified by valves			WHETHER OR BATTERY	
				Upto 4 valves	5 to 10 valves	Over 10 valves	A. C.	D. C.
1	2		3	4	5	6	7	8
8	Warangal	1854 F. ...	165	52	111	2	19	145
		1858 F. ...	161	13	145	3	86	6
		1852 F. ...	192	9	120	3	69	48
		1851 F. ...	7	2	5	...	...	1
9	Karimnagar	1854 F. ...	16	2	14	...	1	2
		1858 F. ...	13	1	11	...	...	...
		1852 F. ...	21	3	18	...	...	...
		1851 F. ...	25	6	19	...	...	...
10	Adilabad	1854 F. ...	47	8	38	1	32	3
		1858 F. ...	41	9	32	...	...	21
		1852 F. ...	29	3	26	..	...	17
		1851 F. ...	30	7	23	...	...	11
11	Aurangabad	1854 F. ...	181	4	177	...	...	120
		1858 F. ...	202	18	181	3	172	...
		1852 F. ...	216	23	190	3	...	77
		1851 F. ...	172	9	160	3	...	...
12	Parbhani	1854 F. ...	43	4	39	...	8	25
		1858 F. ...	42	3	39	...	...	12
		1852 F. ...	44	6	38	...	6	1
		1851 F. ...	35	4	31	...	...	6
13	Nander	1854 F. ...	93	4	89	...	18	15
		1858 F. ...	89	5	84	...	3	63
		1852 F. ...	84	3	81	...	...	68
		1851 F. ...	45	4	41	...	...	37
14	Bir	1854 F. ...	17	3	14	...	2	4
		1858 F. ...	16	3	15	...	...	...
		1852 F. ...	16	3	13	...	...	...
		1851 F. ...	14	2	12	...	...	...

SETS FROM 1851—1854 F. (1942—1945 A. D.)

supplied by the City & District Police Department) contd.

MAIN OPERATED			NO. OF SETS CLASSIFIED BY WAVE - LENGTH RANGE					Srl. No.
A. C. & D. C.	Battery		Local		FOREIGN			
			Hyder- abad.	India	Short wave	Medium wave	Long wave	
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	1
...	20	...	152	163	155	144	151	8
12	25	13	117	112	107	98	84	
...	15	...	70	68	122	122	122	
...	6	...	5	5	5	5	5	
1	16	...	16	16	7	7	7	9
...	12	...	12	12	12	12	12	
...	21	...	21	21	18	18	18	
...	25	...	17	17	6	6	6	
1	39	...	47	42	32	35	28	10
...	18	1	30	32	29	29	21	
...	12	...	7	19	19	19	19	
...	19	...	13	13	18	18	18	
30	24	6	181	181	75	29	124	11
...	30	...	202	190	159	151	130	
...	36	...	1	129	95	95	95	
...	...	1	4	5	163	163	163	
3	34	...	43	43	43	43	43	12
3	28	...	42	42	42	42	42	
...	37	...	...	6	43	43	44
1	29	...	...	4	30	30	22
60	15	...	93	93	93	93	93	13
2	18	...	89	89	89	89	89	
4	12	...	84	84	84	84	84	
...	8	...	2	2	43	43	43	
10	14	...	17	11	15	16	9	14
...	18	...	18	18	18	...	3	
...	16	...	16	14	2	2	2	
...	14	...	2	1	11	11	11	

No. 3.—CENSUS OF RADIO RECEIVING

(Compiled from the data

Sl. No.	City & District		No. of Radio sets	No. of sets classified by valves			WHETHER OR BATTERY	
				Upto 4 valves	5 to 10 valves	Over 10 valve	A. C.	D. C.
1	2		3	4	5	6	7	8
15	Gulbarga	1854 F.	97	2	91	4	79	7
		1858 F.	107	11	94	2	...	99
		1852 F.	77	1	75	1	...	74
		1851 F.	91	3	82	6	...	86
16	Raichur	1854 F.	121	4	115	2	94	...
		1858 F.	108	3	98	2	75	...
		1852 F.	96	22	94	...	85	...
		1851 F.	98	1	97	...	77	1
17	Osmanabad	1854 F.	32	...	32	...	13	10
		1858 F.	32	1	27	4	13	3
		1852 F.	37	2	34	1	3	...
		1851 F.	46	4	41	1	8	...
18	Bidar	1854 F.	19	4	13	2	8	...
		1858 F.	17	3	12	2	...	3
		1852 F.	19	3	14	2	2	...
		1851 F.	20	5	13	2	...	2
	Total Govt.	1854 F.	3,839	278	3,392	167	585	389
		1858 F.	4,648	297	2,868	182	718	202
		1852 F.	3,875	231	2,991	75	168	347
		1851 F.	3,754	281	2,579	111	456	220
	Non Govt. total	54 F.	58	11	45	2	24	3
		1858 F.	15	5	10	...	...	1
		1852 F.	56	5	50	1	13	34
		1851 F.	84	10	66	7	19	45
	Grand Total.	1854 F.	3,897	289	3,436	169	609	392
		1858 F.	4,663	302	2,878	182	718	303
		1852 F.	3,931	236	2,441	76	181	381
		1851 F.	3,838	241	2,645	118	475	265
		1850 F.	4,427	129	1,189	56	1002	8

SETS FROM 1851—1854 F. (1942—1945 A. D.)

supplied by the City & District Police Department) contd.

MAIN OPERATED			NO. OF SETS CLASSIFIED BY WAVE LENGTH RANGE					Srl. No.
A. C. & D. C.	Battery		Local		FOREIGN			
			Hyder- abad.	India	Short wave	Medium wave	Long wave	
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	1
...	20	...	152	163	155	144	151	8
12	25	13	117	112	107	98	84	
...	15	...	70	68	122	122	122	
...	6	...	5	5	5	5	5	
1	16	...	16	16	7	7	7	9
...	12	...	12	12	12	12	12	
...	21	...	21	21	18	18	18	
...	25	...	17	17	6	6	6	
1	39	...	47	42	32	35	28	10
...	18	1	30	32	29	29	21	
...	12	...	7	19	19	19	19	
...	19	...	13	13	18	18	18	
30	24	6	181	181	75	29	124	11
...	30	...	202	190	159	151	130	
...	36	...	1	129	95	95	95	
...	...	1	4	5	163	163	163	
3	34	...	43	43	43	43	43	12
3	28	...	42	42	42	42	42	
...	37	...	...	6	43	43	44	
1	29	...	...	4	30	30	22	
60	15	...	93	93	93	93	93	13
2	18	...	89	89	89	89	89	
4	12	...	84	84	84	84	84	
...	8	...	2	2	43	43	43	
10	14	...	17	11	15	16	9	14
...	18	...	13	13	13	...	3	
...	16	...	16	14	2	2	2	
...	14	...	2	1	11	11	11	

No. 3.—CENSUS OF RADIO RECEIVING

(Compiled from the data

Sl. No.	City & District		No. of Radio sets	No. of sets classified by valves			WHETHER OR BATTERY	
				Upto 4 valves	5 to 10 valves	Over 10 valve	A. C.	D. C.
1	2		3	4	5	6	7	8
15	Gulbarga	1354 F. ...	97	2	91	4	79	7
		1353 F. ...	107	11	94	2	...	99
		1352 F. ...	77	1	75	1	...	74
		1351 F. ...	91	3	82	6	...	86
16	Raichur	1354 F. ...	121	4	115	2	94	...
		1353 F. ...	103	3	98	2	75	...
		1352 F. ...	96	22	94	...	85	...
		1351 F. ...	98	1	97	...	77	1
17	Osmanabad	1354 F. ...	32	...	32	...	13	10
		1353 F. ...	32	1	27	4	13	3
		1352 F. ...	37	2	34	1	3	...
		1351 F. ...	46	4	41	1	8	...
18	Bidar	1354 F. ...	19	4	13	2	3	...
		1353 F. ...	17	3	12	2	...	3
		1352 F. ...	19	3	14	2	2	...
		1351 F. ...	20	5	13	2	...	2
	Total Govt.	1354 F. ...	3,839	278	3,392	167	585	389
		1353 F. ...	4,648	297	2,868	182	718	202
		1352 F. ...	3,875	231	2,991	75	168	347
		1351 F. ...	3,754	231	2,579	111	456	220
	Non Govt. total 54 F.	...	58	11	45	2	24	3
		1353 F. ...	15	5	10	...	...	1
		1352 F. ...	56	5	50	1	13	34
		1351 F. ...	84	10	66	7	19	45
	Grand Total.	1354 F. ...	3,897	289	3,436	169	609	392
		1353 F. ...	4,663	302	2,878	182	718	303
		1352 F. ...	3,931	236	2,441	76	181	331
		1351 F. ...	3,838	241	2,645	118	475	265
		1350 F. ...	4,427	129	1,189	56	1002	8

SETS FROM 1351—1354 F. (1942—1945 A. D.)

supplied by the City & District Police Department) contd.

MAIN OPERATED		NO. OF SETS CLASSIFIED BY WAVE LENGTH RANGE						Srl. No.
A. C. & D. C.	Battery	Local		FOREIGN				
		Hyder- abad.	India	Short wave	Medium wave	Long wave		
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	1
10	1	...	97	97	91	91	6	15
...	8	...	107	101	101	101	101	
...	5	...	77	77	76	76	76	
...	2	...	5	38	73	73	73	
15	12	...	120	120	120	120	120	16
18	10	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	11	...	94	94	93	94	94	
9	11	...	95	95	95	95	95	
9	15	...	32	32	32	17
...	25	...	5	5	6	7	30	
...	26	...	37	37	37	37	37	
8	30	...	46	46	46	46	46	
6	13	...	19	19	15	15	14	18
...	14	...	17	17	15	15	15	
...	17	...	19	19	19	19	19	
...	18	...	7	7	13	13	13	
157	331	42	1,336	1,327	1,145	1,005	876	
59	345	184	1,008	1,093	930	824	839	
22	308	74	551	690	737	737	738	
26	277	83	255	264	884	902	996	
10	24	1	58	57	48	39	38	
1	12	.	12	12	13	13	13	
...	23	...	36	38	56	55	55	
...	21	...	37	29	64	73	68	
167	355	43	1,394	1,384	1,193	1,044	914	
60	357	148	1,020	1,105	943	837	852	
22	331	74	587	728	793	792	793	
26	298	83	292	293	948	976	1,064	
13	347	4	61	68	1,245	1,245	1,245	

SECTION XV.

Judicial

XV.—JUDICIAL

The prominent feature of the judiciary of H. E. H. the Nizam's Dominions is its separation from the Executive which was effected from Khurda 1381 F. (June 1921). In other respects, however, it is administered on the lines of the British Indian High Courts of Judicature. The personnel of the High Court of Hyderabad consists of the Chief Justice, ten puisne Judges, the Inspecting Officers of the Judicial Department, one Mufti, the Registrar and his assistant with an elaborate establishment of his subordinates and clerks. Subordinate to the High Court of Judicature there are four Sessions Courts (one for each Suba) with 3 additional Sessions Judges' one Civil City Court, one Criminal City Court, one Special Magistrate's Court; for the Dominions, there are 15 Districts Judges Courts (one for each district) with 6 additional district judges, and 88 Courts and five Honorary Magistrates. In addition to the above, Sarf-i-Khas and Jagirs have got their own law courts numbering about 101 which administer Justice under the jurisdiction of the High Court.

In 1354 F. the total number of Civil cases disposed off by the Khalsa (H. E. H. the Nizam's Govt.) Courts was 61,171 and by Jagir Courts 6,990. The disposal on the Criminal side totalled 76,807 in Khalsa and 6,715 in Jagir Courts.

The value of Civil Suits instituted amounted to Rs. 117 lakhs in Khalsa Courts and Rs. 9 lakhs in Jagir Courts. In Khalsa Courts, the average number of days taken for the disposal of contested civil suits was 197 and of un-contested suits 111 days. 85,629 Criminal cases involving 1,19,602 persons were decided by the Khalsa and Jagir Criminal Courts and 86,243 were convicted. On the Criminal side 9,020 appeals involving 9,937 persons were disposed off.

Appeals and revision applications were made by 11,645 persons and the average duration of time taken for disposal was 67 days, in Khalsa Courts and 50 days in Jagirs Courts.

XV.—JUDICIAL.

In Khalsa and Jagir Courts, the principal offences related to public tranquillity, hurt, theft, trespass, and special and local laws.

The nature of penalties awarded was death to 40 persons, transportation of penal servitude to 89 persons, imprisonment to 4,053 persons, fine 31,110 persons and whipping 54 persons in both the Khalsa and Jagir Courts.

No. 1.—NUMBER OF JUDICIAL DIVISIONS & NUMBER OF OFFICERS

(Compiled on the basis of data furnished

Srl. No.	City & Districts	No. of Judges of High Court	No. of Judicial Divisions	Number of Civil		
				Subah Judges	District Judges	Munsiff
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	Hyderabad City	13	7	1	7	5
2	Atraf-i-Balda ...	...	12	...	1	9
3	Nizamabad ...	...	5	...	1	4
4	Medak ...	...	6	1	1	4
5	Mahbubnagar ...	...	6	...	1	5
6	Nalgonda ...	...	8	...	1	7
7	Warangal ...	...	9	1	1	8
8	Karimnagar ...	...	7	...	1	6
9	Adilabad ...	...	8	...	2	7
10	Aurangabad ...	...	10	3	2	8
11	Parbhani ...	...	8	...	2	7
12	Nanded ...	...	7	...	2	6
13	Bir ...	...	7	...	2	5
14	Gulbarga ...	...	8	3	2	6
15	Raichur ...	...	9	...	1	8
16	Osmanabad ..	...	6	...	1	5
17	Bidar ...	...	6	...	1	5
	Total Govt. for 1854 F.	13	129	9	29	105

EXERCISING APPELLATE OF ORIGINAL JURISDICTION, 1854 F.

by the the City and District Courts.)

Officers		Number of Criminal Officers					Srl. No.
Others		Subah Sessions Judges	District Magis- trate	Munsiffs	Others		
Proba- tionary	Honor- ary				Stipen- diary	Honor- ary	
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	1
...	1	...	2	3	...	4	1
...	1(1)	3(9)	...	1	2
...	(1)	(4)	...	...	3
...	...	(1)	(1)	(4)	...	...	4
...	(1)	(5)	...	...	5
...	(1)	(7)	...	...	6
...	...	(1)	(1)	(8)	...	...	7
...	(1)	(6)	...	...	8
...	(2)	(7)	...	...	9
...	...	(3)	(2)	(8)	...	...	10
...	...	(1)	(6)	...	...	...	11
...	(2)	(6)	...	...	12
...	(2)	(5)	...	...	13
...	...	(3)	(2)	(5)	...	...	14
...	(1)	(8)	...	...	15
...	(1)	(5)	...	...	16
...	(1)	(5)	...	...	17
...	1	(9)	3(26)	6(92)	...	5	

No. 1.—NUMBER OF JUDICIAL DIVISIONS & NUMBER OF OFFICERS

(Compiled on the basis of data furnished

Srl. No.	City & Districts	No. of Judges of High Court	No. of Judicial Divisions	Number of Civil		
				Subah Judges	District Judges	Munsiff
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	Total for 1853 F.	13	124	11	22	97
	" 1852 F.	12	125	10	23	108
	" 1851 F.	10	128	11	25	103
	Total Non-Govt. for 1854 F.	...	77	4	15	58
	" 1853 F.	...	84	4	17	65
	" 1852 F.	...	67	2	19	46
	" 1851 F.	...	88	5	16	67
	Grand Total for 1854 F.	13	204	13	44	163
	" 1853 F.	13	208	15	39	162
	" 1852 F.	12	192	12	42	154
	" 1851 F.	10	216	16	41	170
	" 1850 F.	9	182	10	30	189

EXERCISING APPELLATE OF ORIGINAL JURISDICTION, 1954 F.

by the City and District Courts.)

Officers		Number of Criminal Officers					Srl. No.
Others		Subah Sessions Judges	District Magis- trate	Munsiffs	Others		
Proba- tionary	Honor- ary				Stipen- diary	Honor- ary	
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	1
...	1	(7)	3(21)	9(97)	...	4	
...	..	(6)	(22)	(109)	1	3	
...	2	(7)	3(23)	10(100)	...	4(1)	
...	...	1(3)	(15)	1(58)	...	...
...	...	(1)	(17)	3(65)	...	4	
8	...	(1)	(10)	1(39)	...	...
..	...	(5)	1(16)	4(57)	...	...
...	1	1(12)	3(41)	7(150)	...	5	
...	1	(8)	3(38)	12(162)	...	8	
8	...	(7) (12)	(32)	1(148)	1	3	
...	2		4(39)	1(167)	...	4(1)	
...	2	(8)	1(30)	4(139)	...	4(2)	

No. 2.—NUMBER OF CASES
(Compiled on the basis of data furnished)

Srl. No.	City and Districts	C I V			
		Original		Appe	
		Regular	Miscell- aneous	Regular	
1	2	3	4	5	
1	Hyderabad City	...	3,970	3,076	8,425
2	Atraf-i-Balda ...	...	771	851	100
3	Nizamabad ...	...	483	274	202
4	Medak ...	...	391	273	104
5	Mahbubnagar ...	...	619	287	123
6	Nalgonda ...	...	1,472	613	132
7	Warangal ...	...	2,063	1,508	317
8	Karimnagar ...	...	944	668	179
9	Adilabad ...	...	734	407	128
10	Aurangabad ...	...	3,113	1,967	680
11	Parbhani ...	..	2,875	1,619	509
12	Nanded ...	...	2,136	1,375	336
13	Bir ...	..	2,433	1,180	580
14	Gulbarga ...	...	1,649	989	528
15	Raichur ...	...	1,274	767	233
16	Osmanabad ...	...	1,544	922	539
17	Bidar ...	...	1,535	797	363
Total Govt. for 1954 F.		28,006	17,573	8,478	
" 1953 F.		31,093	18,527	9,445	
" 1952 F.		28,698	19,123	10,107	
" 1951 F.		30,255	18,832	8,309	
Total Non-Govt. for 1954 F.		4,306	2,044	479	
" 1953 F.		3,998	2,382	732	
" 1952 F.		4,532	1,956	609	
" 1951 F.		4,189	2,494	572	
Grand Total for 1954 F.		32,312	19,617	8,957	
" 1953 F.		35,091	20,909	10,177	
" 1952 F.		33,230	21,079	10,716	
" 1951 F.		34,444	21,326	8,881	
" 1950 F.		35,884	16,507	6,351	

DECIDED IN THE COURTS 1954 F.

by the City and District Courts.)

C I L		C R I M I N A L				Srl. No.
llate	Original		Appellate			
Miscella- neous	Regular	Miscellaneous	Regular	Miscellaneous		
6	7	8	9	10	1	
4,716	23,147	4,788	903	3,817	1	
87	1,033	875	102	14	2	
20	1,207	744	90	30	3	
112	1,036	926	264	75	4	
31	1,282	881	107	...	5	
47	1,652	1,232	77	...	6	
259	2,273	1,646	367	188	7	
61	1,315	1,384	108	6	8	
45	1,579	967	91	26	9	
321	3,206	1,698	503	164	10	
254	1,605	1,355	147	29	11	
127	1,154	...	100	37	12	
254	1,231	672	101	...	13	
347	1,444	1,834	500	371	14	
101	1,023	964	80	75	15	
118	920	886	122	...	16	
214	1,213	1,007	97	37	17	
7,114	46,320	21,859	3,759	4,869		
7,354	54,223	22,298	4,117	5,410		
7,134	25,153	49,043	7,103	1,628		
6,679	53,732	22,909	3,468	4,775		
161	3,324	2,999	294	98		
245	7,311	3,301	222	115		
139	2,608	1,900	199	80		
211	3,095	3,767	203	110		
7,275	49,644	24,853	4,043	4,969		
7,599	62,034	25,599	4,339	5,525		
7,273	27,761	50,943	7,302	1,708		
6,890	56,827	26,676	3,671	4,885		
5,989	54,197	24,953	3,612	3,709		

No. 8.—NUMBER AND DESCRIPTIONS

(Compiled on the basis of data furnished

Sl. No.	City and Districts.	Money or movable property	Arrears of rent	Immovable property
1	2	3	4	5
1	Hyderabad City	1,779	315	453
2	Atraf-i-Balda	133	53	44
3	Nizamabad	199	14	82
4	Medak	151	3	69
5	Mahbubnagar	197	10	205
6	Nalgonda	469	4	200
7	Warangal	530	19	744
8	Karimnagar	294	13	295
9	Adilabad	295	21	144
10	Aurangabad	1,073	63	403
11	Parbhani	533	12	664
12	Nanded	444	8	354
13	Bir	594	23	671
14	Gulbarga	295	20	531
15	Raichur	356	15	438
16	Osmanabad	533	24	441
17	Bidar	409	8	511
Total Govt. for 1354 F.		8,289	625	6,249
" 1353 F.		9,918	498	7,424
" 1352 F.		12,580	541	7,326
" 1351 F.		13,433	617	5,987
Total Non-Govt. for 1354 F.		996	52	1,218
" 1353 F.		1,050	67	1,230
" 1352 F.		1,235	130	1,259
" 1351 F.		1,689	88	1,086
Grand total for 1354 F.		9,285	677	7,467
" 1353 F.		10,968	565	8,654
" 1352 F.		13,815	671	8,585
" 1351 F.		15,122	705	7,073
" 1350 F.		17,542	905	6,038

OF CIVIL SUITS INSTITUTED, 1854 F.

by the City and District Courts).

Specific relief	Pre-emption	Mort-gage	Wakf	Mar-riage	Other suits not falling under any of the preceding hds.	Total Cols. 8 to 11	Sl. No.
6	7	8	9	9	10	11	1
8	6	69	1	5	101	2,732	1
19	...	10	...	1	26	286	2
4	2	1	...	25	16	343	3
1	2	5	...	...	47	278	4
18	6	3	...	...	81	515	5
18	11	3	...	...	476	1,176	6
8	40	19	...	...	105	1,465	7
4	16	5	...	...	107	734	8
6	4	11	...	4	88	573	9
9	44	52	...	1	343	1,988	10
1	38	68	...	...	744	2,060	11
146	20	25	...	55	531	1,583	12
3	53	42	...	15	599	2,000	13
40	9	63	...	3	162	1,123	14
6	14	19	1	...	53	902	15
59	46	23	...	...	26	1,157	16
6	15	12	...	8	108	1,077	17
341	326	480	2	117	3,613	19,992	
285	506	458	19	111	4,382	23,601	
339	468	491	26	78	3,886	25,235	
241	211	477	3	99	3,180	24,248	
96	40	55	...	1	451	2,909	
80	68	56	4	11	434	3,000	
158	62	66	1	5	387	3,303	
58	26	66	3	1	263	3,285	
437	366	485	2	118	4,064	22,901	
365	574	514	23	122	4,816	26,601	
497	530	557	27	83	3,773	28,531	
299	237	543	6	130	3,448	27,533	
147	276	643	21	99	3,618	29,289	

No. 4.—NUMBER AND VALUE OF

(Compiled on the basis of data

Sl. No.	City and Districts	NUMBER OF			
		Value not exceeding Rs. 10	Value between Rs. 10 and Rs. 50	Value between Rs. 50 and Rs. 100	Value Between Rs. 100 and Rs. 500
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Hyderabad City ...	20	367	431	1,064
2	Atraf-i-Balda ...	...	14	22	140
3	Nizamabad ...	2	32	44	152
4	Medak ...	3	26	51	98
5	Mahbubnagar ...	3	80	84	182
6	Nalgonda ...	5	118	129	317
7	Warangal ...	57	229	264	587
8	Karimnagar ...	17	94	137	308
9	Adilabad ...	5	69	119	220
10	Aurangabad ...	20	212	365	886
11	Parbhani ...	9	225	248	693
12	Nanded ...	18	214	149	433
13	Bir ...	63	321	303	799
14	Gulbarga ...	1	126	236	530
15	Raichur ...	22	169	172	370
16	Osmanabad ...	11	124	221	599
17	Bidar ...	35	180	169	456
Total Govt. for 1854 F...		286	2,595	3,144	7,834
" " 1853 F...		331	3,448	3,858	8,497
" " 1852 F...		297	3,517	4,148	9,579
" " 1851 F...		257	3,555	4,477	9,494
Total Non-Govt for 54 F...		26	333	489	1,276
" " 1853 F...		23	378	484	1,270
" " 1852 F...		30	465	607	1,337
" " 1851 F...		36	500	550	1,460
Grand Total for 1854 F..		312	2,928	3,633	9,110
" " 1853 F...		354	3,826	4,342	9,767
" " 1852 F...		327	3,982	4,755	10,916
" " 1851 F...		293	4,055	5,027	10,954
" " 1850 F...		316	4,262	5,617	11,619

OF CIVIL SUITS INSTITUTED, 1854 F.

by the City and District Courts).

Specific relief	Pre-emption	Mortgage	Wakf	Marriage	Other suits not falling under any of the preceding hds.	Total Cols. 3 to 11	Sl. No.
6	7	8	9	9	10	11	1
8	6	69	1	5	101	2,732	1
19	...	10	...	1	26	286	2
4	2	1	...	25	16	343	3
1	2	5	...	...	47	278	4
13	6	3	...	...	81	515	5
13	11	3	...	...	476	1,176	6
8	40	19	...	...	105	1,465	7
4	16	5	...	...	107	734	8
6	4	11	...	4	88	573	9
9	44	52	...	1	343	1,988	10
1	38	68	...	...	744	2,060	11
146	20	25	...	55	531	1,583	12
3	53	42	...	15	599	2,000	13
40	9	63	...	3	162	1,123	14
6	14	19	1	...	53	902	15
59	46	23	...	...	26	1,157	16
6	15	12	...	8	108	1,077	17
341	326	430	2	117	3,613	19,992	
285	506	458	19	111	4,382	23,601	
339	468	491	26	78	3,366	25,235	
241	211	477	3	99	3,180	24,248	
96	40	55	...	1	451	2,909	
80	68	56	4	11	434	3,000	
158	62	66	1	5	387	3,303	
58	26	66	3	1	268	3,285	
437	363	485	2	118	4,064	22,901	
365	574	514	23	122	4,816	26,601	
497	530	557	27	83	3,773	28,531	
299	237	543	6	130	3,448	27,533	
147	276	643	21	99	3,618	29,289	

No. 4.—NUMBER AND VALUE OF

(Compiled on the basis of data

Sl. No.	City and Districts	NUMBER OF			
		Value not exceeding Rs. 10	Value between Rs. 10 and Rs. 50	Value between Rs. 50 and Rs. 100	Value Between Rs. 100 and Rs. 500
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Hyderabad City ...	20	367	431	1,064
2	Atraf-i-Balda ...	...	14	22	140
3	Nizamabad ...	2	32	44	152
4	Medak ...	3	26	51	98
5	Mahbubnagar ...	3	80	84	182
6	Nalgonda ...	5	113	129	317
7	Warangal ...	57	229	264	587
8	Karimnagar ...	17	94	137	308
9	Adilabad ...	5	69	119	220
10	Aurangabad ...	20	212	365	886
11	Parbhani ...	9	225	248	693
12	Nanded ...	13	214	149	433
13	Bir ...	63	321	303	799
14	Gulbarga ...	1	126	236	530
15	Raichur ...	22	169	172	370
16	Osmanabad ...	11	124	221	599
17	Bidar ...	35	180	169	456
Total Govt. for 1854 F...		286	2,595	3,144	7,834
" " 1853 F...		331	3,448	3,858	8,497
" " 1852 F...		297	3,517	4,148	9,579
" " 1851 F...		257	3,555	4,477	9,494
Total Non-Govt for 54 F...		26	333	489	1,276
" " 1853 F...		23	378	484	1,270
" " 1852 F...		30	465	607	1,337
" " 1851 F...		36	500	550	1,460
Grand Total for 1854 F...		312	2,928	3,633	9,110
" " 1853 F...		354	3,826	4,342	9,767
" " 1852 F...		327	3,932	4,755	10,916
" " 1851 F...		293	4,055	5,027	10,954
" " 1850 F...		316	4,262	5,617	11,619

CIVIL SUITS INSTUTITED IN 1854 F.

furnished by the City & District Courts).

SUITS INSTITUTED.						Total value of suits in O. S. Rupees	Sl. No.
Value Between Rs. 500 and Rs. 1,000	Value Between Rs. 1,000 and Rs. 5,000	Value between Rs. 5,000 and Rs. 10,000	Value above Rs. 10,000	No of suits the value of which cannot be estimated in money.	Total number of suits instituted.		
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	1
386	387	55	32	40	2,732	40,53,379	1
33	48	13	2	19	286	2,84,468	2
37	35	4	1	36	343	1,80,310	3
22	26	1	9	42	273	3,41,838	4
40	57	4	1	64	515	2,56,132	5
76	60	1	1	474	1,176	2,61,542	6
146	87	52	19	24	1,465	11,23,115	7
89	59	9	1	20	784	3,49,041	8
54	21	9	1	75	573	1,79,158	8
157	107	16	18	307	1,988	15,92,717	10
130	52	81	3	619	2,060	5,97,341	11
80	101	7	...	586	1,583	4,49,868	12
113	43	32	3	323	2,000	4,84,713	13
93	25	56	13	40	1,123	4,44,979	14
75	33	29	6	26	902	3,35,671	15
97	58	34	4	9	1,157	4,40,795	16
87	82	3	...	65	1,077	3,41,099	17
1 668	1,276	406	114	2,669	19,992	1,17,16,161	
1,965	1,407	380	107	3,608	23,601	1,30,89,046	
2,108	1,362	258	75	3,891	25,235	1,68,82,805	
1,814	1,605	445	167	2,434	24,248	1,59,58,687	
279	199	74	13	220	2,909	9,39,085	
327	162	23	3	330	3,000	9,51,839	
362	128	10	1	363	3,303	10,10,694	
386	116	28	4	205	3,285	14,18,875	
1,947	1,475	480	127	2 889	22,901	1,26,55,246	
2,292	1,569	403	110	3,938	26,601	1,40,40,885	
2,470	1,490	268	76	4,254	28,538	1,78,93,499	
2,200	1,721	473	171	2,639	27,533	1,73,72,562	
2,759	1,747	197	136	2,636	29,289	1,73,72,562	

No. 5.—GENERAL RESULTS OF TRIAL OF CIVIL CASES IN

(Compiled on the basis of data furnished

Sl. No.	City and Districts	NUMBER OF SUITS BEFORE THE COURTS				NUMBER	
		Pending [at the beginning of the year	Instituted during the year	Revised during the year	Total Cols : 3 to 5	Trans- ferred to other courts	With- out trial
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Hyderabad City. ...	1,802	2,728	911	5,451	13	1,231
2	Atraf-i-Balda ...	389	236	433	1,108	28	439
3	Nizamabad ...	155	343	137	635	2	328
4	Medak ...	87	278	111	476	2	110
5	Mahbubnagar ...	116	555	85	756	7	153
6	Nalgonda ...	250	1,176	291	1,717	6	373
7	Warangal ...	563	1,465	503	2,531	12	520
8	Karimnagar ...	216	744	182	1,132	5	219
9	Adilabad ...	95	573	178	846	6	185
10	Aurangabad ...	982	1,983	917	3,887	15	1,339
11	Parbhani ...	689	2,060	828	3,577	11	346
12	Nander ...	510	1,583	521	2,614	..	68
13	Bir ...	352	2,000	618	3,470	12	550
14	Gulbarga ...	485	1,126	369	1,940	8	297
15	Raichur ...	287	902	381	1,570	5	974
16	Osmanabad ...	497	1,157	329	1,983	4	324
17	Bidar ...	258	1,077	503	1,838	17	413
	Total Govt. for 1354 F. ...	8,243	20,031	7,297	35,571	153	8,369
	" 1353 F. ...	8,560	23,593	7,177	39,330	224	8,140
	" 1352 F. ...	7,674	25,673	5,687	39,034	475	6,099
	" 1351 F. ...	8,053	24,248	5,635	37,936	607	5,016
	Total Non-Govt. for 1354 F. ...	1,169	3,008	1,222	5,399	130	1,347
	" 1353 F. ...	1,134	2,988	1,045	5,167	28	1,316
	" 1352 F. ...	1,035	2,416	861	4,312	40	1,310
	" 1351 F. ...	1,116	2,279	882	5,277	33	848
	Grand Total for 1354 F. ...	10,400	22,343	8,519	40,962	283	9,716
	" 1353 F. ...	9,694	26,551	8,222	44,467	252	9,456
	" 1352 F. ...	8,709	28,089	6,548	43,346	515	7,409
	" 1351 F. ...	9,169	27,527	6,517	43,213	645	5,364
	" 1350 F. ...	8,951	29,535	6,395	44,993	719	5,949

COURTS OF ORIGINAL JURISDICTION (CIVIL SUITS) 1354 F.

by the City and District Courts).

OF SUITS DISPOSED OF					Pending at the close of the year	Pend- ing for more than a year	AVERAGE DURATION OF SUITS IN DAYS		Sl. No.
With-out contest	WITH CONTEST		On refer- ence to arbitra- tion	Total Columns 7 to 12			Con- tested	Un- Contes- ted	
	Judge- ment for plaintiff	Judge- ment for defen- dent							
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	1
1,550	810	349	17	3,970	1,481	333	377	338	1
188	83	28	5	771	337	16	198	173	2
...	98	55	...	493	152	2	186	100	3
171	74	33	1	391	85	4	231	107	4
295	95	57	12	619	137	10	176	63	5
823	154	102	14	1,472	245	1	150	91	6
1,076	271	180	4	2,063	468	13	164	45	7
439	161	114	6	944	183	5	153	75	8
307	168	63	...	734	112	...	118	64	9
555	700	498	6	3,113	774	...	259	127	10
1,456	304	258	...	2,875	702	...	151	89	11
1,569	292	207	...	2,136	478	3	188	145	12
1,289	329	253	...	2,438	1,037	99	180	75	13
963	219	161	1	1,649	331	16	233	86	14
...	133	111	1	1,274	296	...	118	82	15
643	362	237	1	1,544	439	1	93	156	16
784	163	117	41	1,535	303	...	330	74	17
12,088	4,466	2,821	109	28,006	7,565	503	197	111	
14,347	5,236	2,989	87	31,093	8,237	365	220	99	
14,413	5,163	2,419	129	28,698	10,336	374	170	123	
16,433	5,698	2,326	175	30,255	7,681	567	180	92	
2,117	426	273	13	4,306	1,033	63	167	154	
1,828	533	276	17	3,998	1,169	59	170	104	
2,173	639	302	63	4,532	1,174	69	26	17	
2,271	711	273	18	4,189	1,088	66	200	94	
14,205	4,892	3,094	122	32,312	8,700	566	183	133	
16,215	5,799	3,265	104	35,091	9,406	424	195	101	
16,386	5,802	2,721	197	33,230	9,559	443	103	140	
18,704	6,439	2,599	193	34,444	8,759	443	190	93	
19,326	6,970	2,454	466	35,884	9,109	447	...	...

No. 6.—GENERAL RESULTS OF TRIAL OF CIVIL CASES IN COURTS OF

(Compiled on the basis of data furnished

Sl. No.	City and Districts	NUMBER OF SUITS BEFORE THE COURTS				NUMBER	
		Pending at the beginning of the year	Instituted during the year	Revised during the year	Total Cols: 3 to 5	Transferred to other court	Without trial
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Hyderabad City	1,239	2,843	131	4,213	...	...
2	Atraf-i-Balda	309	794	40	1,143	...	...
3	Nizamabad	52	245	29	326	...	...
4	Medak	50	273	12	335	...	...
5	Mahbubnagar	71	316	4	391	...	...
6	Nalgonda	88	585	4	677	...	...
7	Warangal	391	1,391	23	1,805	...	...
8	Karimnagar	163	614	31	808	...	...
9	Adilabad	48	420	4	472	...	...
10	Aurangabad	699	1,832	24	2,555	...	...
11	Parbhani	500	1,637	58	2,195	...	...
12	Nanded	318	1,412	13	1,743	...	...
13	Bir	315	1,307	13	1,635	...	...
14	Gulbarga	364	975	...	1,339	...	...
15	Raichur	225	684	10	919	...	...
16	Osmanabad	173	971	11	1,155	...	...
17	Bidar	119	856	10	985	...	...
	Total Govt. for 1354 F.	5,124	17,155	417	22,696	..	...
	„ 1353 F.	5,233	17,722	677	23,632	...	...
	„ 1352 F.	5,546	18,099	1,945	25,590	...	...
	„ 1351 F.	5,176	17,572	1,153	23,901	..	...
	Total Non Govt. for 1354 F.	489	2,007	85	2,581	...	...
	„ 1353 F.	619	2,314	58	2,991	...	...
	„ 1352 F.	573	2,108	118	2,799	...	...
	„ 1351 F.	585	2,360	115	3,060	...	...
	Grand Total for 1354 F.	5,613	19,162	502	25,277	...	...
	„ 1353 F.	5,852	20,036	735	26,623	...	...
	„ 1352 F.	6,119	20,207	2,063	28,389	...	...
	„ 1351 F.	5,761	19,932	1,268	26,961	...	...
	„ 1350 F.	4,361	16,249	615	21,225	...	...

ORIGINAL JURISDICTION (MISCELLANEOUS CASES) FOR 1854 F.

by the City & District Courts).

OF CASES DISPOSED OF			On reference to arbitration	Total Columns 7 to 12	Pending at the close of the year	Pending for more than a year	AVERAGE DURATION OF CASES IN DAYS		Sl. No.
Without contest	WITH CONTEST						Con-tested	Uncon-tested	
	Judge-ment for plaintiff	Judge-ment for defendant							
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	1
...	3,076	1,137	170	411	84	1
..	851	292	58	107	...	2
...	274	52	2	...	87	3
...	273	62	2	...	71	4
...	287	104	12	...	...	5
...	613	64	...	44	...	6
...	1,508	297	9	240	235	7
...	668	140	2	86	55	8
..	407	65	1	...	45	9
..	1,967	588	58	55	68	10
...	1,619	576	46	71	206	11
...	1,375	368	57	131	87	12
...	1,180	455	42	...	73	13
...	989	350	50	115	228	14
...	767	152	...	80	...	15
...	922	233	8	62	...	16
...	797	188	9	54	...	17
...	17,573	5,123	526	121	113	
...	13,527	5,105	518	94	...	
...	19,123	6,467	766	66	...	
.	19,832	5,069	611	98	...	
...	2,044	537	22	100	...	
...	2,382	609	81	95	...	
...	1,256	843	72	...	...
..	2,494	566	60	93	...	
...	19,617	5,660	548	111	113	
...	20,909	5,714	599	95	...	
...	21,079	7,310	638	33	...	
.	21,326	5,635	671	91	...	
...	16,507	4,718	423	...	...

No. 7.—CIVIL APPELLATE COURTS

(Compiled on the basis of data

Serial No.	City and Districts	NO. OF APPEALS BEFORE THE COURTS			NUMBER OF		
		Pending at the beginning of the year	Instituted during the year	Total cols. 3 and 4	Transferred to other courts	Dismissed or not prosecuted	Confirmed
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Hyderabad City ...	5,230	3,321	8,551	434	758	1,248
2	Atraf-i- Balda ...	62	101	163	1	35	20
3	Medak ...	80	174	254	...	38	72
4	Nizamabad ...	52	87	139	...	12	47
5	Mahbubnagar ...	12	133	145	...	10	56
6	Nalgonda ...	26	142	168	...	31	45
7	Warangal ...	320	461	781	...	66	160
8	Karimnagar ...	62	192	254	...	23	91
9	Adilabad ...	16	121	137	14	9	40
10	Aurangabad ...	237	991	1,228	...	358	206
11	Parbhani ...	85	507	592	...	137	175
12	Nanded ...	119	405	524	1	61	122
13	Bir ...	238	535	773	...	196	219
14	Gulbarga ...	337	586	923	4	180	180
15	Raichur ...	102	157	259	...	38	108
16	Osmanabad ...	313	401	714	...	21	527
17	Bidar ...	147	311	458	2	70	107
Total Govt. for 1354 F....		7,438	8,625	16,063	456	2,043	3,218
1353 F....		7,787	9,176	16,913	427	2,090	3,316
1352 F....		8,608	10,017	18,625	1,115	2,132	3,516
1351 F....		8,107	8,223	16,330	534	2,203	2,589
Total Non-Govt. for 1354 F....		133	456	589	28	121	171
1353 F....		235	722	957	1	207	182
1352 F....		126	557	683	54	112	195
1351 F....		123	592	715	7	135	205
Grand Total for 1354 F....		7,571	9,081	16,652	484	2,164	3,389
1353 F....		7,972	9,898	17,870	428	2,297	3,498
1352 F....		8,734	10,574	19,308	1,169	2,224	3,711
1351 F....		8,230	8,815	17,045	541	2,338	2,794
1350 F....		7,723	9,858	14,581	7	1,462	2,582

APPEALS FROM DECREES FOR 1854 F.

furnished by the City and District Courts)

APPEALS DISPOSED OF				Pending at the close of each year	Pending for more than three months	Average dura- tion in days of appeals		Srl. No.
Modified	Reversed	Reman- ded	Total cols. 6 to 11			Contes- ted	Uncon- tested	
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	1
830	155	...	3,425	5,126	3,410		243	1
18	26	...	100	63	21		270	2
30	52	10	202	52	5		122	3
7	38	...	104	35	...		151	4
18	39	...	123	22	1		109	5
2	54	...	132	36	..		70	6
16	75	...	317	464	33		213	7
10	55	...	179	75	12		137	8
20	45	...	128	9	...		63	9
30	36	...	680	548	...		101	10
48	149	...	509	83	3		72	11
16	186	...	336	188	22		386	12
27	138	...	530	193	26		141	13
34	131	...	528	395	87		128	14
23	69	...	233	26	...		168	15
26	165	...	539	175	...		190	16
6	178	...	363	95	...		122	17
1,210	1,541	10	8,478	7,585	3,620	...	158	
628	2,927	57	9,445	7,468	4,367		125	
1,597	1,654	93	10,107	8,518	357		150	
2,983	...	...	8,309	8,021	371		218	
48	106	5	479	110	7	...	122	
126	194	22	732	225	50		146	
57	142	49	609	74	3		...	
225	...	...	572	143	31		135	
1,258	1,647	15	8,957	7,695	3,627	...	140	
754	3,121	79	10,177	7,693	4,417		136	
1,654	1,796	142	10,716	8,592	380		150	
3,208	.	...	8,881	8,164	402		177	
2,300	...	.	6,351	8,230	4,311		249	

No. 8.—CIVIL APPELLATE COURTS—

(Compiled on the basis of data furnished

Serial No.	City and Districts	Number of appeals before the courts			Number of appeals		
		Pending at the beginning of the year	Instituted & reinstated during the year	Total cols. 3 and 4	Transferred to other courts	Dismissed or not prosecuted	Confirmed
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Hyderabad City ..	2,752	4,567	7,319	...	...	...
2	Atraf-i-Balda ...	32	88	120	...	...	...
3	Nizamabad ...	9	22	28	...	...	...
4	Medak ...	16	129	145	...	...	...
5	Mahabubnagar ...	4	38	42	...	...	...
6	Nalgonda ...	4	49	53	...	...	...
7	Warangal ..	104	286	390	...	...	...
8	Karimnagar ...	18	64	82	...	...	...
9	Adilabad ...	8	42	50	...	...	...
10	Aurangabad ...	85	333	418	...	...	...
11	Parbhani ..	64	217	281	...	...	...
12	Nanded ..	56	121	177	...	...	...
13	Bir ..	33	281	314	...	...	...
14	Gulbarga ...	153	370	528	...	...	...
15	Raichur ...	38	103	141	...	...	...
16	Osmanabad ...	28	116	144	...	...	...
17	Bidar ..	24	222	246	...	...	...
Total Govt. for 1354 F.		3,430	7,048	10,478	...	...	...
,, 1353 F.		3,734	7,049	10,783	...	...	...
,, 1352 F.		3,693	7,457	11,150	...	...	...
,, 1351 F.		2,994	7,906	10,900	...	...	...
Total Non-Govt. for 1354 F.		46	158	204	...	...	...
,, 1353 F.		70	296	366	...	...	...
,, 1352 F.		36	195	231	...	...	...
,, 1351 F.		49	205	254	...	...	...
Grand Total for 1354 F.		3,476	7,206	10,682	...	...	...
,, 1353 F.		3,804	7,345	11,149	...	...	...
,, 1352 F.		3,729	7,652	11,381	...	...	...
,, 1351 F.		3,043	7,114	10,157	...	...	...
,, 1350 F.		3,278	2,754	6,032	...	...	...

MISCELLANEOUS APPEALS FOR 1854 F.

(by the City and District Courts.)

disposed of				Pending at the close of each year	Pending for more than three years	Average dura- tion in days of appeals		Serial No.
Modi- fied	Rever- sed	Reman- ded	Total cols. 6 to 11			Contes- ted	Uncon- tested	
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	1
...	4,716	2,603	1,615		77	1
...	87	33	5		126	2
...	20	8	..		10	3
...	112	33	5		87	4
...	31	11	2		...	5
...	47	6	...		43	6
...	259	131	39		152	7
...	61	21	2		89	8
...	45	5	...		43	9
...	321	97	7		102	10
...	254	27	2		90	11
...	127	50	15		126	12
...	254	60	...		81	13
...	347	181	38		84	14
...	101	40	...		105	15
...	118	26	5		118	16
...	214	32	1		41	17
...	7,114	3,364	1,736	...	86	
...	7,354	3,429	1,819		79	
...	7,134	4,016	2,124		104	
...	6,679	3,221	1,608		110	
...	161	43	6	...	90	
...	245	121	14		159	
...	139	92	...		91	
...	211	43	6		87	
...	7,275	3,407	1,742	...	88	
...	7,599	3,550	1,833		119	
...	7,273	4,108	2,124		98	
...	6,890	3,264	1,614		99	
...	5,989	3,043	1,769		112	

No. 9.—GENERAL RESULTS OF TRIALS
(Compiled on the basis of data)

Serial No.	City and Districts	NUMBER OF CASES		
		Reported	Disposed	Pending at the end of the year
1	2	3	4	5
1	Hyderabad City ...	30,845	27,935	2,910
2	Atraf-i-Balda ...	2,499	1,908	591
3	Nizamabad ...	2,876	1,951	425
4	Medak ...	2,274	1,962	312
5	Mahbubnagar ...	2,309	2,163	146
6	Nalgonda ...	3,100	2,884	216
7	Warangal ...	4,111	3,919	192
8	Karimnagar ...	3,191	2,699	492
9	Adilabad ...	2,629	2,546	88
10	Aurangabad ...	6,375	4,904	1,471
11	Parbhani ...	3,727	2,960	767
12	Nanded ...	1,376	1,154	222
13	Bir ...	2,284	1,903	381
14	Gulbarga ...	3,507	3,278	229
15	Raichur ...	2,312	1,987	325
16	Osmanabad ...	2,182	1,806	376
17	Bidar ...	2,672	2,220	452
Total Govt. for 1854 F. ...		77,768	68,179	9,590
" " 1853 F. ...		83,991	76,521	7,470
" " 1852 F. ...		85,955	74,196	11,759
" " 1851 F. ...		86,443	76,641	9,802
Total Non-Govt. for 1854 F. ...		7,859	6,323	1,536
" " 1853 F. ...		12,856	11,112	1,744
" " 1852 F. ...		5,998	4,508	1,490
" " 1851 F. ...		8,754	6,862	1,892
Grand Total for 1854 F. ...		85,628	74,502	11,126
" " 1853 F. ...		92,847	88,633	9,214
" " 1852 F. ...		41,953	28,704	13,249
" " 1851 F. ...		95,197	83,503	11,694
" " 1850 F. ...		89,768	79,150	10,618

OF CRIMINAL CASES—ORIGINAL FOR 1854 F.

furnished by the City and District Courts).

NUMBER OF PERSONS						Srl. No.
Under trial	Discharged or acquitted	Convicted	Confirm- ed or referred	Died escap- ed or trans- ferred to other court	Remaining under trial at the close of the year	
6	7	8	9	10	11	1
34,431	6,247	24,633	79	220	3,252	1
3,521	2,209	481	17	195	619	2
2,942	1,885	600	22	64	421	3
6,583	2,754	98	75	3,112	544	4
785	166	216	10	256	137	5
2,513	1,145	500	65	179	624	6
5,142	3,226	1,146	56	94	620	7
4,174	2,997	420	15	153	589	8
3,590	2,654	622	24	65	225	9
11,191	7,332	1,520	64	275	2,000	10
6,383	4,596	622	48	366	1,251	11
3,661	2,493	290	101	40	737	12
4,284	2,708	582	118	18	858	13
4,455	2,250	830	201	505	669	14
3,772	2,403	766	55	40	508	15
4,022	2,861	497	74	80	510	16
4,964	3,148	815	78	60	863	17
1,06,913	51,024	34,633	1,102	5,722	14,427	
1,02,531	53,924	31,968	1,239	2,842	12,558	
1,07,889	48,190	38,807	1,352	3,641	15,899	
1,15,563	55,276	43,592	1,109	2,086	13,550	
12,689	7,892	1,605	181	484	2,527	
13,433	8,460	1,972	208	609	2,184	
9,733	6,160	1,244	104	275	1,950	
14,990	9,611	1,985	208	352	2,384	
1,19,602	58,916	36,243	1,283	6,206	16,954	
1,15,964	62,384	33,940	1,447	3,451	14,742	
1,17,622	54,350	40,051	1,456	3,916	17,849	
1,30,553	64,887	45,577	1,317	2,388	16,384	
1,21,650	59,353	43,330	1,335	2,569	15,063	

No. 10 —GENERAL RESULTS OF TRIAL OF CRIMINAL

(Compiled on the basis of data

Sl. No.	City, Districts and Subahs	No. of appellants and applicants for revision before courts			Number		
		Pending at the beginning of the year	During the year	Total Cols: 3 to 4	Appeals or applications rejected	Sentence or order confirmed	Sentence altered
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Hyderabad City ...	844	4,879	5,723	1,293	468	202
2	Atraf-i-Balda ...	34	128	162	16	27	18
3	Nizamabad ...	36	103	139	29	26	61
4	Medak ...	41	398	439	91	131	55
5	Mahbubnagar ...	8	101	109	1	40	8
6	Nalgonda ...	6	80	86	...	38	4
7	Warangal ...	65	574	639	140	216	70
8	Karumnagar ...	18	108	126	...	37	51
9	Adilabad ...	1	124	125	15	43	15
10	Aurangabad ...	90	671	761	154	230	97
11	Parbhani ...	12	166	178	20	36	27
12	Nander ...	5	159	164	20	42	25
13	Bir ...	5	97	102	2	23	10
14	Gulbarga ...	417	1,217	1,634	322	214	120
15	Raichur ...	2	270	272	112	32	10
16	Osmanabad ...	10	178	188	44	40	2
17	Bidar ...	16	139	155	29	34	11
Total Govt. for 1354 F. ...		1,610	9,392	11,002	2,288	1,677	786
" 1353 F. ...		1,048	10,800	11,848	1,098	3,017	891
" 1352 F. ...		1,491	8,674	10,165	1,975	2,208	778
" 1351 F. ...		1,263	8,901	10,164	2,133	2,169	709
Total Non-Govt. for 1354 F.		106	537	643	55	161	63
" 1353 F.		44	465	509	84	167	59
" 1352 F.		56	322	378	100	83	46
" 1351 F.		144	409	553	107	71	61
Grand Total for 1354 F. ...		1,716	9,929	11,645	2,343	1,838	849
" 1353 F. ...		1,092	11,265	12,357	1,182	3,184	950
" 1352 F. ...		1,547	8,996	10,543	2,075	2,291	824
" 1351 F. ...		1,407	9,310	10,717	2,240	2,240	770
" 1350 F. ...		1,228	8,213	9,441	1,321	1,979	608

CASES, APPEALS AND REVISIONS FOR 1854 F.

by the City and District Courts)

of persons		Died, escaped or trans- ferred to another court	Pend- ing trial	Number of cases						Serial Number
Sen- tence rever- sed	Other- wise dispo- sed			Pending at the beginning of the year	Presen- ted dur- ing the year	Total Cols: 13 & 14	Deci- ded	Pend- ing at the end of the year	Aver- age dura- tion in days	
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	1
2,623	190	105	842	770	4,639	5,459	4,720	739	57	1
24	54	3	20	4	102	136	116	20	234	2
4	...	19	...	36	103	139	120	19	55	3
77	28	3	49	41	331	372	339	33	70	4
48	10	...	2	8	101	109	107	2	54	5
34	1	...	9	6	30	86	77	9	37	6
71	58	...	84	65	574	639	555	84	111	7
31	2	1	4	15	103	118	114	4	54	8
36	4	4	8	1	124	125	117	8	23	9
135	46	5	94	90	671	761	667	94	63	10
81	12	...	2	12	166	178	176	2	36	11
38	11	1	27	5	159	164	137	27	52	12
46	21	...	...	4	97	101	101	...	74	13
418	156	10	354	286	841	1,127	871	256	74	14
39	38	10	40	2	155	157	155	2	41	15
60	11	9	22	8	122	130	122	8	23	16
37	23	...	21	16	139	155	134	21	...	17
3,793	665	175	1,618	1,399	8,557	9,956	8,628	1,328	67	
4,176	707	352	1,607	895	10,156	11,051	9,527	1,524	44	
3,600	468	189	947	1,413	8,284	9,697	8,731	966	56	
3,469	101	150	1,433	1,126	8,473	9,599	8,243	1,356	54	
91	177	5	90	87	437	524	392	132	50	
93	34	9	63	34	419	453	337	116	60	
75	15	18	41	64	232	346	279	67	50	
97	12	1	104	33	346	379	313	66	47	
3,385	842	180	1,708	1,486	8,994	10,430	9,020	1,460	59	
4,269	741	361	1,670	929	10,575	11,504	9,864	1,640	52	
3,675	483	207	988	1,477	8,566	10,043	9,010	1,033	53	
3,566	113	151	1,637	1,159	8,819	9,978	8,556	1,422	51	
3,019	567	140	1,307	1,047	7,760	8,807	7,321	1,486	53	

No. 11.—NATURE OF OFFENCES REPORTED AND NUMBER OF

(Compiled on the basis of data furnished

Srl. No.	Description of Offences	NUMBER OF CA		
		OFFENCES		Trans- ferred to other courts
		Pending at the begin- ing of the year	During the year	
1	2	3	4	5
1	Abatement of Crime ... ..	...	...	...
2	Against the State ... ..	...	...	...
3	Relating to Army ... ..	...	...	...
4	Relating to Coins ... ..	...	2	...
5	Relating to Stamps... ..	...	...	...
6	Against public tranquility	890	3,650	125
7	By or relating to servants	20	50	25
8	Contempts of the lawful authority of public servants	60	300	18
9	Take evidence or offences	45	155	22
10	Relating to weights and measures	43	115	...
11	Affecting public health safety convenience ..	18	80	3
12	Relating to religion... ..	45	95	...
13	Affecting the human body	185	1,596	205
14	Hurt	968	3,478	70
15	Wrongful restraint... ..	30	300	11
16	Wrongful confinement	37	370	18
17	Criminal force and assaults	40	408	18
18	Kidnapping forcible abtuation	17	73	1
19	Rape	11	77	...
20	Un-natural offences ... ..	...	4	...
21	Theft	288	2,352	75
22	Extortion	17	113	9
23	Dacoity	35	150	23
24	Criminal misappropriation ... ..	...	19	...
25	Criminal breach of trust	43	233	23
26	Receiving stolen property ... ..	...	2	...
27	Cheating	23	128	5
28	Fraudulent deeds and disposition of property ... ..	...	7	...
29	Mischief	63	400	4

PERSONS TRIED, CONVICTED AND ACQUITTED FOR 1954 F.

by the City and District Courts.)

SES		NUMBER OF PERSONS						Srl. No.
Brought to trial	Under trial including during the year and pending from previous year	Acquit- ted or dischar- ged	Convic- ted	Died escaped or transferred to other courts	Com- mitted	Remain ing under trial		
6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
2	2	1	1	...	...	...	4
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
8,915	10,460	7,980	675	380	80	1,895	6	
45	70	20	35	5	7	8	7	
342	425	188	175	20	7	40	8	
178	245	95	53	27	9	61	9	
158	170	80	45	17	...	28	10	
95	175	100	55	10	2	8	11	
140	280	135	85	35	5	20	12	
1,576	3,866	1,599	528	155	798	286	13	
3,776	8,007	4,807	595	138	898	1,574	14	
319	501	286	105	11	7	92	15	
389	995	702	85	37	3	168	16	
485	945	753	76	23	3	90	17	
89	201	150	33	7	2	9	18	
88	197	80	40	12	42	23	19	
4	4	1	3	...	...	...	20
2,565	5,013	3,533	803	157	34	486	21	
121	385	237	75	11	7	55	22	
162	1,193	703	207	123	13	147	23	
19	47	24	7	8	...	8	24	
308	904	538	145	105	15	101	25	
2	3	1	2	...	...	...	26
146	230	537	48	15	5	25	27	
7	11	3	8	...	...	...	28
459	1,303	950	60	52	...	241	29	

No. 11.—NATURE OF OFFENCES REPORTED AND NUMBER OF

(Compiled on the basis of data furnished

Srl. No.	Description of Offences	NUMBER OF CA		
		OFFENCES		Trans- ferred to other courts
		Pending at the begin- ing of the year	During the year	
1	2	3	4	5
30	Criminal trespass ...	304	2,027	45
31	Relating to documents, etc., ...	7	35	8
32	Criminal breach of contracts ...	...	...	...
33	Relating to marriage ...	40	257	8
34	Defalcation ...	50	240	15
35	Criminal intimidation ...	20	185	1
36	Intention to Crime ...	...	...	...
37	Under special and local laws ...	141	26,752	45
38	Under criminal case ...	482	4,835	16
39	Under municipal laws ...	5	8,911	37
	Total of Hyderabad City ...	893	23,328	47
	Total of Atrai-Balda ...	183	1,203	13
	Total Government for 1354 F. ...	3,903	81,980	885
	" " 1353 F. ...	2,679	54,562	564
	" " 1352 F. ...	3,337	45,527	356
	" " 1351 F. ...	2,855	57,293	420
	Total Non-Government for 1354 F. ...	617	4,112	331
	" " 1353 F. ...	507	3,447	280
	" " 1352 F. ...	428	2,066	69
	" " 1351 F. ...	371	3,086	64
	Grand Total for 1354 F. ...	4,520	86,092	1,216
	" " 1353 F. ...	3,186	58,005	794
	" " 1352 F. ...	3,765	47,593	425
	" " 1351 F. ...	3,226	60,329	489
	" " 1350 F. ...	2,979	59,304	400

PERSONS TRIED, CONVICTED AND ACQUITTED FOR 1854 F.

by the City and District Courts.) contd.

SES		NUMBER OF PERSONS						Srl. No.
Brought to trial	Under trial including during the year and pending from previous year	Acquitted or discharged	Convicted	Died escaped or transferred to other courts	Committed	Remain ing under trial		
6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	
2,286	6,850	4,015	1,913	353	57	512	80	
34	100	82	8	3	...	7	81	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	82
289	925	635	35	142	...	113	83	
275	415	315	20	18	...	62	84	
204	444	350	17	22	...	55	85	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	86
26,848	26,773	1,973	23,803	185	...	812	87	
5,301	6,915	3,552	2,000	105	40	1,248	88	
8,879	9,711	802	8,752	62	...	95	89	
24,174	23,927	2,345	23,870	220	79	2,413		
1,373	3,001	1,775	528	207	21	470		
84,998	119,203	38,892	64,890	2,640	2,134	10,647		
56,677	79,305	32,582	36,796	1,567	904	7,456		
48,508	70,541	24,607	39,443	1,773	569	4,149		
59,728	91,006	20,180	41,221	21,143	1,108	7,854		
4,398	10,331	6,153	2,231	682	252	1,013		
3,731	9,259	5,613	1,829	560	153	1,099		
2,425	6,773	4,583	741	302	107	1,040		
3,343	8,650	2,965	1,524	2,588	147	1,426		
89,396	129,534	45,045	67,121	3,322	2,386	11,660		
57,115	88,564	33,195	33,635	2,127	1,062	8,555		
49,381	77,314	29,190	40,184	2,075	676	5,189		
63,071	99,656	23,145	42,745	23,731	1,255	8,780		
61,793	98,247	43,587	41,503	2,609	1,347	9,196		

No. 12.—PUNISMENTS INFLICTED

(Complied on the basis of data furnished)

Srl. No.	City and Districts and Subahs	No. of persons executed	NUMBER OF PERSONS SENTENCED							
			Death	Transportation, penal servitude	Imprisonment	Fine or forfeiture	Whipping	Reformatory	Security	Rupees 10 and under
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1	Hyderabad City ...	..	...	...	780	28,258	8	28	165	22,155
2	Atraf-i-Balda ..	...	...	...	51	369	13	3	110	298
3	Nizamabad ..	...	...	...	68	417	5	...	45	287
4	Medak ..	...	16	28	147	161	...	...	70	65
5	Mahbubnagar ..	...	...	...	75	514	...	86	...	848
6	Nalgonda ..	...	...	...	75	356	...	...	69	104
7	Warangal ..	...	5	6	266	820	6	...	119	594
9	Karimnagar ..	...	..	...	182	225	2	1	57	100
8	Adilabad ..	...	...	...	121	377	2	...	92	258
10	Aurangabad ..	...	6	8	726	971	5	...	34	616
11	Parbhani ..	...	...	...	193	315	...	...	124	168
12	Nanded ..	...	...	...	129	185	2	...	...	45
13	Bir ..	...	...	...	139	378	...	...	53	200
14	Gulbarga ..	...	13	47	341	417	...	...	94	155
15	Raichur ..	...	...	...	157	399	2	...	85	216
16	Osmanabad ..	...	..	...	156	265	1	...	15	196
17	Bidar ..	...	..	..	74	542	2	...	78	407
Total Govt. for 1354 F.		...	40	89	3,680	29,919	48	118	1,205	26,202
,, 1353 F.		...	65	183	4,231	37,492	65	5	1,748	32,538
,, 1352 F.		...	28	14	3,945	41,004	72	4	1,689	33,870
,, 1251 F.		...	29	60	4,314	37,648	44	5	1,290	35,611
Total Non-Govt. for 1354 F.		...	...	...	373	1,191	6	9	241	527
,, 1353 F.		...	...	8	527	9,362	1	...	330	498
,, 1352 F.		...	...	...	340	1,125	...	...	268	784
,, 1351 F.		...	...	...	408	1,365	38	...	223	1,045
Grand Total for 1354 F.		...	40	89	4,053	31,110	54	127	1,446	26,729
,, 1353 F.		...	65	191	4,798	38,854	66	5	2,078	33,036
,, 1352 F.		...	28	14	4,285	42,129	72	4	1,907	34,654
,, 1351 F.		...	29	60	4,722	39,013	82	5	1,513	36,656
,, 1350 F.		...	24	66	2,968	35,204	40	...	954	33,624

IN CRIMINAL CASES FOR 1854 F.

(by the City and District Courts.)

TO	TOTAL AMOUNTS IN FINES			NUMBER OF PERSONS SENTENCED TO IMPRISONMENT				
Fine of over Rupees 10	Imposed	Realised	Paid as compensation	15 days and under	Above 15 days to 6 months	Above 6 months to 2 years	Above 2 years	Srl. No.
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	1
1,103	99,972	15,763	130	364	242	155	19	I
76	7,245	3,357	...	11	27	12	1	2
130	12,310	8,627	5	12	52	4	..	3
96	8,816	5,530	205	23	87	19	18	4
166	11,410	10,680	35	8	47	20	...	5
252	1,094	8,465	...	19	40	16	...	6
226	25,319	13,546	295	84	132	45	5	7
125	8,159	4,672	50	52	87	41	2	8
119	10,718	2,720	...	46	62	13	...	9
355	37,218	16,511	...	391	262	72	1	10
152	12,321	5,301	50	67	91	35	...	11
90	22,774	8,254	...	...	...	129	...	12
178	9,548	6,793	250	22	89	28	...	13
262	36,181	13,912	120	57	201	73	5	14
183	14,466	7,802	...	73	84	...	...	15
69	6,889	3,287	...	15	76	65	...	16
135	10,867	6,553	21	18	51	5	...	17
3,717	3,24,889	41,782	1,161	1,262	1,630	737	51	
4,954	5,38,154	55,220	2,448	1,455	1,746	882	148	
7,134	1,80,237	74,710	763	1,305	2,018	543	74	
2,037	1,98,746	67,336	636	1,360	2,244	688	22	
664	67,103	33,273	185	134	171	50	18	
864	93,850	71,436	549	171	290	40	26	
341	37,955	11,233	17	64	161	109	6	
320	46,298	16,057	44	137	220	35	16	
4,381	39,992	75,055	1,346	1,396	1,801	787	69	
5,818	6,32,004	1,26,656	2,997	1,626	2,036	922	174	
7,475	2,18,242	85,943	785	1,369	2,179	657	80	
2,357	2,45,044	83,393	680	1,497	2,464	723	38	
1,580	1,32,046	56,325	2,483	1,052	1,446	407	63	

No. 13.—STRENGTH AND EXPENDITURE

(Compiled on the basis of data

Srl. No.	City and Districts with Subahs	No. of Offices	SANCTIONED STRENGTH			ACTUAL	
			Officers	Estab-lish-ment	Men-ials	Pay of the officers with al-lowances	Pay of the establish-ment with allowances
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Hyderabad City ...	7	36	195	151	4,57,748	2,31,640
2	Atraf-i-Balda ...	12	15	56	16	21,123	23,664
3	Nizamabad ...	5	5	36	17	28,698	30,198
4	Medak ...	6	6	53	33	46,281	43,742
5	Mahbubnagar ...	6	6	43	42	32,297	25,069
6	Nalgonda ...	8	8	54	26	40,171	37,202
7	Warangal ...	9	10	71	97	67,581	46,705
8	Karimnagar ...	7	7	61	41	41,540	41,885
9	Adilabad ...	8	9	60	66	47,419	49,612
10	Aurangabad ...	10	13	77	121	94,959	78,348
11	Parbhani ...	8	9	74	63	43,364	45,147
12	Nander ...	7	8	43	73	45,225	45,696
13	Bir ...	7	7	42	77	36,169	70,718
14	Gulbarga ...	8	11	68	44	90,110	45,875
15	Raichur ...	9	9	60	81	44,191	53,218
16	Osmanabad ...	6	6	42	20	3,77,605	36,140
17	Bidar ...	6	6	37	53	28,959	34,288
Total Govt. for 1854 F. ...		129	171	1,077	1,026	15,43,435	9,24,142
" " 1853 F. ...		124	160	1,098	1,098	11,06,075	9,18,480
" " 1852 F. ...		125	157	1,013	995	10,39,388	8,36,950
" " 1851 F. ...		128	168	1,039	583	11,02,478	7,89,374
Total Non-Govt. for 1854 F. ...		77	79	253	171	1,22,504	94,425
" " 1853 F. ...		84	93	376	234	1,69,157	1,18,472
" " 1852 F. ...		67	76	303	203	1,29,687	98,897
" " 1851 F. ...		88	93	...	...	1,86,823	1,44,522
Grand Total for 1854 F. ...		206	250	1,330	1,197	16,65,939	10,18,567
" " 1853 F. ...		208	253	1,469	1,332	12,75,232	10,36,952
" " 1852 F. ...		192	233	1,316	1,198	11,69,075	9,35,847
" " 1851 F. ...		216	261	1,039	583	12,89,301	9,33,896
" " 1850 F. ...		182	199	1,061	595	12,91,474	9,19,371

OF THE JUDICIAL DEPARTMENT FOR 1954 F.

furnished by the City and District Courts.)

EXPENDITURE					Income	Srl. No.
Pay of menials with allowances	T. A. and tour charges	Contin-gencies.	Special charges.	Total expenditure. cols. 7 to 12		
9	10	11	12	13	14	1
1,86,661	7,945	15,072	98,994	9,48,055	4,29,475	1
3,081	215	3,956	8,697	60,686	29,384	2
3,990	118	960	4,585	68,549	36,696	3
6,521	988	2,180	26,775	1,26,487	41,211	4
7,591	943	1,684	4,482	71,416	1,210	5
7,604	240	1,716	20,178	1,07,106	58,926	6
13,970	2,581	2,427	19,960	1,43,224	1,12,870	7
10,269	401	1,612	9,898	1,05,605	50,248	8
8,326	325	1,987	4,547	1,12,216	50,490	9
20,571	1,428	3,060	18,766	2,12,182	1,42,436	10
15,376	495	2,522	8,287	1,15,191	1,04,513	11
22,769	389	1,927	11,551	1,27,557	85,451	12
13,248	792	2,520	9,288	1,32,765	91,558	13
19,228	3,623	2,972	40,261	2,02,069	99,362	14
...	752	1,863	24,921	1,24,945	59,202	15
.	1,433	1,638	15,398	4,32,214	1,23,204	16
7,366	325	1,580	6,516	79,084	61,627	17
2,96,561	22,393	49,626	3,33,044	31,69,201	15,77,858	
1,55,466	28,695	46,294	2,71,023	25,26,033	17,41,788	
1,29,735	18,094	49,093	2,20,633	22,93,893	14,43,875	
1,52,569	34,898	49,873	2,20,179	23,49,371	14,08,368	
17,589	1,659	8,387	22,005	2,66,569	94,832	
19,970	5,040	11,847	39,656	3,64,142	2,40,076	
20,430	1,631	8,547	32,378	2,91,570	1,69,446	
6,914	3,803	10,866	30,115	3,83,043	1,65,838	
3,14,150	24,052	58,013	3,55,049	34,85,770	16,72,690	
1,75,436	33,735	58,141	3,10,679	28,90,175	19,81,859	
1,50,165	19,725	57,640	2,53,011	25,85,463	16,13,321	
1,59,483	38,701	60,739	2,50,294	27,32,414	15,74,206	
1,54,082	36,504	58,210	2,33,533	26,93,174	...	

XV.—JUDICIAL.

No. 14.—CIVIL AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE, 1354 F.

(Compiled on the basis of data furnished by the City & District Courts.)

Brief History of Judicial Department (Adalat).

Before 1822, the civil and criminal cases of the City of Hyderabad were decided by an Officer called 'Subedar Sahib' (an executive Revenue Officer), and by 'Kotwal Balda' respectively, whereas in districts, Judicial work was entrusted to 'Subedars' and to their subordinates known as 'Amaldars' (Collectors of Revenue).

In 1822 a separate City Civil Court, 'Diwani Buzurg' (Chief Civil Court) was established. In 1838 (1247 F.) a city Criminal Court called 'Faujdar Buzurg' (Chief Criminal Court) was opened. In 1858 a new court called 'Adalat Shahi' was established, which exercised unlimited jurisdiction in civil and criminal cases, except awarding capital punishment and imprisonment for life. There was a Civil Court for Arabs called 'Majlis-i Oaza-Arabi' and the 'Majlis Sahwan' was meant for big bankers. The jurisdiction of these courts was limited to the cases arising in the city.

In 1866 (1275 F.) the whole Dominions were divided into districts in some of which regular city courts were established. In Aurangabad a Nazim (District Judge) was appointed in the place of 'Subedar' to dispose of judicial work. In 1870 (1279 F.) powers to decide civil cases were taken from all Revenue Officers except the Tahsildars who retained civil powers, as there were no civil courts in talukas. The Taluqdar also and in some cases the police patel disposed of some magisterial work.

On the 1st of Khurdad, 1331 F. (9th June, 1921) the judicial and executive functions were separated and every taluq was given a whole-time judicial officer who exercised both civil and criminal powers. The districts in their turn were each given a District Judge. And along with these, one Session Court was established in each of the four Divisions of the Dominions. In this way, Revenue Officers

XV.—JUDICIAL.

were relieved of the work of judicial nature. After eight years of the introduction of this reform a Committee was appointed by the Royal Firman to go through and report on the working of the Separation Scheme. The Committee after full deliberation reported in favour of the retention of the Scheme mainly on grounds that the Reform had proved beneficial to the ryot in many respects, and above all had gained their confidence. A significant feature has been the reduction of duration in both civil and criminal cases. While, formerly, the Subedars and Revenue Officers used to take much longer time in disposing of cases, as also they had other duties besides the judicial to perform but now the department has officers whose sole duty is to administer justice, thus the efficiency of the judiciary is at a higher level than that it would otherwise have been.

In the City of Hyderabad besides the High Court there are several courts, amongst them being the Darul-Kaza Court and the Small Cause Court. The former administers, purely Mohammadan Law in such cases as those of marriage, divorce, gift and wakfs. The latter was established in 1933 (1842 F.) and now it is vested with powers to deal with cases upto the valuation of rupees fifteen hundred. The popularity of this court could well be gauged by the rise in the number of cases in view of which two more judges had to be appointed to cope with the increased work.

In the districts, civil judges are individually invested with Small Cause Court powers wherever necessary.

The Jury system was introduced in 1932 (1842 F.) The personnel of the High Court consists of the Chief Justice, eleven puisne Judges, one Mufti, the Registrar and his assistants.

Subordinate to the High Court of Judicature, there are altogether four Sessions Courts (one for each Suba) with three Additional Sessions Judges, one Civil City Court, one Criminal City Court, one Special Magistrate's Court for the Dominions, fifteen District Judges' Courts (one for each district) with six Additional District Judges and 88 courts and five Honorary Magistrates.

In addition to the above, Saraf-i-Khas Mubarak, Paigahs and Jagirs have got their own separate law courts numbering about 101 which administer justice under the jurisdiction of the High Court.

XV.—JUDICIAL.

In 1854 F. eleven judges, including the Chief Justice, worked in the High Court during the year. Besides this a 'Mufti' also worked in the High court but the work of deciding cases was not included in his duties. There are 117 Diwani and 101 Paigah and Jagir Courts under the High court. The figures indicate that the judiciary is functioning on sound basis. Several circulars and directives for the guidance of lower courts were issued during the year. The Judges inspected the lower courts and gave timely advice and instructions. Severe notice was taken of the duration and decision of the cases and particular attention was paid towards the fact whether the lower courts were acting accordingly to the circulars and directions issued from time to time by the High Court to their guidance. If any court was found slacking in these respects, efforts have been made to rectify the omissions, as a result of which the work of lower courts has been much improved. The lower courts are also instructed to obey the instructions and directives to the letter in future. Complaints by the public were also given a hearing during the inspection as a result of which a tendency to bring their disputes in courts for decision in large numbers, is on increase in the public. The public is quite satisfied with the judiciary and a few persons, having legal knowledge, have been appointed as Honorary Magistrates with judiciary powers to decide the cases. Seven such Honorary Magistrates worked during the year as compared to the five of last year. All these measures have been adopted with a view to facilitate the public in receiving timely justice. To gain more effective results than this, few more measures are under contemplation which will be adopted gradually in future.

No. 15.—LIST OF ACTS AND REGULATIONS IN FORCE
FROM 1848 to 1854 F.

(Compiled on the basis of data furnished by the City and District Courts)

Sl. No.	No. and year of Act	Name and Short Title of the Act	Date of publication in Jarida with it's page Number
1	2	3	4
239	I. 1848 F.	The Medical Practioners' Registration Act...	29th Ard. P. No. 218
240	II. "	The Civil Procedure Code (Amendment) Act. ...	" " 225
241	III. "	do do ...	" " 227
242	IV. "	do do ...	" " 229
243	V. "	do do ...	22nd Ard. " 173
244	VI. "	The Criminal Procedure Code (Amendment) Act...	" " 175
245	VII. "	The Electricity Act ...	" " 177
246	VIII. "	The Cinematograph Act ...	10th Shah. " 311
247	IX. "	The City Police Act ...	5th Aban. " 319
248	I. 1849 F.	The Civil Procedure Code (Amendment) Act ...	17th Azur. " 37
249	II. "	The Public Security Act ...	" " 41
250	III. "	The Criminal Procedure (Amendment) Act ...	" " 39
251	IV. "	The Civil Procedure Code (Amendment) Act ...	" " 59
252	V. "	The Legal Practioners' (Amendment) Act ...	" " 61
253	VI. "	The Co-operative Societies (Amendment) Act ...	" " 63
254	VII. "	The Debt Cancellation Act ...	30th Shr. " 197
255	VIII. "	The Land Mortgage Bond Act ...	" " 211
256	IX. "	The Preventive of Alienation of Agricultural Act	" " 233
257	X. "	The Agricultural Procedure Grading Act ...	16th Shr. " 293
258	XI. "	The Money Lender's Act ...	30th Shr. " 243
259	XII. "	The Workmen's Compensation Act ...	" " 251
260	XIII. "	The Maternity Benefit Act ...	" " 281
261	I. 1850 F.	Societies' Registration Act ...	7th Dai. " 9

No. 15.—LIST OF ACTS AND REGULATIONS IN FORCE
FROM 1848 to 1854 F.

(Compiled on the basis of data furnished by the City and District Courts)

Sl. No.	No. and year of Act	Name and Short Title of the Act	Date of publication in Jarida with it's page Number
1	2	3	4
262	II. 1350 F.	Census Act	9th Far. P. No 226
263	III. „	Bills of Exchange (Amendment) Act ...	3rd Khur. „ 243
264	IV. „	Penal Code (Amendment) Act	„ „ 247
265	V. „	Stamp (Amendment) Act	„ „ 251
266	VI. „	do do	„ „ 252
267	VII. „	Prevention of Cruelty to Animals (Amendment) Act	„ „ 255
268	VIII. „	Civil Courts (Amendment) Act	„ „ 26
269	IX. „	Criminal Tribes (Amendment) Act	„ „ 263
270	X. „	Civil Procedure (Amendment) Act	„ „ 265
271	XI. „	Power Alcohol Act	25th Amar. „ 331
272	XII. „	Court of Wards Act	„ „ 535
273	XIII. „	Oaths (Amendment) Act	„ „ 557
274	XIV. „	Motor Vehicles (Amendment) Act	„ „ 563
275	XV. „	Civil Procedure (Amendmeht) Code	„ „ 563
276	XVI. „	Jails (Amendment) Act	„ „ 565
277	XVII. „	Stray Animals (Amendment) Act... ..	„ „ 567
278	XVIII. „	Civil Procedure (Amendment) Act	„ „ 569
279	XIX. „	Hyderabad State Bank Act	19th Moh. „ 509
280	XX. „	Prevention of Beggary Act	24th Aban „ 64
281	XXI. „	Foreign Prostitute's Act	„ „ 65
282	I. 1351 F.	An Act to amend the Money Lenders' Act ...	29th Azur „ 3
283	II. „	do Debt cancellation Act	15th Dai „ 181
284	III. „	do Court fee Act	29th Azur „ 1
285	IV. „	do Coinage Act	12th Ard. „ 207

No. 15.—LIST OF ACTS AND REGULATIONS IN FORCE
FROM 1848 to 1854 F.

(Compiled on the basis of data furnished by the City and District Courts)

Sl. No.	No. and year of Act	Name and Short Title of the Act	Date of publication in Jarida with it's page Number
1	2	3	4
286	VI. 1351 F.	An Act to amend the Money Lenders' Act...	9th Khur. P. No. 269
287	VII. „	Amendment to High Court Act ...	20th Thir. „ 303
288	VIII. „	The Sale of Goods Act ...	18th Mehır „ 357
289	IX. „	The Bankruptcy Act ...	„ „ 377
290	X. „	An Act to Amend the Hyderabad Penal Code	„ „ 470
291	XI. „	do Criminal Procedure Code...	„ „ 409
292	XII. „	do Civil Procedure Code ...	18th Aban „ 411
293	XIII. „	The Partition of Property Act ...	23rd Aban „ 443
294	XIV. „	The Partner Act ...	20th Sher. „ 447
295	XV. „	An Act to amend the Post Office (Addit on of Section 7-A.)	„ „ 473
296	XVI. „	do Criminal Procedure Code (Section 249)...	23rd Aban „ 471
297	XVII. „	do Civil Procedure Code (Section 185)	„ „ 475
298	XVIII. „	do Criminal Procedure Code (Section 211)	25th Mehır „ 439
299	I 1352 F.	The Hyderabad Currency (Amendment) Act	30th Mehır „ 133
300	I 1353 F	An Act to amend to preserve copies of printing books	7th Isfr. „ 3
301	II. „	The Hyderabad District Police (Amendment) Act	„ „ 5
302	III. „	The Debt Cancellation (Amendment) Act ...	„ „ 7
303	IV. „	The Hyderabad Currency (Amendment) Act	„ „ 9
304	V „	The Hyderabad State Bank (Amendment) Act ...	„ „ 11
305	VI. „	The Hyderabad State Bank (Amendment) Act ...	„ „ 13
306	VII. „	An Act to Amend Regulation of Contract and Securities	„ „ 15
307	VIII „	The Hyderabad Currency (Amendment) Act	28th Isfr. „ 107

No. 15.—LIST OF ACTS AND REGULATIONS IN FORCE
FROM 1848 to 1854 F.

(Compiled on the basis of data furnished by the City and District Courts)

Sl. No.	No. and year of Act	Name and Short Title of the Act	Date of publication in Janda with it's page Number
1	2	3	4
308	IX. 1853 F.	The Bhangela Agreement Act	12th Farw. P No. 115
309	X. „	The Hyderabad Municipal (Amendment) Act ...	„ „ 121
310	XI. „	The Criminal Tribes (Amendment) Act	„ „ 125
311	I. 1854 F.	The Hyderabad Tenancy Act	15th Ardi „ 3
312	II. „	Motor Vehicles Act	5th Khur. „ 157
313	III. „	The Paper Currency (Amendment) Act	27th Amar. „ 277
314	IV. „	Partnership Amendment Act	„ „ 280
315	V. „	Hyderabad State Bank Amendment Act.	19th Aban „ 281
316	VI. „	The Code of Civil Procedure Amendment Act ...	„ „ 285
317	VII. „	The Hyderabad Railway Amendment Act	„ „ 287
318	VIII. „	The Hyderabad Criminal Procedure Code Amendment Act	„ „ 289
319	IX. „	do Amendment Act	„ „ 298
320	X. „	The Gambling Amendment Act	26th Aban „ 295
321	XI. „	The Hyderabad Legal Practitioner's Amendment Act	„ „ 299
322	XII. „	The Hyderabad Post Office Savings Bank Amendment Act	„ „ 301
323	XIII. „	The Hyderabad Stamps Amendment Act.	„ „ 303
324	XIV „	The Hyderabad Children's Act	„ „ 305
325	XV. „	The Hyderabad Trade Union Act	„ „ 323
326	XVI „	The Hyderabad Criminal Procedure Code Amendment Act	17th Azur „ 1
327	XVII. „	The Hyderabad Criminal Procedure Code Amendment Act	„ „ 3
328	XVIII. „	The Code of Civil Procedure Amendment Act ..	„ „ 5

No. 16.—STRENGTH & EXPENDITURE OF THE

(Compiled of the basis of data

Sl. No.	Years.	No. of Offices	SANCTIONED STRENGTH			Ex.	
			Officers	Establishment	Menials	Officers' salaries & allowances	Pay of the establishment and allowances
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	1854 F....	1	4	27	26	50,154	29,939
2	1853 F....	1	4	27	26	51,125	28,232
3	1852 F....	1	4	25	26	50,100	24,852
4	1851 F....	1	4	28	25	45,526	26,917
5	1850 F....	1	8	44	30	1,27,476	39,349
6	1849 F....	1	8	44	30	1,16,907	36,283

LEGISLATIVE DEPARTMENT FOR 1854 F.

furnished by the City & District Courts.)

PENDITURE IN O. S. RUPEES					Receipts in O.S. Rs.	Sl. No.
Pay of the men- ials with allowan- ces	T.A. & tour char- ges	Con- tin- gen- cies	Special charges	Total expendi- ture		
9	10	11	12	13	14	1
5,935	...	8,336	179	93,943	...	1
4,446	...	4,106	4,133	92,043	...	2
4,560	...	3,177	5,514	88,203	...	3
4,751	...	3,541	5,389	86,224	...	4
5,296	...	7,517	7,822	1,87,460	...	5
4,896	...	6,899	3,402	1,68,387	...	6

XV.—JUDICIAL.

No. 17.—JUSTICE AND LEGISLATURE, 1354 F.

*Brief History of the Legislative Department,
(Majlis Khawananin)*

1. Established in 1303 Fasli (1894 A D)
2. Heads of the Department and the period of their tenure.

1. Mr. Hurmusji Nausherwanji	...	16-4-1303 to 19-12-1306	F.
2. Nawab Imad Jung Bahadur	...	20-12-1306 to 28-11-1313	F.
3. Nawab Sar Buland Jung Bahadur...		29-12-1313 to 19-6-1316	F.
4. Mr. Mohamed Aziz Mirza	...	20-6-1316 to 4-8-1319	F.
5. Raja Bahadur G. Krishnamachari...		5-8-1319 to 28-4-1333	F.
6. Rai Baijnath Saheb	...	29-6-1333 to 28-4-1338	F.
7. Nawab Hashim Yar Jung Bahadur.		29-4-1338 to end of 1346	F.
8. Nawab Askar Yar Jung Bahadur	...	1-1-1347	F. (<i>Continues</i>).

3. *History.* At first the Legislative Council Office was a branch of the Home Secretariat. It was only after the posts of Legal Advisor and Secretary, Legislative Council had been combined into one post in the year 1319 F., that the Legislative Secretariat was made an independent department and was provided with a separate building. Though the Legislative Council was constituted in 1303 F., and its constitution underwent some changes subsequently it had not a Hall of its own to meet until after the accession of His Exalted Highness to the throne in the year 1321 F. (1912). At the time it had, besides the President and Vice President, 11 officials including 3 ex-officio members and 8 non-officials elected members. When opening the Legislative Council Hall, His Exalted Highness, on representation made on behalf of the Legislative Council, was gracious enough to sanction by his Firman dated the 2nd Safar 1330 H. (23rd January 1912), as a temporary measure, an increase of 3 members in the strength of non-official members, making it 11 by allowing representation of Local Boards and the Hyderabad Municipality. But as this system did not work satisfactorily it was given up. Later, by a special Firman a member to represent Sarf-i-Khas was added to the Legislative Council, thus making a total of 20 members. Lately in the year

XV.— JUDICIAL.

1338 F. (1928), His Exalted Highness issued a Firman dated 11th Jamadi-ul-Awwal 1347 H (29th October 1928) directing the Sadr-e-Aazm to collect all necessary material on which a liberal scheme for the enlargement of the Legislative Council and the expansion of its usefulness as an integral part of the Government machinery could be based. Since then all the necessary material has been collected and a scheme is now under the consideration of Government.

4. *Chief functions.*

1. *Legal* :—To give legal advice to the Government Departments on reference made by them, and to their suits against the Government under Act V of 1920 F.
2. *Legislature* :—Ever since its constitution the Legislative Council has been passing various acts for the good administration of the State and these are detailed in the several Annual General Administration Reports of the State.

5. *Control* :—A Secretary, who is also the Legal Adviser, controls the work of the Department assisted by one Deputy Secretary, an Assistant Secretary and a Registrar.

SECTION XVI.

Police

XVI—.POLICE

1854 FASLI.

For the prevention, detection of crime against persons and state, Government has regular police service in the City, districts and jagirs. The Force consists of 2,188 officers 13,742 men, the sanctioned strength being 2,199 officers and 13,812 men for the Khalsa and 393 officers and 1,725 men against the sanctioned strength of 339 officers and 1,745 men for jagirs.

The efficiency, integrity and discipline of the rank and file were strictly maintained, for offence, 8 officers and 421 men of government and 16 officers, and 313 men of jagirs were dismissed and 280 officers and 2,017 men of Government 40 officers and 66 men of jagirs were punished departmentally and 12 officers 38 men of Government were dealt with judicially, 21 men of the Government deserted the force, 396 officers and 765 men of the Government, 7 officers and 21 men of the jagirs received rewards for good services.

Of the officers, 87.4 percent and the men 51.0 percent in Government and 89.0 percent of officers and 35.4 percent of men in jagirs were literate.

The Government and the Jagirs' Police recorded 44,979 cases of cognizable crimes 5,890 less than the previous year. 43,351 cases were found true, police conviction was secured in 71.6 percent of the true cases. The above cases concerned with 50,026 persons of whom 77.4 percent were convicted.

The number of cases of non-cognizable nature was 2,393 of which 11.6 percent ended in conviction. Of the total 1,437 persons concerned in the above cases 98.0 percent were convicted.

The value of the property involved in theft cases numbering 8,007 was Rs. 16 Lakhs of which 34.0 percent was recovered, both in Government and Jagir areas.

The cost of Government police administration and of British Administered Areas was Rs. 51.19 lakhs and jagirs' police was 5.70 lakhs in 1854 F.

No. 1.—COGNIZABLE CRIME
(Compiled on the basis of information

Srl. No.	City and Districts	No. pending from previous year	No. reported in the year	No. in which investigation was refused	No. remaining for investigation
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Hyderabad City ...	984	23,071	291	23,714
2	British Adm. Areas ...	...	...	...	...
3	Atraf-i-Balda ...	64	1,438	157	1,945
4	Nizamabad ...	107	1,454	41	1,520
5	Medak ...	9	927	54	882
6	Mahbubnagar ...	136	1,363	19	1,480
7	Nalgonda ...	183	1,225	112	1,296
8	Warangal ...	166	1,902	50	2,018
9	Karimnagar ...	114	801	51	864
10	Adilabad ...	...	...	...	...
11	Aurangabad ...	219	2,683	40	2,862
12	Parbhani ...	338	1,320	20	1,698
13	Nander ...	267	977	54	1,190
14	Bir ...	174	1,069	24	1,219
15	Gulbarga ...	191	1,077	22	1,245
16	Raichur ...	136	905	18	1,023
17	Osmanabad ...	210	806	12	1,004
18	Bidar ...	102	1,241	28	1,315
Total Govt. for 1854 F.		3,850	42,319	994	44,675
" 1853 F.		2,306	47,342	754	48,894
" 1852 F.		1,985	41,810	892	42,403
" 1851 F.		1,919	40,750	791	41,878
Total Non-Govt. for 1854 F.		433	2,660	49	3,044
" 1853 F.		467	3,527	86	3,908
" 1852 F.		450	2,884	130	3,204
" 1851 F.		412	2,412	99	2,725
Grand Total for 1854 F.		3,783	44,979	1,043	47,719
" 1853 F.		2,773	50,869	840	52,802
" 1852 F.		2,435	44,194	1,022	45,607
" 1851 F.		2,351	43,162	890	44,603
" 1850 F.		2,117	45,388	788	46,717

PART I—RETURN OF CASES FOR 1854 F.

by the City and District Police Authorities.)

No. proved or declared to be false	No. due to mistake of law or fact or declared to be non-cognizable	No. pending at the end of the year	True Cases				Sl. No.
			Convicted	Discharged or acquitted	No. detected or apprehended	Total true cases	
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	1
...	...	257	21,489	668	1,305	28,748	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
17	127	101	484	45	571	1,257	3
57	...	149	617	95	602	1,355	4
121	...	81	308	75	297	734	5
146	...	138	557	121	518	1,215	6
130	95	187	527	152	205	996	7
96	...	194	1,066	284	425	1,775	8
111	...	88	267	82	316	716	9
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10
99	...	361	1,293	111	998	2,442	11
255	...	329	624	234	256	1,134	12
87	...	262	342	182	317	895	13
113	29	101	536	118	322	1,000	14
102	...	187	495	183	278	979	15
86	...	62	463	97	315	893	16
87	...	94	375	108	345	835	17
107	...	153	632	71	352	1,083	18
1,617	251	2,744	30,075	2,566	7,422	41,057	
2,401	316	3,627	31,989	2,777	7,784	43,804	
2,318	143	2,733	28,913	2,310	5,986	38,101	
1,990	222	3,433	28,962	2,208	5,004	36,965	
262	107	430	991	440	814	2,294	
321	192	684	1,513	549	649	2,797	
431	123	427	992	431	926	2,480	
437	85	351	605	418	830	1,952	
1,879	358	3,174	31,066	3,006	8,236	43,351	
2,721	508	4,311	33,502	3,326	8,433	46,101	
2,650	266	3,160	29,906	2,741	6,912	40,581	
2,436	307	3,334	29,567	2,626	5,834	38,917	
3,454	1,054	2,325	33,007	3,312	4,936	42,043	

No. 2.—COGNIZABLE CRIME—PART II—RETURN OF

(Compiled on the basis of information supplied by

Srl. No.	City and Districts	Persons in custody pend- ing trial or investigation or on bail at the beginning of the year as concerned in cases reported to or in cases taken up by the police	Arrested by police during the year	Released under criminal procedure code
1	2	3	4	5
1	Hyderabad City	990	24,239	...
2	British Administered Areas ... ..	...	...	...
3	Atraf-i-Balda	182	1,052	78
4	Nizamabad	178	1,111	51
5	Medak	32	790	8
6	Mahbubnagar	500	1,058	51
7	Nalgonda	525	1,610	170
8	Warangal	621	2,018	75
9	Karimnagar	8	861	42
10	Adilabad	221	1,458	138
11	Aurangabad	225	2,715	42
12	Parbhani	770	1,552	129
13	Nander	598	1,538	161
14	Bir	381	1,088	66
15	Gulbarga	479	2,207	68
16	Raichur	278	883	6

PERSONS CONCERNED IN CASES FOR 1954 F:

(the City and District Police Authorities)

Released by magis- trate's order before trial	Number of persons tried	Number convicted	Number acquitted or discharged	Number of persons evading arrest at the close of the year	Number in custody pending trial or investiga- tion or on bail at the end of year	Srl. No.
6	7	8	9	10	11	1
...	25,229	22,436	760	...	2,083	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	2
23	1,138	825	118	51	144	3
...	1,233	780	228	...	225	4
...	814	444	137	...	233	5
124	1,383	826	359	13	185	6
...	1,965	893	413	...	659	7
...	2,559	1,548	545	34	432	8
...	827	372	209	...	246	9
...	-1,546	938	354	...	254	10
...	2,898	1,915	176	3	804	11
...	2,193	1,003	517	...	673	12
...	1,975	730	475	...	770	13
...	1,403	839	376	3	185	14
...	2,618	1,072	563	...	983	15
...	1,155	622	170	...	363	16

No. 2.—COGNIZABLE CRIME—PART II—RETURN OF

(Compiled on the basis of information supplied by

Srl. No.	City and Districts	Persons in custody pending trial or investigation or on bail at the beginning of the year as concerned in cases reported to or in cases taken up by the police	Arrested by police during the year	Released under criminal procedure code
1	2	3	4	5
17	Osmanabad	526	1,006	7
18	Bidar	268	1,420	91
	Total Govt. for 1354 F. ..	6,777	46,601	1,173
	“ “ 1353 F. ...	6,319	51,171	1,178
	“ “ 1352 F. ...	5,331	49,430	1,586
	“ “ 1351 F. .	5,796	45,046	3,023
	Total Non-Govt. for 1354 F. ...	1,057	3,425	194
	“ “ 1353 F. ...	1,468	4,294	205
	“ “ 1352 F. ...	1,411	3,718	138
	“ “ 1351 F. ...	2,191	3,164	309
	Grand Total for 1354 F. ...	7,834	50,026	1,367
	“ “ 1353 F. ..	7,787	55,465	1,683
	“ “ 1352 F. ...	7,242	53,148	1,724
	“ “ 1351 F. ...	7,987	48,210	3,332
	“ “ 1350 F. ...	5,486	50,457	2,175

PERSONS CONCERNED IN CASES FOR 1854 F.

the City and District Police Authorities) contd.

Released by magis- trate's order before trial	Number of persons tried	Number convicted	Number acquitted or discharged	Number of persons evading arrest at the close of the year	Number in custody pending trial or investiga- tion or on bail at the end of year	Srl. No.
6	7	8	9	10	11	1
...	1,525	718	548	...	259	17
..	1,597	914	171	...	512	18
147	52,058	36,875	6,119	104	8,960	
190	55,822	39,429	6,499	497	9,397	
70	53,605	37,521	5,811	348	9,925	
104	47,715	37,287	5,416	205	4,857	
47	4,241	1,853	930	26	1,452	
109	5,448	2,483	1,349	16	1,600	
172	4,819	1,844	1,273	7	1,695	
208	4,838	1,975	1,404	38	1,421	
194	56,299	38,728	7,049	130	10,392	
299	61,270	41,912	7,848	513	10,997	
242	58,424	39,365	7,084	355	11,520	
312	52,553	39,212	6,820	243	6,278	
351	53,417	39,852	6,316	483	7,066	

No. 3.— NON-COGNIZABLE CRIME—PART I

(Compiled on the basis of information supplied

Srl. No.	City & Districts	No. pending at the beginning of the year	Cases reported in the year	Total for disposal	No. dismissed without trial
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Hyderabad City ...	...	1,187	1,187	1,187
2	British Adm. Areas ...	...	...	...	...
3	Atraf-i-Balda ...	80	1,310	1,390	10
4	Nizamabad ...	2	6	8	...
5	Medak ...	2	7	9	1
6	Mahbubnagar ...	2	14	16	...
7	Nalgonda ...	2	16	18	...
8	Warangal ...	6	28	34	1
9	Karimnagar ...	2	23	25	3
10	Adilabad ...	2	34	36	...
11	Aurangabad ...	1	4	5	...
12	Parbhani ...	14	22	36	...
13	Nanded ...	4	6	10	5
14	Bir ...	5	15	20	...
15	Gulbarga ...	34	56	90	...
16	Raichur ...	2	72	74	...

NUMBER OF CASES FOR 1854 F.

by the City & District Police Authorities).

Class in which accused died, escaped or became insane during trial or in which charges were abandoned or withdrawn	No. ending in discharge or acquitted	No. ending in conviction	No. pending at the close of year	No. declared by the court never to have occurred or to be mistake of law of fact	No. in which the court held that cognizable offence was committed	Cases reversed on appeal or on revision	Serial No.
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
22	397	102	859	...	...	...	3
...	2	5	1	...	...	...	4
1	...	1	6	...	...	...	5
3	3	5	5	...	...	...	6
...	2	12	4	...	...	...	7
5	21	3	4	...	...	...	8
...	...	13	9	...	...	...	9
...	6	27	3	...	...	...	10
...	1	2	2	...	...	...	11
...	13	17	6	...	...	...	12
1	1	...	3	...	...	...	13
...	1	17	2	...	...	...	14
13	26	28	18	3	...	2	15
...	2	15	49	8	...	...	16

NO. 8.— NON-COGNIZABLE CRIME—PART I

(Compiled on the basis of information supplied

Srl. No.	City & Districts	No. pending at the beginning of the year	Cases reported in the year	Total for disposal	No. dismissed without trial
1	2	3	4	5	6
17	Osmanabad	6	16	22	...
18	Bidar	2	6	8	...
	Total Govt : for 1854 F...	166	2,772	2,938	1,167
	„ 1853 F...	127	7,870	7,997	1,277
	„ 1852 F...	126	2,664	2,790	1,640
	„ 1851 F...	88	4,250	4,338	1,188
	Total Non-Govt. for 1854 F...	62	221	283	18
	„ 1853 F...	55	279	334	23
	„ 1852 F...	55	348	403	...
	„ 1851 F...	28	185	213	3
	Grand Total for 1854 F...	228	2,993	3,221	1,170
	„ 1853 F...	182	8,149	8,331	1,300
	„ 1852 F..	181	3,012	3,193	1,640
	„ 1851 F...	116	4,435	4,551	1,141
	„ 1850 F...	246	7,335	7,581	2,318

NUMBER OF CASES FOR 1854 F.

by the City & District Police Authorities contd.

Class in which accused died, escaped or became insane during trial or in which charges were abandoned or withdrawn	No. ending in discharge or acquitted	No. ending in conviction	No. pending at the close of year	No. declared by the court never to have occurred or to be mistake of law of fact	No. in which the court held that cognizable offence was committed	Cases reversed on appeal or on revision	Serial No.
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	1
2	13	6	1	...	...	...	17
...	1	5	2	...	...	...	18
47	489	258	974	11	...	2	
28	129	6,306	262	...	...	...
11	205	535	125	2	209	13	
85	201	2,650	222	...	...	42	
46	49	89	84	1	...	1	
63	69	113	66	...	...	...
64	46	110	87	44	18	34	
49	64	68	29	...	...	...
93	538	347	1,058	12	...	3	
86	198	6,419	328	...	...	...
75	251	645	212	46	227	47	
134	265	2,718	251	...	...	42	
97	281	4,392	483	9	4	2	

No. 4.—NON-COGNIZABLE CRIME—PART II.

(Compiled on the basis of information supplied)

Srl. No.	City and Districts	Persons concerned in cases pending at the beginning of the year namely under trials against whom process had been issued	PERSONS AGAINST WHOM PROCESS HAD BEEN ISSUED		Persons not arrested because absconded or they evaded or failed to comply with summons during the year and persons against whom processes were outstanding at the end of the year	Persons appeared before the courts
			On compli- ant	On magis- trate's own mo- tion or informa- tion from police		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	Hyderabad City ...	...	1,810	...	...	1,810
2	British Adm. Areas	...	...	...	...	...
3	Atraf-i-Balda ...	146	28	15	1	188
4	Nizamabad ...	2	...	6	...	8
5	Medak ...	2	7	...	...	9
6	Mahbubnagar ...	2	...	18	...	20
7	Nalgonda ...	2	17	...	...	19
8	Warangal ...	6	...	28	...	29
9	Karimnagar ...	2	...	24	8	28
10	Adilabad ...	5	68	...	...	78
11	Aurangabad ...	1	8	...	...	4
12	Parbhani ...	19	29	...	...	48
13	Nander ...	8	10	...	...	18
14	Bir ...	5	...	21	...	26
15	Gulbarga ...	159	161	...	...	320
16	Baichur ...	...	...	72	...	72

RETURN OF PERSONS CONCERNED IN CASES FOR 1854 F.

by the City and District Police Authorities)

Persons discharged after appearance without trial	PERSONS TRIED		Percentage of number convicted to number against whom process issued	Persons under trial at the close of the year	REMARKS			Serial No.
	Acquitted or discharged	Convicted			No. concerned in cases withdrawn and No. who died, escaped or became insane during the trial	No. convicted of cognizable offences	Persons who died, escaped or were transferred before appearance	
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	1
1,810	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
86	15	66	35	19	2	...	4	3
...	2	5	63	1	...	...	...	4
2	..	7	78	...	...	...	...	5
2	5	7	35	5	1	...	13	6
...	3	12	63	4	...	...	...	7
...	5	21	72	3	...	...	...	8
...	3	11	42	9	...	...	...	9
...	17	28	38	28	...	...	...	10
...	1	2	50	1	...	...	...	11
...	20	22	46	6	...	...	...	12
2	6	1	8	3	1	...	...	13
...	1	23	85	2	...	...	...	14
50	49	126	39	94	1	...	...	15
...	15	49	68	8	...	...	...	16

No. 4.—NON-COGNIZABLE CRIME—PART II.

(Compiled on the basis of information supplied)

Srl. No.	City and Districts	Persons concerned in cases pending at the beginning of the year namely under trials against whom process had been issued	PERSONS AGAINST WHOM PROCESS HAD BEEN ISSUED		Persons not arrested because absconded or they evaded or failed to comply with summons during the year and persons against whom processes were outstanding at the end of the year	Persons appeared before the courts
			On compli- ant	On magis- trate's own mo- tion or informa- tion from police		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
17	Osmanabad ..	6	16	...	...	22
18	Bidar	2	6	...	...	8
	Total Govt. for 1854 F.	1,862	1,655	179	4	2,138
	" " 1853 F.	9,064	380	155	1	9,598
	" " 1852 F.	1,963	203	416	16	2,596
	" " 1851 F.	1,943	1,557	392	...	3,907
	Total Non-Govt. for 1854 F.	75	325	80	...	480
	" " 1853 F.	71	307	59	...	437
	" " 1852 F.	40	248	40	2	326
	" " 1851 F.	65	256	260	17	564
	Grand Total for 1854 F.	1,437	1,980	259	4	2,613
	" " 1853 F.	9,135	687	214	1	10,035
	" " 1852 F.	2,003	451	486	18	2,922
	" " 1851 F.	2,018	1,823	652	17	4,471
	" " 1850 F.	3,598	6,976	1,485	115	11,944

POLICE.

499

RETURN OF PERSONS CONCERNED IN CASES FOR 1854 F.

by the City and District Police Authorities) contd.

Persons discharged after appearance without trial	PERSONS TRIED		Percentage of number convicted to number against whom process issued	Persons under trial at the close of the year	REMARKS			Serial No.
	Acquitted or discharged	Convicted			No. concerned in cases withdrawn and No. who died, escaped or became insane during the trial	No. convicted of cognizable offences	Persons who died, escaped or were transferred before appearance	
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	1
.	13	6	27	1	2	...	...	17
...	1	5	63	2	...	...	...	18
1,452	156	391	18	186	7	...	17	
6	238	9,122	95	232	...	...	...
1,302	308	735	28	181	70	...	27	
1,280	201	2,178	56	240	2	...	...
42	200	156	30	77	5	...	...
16	196	149	34	74	2	...	...
63	117	86	26	54	6	...	...
28	189	240	41	101	6	...	128	
1,494	356	547	21	263	12	...	17	
22	434	9,271	92	306	2	...	27	
1,365	425	821	21	236	76	...	128	
1,308	390	2,418	54	341	8	...	3	
5,550	617	4,860	40	900	17	...	...

No. 5.—PROPERTY STOLEN

(Compiled on the basis of information supplied)

Srl. No.	City and Districts	No. of cases in which property was stolen	No. of cases in which property was recovered
1	2	3	4
1	Hyderabad City ...	1,365	686
2	British Adm. Areas ...	...	...
3	Atraf i-Balda ...	597	208
4	Nizamabad ...	560	89
5	Medak ...	321	106
6	Mahbubnagar ...	280	104
7	Nalgonda ...	263	135
8	Warangal ...	723	317
9	Karimnagar ...	333	145
10	Adilabad ...	271	157
11	Aurangabad ...	499	200
12	Parbhani ...	350	212
13	Nander ...	400	187
14	Bir ...	186	70
15	Gulbarga ...	339	167
16	Raichur ...	163	107
17	Osmanabad ...	210	95
18	Bidar ...	327	78
Total Government for 1854 F. ...		7,237	3,088
" " 1853 F. ...		8,064	3,561
" " 1852 F. ...		7,425	3,680
" " 1851 F. ...		7,212	3,267
Total Non-Government for 1854 F. ...		770	399
" " 1853 F. ...		1,031	560
" " 1852 F. ...		1,157	514
" " 1851 F. ...		852	358
Grand Total for 1854 F. ...		8,007	3,487
" " 1853 F. ...		9,095	4,121
" " 1852 F. ...		8,582	4,148
" " 1851 F. ...		8,064	3,625
" " 1850 F. ...		6,915	3,243

AND CONVERTED.

by the City and District Police Authorities.)

Percentage of cases in which property was recovered to cases in which property was stolen.	Value of property stolen in O. S. Rupees	Value of property recovered in O. S. Rupees	Percentage of Value of property to value of property stolen	Srl. No.
5	6	7	8	1
50	1,68,840	59,396	35	1
...	...	...	...	2
84	80,860	27,016	33	3
16	83,700	17,284	19	4
33	91,022	43,839	48	5
36	78,693	21,700	26	6
51	74,861	25,722	34	7
48	1,17,579	54,183	46	8
43	60,024	20,613	34	9
58	...	...	...	10
40	73,242	34,567	47	11
61	70,855	33,828	48	12
47	1,00,857	30,392	31	13
38	60,095	14,202	22	14
43	1,58,761	35,764	22	15
66	38,127	23,993	63	16
45	63,801	34,551	54	17
24	1,15,192	17,895	16	18
42	14,36,509	4,94,950	34	
44	16,86,657	4,97,878	30	
49	18,57,407	4,15,114	34	
45	7,33,145	2,73,880	37	
52	1,66,350	68,607	41	
54	2,04,640	65,346	32	
44	1,89,267	48,786	26	
41	1,46,625	58,964	40	
44	16,02,859	5,63,557	34	
45	18,31,297	5,62,724	32	
48	15,46,674	4,63,900	28	
45	8,79,770	3,32,844	38	
47	11,68,384	3,79,541	32	

No. 6.—EQUIPMENT DISCIPLINE AND GENERAL
(Compiled on the basis of information supplied by the

Srl. No.	City and Districts	TOTAL STRENGTH				Armaments of the Force		
		Sanctioned		Actual				
		Offi- cers	Men	Offi- cers	Men	No. of rifles	No. of smooth bores	No. of revol- vers
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1	Hyderabad City. ..	443	3,801	442	3,768	1,428	...	...
2	British Adm. Areas. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	Office. of the D. G. of Police ...	106	710	106	710	1,645	547	19
A.	Police Training School. ...	15	...	15	...	248	2	3
B.	Settlement Signal ...	9	86	9	86	2	83	...
C.	Criminal Investigation Dept. ...	60	134	60	...	100	3	18
	Total Office of D.G. Police	190	930	190	930	2,013	635	40
4	Atraf-i-Balda ...	100	638	100	638	565	...	...
5	Nizamabad ...	75	567	75	567	...	12	5
6	Medak ...	93	627	93	620	606	...	4
7	Mahububnagar. ...	102	635	102	635	136	510	5
8	Nalgonda ...	97	685	97	685	754	...	...
9	Warangal ...	111	753	111	753	289	627	3
10	Karimnagar ...	97	577	97	577	37	116	...
11	Adilabad ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12	Aurangabad ...	158	894	158	864	...	...	...
13	Parbhani ...	109	505	109	505	173	366	5
14	Nander ...	142	593	142	593	288	123	3
15	Bir ...	99	509	99	509	491	...	7
16	Gulbarga ...	106	793	106	793	270	204	601
17	Richur ...	117	644	117	644	246	525	7
18	Osmanabad ...	58	210	58	210	210	224	4
19	Bidar ...	102	431	102	451	...	...	...
	Total Govt. for 1354 F. ...	2,199	13,812	2,188	13,742	7,524	3,387	684
	" " 1353 F. ...	2,236	15,430	2,278	14,815	9,149	3,429	136
	" " 1352 F. ...	2,086	14,174	2,078	14,094	8,928	5,135	109
	" " 1351 F. ...	2,131	14,790	2,114	14,556	6,048	4,964	354
	Total Non-Govt. for 1354 F. ...	339	1,745	339	1,725	760	726	1
	" " 1353 F. ...	388	1,726	382	1,715	738	842	1
	" " 1352 F. ...	428	1,888	418	1,833	1,761	1	...
	" " 1351 F. ...	381	1,637	373	1,612	871	544	1
	Grand Total for 1354 F. ...	2,538	15,557	2,521	15,467	8,284	4,113	685
	" " 1353 F. ...	2,674	17,156	2,660	16,530	9,887	4,271	137
	" " 1352 F. ...	2,514	16,082	2,496	15,977	10,689	5,136	109
	" " 1351 F. ...	2,512	16,427	2,487	16,168	9,914	5,508	355
	" " 1350 F. ...	2,462	16,212	2,455	15,916	2,028	4,994	594

INTENRAL MANAGEMENT OF POLICE FORCE FOR 1354 F.

City & District Police Authorities)

P U N I S H M E N T S											Srl. No.
Dismissed		Punished Departmentally otherwise than by dismissal.		Punished Judicially by a Magistrate of Sessions Court							
Officers	Men	Officers	Men	Under Police Act		Under Section in Penal code		Other Offences			
				Officers	Men	Officers	Men	Officers	Men		
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	1	18	19	1	
...	250	84	1,45	...	4	...	...	...	22	1
...	19	...	35	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
...	...	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	A.
...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	B.
...	28	...	43	...	...	...	...	...	...	C.
...	9	15	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	6	25	163	...	1	...	...	...	...	4
1	1	2	24	...	...	...	...	...	1	5
2	...	7	4	8	...	1	...	...	...	6
...	...	2	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	7
...	13	6	39	...	...	...	...	...	...	8
2	3	9	12	...	1	...	1	...	...	9
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10
...	...	28	155	4	29	...	...	...	...	11
...	2	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	12
...	7	83	105	...	...	...	...	...	...	13
...	...	2	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	14
...	26	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15
...	24	...	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	16
1	30	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	17
...	22	7	32	...	...	...	1	...	...	18
8	421	280	2,017	12	38	1	3	...	23	19	
15	337	284	2,137	51	39	...	8	...	5	...	
7	397	231	4,725	32	4	...	9	...	...	...
430	158	323	4,134	20	5	...	4	...	1	...	
16	113	40	66	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
16	111	39	72	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
11	96	14	36	2	6	...	...	...	...	...
6	27	31	31	...	...	1	1	...	1	...
24	534	320	2,143	13	38	1	3	...	23	...	
31	948	323	2,209	52	40	...	8	...	5	...	
13	493	245	4,761	34	10	...	9	...	...	...
436	185	359	4,165	20	5	1	5	...	2	...	
80	331	306	2,012	3	2	...	4	1	1	...	

No: 6.— EQUIPMENT, DISCIPLINE AND GENERAL INTERNAL

(Compiled on the basis of information supplied by the

Srl. No.	City and Districts	REWARDED DURING THE YEAR				EDUCATION		No. of constables enlisted during the Yr.
		By promotion		By Khilats presents, good conduct stripes or money rewards		No. of Police who can read and write		
		Officers	Men	Officers	Men	Officers	Men	
1	2	20,	21	22	23	24	25	26
1	Hyderabad City ...	...	319	242	242	375	1,972	471
*2	British Adm. Areas ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	Office of the D. G. of police ..	...	...	1	..	104	580	...
A.	Police Training School ..	...	...	..	...	15	..	...
B	Settlement Lingal ..	...	...	2	11	9	50	...
C.	Criminal Investigation department ...	...	...	24	20	59	96	..
4	Atrafi Balda ...	...	...	36	8	100	383	...
5	Nizamabad ...	...	...	5	2	71	411	57
6	Medak ...	...	...	19	...	85	212	390
7	Mahbubnagar ...	...	...	..	...	102	423	32
8	Nalgonda ...	...	...	1	4	4	97	618
9	Warangal ...	...	...	7	4	111	449	43
10	Karimnagar ...	...	...	...	9	97	266	8
11	Adilabad ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..
12	Aurangabad ...	...	...	...	80	158	557	77
13	Parbhani ...	...	...	7	7	116	176	..
14	Nander ...	...	...	2	41	142	469	25
15	Bir ...	...	...	...	...	99	104	17
16	Gulbarga ...	...	...	12	...	106	322	11
17	Baichur ...	...	...	17	...	...	...	11
18	Osmanabad ...	...	...	17	1	58	110	29
19	Bidar ...	...	...	4	14	102	342	46
Total Govt: for 1354 F...		...	319	396	446	1,913	7,009	1,335
,, 1353 F...		121	...	238	298	2,038	8,361	960
,, 1352 F...		29	30	359	116	1,940	7,120	1,050
,, 1351 F...		53	360	132	1,014	1,714	6,086	1,328
Total Non-Govt: for 1354 F...		...	12	7	9	350	612	221
,, 1353 F...		...	10	6	8	341	627	205
,, 1352 F...		2	...	1	4	355	645	209
,, 1351 F...		...	5	...	10	368	581	153
Grand Total for 1354 F...		...	331	403	455	2,263	7,621	2,056
,, 1353 F...		121	10	244	306	2,379	8,988	1,165
,, 1352 F...		31	...	360	120	2,295	7,765	1,299
,, 1351 F...		53	365	132	1,024	2,082	6,667	1,481
,, 1350 F...		15	87	95	267	2,346	6,287	972

MANAGEMENT OF POLICE FORCE (CONCLUDED) FOR 1954 F.

City and District Police Authorities).

Number leaving the Force during the year						P. C. on Total Actual Strength			Srl. No.
On pension or gratuity	By re-signation without pension or gratuity	By dismissal	By discharge otherwise than under preceding columns	By desertion	By death	Admission into hospital	Daily average number of men absent from duty on account of sickness	Death	
27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	1
101	12	68	...	...	27	174	895	...	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	A.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	B.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	C.
17	...	17	...	2	2	87	...	2	4
27	1	6	...	...	9	181	30	...	5
26	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6
21	1	2	...	7	...	...	...	9	7
47	18	1	1	1	23	86	...	...	8
28	1	13	...	4	7	...	...	...	9
18	2	5	...	...	2	70	...	...	10
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11
36	1	...	29	...	10	330	...	...	12
10	...	3	16	4	9	116	...	4	13
...	...	1	...	...	...	220	...	...	14
5	...	3	4	3	2	...	...	...	15
...	...	24	...	...	...	...	...	6	16
31	...	...	...	...	13	346	...	...	17
...	1	30	...	...	...	40	...	...	18
25	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	19
892	37	173	50	21	110	1,550	925	30	
224	37	369	139	107	127	1,592	114	94	
148	14	318	141	43	98	1,142	...	51	
799	115	143	67	40	146	1,331	28	76	
23	12	80	11	5	20	75	17	8	
21	10	72	9	2	17	60	9	6	
13	21	91	25	14	10	88	20	57	
9	15	22	15	...	24	42	27	2	
415	49	253	61	26	130	1,725	942	38	
245	47	441	148	109	144	1,652	123	100	
201	35	409	166	57	108	1,230	20	108	
808	130	165	82	40	170	1,373	55	78	
368	165	130	53	103	...	...	...	...

No. 7.—PRINCIPAL POLICE

(Compiled on the basis of information)

Srl. No.	City and Districts	Offences against the state and public tranquility		Murder		Other serious offences against persons	
		Report- ed	Convic- tion obtained	Re- ported	Convic- tion obtained	Re- ported	Convic- tion obtained
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Hyderabad City ...	510	219	7	4	125	23
2	British Adm. Areas ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	Atraf-i-Balda ...	3	1	25	2	5	...
4	Nizamabad ...	10	...	15	2	15	2
5	Medak ...	...	...	25	4	11	3
6	Mahbubnagar ...	25	3	28	3	2	1
7	Nalgonda ...	51	4	32	5	98	...
8	Warangal ...	44	19	32	5	8	46
9	Karimnagar ...	...	...	24	5	...	2
10	Adilabad ...	...	...	14	1	...	...
11	Aurangabad ...	...	...	35	3	15	...
12	Parbhani ...	36	3	53	1	87	3
13	Nander ...	41	11	71	13	7	9
14	Bir ...	...	...	26	9	1	2
15	Gulbarga ...	48	22	55	21	36	...
16	Raichur ...	...	...	39	7	9	12
17	Osmanabad ...	23	16	8	1	1	4
18	Bidar ...	59	12	42	8	72	...
	Total Govt. 1354 F. ...	850	310	531	94	487	134
	" " 1353 F. ...	1,015	338	548	84	753	348
	" " 1352 F. ...	490	201	453	77	654	338
	" " 1351 F. ...	386	143	501	106	891	418
	Total Non-Govt 54 F. ...	80	21	111	20	198	97
	" " 1353 F. ...	72	16	79	13	196	92
	" " 1352 F. ...	91	24	99	16	182	44
	" " 1351 F. ...	64	17	106	22	195	108
	Grand Total 1354 F. ...	930	331	642	114	685	231
	" " 1353 F. ...	1,087	354	622	97	949	440
	" " 1352 F. ...	531	225	552	93	836	382
	" " 1351 F. ...	450	160	607	128	1,086	526
	" " 1350 F. ...	473	124	637	165	1,276	492

OFFENCES AND NUMBER OF CASES FOR 1854 F.

supplied by the City and District Police Authorities).

Dacoity		Robbery and Burglary		Cattle Theft		Ordinary Theft		House-Trespass and House-breaking with intent to commit offence		Srl. No.
Re-ported	Conviction obtained	Re-ported	Conviction obtained	Re-ported	Conviction obtained	Re-ported	Conviction obtained	Re-ported	Conviction obtained	
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	1
1	...	423	129	12	6	708	305	26	17	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
5	...	41	5	26	6	402	84	204	31	3
3	...	2	...	38	2	178	30	319	21	4
6	1	1	...	26	8	117	30	233	32	5
8	...	...	...	32	2	120	15	226	28	6
3	...	24	4	51	21	177	28	234	67	7
5	1	15	2	66	26	317	39	320	80	8
2	...	...	...	18	9	127	25	263	52	9
1	...	22	11	50	22	190	38	150	25	10
6	...	3	1	81	29	258	74	215	62	11
11	2	...	...	61	4	206	46	154	8	12
20	1	11	2	63	7	132	14	278	43	13
11	...	16	...	32	14	90	19	115	16	14
12	1	...	...	31	8	122	38	180	35	15
4	...	6	3	20	9	141	62	139	90	16
1	...	...	...	20	...	22	...	41	1	17
24	...	91	...	47	7	102	24	162	32	18
123	6	585	157	675	180	3,409	916	3,259	640	
141	15	778	192	781	204	4,144	1,074	3,312	607	
238	26	843	246	757	210	3,756	1,035	3,415	573	
159	13	892	305	717	202	3,533	1,070	3,012	520	
30	4	80	17	175	40	455	112	612	130	
21	3	78	15	153	34	426	101	591	129	
28	4	110	23	142	31	571	93	665	134	
42	3	96	7	120	14	338	63	428	76	
153	10	665	174	850	220	3,864	1,028	3,871	770	
162	18	856	207	939	238	4,570	1,175	3,903	736	
264	30	943	269	899	241	4,327	1,128	4,081	707	
201	16	984	312	837	216	3,871	1,133	4,440	596	
159	20	940	251	766	247	3,043	1,014	2,980	533	

No. 8.—LICENSES ISSUED AND RENEWED FOR ARMS AND
AMMUNITIONS (CIVIL POPULATION ONLY.)

(Compiled on the basis of information supplied by the City and
District Police Authorities.)

Srl. No.	Description	Revolvers	Pistols	Rifles	Guns		Ammunitions	Total
					Muzzle loading	Breach loading		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1	NO. OF APPLICATIONS MADE FOR LICENSES Government Officers, Zamindars Jagirdars & others 1854 F. 1858 F. 1852 F. 1851 F. 1850 F. 1849 F.							
2	LICENSES ISSUED & RENEWED DURING THE YEAR Government Officers 1854 F. 1858 F. 1852 F. 1851 F. 1850 F. 1849 F. Zamindars and Jagirdars 1854 F. 1858 F. 1852 F. 1851 F. 1850 F. 1849 F. Others 1854 F. 1858 F. 1852 F. 1851 F. 1850 F. 1849 F.	Not available.						
3	ARMS POSSESSION LICENSES ISSUED DURING THE YEAR Govt., Jagirdars Zamindars & others							
4	ISSUING FEE IN B.G. Rs. 1854 F. 1858 F. 1852 F. 1851 F. 1850 F. 1849 F.							

No. 10.—REGISTRATION OF ARMS FOUND WITH THE CIVIL POPULATION
FOR THE YEAR 1354 F.

(Compiled on the basis of information supplied by the City and District Police)

Srl. No.	City and Districts	NUMBER OF ARMS							Grand Total
		Revolvers	Automatic Pistols	Muzzle- loading Pistols	RIFLES AND GUNS				
					Rifles	Breach- loading Guns	Muzzle loading Guns	Total	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	Hyderabad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	1. Hyderabad City	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	ii. British Adm. Areas	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	Atraf-i-Balda	...	3	2	3	9	11	310	330
3	Warangal	...	...	...	1	...	1	70	71
4	Karimnagar	...	...	...	1	...	...	12	12
5	Adilabad	...	...	...	...	1	3	64	68
6	Nizamabad	...	...	...	2	...	1	34	35
7	Medak	...	7	3	27	5	17	421	443
8	Mahbubnagar	..	...	...	5	2	...	61	68
9	Nalgonda	...	..	..	2	...	...	34	34
10	Aurangabad	...	...	...	5	1	7	112	125
11	Bir	...	1	..	...	...	...	42	43
12	Nander	..	..	...	1	3	1	7	11
13	Parbhani	...	...	...	5	...	2	21	23
14	Gulbarga	...	1	...	5	...	2	55	57
15	Osmanabad	...	1	...	1	1	...	60	61
16	Raichur	...	3	...	9	...	14	6	20
17	Bidar	...	...	...	7	...	1	31	32
18	Bashirabad Paigah	...	...	...	2	...	...	27	29
19	Kopbal Jagir	...	...	...	...	...	...	46	46

XVI.—POLICE

511

No. 10.—REGISTRATION OF ARMS FOUND WITH THE CIVIL POPULATION FOR THE YEAR 1954 F.

(Compiled on the basis of information supplied by the City and District Police)
contd.

Srl. No.	City and Districts	NUMBER OF ARMS							
		Revolvers	Automatic Pistols	Muzzle- loading Pistols	RIFLES AND GUNS				Grand Total
					Rifles	Breach- loading Guns	Muzzle loading Guns	Total	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
20	Gadwal Samasthan ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Estate of:—								
21	Rajah Daram Krn. Bdr. ...	1	2	1	1	...	10	11	15
22	Nawab Kamal Yar Jung Bdr. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
23	N. Ghazi Jung Bdr. ...	...	...	...	...	1	7	8	8
24	Wanaparathi Samasthan ...	...	...	...	...	...	5	5	5
25	Estate N. Dost Mohd. Khan ..	...	...	...	...	...	6	6	6
26	Jatpole Samasthan ...	...	...	...	...	...	3	3	3
27	Roza Bazurg ...	2	...	27	1	...	83	84	113
28	Samasthan Paloncha ...	...	...	...	...	...	22	22	22
29	Samasthan Anagonli ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
30	Tandur Jagir ...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1
31	Estate of Rajah Shamraj Bdr. ...	...	...	6	1	...	17	17	23
32	Samasthan Amarchinta ...	...	...	1	1	...	13	14	15
33	Samasthan Gopalpet ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Estate of:—								
34	Late Sir Maharajah Bdr. ...	...	...	...	...	1	8	9	9
35	Samasthan Gurgunta ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
36	Garla Jagir ...	...	...	...	1	...	1	2	2
	Grand Total. ...	19	7	111	26	63	1,588	1,677	1,814

No. 11.—STRENGTH AND EXPENDITURE OF

(Compiled on the basis of information supplied

Sl. No.	City and Districts	Director General	Deputy Director General & Assistants	Superintendents	Deputy Superintendents and Assistants	Inspectors and Court Inspectors	Sub-Inspectors and Sub-Court Inspectors	Head Constables	
								Foot	Mounted
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	Hyderabad City ...	1	5	11	...	34	60	271	3
2	British Ad. Areas ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	Office D. G. Police	1	2	2	2	11	15	67	6
A	Police Tng. School	...	...	1	2	6	4	2	...
B	Settlement Signal	...	1	1	1	1	3	4	...
C	C I. D.	...	1	2	2	22	15	18	...
	Total D.G. Office ..	1	3	6	6	40	37	91	6
4	Atraf-i-Balda ...	...	...	1	1	4	22	48	...
5	Nizamabad ...	...	...	1	1	3	13	50	...
6	Medak ...	...	...	1	1	4	25	58	...
7	Mahbubnagar ...	...	...	1	1	4	31	65	...
8	Nalganda ...	...	...	1	1	4	29	61	...
9	Warangal ...	...	...	1	2	6	31	70	...
10	Karimnagar ...	...	...	1	1	4	26	63	2
11	Adilabad ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12	Aurangabad ...	...	...	1	2	6	37	104	5
13	Parbhani ...	...	...	1	1	4	32	78	...
14	Nander ...	...	...	1	1	4	30	70	5
15	Bir ...	...	...	1	1	4	26	67	...
16	Gulbarga ...	...	...	1	2	4	27	75	2
17	Raichur ...	...	...	1	1	5	32	78	...
18	Osmanabad ...	...	...	1	1	3	17	40	...
19	Bidar ...	...	...	1	1	3	21	52	5
	Total Govt. 1354 F.	3	8	32	24	136	502	1,341	28
	“ “ 1353 F.	2	9	34	26	152	582	1,588	33
	“ “ 1352 F.	...	...	16	19	77	468	1,174	25
	“ “ 1351 F.	...	...	16	19	80	453	1,149	23
	Non-Govt. 1354 F.	...	...	17	4	18	135	301	12
	“ “ 1353 F.	...	...	15	3	17	133	299	10
	“ “ 1352 F.	...	5	...	11	18	126	291	1
	“ “ 1351 F.	2	3	16	8	2	12	99	213
	Grand Total 1354 F.	3	8	49	28	154	637	1,642	40
	“ 1353 F.	2	9	49	29	169	715	1,885	43
	“ 1352 F.	...	5	16	30	95	594	1,465	26
	“ 1351 F.	2	3	32	27	82	470	1,248	236
	“ 1350 F.	2	1	29	20	96	571	1,324	33

THE DISTRICT POLICE FOR 1854 F.

by the City and District Police Authorities)

Constables		Other Establish- ment	Total	No. of police Stations	No. of Chowkies	Expenditure in O. S. Rupees		Amount received from surfi- khas & Jagirs in O. S. Rupees	Receipts in O. S. Rupees	Serial No.
Foot	Moun- ted					Sanctioned Expendi- ture	Actual Expendi- ture			
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	1
3,619	35	204	4,243	24	107	—	14,89,705	—	—	1
662	48	107	923	—	—	—	3,28,781	—	—	2
86	—	21	36	—	—	—	46,233	—	—	3
134	—	31	126	—	—	—	64,113	—	—	A
	—	24	218	—	—	—	2,83,677	—	—	B
882	48	183	1,303	—	—	—	7,22,804	—	—	C
516	2	—	594	17	60	1,93,285	1,88,898	—	—	4
566	—	1	641	12	30	1,23,920	1,64,628	—	—	5
684	—	3	726	17	55	2,05,026	1,61,358	—	—	6
685	—	2	739	19	42	2,43,744	2,33,493	—	124	7
680	5	1	782	20	68	1,00,000	1,94,273	—	—	8
753	—	—	863	22	35	2,58,703	2,88,728	—	281	9
551	25	1	674	19	46	1,96,374	1,89,650	—	651	10
902	31	16	1,104	29	56	3,57,409	2,72,505	—	—	11
562	—	—	678	24	26	2,27,932	2,24,245	—	—	12
566	27	1	705	20	28	1,83,723	1,82,893	—	241	13
509	—	—	608	16	21	1,89,679	1,67,899	—	772	14
880	33	—	1,024	16	55	2,18,367	1,99,220	—	—	15
636	—	8	761	21	37	2,55,841	1,89,098	—	—	16
210	—	5	271	7	9	1,04,131	1,03,886	—	385	17
331	27	—	441	13	13	1,56,342	1,96,362	—	—	18
13,433	233	425	16,161	296	688	30,14,381	51,19,645	—	2,454	19
14,943	238	331	17,936	442	616	48,73,137	56,96,713	—	1,712	
10,478	162	67	12,486	296	612	27,38,626	25,30,722	—	—	
10,143	174	135	12,197	319	711	27,40,839	25,06,293	1,40,231	3,852	
2,052	47	67	2,653	100	173	6,70,132	5,70,136	—	—	
2,043	44	60	2,624	98	168	6,69,055	5,68,473	—	—	
1,832	21	53	2,358	93	171	4,93,948	4,70,962	—	—	
11,479	12	40	1,886	73	136	—	—	5,91,693	89	
15,435	280	492	18,814	396	861	36,84,513	56,89,781	—	2,454	
16,986	282	391	20,560	540	784	55,42,192	62,65,185	—	1,712	
12,310	183	120	14,844	389	783	32,2,574	30,01,684	—	—	
11,622	185	175	14,083	392	847	27,40,839	25,06,293	7,31,924	—	
11,692	219	87	14,074	414	210	31,96,682	23,61,365	5,48,021	—	

XVI.—POLICE.

No. 12.—BRIEF HISTORY OF THE POLICE DEPARTMENT, DIRECTOR GENERAL OF POLICE AND JAILS FOR 1354 F.

*(Compiled on the basis of information supplied by the
City & District Police Authorities.)*

1. Established in 1293 Fash (1884 A. D.)
2. Heads of the Department and the period of their tenure.

Inspector General

1. Lieut. Col. E. S. Ludlow, C.S.I. 27-10-1293 to 20-4-1305 F.
2. Mr. Hugh Gough 21-4-1306 to 26-1-1306 F.

Director General.

3. Mr. A. C. Hankin, C.S.I., C.I.E., 27-1-1306 to 27-1-1329 F.
4. Mr. W. A. Gayer 28-1-1329 to 21-1-1330 F.
5. Nawab Mohd. Nawaz Jung 29-1-1330 to 27-1-1336 F.
6. Sir F. C. Crawford 28-1-1336 to 5-5-1336 F.
7. Mr. J. E. Armstrong C.I.E., O.B.E., I.P., 1336 to 1344 F.
8. Mr. S. T. Hollins, C.I.E., I.P., 28-9-1344 to 4-4-1351 F.
9. F. H. G. Taylor, C.I.E., I.P., 5-4-1351 to 12-7-1354 F.
10. Mr. G. A. Anderson, G.B.E., I.P., 13-7-1354 (continuing)

3. *History.*

Mr. G. A. Anderson G.B.E., I.P., took over charge from Mr. F. H. G. Taylor on 12-7-1354 F.

4. *District Police .—*

1. Government were pleased to sanction amendments modernising in antiquated systems of police surveillance.

2. Towards the close of the year 1354 F. the Government of India Civil Defence School which was located in the Central Police Lines, Amberpet, was closed down and the Police Training Schools were re-opened with effect from 2nd Azar 1353 F.

3. The construction of new Head Quarter Lines at Adilabad was completed towards the end of the year. These lines include an

XVI.—POLICE

improved type of quarter guard and of quarters for Sub-Inspectors. The former practice of constructing Barracks for single men has been abandoned and in their place single quarters have been built which will greatly add to the comfort and contentment of the unmarried men.

4. *Jails Department.*

Arrangement for the treatment of the prisoners suffering from Leprosy has been made in the Central Jail, Nizamabad, and for this purpose an assistant surgeon, specialized in Leprosy, has been provided by the Public Health and Medical Department in the Civil Hospital, Nizamabad.

The present strength of the Force is 15,680 including officers and men and the sanctioned allotment of the Department is 51,19,645 lakhs.

6. *Chief Functions.*

Maintenance of peace and order, safeguarding public life and property, and prevention of crime.

7. *Achievements.*

The prosperity of the country, the safety of public life and property in spite of the freedom of keeping arms and ammunition is all due to the efficiency of police in the Dominions.

8. *Control.*

The Department is under a Director General assisted by three deputies, two assistants, 16 District Superintendents 23 Asst. Superintendents of Police and C.I.D. Police Training School.

No: 13.— STRENGTH AND EXPENDITURE OF

(Compiled on the basis of information

Srl. No.	City	Commis- sioner	Deputy Commis- sioner and Assts	Sarkar- das coman- ding Supdt: officers	Chief Ins- pectors adjutant & lieu- tenants	Sardar amins court Inspec- tors and sub-Ins- pectors	Head Constables	
							Foot	Mount
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1	Hyderabad City.	1	5	11	33	58	289	3
*2	British Adminis- tered Areas ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total for 1354 F.	1	5	11	33	58	289	3
	„ 1353 F.	1	5	12	34	82	383	3
	„ 1352 F.	1	14	...	3	75	279	3
	„ 1351 F.	1	13	2	6	92	367	3
	„ 1350 F.	1	4	8	33	55	305	3

* Not available.

POLICE

517

HYDERABAD CITY POLICE FOR 1354 F.

supplied by the City & District Police Authorities.)

Other Ranks		Constables		Other estab-lish-ment	Total	No of police stations	Expenditure in O. S. Rupees		Recei-pts in O. S. Rupee-	Srl. No.
Foot	Mount	Foot	Mount				Sancti-oned exp-nditure	Actul expendi-ture		
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	1
139	...	3,541	35	90	4,215	134	13,14,549	14,16,211	...	1
...	2
139	...	3,541	35	90	4,215	134	13,14,549	14,16,211	...	
139	...	4,067	35	110	4,871	142	16,80,649	18,18,702	...	
139	...	3,480	35	88	4,117	...	13,72,328	...	...
656	...	3,435	35	105	4,716	157	13,74,604	15,67,239	4,000	
553	...	3,447	35	95	4,540	156	14,20,629	13,73,279	4,000	

XVI.—POLICE

No.14.—BRIEF HISTORY OF THE CITY POLICE DEPARTMENT (KOTWALI BALDA) FOR 1354 FASLI.

*(Compiled on the basis of information supplied by the
City & District Police Authorities.)*

1. Established in
2. Heads of the Department and period of their tenure :—

Commissioners City Police (Kotwals).

1. Mr. Hakim Badsha Sahib (In the reign of
Nawab Mir Nizam Ali Khan Bahadur).
2. Nawab Shamshir Jung Bahadur.
3. Mr. Moghai Khan.
4. Mr. Hasan Ali Khan (Talib-Ud-dowlah)
(In the reign of Nawab Sikandar Jah
Bahadur) to 12-8-1257 F.
5. Mr Md. Wazir Jamadar 12-8-1257 to 17-12-1260 F.
6. Mr. Faziluddin Khan 17-12-1260 to 22-2-1261 F.
7. Mr. Hasan Ali Khan 22-2-1261 to 22-8-1262 F.
8. Mr. Md. Sayeed Hussani 22-8-1262 to 24-1-1263 F.
9. Nawab Gāhaleb-Ud-dowla Naib 24-1-1263 to 24-7-1264 F.
10. Grandson of Zafar-Ud-dowla 24-7-1264 to
11. Nawab Zour Awar Jung to -1-1282 F.
12. Mr. Inayat Husain Khan 13-7-1283 to 27-7-1293 F.
13. Nawab Akbarul Mulk 8-6-1293 to 5-7-1314 F.
14. Mr. Wazir Ali Sultan Yar Jung 5-7-1314 to 21-7-1321 F.
15. Khan Bahadur Abdul Karim Khan
Saheb (Lal Khan) 27-7-1321 to 11-12-1321 F.
16. Mr. Mir Mubarak Ali Khan 12-12-1321 to 4-2-1322 F.
17. Nawab Emad Jung Bahadur 4-2-1322 to 18-6-1329 F.
18. Raja Bahadur Venkat Rama Reddy 19-6-1329 to 15-9-1343 F.
19. Nawab Rahmat Yar Jung Bahadur 26-9-1343 to

3. *History.*

Before the reign of the late Nawab Sir Salar Jung, Mukhtarul Mulk Bahadur, there was no regular police force.

XVI.—POLICE.

Arrangement for the different parts of the country were in the hands of the Revenue Officials. In 1862 A. D. (1272 F.) the first Zilabandi arrangement was enforced, a regular police was enlisted and placed under the Revenue Officials, the result did not however, prove satisfactory. On the 1st November 1860 A. D. (1279 F.) the Department of Sadrul Muham Police was created and Nawab Shamshir Jung Bahadur was appointed to the post with full powers.

On the 11th August 1884 A. D. (1293 F.) Nawab Fakrul Mulk Bahadur was appointed Moinul Muham, Police Department, and subsequently on the 6th May 1885 (1294 F.) Nawab Shahab Jung Iftikharul Mulk Bahadur succeeded to the post.

Nawab Shahab Jung Iftikharul Mulk Bahadur retired on the 10th September 1913 (1322 F.) after 40 years service and the Police Department was placed in charge of Nawab Fakhrul Bahadur Moinul Muham, Judicial Department. Thereafter the Sadrul Muham of Revenue held the portfolio of the police department. They were Sir Richard Trench and Sir Theodore Tasker.

The Police Department was attached to the office of the Secretary to Government, Judicial Department, when Mr. Aminuddin Khan was holding that post. When Maharaja Nārinder Pershad Bahadur Peshkar, officiated as Prime Minister, a Police Secretariat was created of which Sardar Deliar Jung Bahadur was Secretary, as per orders published in the Government Gazette on the 13th December 1886 (1296 F.) became the Police Secretariat.

Expansion was made in the City Police on proper lines until the time Mr. Inayat Hussain Khan there were two kotwals, one for the City and the other for suburbs, but on 5th April 1884 (1293 F.) when Nawab Akber-ul-Mulk Bahadur was appointed as City Kotwal, the suburban police was also, placed under him.

After his demise, Nawab Sultan Yar Jung Bahadur was appointed Kotwal on 8th April 1905 (1314 F.) The Afghan City Police Force was created on 19th November 1884 (1294 F.) and was placed on guard duty at Charminar in the same year.

XVI.—POLICE.

The registration of motor vehicles and issuing licences was entrusted to the police Department in January 1917 (1326 F.)

The City Police Commissioner controls the printing presses.

During the past few years, much attention has been devoted to the reorganization of the City Police Department. As a result of the re-distribution of areas, the city at present consists of 8 Divisions or 'Halqas' comprising 9 sub-divisions or 'simths'. Each is under a Sadar Amin who is responsible for the prevention and detection of crime. The number of sub-ordinate staff in each simth has been fixed according to the local requirements. There are altogether 24 Police stations and 150 Nakas in the City.

Various rules and orders have been issued calculated to improve the discipline and morals of the force.

Parades are being held regularly and recreational training is receiving a full measure of encouragement.

As the older illiterate men retire, they are being replaced by literate men as far as possible. Provision has also been made for men who are illiterate at the time of enlistment to acquire the elements of literacy in the Lines School. These measures have led to a steady increase of literacy in the lower ranks.

4. *Chief Functions* :—

Maintenance of law and order, safe-guarding of public life and property, prevention of crimes and control of traffic etc.,

5. - *Achievements* :—

The citizens of Hyderabad are happy, well united and leading a peaceful life in spite of so much outside agitation.

The details of some of the achievements are (a) introduction to the City Police Act and rules framed under it regarding the following subjects :—

- i. Traffic control and traffic signals.
- ii. Discipline of the force.
- iii. Blasting of rocks.
- iv. Playing of music in streets and public places.
- v. Explosives.

XVI.—POLICE.

- vi. Places of public entertainment and amusement.
- (b) Introduction of the Manual of Police Procedure.
- (c) Publication of the Hyderabad Road Code with a view to educating the public in traffic matters.
- (d) Reconstitution of the 'Simth' areas and redistribution of the force in some of the Police Divisions.
- (e) Reorganisation of the X Special Branch C. I. D.,
- (f) Establishment of the Crime Bureau and the Traffic Control Branch.
- (g) Issue of Daily Notice Sheet.
- (h) Introduction of Card Indexing.
- (i) Various measures affecting the internal security were taken for example, drawing of a suit scheme and a total increase of 250 officers and men in the armed and civil section of the force.

6. *Control* :—

The Department is under a Commissioner (Kotwal) assisted by five deputies, eight assistants and an officer-in-charge of fire brigade.

SECTION XVII.

Jails

XVII—JAILS.

There were in these Dominions 4 Central Jails, 13 District Jails besides 38 Sub-Jails for the undertrials in Jagirs. There is a Reformatory School for the minors and Criminal settlement at Lingal for the Criminal classroom.

They accommodated in 1354 F., 11,994 undertrials of whom 97.7 percent were males, the daily average number in the prisons being 52.37.

Classified according to religion 1,824 or 52.0 percent were Hindus; 840 or 23.5 percent Muslims and the rest other religions, 340 or 23.5 percent were drawn from agricultural populations.

The total expenditure of the Government Jails Administration in 1354 F. was 8.4 lakhs.

There is a district jail in the British Administered Area besides the above.

No. 1.—NUMBER OF PRISONS AND DISTRIBUTION

(Compiled on the basis of data supplied

Srl. No.	City and District Jail	Places of confinement			Prisoners at the beginning of the			Received During the year		
		Central Jail	Sub-Jail	Sub-ordinate Jails or lock up	Male	Females	Total	Male	Female	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1	Hyderabad City ...	1	...	...	238	3	241	1,187	26	1,213
2	British adm. Area ...	...	1	...	39	2	41	488	34	525
3	Atraf-i-Balda ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Includ	ed in City	...
4	Medak ...	...	1	...	7	...	7	340	7	347
5	Nizamabad ...	...	1	...	26	1	27	255	1	256
6	Mahbubnagar ...	...	1	...	25	...	25	350	2	353
7	Nalgonda ...	...	1	...	36	...	36	423	7	430
8	Warangal ...	1	...	...	48	...	48	628	19	647
9	Karimnagar ...	...	1	...	24	1	25	379	10	389
10	Adilabad ...	...	1	...	13	...	13	272	12	284
11	Aurangabad ...	1	...	...	63	...	63	784	31	815
12	Parbhani ...	...	1	...	71	...	71	731	30	761
13	Nander ...	...	1	...	45	...	45	589	4	593
14	Bir ...	...	1	...	32	...	32	290	5	295
15	Gulbarga ...	1	...	...	112	1	113	964	19	983
16	Raichur ...	...	1	...	17	2	19	450	26	476
17	Osmanabad ...	...	1	...	21	3	24	571	8	579
18	Bidar ...	...	1	...	59	...	59	522	2	524
	Total Govt. for 1354 F. ...	4	13	...	876	13	889	9,223	247	9,470
	„ 1353 F. ...	4	13	...	1,086	16	1,104	10,493	263	10,756
	„ 1352 F. ...	4	12	...	1,021	18	1,039	10,324	207	10,531
	„ 1351 F. ...	4	13	1	1,181	16	1,197	9,559	220	9,779
	Total Non-Govt. for 1354 F. ...	...	33	...	164	1	165	1,453	17	1,470
	„ 1353 F. ...	...	19	...	115	2	117	914	20	934
	„ 1352 F. ...	...	...	59	86	2	88	1,188	32	1,219
	„ 1351 F. ...	...	...	39	95	3	98	919	23	942
	Grand Total for 1354 F. ...	4	6	...	1,040	14	6,054	10,676	284	11,940
	„ 1353 F. ...	4	32	...	1,203	18	1,221	11,407	283	11,690
	„ 1352 F. ...	4	12	59	1,107	20	1,127	11,512	238	11,750
	„ 1351 F. ...	4	13	40	1,276	19	1,295	10,473	248	10,721
	„ 1350 F. ...	4	13	35	1,398	20	1,418	9,558	243	9,792

JAILS.

527

OF PRISONERS (UNDER TRIALS) FOR 1854 F.

by the City and District Jail.)

Total			Discharged from all causes			Remaining at the end of the year			Total daily avera- ge of prisoners			Srl. No.
Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	1
1,425	29	1,454	1,154	26	1,180	271	3	274	198.16	2.85	201.46	1
527	39	566	504	38	542	23	1	24	37.25	2.46	39.71	2
347	7	354	301	7	308	46	...	46	24.19	0.21	24.40	3
281	2	283	254	2	256	27	...	27	27.01	0.01	27.02	4
375	3	378	358	3	361	17	...	17	30.91	0.71	31.62	5
459	7	466	413	7	420	46	...	46	39.17	1.36	40.53	6
676	19	695	632	18	650	44	1	45	53.78	1.50	55.28	7
403	11	414	377	9	386	26	2	28	27.86	1.11	28.97	8
285	12	297	271	12	283	14	...	14	17.81	1.49	19.30	9
847	31	878	777	28	805	70	3	73	96.34	6.24	102.58	10
802	30	832	736	29	765	66	1	67	74.62	2.47	77.9	11
634	4	638	559	3	562	75	1	76	53.66	0.10	53.76	12
322	5	327	292	5	297	30	...	30	32.77	0.7	32.81	13
1,076	20	1,096	913	18	931	163	2	165	158.49	2.0	160.40	14
467	23	490	445	28	473	21	...	21	37.27	0.55	37.81	15
592	11	603	534	11	545	28	...	28	53.22	0.31	53.53	16
581	2	583	521	2	523	60	...	60	65.02	0.10	66.12	17
10,099	260	10,359	9,072	246	9,318	1,027	14	1,041	60.0	1.42	61.89	18
11,581	279	11,860	10,648	263	10,916	933	11	944	66.51	1.01	67.46	
11,345	225	11,570	10,338	210	10,548	1,007	15	1,022	12.30	1.4	12.44	
10,740	236	10,976	9,702	219	9,921	1,088	17	1,055	11.50	2.1	11.79	
1,617	18	1,635	1,453	16	1,469	164	2	166	50.10	91.30	42.85	
1,029	22	1,051	911	19	930	118	3	121	2.28	...	2.28	
1,274	33	1,307	1,166	30	1,196	103	3	11	...	...	...
1,014	26	1,040	922	24	946	92	2	94	1.7	...	1.7	
11,716	278	11,994	10,525	282	10,787	1,191	16	1,207	55.10	46.36	52.37	
12,610	301	12,911	11,559	287	11,846	1,051	14	1,065	34.39	1.01	34.87	
12,619	258	12,877	11,504	240	11,744	1,115	18	1,132	12.30	1.4	1.24	
11,754	262	12,016	10,624	243	10,867	1,130	19	1,149	11.75	2.1	11.96	
10,956	254	11,210	9,487	232	9,719	1,469	22	1,481	12.64	1.2	12.76	

No. 2.—NUMBER OF PRISONS AND DISTRIBUTION

(Compiled on the basis of data supplied)

Sl. No.	Districts	PLACES OF CONFINEMENT			PRISONERS AT THE BEGINNING OF THE YEAR			RECEIVED DURING THE YEAR		
		Central Jail	Sub-Jail	Other Jails	Males	Fe-males	Total	Males	Fe-males	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1	Hyderabad City ...	1	...		1,060	24	1,084	997	33	1,030
2	British Ad. Areas	...	1	...	144	4	148	423	31	456
3	Atrafi-Balda ...				Included in City Central Jail					
4	Medak ..	...	1	...	10	...	10	134	7	141
5	Nizamabad ...	...	1	...	26	...	26	142	3	145
6	Mahbubnagar ..	...	1	...	14	...	14	135	6	141
7	Nalgonda .	...	1	...	13	...	13	173	5	178
8	Warangal ..	1	.	...	338	1	339	353	5	363
9	Karimnagar ..	...	1	...	25	...	25	187	5	192
10	Adilabad ..	...	1	...	28	...	28	127	3	130
11	Aurangabad ...	1	...	1	314	1	315	471	7	478
12	Parbhani ...	...	1	...	41	...	41	259	3	262
13	Nander ...	...	1	...	20	...	20	219	1	220
14	Bir ..	...	1	...	10	...	10	166	..	166
15	Gulbarga .	1	...	...	376	5	382	60	12	612
16	Raichur .	...	1	...	15	..	15	231	4	235
17	Osmanabad ...	...	1	...	24	1	25	215	4	219
18	Bidar ...	...	1		19	...	19	162	4	166
	Total Govt. 1354 F.	4	13	1	2,477	36	2,513	5,001	133	5,134
	„ 1353 F.	4	13	1	2,763	40	2,803	6,868	223	7,091
	„ 1352 F.	4	12	1	2,483	32	2,515	6,039	109	6,148
	„ 1351 F.	4	13	1	2,473	40	2,513	6,576	168	6,744
	„ 1350 F.	4	13	1	2,307	42	2,349	7,437	183	7,620

JAILS.

529

OF PRISONERS (CONVICTS) FOR 1854 F.

by the City & District Jails)

T O T A L			DICHARGED FROM ALL CAUSES			REMAINING AT THE END OF THE YEAR			TOTAL DAILY AVERAGE OF PRISONERS			Serial Number
Males	Fe- males	Total	Males	Fe- males	Total	Males	Fe- males	Total	Males	Fe- males	Total	
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	1
2,057	57	2,114	1,016	30	1,046	1,041	27	1,068	1066.74	25.82	109. 2	1
569	35	604	444	33	477	125	2	127	187.01	4 03	141. 0	2
		Includ	ded in	City	Central	Jail.						3
144	7	151	122	7	129	22	...	22	13.79	0 11	12.90	4
168	3	171	155	3	158	13	...	13	25.65	0.14	25 09	5
149	9	155	129	6	135	20	...	20	18.10	0.69	18.79	6
186	5	191	163	4	167	23	1	24	19.86	0.23	20 19	7
696	6	702	406	2	408	290	4	294	305.41	2.10	307 51	8
212	5	217	187	5	192	25	...	25	17.70	0.14	17.84	9
155	3	158	147	3	150	8	...	8	12.14	0.01	12.15	10
735	8	793	546	7	553	239	1	240	135.32	0.82	135.31	11
300	3	303	290	3	293	10	...	10	16.81	0.10	16.91	12
289	1	240	220	1	221	19	...	19	12.58	0.8	12.66	13
176	...	176	158	...	158	18	...	18	10.83	...	10 83	14
976	17	993	540	13	553	436	4	440	374.68	7.16	381 84	15
246	4	250	212	4	216	34	...	34	19.98	0.01	19.99	16
289	5	244	219	5	224	20	...	20	17.15	0.11	17.26	17
191	4	185	168	4	172	13	...	13	13.38	0.10	13 48	18
7,478	169	7,647	5,122	130	5,252	2,356	39	2,395	130 42	2.49	132.73	
9,631	263	9,894	7,089	227	7,316	2,542	36	2,578	125.79	2.50	145.2	
8,522	141	8,663	6,023	104	6,127	2,499	37	2,536	139.1	3.0	24.21	
9,049	208	9,257	6,414	174	6,588	2,635	34	2,669	242.7	4.1	24.68	
9,744	225	9,969	7,387	193	7,570	2,350	42	2,392	222.7	4.1	22.68	

No 3.—RELIGION, AGE, STATE OF EDUCATION, PREVIOUS

(Compiled on the basis of data

Srl. No.	City and District	TOTAL NUMBER OF CONVICTS			RELI					
					HINDUS		MUSLIMS		X' IANS	
		Males	Females	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1	Hyderabad City ..	600	21	621	201	6	265	9	9	...
2	British Adm. Areas..	398	31	429	251	28	138	3	9	..
*3	Atraf-i- Balda ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	Medak ..	113	2	115	27	2	16	...	...	...
5	Nizamabad ...	69	3	72	21	1	22	...	...	...
6	Mahbubnagar ...	97	6	103	39	4	6	...	2	1
7	Nalgonda ...	108	4	112	80	3	14	1	...	...
8	Warangal ...	229	4	233	133	2	30	...	1	...
9	Karimnagar ...	160	5	165	97	5	11	...	...	...
10	Adilabad ...	96	3	99	37	3	27	...	...	...
11	Aurangabad ...	258	7	265	192	7	47	.	1	...
12	Parbhani .	174	3	177	84	1	47	1	...	...
13	Nander ...	166	1	167	99	...	21	...	...	...
14	Bir .	127	...	127	79	...	19	...	...	...

* included in City Central Jail.

OCCUPATION AND CIVIL CONDITION OF CONVICTS FOR 1854 F.

supplied by the City and District Jails) contd.

GION		AGE								EDUCATION		Srl. No.
OTHERS		UNDER 16 YEARS		16 TO 40 YEARS		40 TO 60 YEARS		ABOVE 60 YEARS		Literate (able to read and write)		
Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	1
125	6	48	...	493	14	53	7	6	...	92	...	1
...	...	1	...	341	22	47	8	9	1	118	...	2
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
70	...	...	...	96	2	15	...	2	...	23	...	4
26	2	2	...	57	1	9	2	1	...	2	...	5
50	1	...	...	78	3	18	3	1	...	9	...	6
14	...	...	...	96	8	12	1	...	...	16	...	7
65	2	7	...	193	4	28	...	1	...	7	...	8
52	...	4	...	135	5	19	...	2	...	9	...	9
32	...	3	...	78	2	15	1	...	...	10	...	10
18	...	4	...	212	5	39	2	3	...	15	...	11
43	1	6	...	151	2	17	1	...	...	14	...	12
46	1	...	...	153	1	12	...	1	...	13	...	13
29	...	...	...	108	...	20	...	...	...	15	...	14

No. 3.—RELIGION, AGE, STATE, OF EDUCATION, PREVIOUS

(Compiled on the basis of data

Srl. No.	City and District	EDUCATION		PREVIOUS OCCUPATION			
		ILLITERATES		Employed in Govt. Service	Private Service	Engaged in Agriculture	Engaged in legal work
		Male	Female				
1	2	24	25	26	27	28	29
1	Hyderabad City ...	508	21	73	86	83	...
2	British Adm. Areas	280	31	21	178	25	1
*3	Atraf-i-Balda ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	Medak ...	90	2	1	12	39	...
5	Nizamabad ...	67	3	4	13	11	...
6	Mahbubnagar ...	88	6	2	5	38	...
7	Nalgonda ...	92	4	1	11	41	...
8	Warangal ...	222	4	1	27	57	...
9	Karimnagar ...	151	5	6	13	32	...
10	Adilabad ...	86	3	5	7	34	...
11	Aurangabad ...	243	7	9	8	132	...
12	Parbhani ...	160	3	2	9	79	...
13	Nander ...	153	1	...	13	93	...
14	Bir ...	112	...	4	2	69	...

* included in City Central Jail.

OCCUPATIONS AND CIVIL CONDITIONS OF CONVICTS FOR 1854 F.

supplied by the City and District Jails) contd.

OCCUPATION			CIVIL CONDITION							Srl. No.
Engaged in trade.	Engaged in handicraft	Others	MARRIED		UNMARRIED		PROSTITUTES	Widow or widower		
			Male	Female	Male	Female	Female	Male	Female	
30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	1
55	38	286	19	...	...	...	2	...	...	1
45	59	100	14	...	...	...	8	...	9	2
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
6	5	52	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	4
1	1	42	69	3	...	...	...	...	...	5
7	4	47	82	6	15	...	...	...	...	6
7	4	48	90	3	18	...	...	...	1	7
...	7	141	3	...	...	...	...	...	1	8
2	14	98	143	5	17	...	...	...	...	9
1	7	45	84	3	12	...	...	...	...	10
5	8	103	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	11
4	4	79	152	3	22	...	...	...	...	12
5	5	51	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	13
...	9	43	110	...	17	...	...	...	...	14

No. 3.—RELIGION, AGE, STATE OF EDUCATION, PREVIOUS

(Compiled on the basis of data

Srl. No.	City and District	TOTAL NUMBER OF CONVICTS			RELI					
		Males	Females	Total	HINDUS		MUSLIMS		X' IANS	
					Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
15	Gulbarga ...	388	7	345	181	4	72	2	...	...
16	Raichur ...	179	4	183	97	4	32	...	...	...
17	Osmanabda ..	179	3	182	87	1	30	...	...	...
18	Bidar ...	106	3	109	46	2	27	...	4	...
	Total Govt, 1354 F.	3,397	107	3,504	1,751	73	821	16	26	1
	" 1353 F.	5,436	184	5,620	3,070	119	1,123	18	40	2
	" 1352 F.	4,146	85	4,231	2,292	46	710	9	13	...
	" 1351 F.	5,073	132	5,205	2,712	88	1,137	20	55	1
	" 1350 F.	4,438	116	4,604	2,490	70	913	10	23	1

OCCUPATION AND CIVIL CONDITION OF CONVICTS FOR 1954 F.

supplied by the City and District Jails) contd.

G I O N		A G E								E D U C A T I O N		Srl. No.
O T H E R S		U N D E R 16 Y E A R S		16 T O 40 Y E A R S		40 T O 60 Y E A R S		A B O V E 60 Y E A R S		L i t e r a t e (a b l e t o r e a d a n d w r i t e)		
Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	1
85	1	1	...	295	4	41	3	1	...	43	...	15
50	...	3	...	145	4	28	...	3	...	12	...	16
62	2	1	...	147	2	29	1	2	...	23	...	17
29	1	...	...	84	3	22	...	..	...	17	...	18
796	17	80	...	2,861	77	424	29	32	1	438	...	
1,206	42	137	3	4,107	114	1,054	54	184	12	1,013	...	
1,134	38	77	1	3,173	63	840	18	52	1	500	...	
1,169	28	125	1	4,362	101	539	23	47	2	680	...	
1,062	35	70	...	3,562	88	782	27	74	1	607	...	

No. 3.—RELIGION, AGE, STATE OF EDUCATION, PREVIOUS

(Compiled on the basis of data

Srl. No.	City and District	EDUCATION		PREVIOUS OCCUPATION			
		ILLITERATES		Employed in Govt. Service	Private Service	Engaged in Agriculture	Engaged in legal work
		Male	Female				
1	2	24	25	26	27	28	29
15	Gulbarga ...	295	7	7	21	167	...
16	Raichur ...	171	...	4	9	69	...
17	Osmanabad ...	156	3	6	14	69	...
18	Bidar ...	89	3	2	6	59	...
	Total Govt. 1954 F	2,963	103	148	484	1,097	1
	„ 1953 F.	4,424	184	160	585	2,068	4
	„ 1952 F.	3,546	85	91	388	1,632	18
	„ 1951 F	4,893	132	201	703	1,414	17
	„ 1950 F.	3,831	111	115	488	1,625	22

OCCUPATIONS AND CIVIL CONDITIONS OF CONVICTS FOR 1854 F.

supplied by the City and District Jails) conclud.

OCCUPATION			CIVIL CONDITION							Srl. No.
Engaged in trade.	Engaged in handicraft	Others	MARRIED		UNMARRIED		PROSTITUTES	Widow or widower		
			Male	Female	Male	Female	Female	Male	Female	
30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	1
22	17	111	319	7	19	...	...	...	...	15
9	17	75	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	16
7	8	88	143	1	36	...	...	...	2	17
22	1	19	89	3	17	...	...	...	...	18
198	203	1,423	1,330	34	173	...	10	...	14	
330	246	2,209	1,831	34	369	...	14	39	4	
236	199	1,667	3,309	70	332	1	1	7	11	
366	228	2,276	4,596	98	297	2	4	180	28	
205	206	1,948	3,941	97	535	5	11	...	3	

No. 4.—NUMBER & DISPOSAL OF THE CONVICTS

(Compiled on the basis of data

Sl. No.	City & District Jails	In Jail at commencement of the year		Imprisoned during the year		TOTAL	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Hyderabad ..						
	City ..	1,060	24	997	33	2,057	57
2	British Administered Area	144	4	425	31	569	35
*3	Atraf-i-Balda- ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	Medak ...	10	...	134	7	144	7
5	Nizamabad ...	26	...	142	3	168	3
6	Mahbubnagar ...	14	...	135	6	149	6
7	Nalgonda ...	18	...	173	5	186	5
8	Warangal ...	338	1	358	5	696	6
9	Karimnagar ...	25	...	187	5	212	5
10	Adilabad ...	28	...	127	3	155	3
11	Aurangabad ..	314	1	471	7	785	8
12	Parbhani ...	41	...	259	3	300	3
13	Nander. ...	20	...	219	1	239	1
14	Bir ...	10	...	166	...	176	...
15	Gulbarga ...	376	5	600	12	976	17

* included in City Central Jail.

IN THE JAILS AND SUB-JAILS FOR 1854 F.

supplied by the City & District Jails). contd.

RELEASED DURING THE YEAR								Sl. No.
ON APPEAL		ON EXPIRY OF SENTENCE		UNDER REMISSION OF RULES		BY ORDER OF GOVERNMENT		
Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	1
82	4	196	11	194	8	102	8	1
3	...	161	28	245	9	...	...	2
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
18	4	57	...	18	3	...	...	4
5	...	26	1	59	...	24	...	5
8	...	54	5	47	...	...	...	6
18	...	40	1	24	...	...	...	7
87	...	151	1	47	...	4	...	8
7	...	79	3	81	1	...	...	9
...	1	68	...	57	1	...	...	10
8	...	119	6	54	...	51	...	11
7	...	118	3	55	...	58	...	12
4	...	55	1	92	...	...	...	13
2	...	55	...	57	...	...	...	14
188	5	148	3	107	1	...	...	15

No. 4—NUMBER AND DISPOSAL OF THE CONVICTS

(Compiled on the basis of data

Srl. No.	City & Districts Jails	Transferred to Other Jails		Transferred to Lunatic Asylums		Escaped	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
1	2	17	18	19	20	21	22
1	Hyderabad						
	City ...	407	4	...	...	2	...
2	British Ad- ministered Area	31	1	...	...	2	...
*8	Atraf-i-balda ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	Medak ...	29	...	...	...	...	...
5	Nizamabad ...	41	2	...	...	...	...
6	Mahbubnagar ...	20	1	...	...	...	...
7	Nalgonda ...	79	3	1	...	1	...
8	Warangal ...	153	1	1	...	1	...
9	Karimnagar ...	18	1	...	...	2	...
10	Adilabad ...	10	1	17	...	...	...
11	Aurangabad ...	307	1	...	...	1	...
12	Parbhani ...	57	...	...	...	...	...
13	Nander ...	69	...	...	...	...	...
14	Bir ...	43	...	...	...	1	...
15	Gulbarga ...	102	4	...	...	...	...

* included in City Central Jail.

IN THE JAILS AND SUB-JAILS FOR 1854 F.

supplied by the City & District Jails). contd.

Executed		Died		Remaining at the end of the year		Daily average number.			Sl. No.
Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Total	
23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	1
									1
...	...	33	...	1,041	27	1066.74	...	25.82	(i)
2	125	2	137.01	...	4.03	(ii)
...	3
...	22	...	13.79	...	0.11	4
...	13	...	25.65	...	0.14	5
...	20	...	18.10	...	0.69	6
...	23	1	19.86	...	0.22	7
...	...	12	...	290	4	305.13	...	2.10	8
...	25	...	17.70	...	0.14	9
...	8	...	12.14	...	0.01	10
...	...	6	...	289	1	135.32	...	0.93	11
...	10	...	16.81	...	0.10	12
...	19	...	11.42	...	0.84	13
...	18	...	10.83	...	...	14
...	...	5	...	436	4	37.69	...	7.16	15

No. 1.—NUMBER & DISPOSAL OF THE CONVICTS

(Compiled on the basis of data

Sl. No.	City & District Jails	In Jail at commencement of the year		Imprisoned during the year		TOTAL	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
16	Raichur ...	15	...	231	4	246	4
17	Osmanabad ...	24	1	215	4	239	5
18	Bidar ..	19	...	162	4	181	4
	Total 1354 F. ...	2,477	36	5,001	133	7,478	169
	„ 1353 F. ...	2,706	37	6,150	205	8,856	242
	„ 1352 F. ...	2,404	31	6,521	99	7,925	130
	„ 1351 F. ...	2,478	40	6,576	168	9,049	208
	„ 1350 F. ...	2,423	43	6,265	158	8,688	201

IN THE JAILS AND THE SUB-JAILS FOR 1354 FASLI.

supplied by the City and District Jails) contd.

RELEASED DURING THE YEAR								Sl. No.
ON APPEAL		ON EXPIRY OF SENTENCE		UNDER REMIS- SION OF RULES		BY ORDER OF GOVERNMENT		
Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	1
6	...	95	4	64	...	18	...	16
55	...	79	1	26	1	...	...	17
2	...	60	2	36	...	...	...	18
443	14	1,546	65	1,263	19	257	8	
521	15	2,628	130	1,482	19	13	.	
738	12	241	51	1,058	12	13	...	
695	12	2,682	102	1,233	20	262	7	
612	7	2,369	75	1,170	31	23	4	

No. 4—NUMBER AND DISPOSAL OF THE CONVICTS

(Compiled on the basis of data

Srl. No.	City & Districts Jails	Transferred to Other Jails		Transferred to Lunatic Asylums		Escaped	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
1	2	17	18	19	20	21	22
16	Raichur ...	27	...	...	...	...	...
17	Osmanabad ...	57	3	...	...	1	...
18	Bidar ...	49	2	...	...	...	...
	Total 1854 F. ...	1,449	24	19	...	11	...
	„ 1853 F. ..	1,370	32	26	...	13	...
	„ 1852 F. ..	1,357	20	2	...	7	...
	„ 1851 F. ...	1,376	33	2	...	5	...
	„ 1850 F. ...	2,711	33	1	...	10	...

IN THE JAILS AND SUB-JAILS FOR 1854 F.

supplied by the City & District Jails). contd.

Executed		Died		Remaining at the end of the year		Daily average number.			Sl. No.
Male	Fe- male	Male	Fe male	Male	Female	Male	Female	Total	
23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	1
...	...	2	...	34	...	19.98	...	0.01	16
...	...	1	..	20	...	17.15	...	0.11	17
...	34	...	18.48	...	...	18
2	...	59	...	2,737	39	110.50	...	2.83	
1	...	37	1	2,652	36	45.54	...	2.88	
91	...	52	1	2,424	34	23.50	...	21.24	
12	...	50	...	2,427	44	24.27	...	41.16	
83	1	18	1	1,588	44	15.88	...	60.23	

No: 5.—NATURE AND LENGTH OF SENTENCES OF CONVICTS

(Compiled on the basis of data

Srl. No.	Districts	NATURE OF CONVICTION			
		Simple Imprison- ment		Rigorous imprison- ment	
		Male	Female	Male	Female
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Hyderabad	.			
	City	107	8	498	18
2	British Adm. Areas ...	...	...	...	...
3	Atraf-i-Balda ...	...	...	...	...
4	Medak	16	...	97	2
5	Nizambad	10	2	59	1
6	Mahbubnagar	12	2	85	4
7	Nalgonda	29	...	79	4
8	Warangal	45	...	184	4
9	Karimnagar	180	1	30	4
10	Adilabad	12	2	84	1
11	Aurangabad	57	5	201	2
12	Parbhani	184	2	40	1
13	Nander	16	...	150	1
14	Bir	127	...	...	...

ADMITTED INTO THE JAILS AND SUB-JAILS FOR 1954 F.

supplied by the City & District Jails).

Not exceeding one month		Above one month & not exceeding 6 months		Above 6 months & not exceeding 1 year		Above 1 year & not exceeding 5 years		Srl. No.
Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	1
154	7	178	5	110	6	93	3	1
126	22	205	8	39	...	26	...	2
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
36	...	55	2	3	...	18	...	4
22	1	30	2	7	...	9	...	5
23	5	30	...	20	1	23	...	6
33	2	30	1	27	1	18	...	7
102	...	35	2	17	2	20	...	8
84	3	53	...	7	1	14	1	9
36	2	37	...	16	1	7	...	10
76	...	94	2	15	4	61	1	11
80	3	54	...	22	...	18	...	12
24	1	93	...	34	...	15	...	13
41	...	55	...	32	...	9	...	14

No. 5.—NATURE AND LENGTH OF SENTENCES OF CONVICTS

(Compiled on the basis of data

Srl. No.	Districts	Above 5 years and not exceeding 10 years		Exceeding 10 years	
		Male	Female	Male	Female
1	2	15	16	17	18
1	Hyderabad				
	City	22	...	7	...
2	British Adm. Areas ...	1	...	...	...
*3	Atraf-i-Balda ...	...	...	...	...
4	Medak	1	...	...	...
5	Nizambad	1	...	...	...
6	Mahbubnagar ...	1	...	...	...
7	Nalgonda ... ..	...	...	...	...
8	Warangal	3	2	...	...
9	Karimnagar	2	...	...	...
10	Adilabad ... ..	...	...	...	...
11	Aurangabad	12	...	...	...
12	Parbhani ... ..	...	...	...	...
13	Nander ... ..	...	...	...	..
14	Bir ... ..	...	...	...	...

* included in City Central Jail.

ADMITTED INTO THE JAILS AND SUB-JAILS FOR 1354 F.

supplied by the City & District Jails.) contd

SENTENCED								Total	Srl No
For Life		For a Term		Sentenced - to Death		T O T A L			
Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female		
19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	1
28	18	...	600	21	621	1
1	1	...	...	...	...	398	81	429	2
...	3
...	113	2	115	4
...	69	3	72	5
...	97	6	103	6
...	103	4	112	7
...	229	4	233	8
...	160	5	165	9
...	96	3	99	10
...	258	7	265	11
...	174	3	177	12
...	166	1	167	13
...	127	...	127	14

No: 5.—NATURE AND LENGTH OF SENTENCES OF CONVICTS

(Compiled on the basis of data

Srl. No.	Districts		NATURE OF CONVICTION			
			Simple Imprison- ment		Rigorous imprison- ment	
			Male	Female	Male	Female
1	2		3	4	5	6
15	Gulbarga	... ..	16	1	321	7
16	Raichur	... ..	52	4	127	...
17	Osmanabad	... ..	12	3	167	...
18	Bidar	... ..	13	2	90	1
	Total for	1854 F. ...	788	32	2,207	45
	"	1853 F. ...	1 087	303	473	751
	"	1852 F. ...	593	26	3,552	59
	"	1851 F. ...	1,042	39	4,081	98
	"	1850 F. ...	1,135	52	3,503	64

ADMITTED INTO THE JAILS AND SUBJAILS FOR 1854 F.

supplied by the City & District Jails.) contd.

Not exceeding one month		Above one month & not exceeding 6 months		Above 6 months & not exceeding 1 year		Above 1 year & not exceeding 5 years		Sl. No.
Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	1
18	...	97	1	66	2	146	4	15
86	4	64	...	19	...	10	...	16
51	1	56	2	46	...	26	...	17
41	1	59	2	3	...	3	...	18
1,033	52	1,275	27	473	18	516	9	
698	101	759	53	688	7	675	3	
1,526	40	1,305	29	614	8	825	3	
1,666	68	1,878	40	696	10	590	11	
1,254	39	1,464	49	658	10	946	15	

No. 5.—NATURE AND LENGTH OF SENTENCES OF CONVICTS

(Compiled on the basis of data

Srl. No.	Districts		Above 5 years and not exceeding 10 years		Exceeding 10 years	
			Male	Female	Male	Female
1	2		15	16	17	18
15	Gulbarga	... ..	10	...	...	...
16	Raichur	... ..	...	...	...	...
17	Osmanabad	... ..	...	...	...	...
18	Bidar	... ..	...	...	...	...
	Total for	1854 F. ...	53	2	7	...
	„	1853 F. ...	85	2	39	2
	„	1852 F. ...	175	1	23	...
	„	1851 F. ...	122	1	23	1
	„	1850 F. ...	76	...	4	...

ADMITTED INTO THE JAILS AND SUB-JAILS FOR 1854 F.

supplied by the City & District Jails.) conclud

SENTENCED								Total	Srl. No.
For Life		For a Term		Sentenced to Death		T O T A L			
Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female		
19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	1
1	...	...	...	...	...	338	7	345	15
...	...	...	...	...	...	179	4	183	16
...	...	...	...	...	...	179	3	182	17
...	...	...	...	...	...	103	6	109	18
25	...	...	.	13	...	3,393	110	3,505	
91	1	99	...	2	...	5,136	178	5,314	
101	4	77	...	...	...	4,416	85	1,231	
5	1	92	...	1	...	5,073	132	5,205	
62	3	24	...	...	...	4,486	116	4,604	

No. 6.—AVERAGE NUMBER OF CONVICTS SENTENCED TO LABOUR AND THE

(Compiled on the basis of data supplied)

Sl. No.	City & District Jails	Not sentenced to labour	Under sentence of labour working days	Sick convalescent and infirm and not employed for other reasons	On unremunerative labour	ON PRISON
						Prison Officers & servants
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	Hyderabad City ...	227.19	865.37	105.39	121.80	23.30
2	British Adm. Areas ..	2.28	123.97	3.14	0.25	15.37
3	Atraf-i-Balda ...			Included in	City	
4	Medak ..	16.00	99.00	4.10	9.05	0.28
5	Nizamabad ...	2.08	23.89	10.35	7.14	...
6	Mahbubnagar ..	0.56	16.06	0.56	4.66	1.00
7	Nalgonda ...	0.47	17.80	1.92	17.80	0.27
8	Warangal ...	110.69	196.82	110.69	18.74	52.07
9	Karimnagar ..	1.41	14.69	1.68	10.82	10.91
10	Adilabad ..	2.68	9.47	0.58	...	...
11	Aurangabad ...	19.26	116.77	11.40	4.34	41.48
12	Parbhani ..	0.96	14.6	0.35	0.34	0.32
13	Nander ..	...	00.38	10.49	...	...
14	Bir ...	...	127.00	...	...	...
15	Gulbarga ..	7.18	301.13	73.49	80.85	59.24
16	Raichur ...	2.87	15.54	1.81	1.77	0.03
17	Osmanabad ...	3.68	12.46	...	6.29	1.08
18	Bidar ...	1.43	11.44	0.13	1.41	...
	Total for 1354 F.	26.58	115.87	22.26	16.80	17.13
	„ 1353 F.	12.19	32.40	4.88	2.38	2.33
	„ 1352 F.	2.67	90.67	5.08	2.55	1.58
	„ 1351 F.	8.33	23.90	2.92	5.69	1.48
	„ 1350 P.	11.42	51.16	3.02	5.20	3.37

NATURE OF THEIR EMPLOYMENT IN THE JAILS AND SUB JAILS FOR 1354 F.

by the City and District Jails)

DUTIES	Preparing articles for use e.g. wheat grinding manufacturing of prison clothing etc.	On jail building	Manufactures	Public works	Hired out to Municipalities private individuals or departments other than P. W. D.	P. C. of prison officers and servants to those under sentence of labour Col:	P. C. of manufacturers to those under sentence of labour Cols: 5 and 11	Sl. No.
Garden- ing								
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	1
47.64	145.43	11.41	507.98	6.33	123.48	...	...	1
18.43	9.18	6.00	37.34	...	12.59	15.37	30.12	2
Central Jail.								3
...	1.35	0.06	...	...	7.36	...	...	4
4.44	...	1.96	...	...	...	...	...	5
3.15	...	0.37	...	...	6.88	0.91	16.06	6
4.44	12.78	0.31	...	...	...	...	...	7
8.78	19.25	3.24	62.40	...	7.82	...	76.59	8
1.92	1.92	1.92	0.32	...	...	8.78	74.27	9
3.39	4.24	...	...	...	1.26	...	...	10
37.11	79.3	30.00	11.58	...	...	...	...	11
1.11	11.62	0.12	...	...	...	...	...	12
00.92	7.66	00.20	...	...	1.64	...	...	13
...	11.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	14
13.35	35.89	3.88	148.11	...	10.31	40.25	49.18	15
4.03	1.86	0.05	...	...	7.51	...	...	16
1.25	2.28	0.66	..	...	0.52	6.55	...	17
3.66	4.47	0.30	...	...	...	...	...	18
10.25	23.23	3.94	127.95	6.33	17.84	28.98	49.24	
2.27	2.05	0.51	10.05	0.45	1.01	3.82	53.03	
1.63	1.67	0.45	8.93	0.31	0.97	61.8	18.84	
2.75	1.27	1.58	9.42	0.36	1.50	6.2	39.3	
1.52	2.44	0.91	5.60	1.09	2.34	6.6	10.8	

No. 7.—OFFENCES COMMITTED BY CONVICTS AND PUNISHMENTS
(Compiled on the basis of data)

Srl. No.	City and District	Daily average population	Offence dealt with by criminal courts	Offences dealt with by Superintendents		PUNISHMENT		
				By minor punishment	By major punishment	By Superintendent		
						Min		
						By criminal court	Warning	Penal diet with or without cellular confinement not exceeding 48 hrs.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1	Hyderabad City ...	...	...	10	379	...	43	...
2	British Adm. Areas	...	1	5	2	1	1	...
3	Atraf i-Balda					Included in City		
4	Medak ...	13.90	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	Nizamabad ..	25.79	...	..	...	...	...	...
6	Mahbubnagar ..	18.79	...	...	...	...	...	...
7	Nalgonda ...	20.19	8	...	...	...	...	...
8	Warangal ...	307.51	6	27	24	...	3	1
9	Karimnagar ...	46.81	1	...	3	...	...	...
10	Adilabad ..	12.15	...	..	...	...	...	...
11	Aurangabad ...	135.81	...	25	5	...	4	...
12	Parbhani ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
13	Nander ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
14	Bir ..	10.83	...	...	1	1	...	...
15	Gulbarga ..	881.84	1	6	14	1	...	...
16	Raichur ...	19.99	...	...	...	...	...	...
17	Osmanabad ...	70.79	2	...	2	...	...	...
18	Bidar ...	13.48	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total for 1354 F. ...	82.91	19	73	430	3	51	1
	„ 1353 F. ..	2,521	14	231	252	8	71	...
	„ 1352 F. ...	2,421	4	290	309	2	95	4
	„ 1351 F. ...	2,448	10	298	192	3	65	5
	„ 1350 F. ...	2,308	11	228	133	5	13	...

JAILS.

557

INFLICTED IN THE JAILS AND SUB-JAILS FOR 1854 F.
supplied by the City & District Jails.)

INFLICTED.

and their superiors

or

Major

Separate & cellu- lar confinement	Hand-cuffing and link fetters	Other punishment	Total	Separate & cel- lar confinements	Penal diet with or without cellular confinement not exceeding 48 hrs.	Fetters	Corporal punish- ments	Other punishments	Total	Grand total of punish- ments	Srl. No.
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	1
4	...	192	239	...	...	144	...	6	150	389	1
...	...	4	5	...	...	...	...	2	2	7	2
Central Jail.											3
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7
...	...	23	27	1	...	...	3	20	24	51	8
...	...	3	3	...	...	...	...	3	3	6	9
...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	10
...	16	8	27	2	...	3	...	...	5	32	11
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	8	20	20	15
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18
4	16	230	302	3	...	147	15	39	204	506	
2	39	208	228	...	1	127	3	34	165	493	
2	48	212	363	..	...	99	11	128	238	601	
4	40	179	293	1	1	6	3	165	176	469	
7	24	196	340	7	7	...	12	88	109	349	

No. 8.—SICKNESS AND MORTALITY

(Compiled on the basis of data supplied

Sl. No.	City and Districts' Jails	DAILY AVERAGE STRENGTH			NO. ADMITTED INTO HOSPITAL			DAILY AVERAGE NO. OF SICK		
		Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1	Hyderabad City ...	1,265	29	1,294	18,850	...	18,850	38	..	38
2	British Adm. Areas ...	174	6	180	19	...	19	1	...	1
3	Atraf-i-Balda .				Included in City Central					
4	Medak ..	38	...	38	95	...	95	...	...	...
5	Nizamabad ...	53	...	53	1,084	...	1,084	3	...	3
6	Mahbubnagar ..	49	1	50	285	..	285	8	...	8
7	Nalgonda ..	59	2	61	144	...	144	...	..	...
8	Warangal ..	359	4	363	2,739	...	2,739	4	...	4
9	Karimnagar ..	46	1	47	100	...	100	3	...	3
10	Adilabad ..	30	2	32	556	...	556	2	...	2
11	Aurangabad ...	187	...	187	3,496	...	3,496	14	...	14
12	Parbham ...	91	3	94	208	...	208	3	...	3
13	Nander ...	66	..	66	2,956	...	2,956	8	...	8
14	Bir ..	38	...	38	182	...	182	4	...	4
15	Gulbarga ...	538	9	542	3,117	...	3,117	41	...	41
16	Raichur ..	57	1	58	225	..	225	1	...	1
17	Osmanabad ...	70	...	70	1,151	...	1,151	3	...	3
18	Bidar ...	80	...	80	575	...	575	2	.	2
	Total for 1354 F. ...	3,190	58	3,248	30,732	..	30,732	185	...	185
	" " 1353 F. ...	3,243	51	3,294	28,974	48	29,022	185	2	187
	" " 1352 F. ...	3,611	44	4,155	27,779	4	26,783	242	...	242
	" " 1351 F. ...	3,585	62	3,647	25,164	16	25,180	159	...	159
	" " 1350 F. ...	3,017	53	3,070	39,608	4	39,612	216	...	216

559

by the City and District Jails)

[illegible]

No. 9.—NUMBER OF CONVICTS ADMITTED INCLUDING THOSE

(Compiled on the basis of data supplied)

Srl. No.	City & Districts Jails	Total Number Admitted			No. of habitual offenders imprisoned in default of finding security for good behaviour	Number				
		Male	Fe- male	Total		Once			Tw	
						Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1	Hyderabad City ...	600	21	621	...	21	1	22	42	1
2	British Adm. Areas	398	31	424	...	19	...	19	15	...
3	Atraf-i-Balda ...								Included in	
4	Medak ..	113	2	115	8	94	2	96	9	...
5	Nizamabad ...	69	3	72	...	9	...	9	8	...
6	Mahbubnagar ..	97	6	103	...	12	...	12	15	...
7	Nalgonda ..	108	4	112	16	8	...	8	6	...
8	Warangal ..	229	4	233	...	3	...	3	21	...
9	Karimnagar ...	160	5	165	11	9	...	9	7	...
10	Adilabad ..	96	3	96	5	1	...	1	...	...
11	Aurangabad ..	258	7	265	9	2	..	2	2	..
12	Parbhani ..	174	3	177	5	26	...	26	6	...
13	Nander ...	166	1	167	...	8	...	8	1	...
14	Bir ...	127	...	127	...	...	...	...	4	...
15	Gulbarga ...	338	7	345	...	8	.	8	6	...
16	Raichur ..	179	4	183	...	8	...	9	3	...
17	Osmanabad ...	179	3	182	...	...	...	...	2	...
18	Bidar ...	106	3	109	...	87	3	90	15	...
	Total for 1354 F. ..	3,397	107	3,504	54	315	6	322	162	1
	„ 1353 F. ..	5,137	178	5,315	70	259	1	260	143	...
	„ 1352 F. ...	4,146	85	4,231	132	449	6	455	112	1
	„ 1351 F. ..	5,073	132	5,205	260	319	9	328	146	2
	„ 1350 F. ...	4,488	116	4,604	144	624	12	636	129	...

JAILS.

WHO HAVE BEEN PREVIOUSLY CONVICTED FOR 1854 F.
by the City and District Jails.)

previously convicted							Youthful Offenders under 15 year of age						Srl. No.
ice	More than twice		Total				Number admitted			Number previous- ly convicted			
	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male		Total
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	1
48	59	2	61	122	4	126	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
15	23	...	23	57	...	57	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
City	Central Jail												3
9	10	...	10	113	2	115	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
8	3	...	3	20	...	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
15	12	...	12	39	...	39	...	...	...	...	...	...	6
6	2	...	2	16	...	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	7
21	24	...	24	48	...	48	21	...	21	...	...	...	8
7	5	...	5	21	...	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	9
...	1	...	1	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	10
2	4	1	5	8	1	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	11
6	4	...	4	36	...	36	...	...	...	...	...	...	12
1	10	...	10	19	..	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	13
4	...	...	...	4	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	14
6	2	...	2	16	...	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	15
3	18	...	18	30	...	30	3	...	3	...	...	...	16
2	1	...	1	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	17
15	4	...	4	106	3	109	...	...	...	...	...	...	18
163	182	3	185	660	10	670	24	...	24	...	...	...
143	135	2	137	549	3	552	14	...	14	1	1	1	
113	121	...	121	682	7	689	4	...	4	...	...	...
148	149	3	152	614	14	628	3	...	3	...	...	...
129	191	1	192	944	13	957	14	...	14	...	...	...

No. 10.—EXPENDITURE INCURRED IN GUARDING & MAINTAINING

(Compiled on the basis of data

Srl. No.	City and Districts.	Daily Average No. of Prisoners	ESTABLISHMENT		Military Guards	
			Total Cost in Rs.	Cost per head of average strength	Total cost	Cost per head of average strength
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	Hyderabad City ..	1,294	35,298	27	25,948	21
2	British Adm. Areas ...	180	15,321	85	..	...
3	Atraf-i-Balda ...			Included in	City	
4	Medak ...	38	2,344	61	2,028	58
5	Nizamabad ...	52	2,962	51	3,974	75
6	Mahbubnagar ...	50	2,569	51	3,017	60
7	Nalgonda ...	60	2,591	43	3,099	52
8	Warangal ...	362	17,633	49	22,533	62
9	Karimnagar ..	46	3,056	65	3,133	67
10	Adilabad ...	31	2,354	74	3,137	98
11	Aurangabad ...	374	13,282	125	11,870	185
12	Parbhani ...	94	2,474	26	4,293	46
13	Nander ...	66	1,985	30	1,825	27
14	Bir ...	43	1,602	37	2,101	48
15	Gulbarga ...	542	26,574	49	19,705	36
16	Raichur ...	57	2,789	48	4,393	76
17	Osmanabad ...	70	2,003	18	5,270	74
18	Bidar .	79	2,864	36	2,991	38
	Total for 1854 F. ..	3,884	1,37,701	40	1,19,315	35
	“ “ 1853 F. ...	3,722	1,42,448	38	1,04,124	28
	“ “ 1852 F. ...	3,655	1,12,348	33	92,636	25
	“ “ 1851 F. ...	3,647	1,10,671	30	83,726	23
	“ “ 1850 F. ...	3,070	1,00,968	33	95,299	31

PRISONERS EXCLUSIVE OF COST OF BUILDING, REPAIRS etc. In O. S. Rs.

supplied by the City & District Jails.)

Dieting Charges		Other Charges		Total expenditure	Total cost per head of average strength	Total cash earnings	Srl. No.
Total Cost	Cost per head of average strength (exclusive of civil prisoners)	Total cost	Cost per head of average strength				
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	1
74,280	57	1,80,651	140	3,16,127	244	4,19,410	1
17,721	98	17,123	95	50,165	278	918	2
Central Jail.							3
3,397	89	2,472	65	10,241	267	...	4
4,899	98	2,806	58	14,641	277	1,300	5
4,535	90	2,498	50	12,619	250	897	6
5,746	96	2,888	48	14,324	239	972	7
33,398	92	41,600	115	1,15,164	317	43,423	8
3,119	67	560	59	12,068	258	888	9
3,650	115	1,617	51	10,758	337	945	10
34,529	963	33,389	456	93,070	1,728	30,733	11
12,282	131	...	...	19,049	203	1,030	12
6,868	104	3,687	58	14,363	220	224	13
4,453	102	3,445	79	11,601	266	892	14
37,072	68	80,096	148	1,63,447	301	1,69,776	15
4,590	79	1,946	34	13,718	237	...	16
3,803	54	1,414	20	12,490	176	121	17
6,910	87	1,830	9	14,595	183	982	18
2,61,202	76	3,80,222	117	8,98,440	...	6,12,311	
4,18,751	113	3,44,702	93	9,77,652	263	5,78,105	
2,97,009	81	3,09,260	84	8,22,385	225	5,06,055	
2,70,734	74	2,82,013	77	7,47,144	204	3,73,045	
1,65,635	54	1,99,125	65	5,61,027	183	1,64,964	

No. 11.—CONDITION OF PRISONERS RELEASED FROM THE JAIL FOR 1854 F.

(Compiled on the basis of data supplied by the City & District Jails.)

Sl. No.	City & District Jails	Number released during the year	Number who had neither lost nor gained weight in Jail	Number who had Gained weight			Number who had lost weight		
				Up to 5 lbs.	Over 5 lbs.	Total	Up to 5 lbs.	Over 5 lbs.	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	Hyderabad City	1,046	512	285	115	400	98	36	134
2	British Adm. Areas	438	219	116	54	170	40	9	49
*3	Atraf-i-Balda	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	Medak	129	47	32	14	46	23	13	36
5	Nizamabad	158	67	40	36	76	15	...	15
6	Mahbubnagar	135	58	47	22	69	...	...	...
7	Nalgonda	167	126	14	3	17	15	9	24
8	Warangal	108	299	45	40	85	16	8	24
9	Karimnagar	192	144	42	4	46	2	...	2
10	Adilabad	150	99	30	12	42	6	3	9
11	Aurangabad	546	133	369	...	369	44	...	44
12	Parbhani	311	140	68	7	75	13	13	29
13	Nander	221	...	211	10	221	...	...	...
14	Bir	214	...	199	...	199	15	...	15
15	Gulbarga	447	157	115	35	150	127	13	140
16	Raichur	155	130	18	5	23	1	1	2
17	Osmanabad	224	76	126	14	140	8	...	8
18	Bidar	172	59	89	7	96	12	5	17
Total for 1854 F.		4,813	2,266	1,846	378	2,224	435	110	545
,, 1853 F.		6,346	2,959	1,950	672	2,619	575	190	765
,, 1852 F.		4,413	1,938	1,375	576	1,951	377	147	524
,, 1851 F.		5,013	2,349	1,497	708	2,205	287	172	459
,, 1850 F.		5,377	2,462	1,020	649	1,669	587	228	815

* Included in City Central Jail.

XVII.—JAILS.

565

No. 12.—WORKING OF THE MARK SYSTEM IN THE JAILS & SUB-JAILS FOR 1954 F.
(Compiled on the basis of data supplied by the City & District Jails)

Sl. No.	City & Districts	SENTENCE						Maxi- mum gra- tuity earned by the convicts released during the year	Average gratu- ity earned by the convicts entered in columns 3 & 4
		Number of con- victs released during the year who had gained remission under the mark system		Maximum re- mission in days gained by any convict relea- sed during the year		Average remis- sion gained by the convict entered in columns 3 & 4			
		6 months and not exceeding 5 years	Exceeding 5 years	6 months & not exceed- ing 5 years	Exceeding 5 years	6 months & not exceed- ing 5 years	Exceeding 5 years		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	Hyderabad City.	171	26	265	368	43	45	Rs.	Rs.
2	British Ad. Area	243	1	501	531	342	531	7-9-4	0-1-0
3	Atraf-i-Balda ...	Included in City Central Jail							
4	Medak ...	21	...	15	...	...	...	...	...
5	Nizamabad ..	24	...	87	...	16	...	...	...
6	Mahbubnagar ...	37	...	369	...	...	...	...	...
7	Nalgonda ..	23	1	252	350	6	...	0-2-0	0-2-0
8	Warangal ...	57	1	251	345	44	...	0-2-0	0-2-2
9	Karimnagar ...	32	...	201	...	35	...	...	...
10	Adilabad ..	6	...	26	...	15	...	...	...
11	Aurangabad ...	39	15	253	...	...	...	...	...
12	Parbhani ...	55	...	275	...	...	...	...	...
13	Nander ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
14	Bir ..	21	...	18	...	15	...	...	...
15	Gulbarga ...	108	...	194	...	55	...	0-8-0	1-8-6
16	Raichur ...	63	2	270	320	67	312	...	...
17	Osmanabad ...	51	...	21	...	15	...	...	...
18	Bidar ...	36	..	70	...	...	...	...	...
	Total for 1854 F.	986	46	3,068	1,914	653	888	7-9-4	0-0-0.3
	„ 1853 F.	664	14	3,802	2,419	681	1,228	114	...
	„ 1852 F.	775	28	2,597	1,499	23,677	737	...	...
	„ 1851 F.	898	12	322	412	788	761	3	...
	„ 1850 F.	1,040	30	390	583	51	568	6.2	...

No. 18.—STRENGTH AND EXPENDITURE OF

(Compiled on the basis of the data supplied)

Sl. No.	City & District Jail	No. of Jails & sub-jails	SANCTIONED STRENGTH				Officer's salaries and allowances
			Officers	Establishment	Menials	Force	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Hyderabad City ...	1	3	20	9	118	14,331
2	British Adm. Area ...	1	1	38	..	...	1,200
3	Atraf-i-Balda ...					Included in City	
4	Medak ...	1	1	2	4	10	480
5	Nizamabad ...	1	1	2	5	13	480
6	Mahbubnagar ...	1	1	3	4	10	455
7	Nalgonda ..	1	1	2	4	10	516
8	Warangal ..	1	2	20	7	50	13,100
9	Karimnagar ...	1	1	2	6	10	480
10	Adilabad ..	1	1	2	3	10	...
11	Aurangabad ...	1	1	9	4	40	3,185
12	Parbhani ...	1	1	2	4	10	480
13	Nander ..	1	1	3	3	10	480
14	Bir ..	1	1	2	3	10	480
15	Gulbarga ..	1	2	20	8	68	10,642
16	Raichur ...	1	1	2	4	15	480
17	Osmanabad ..	1	1	3	3	10	480
18	Bidar ...	1	1	3	4	10	465
	Total for 1354 F. ..	17	21	135	75	399	47,734
	„ 1353 F. ...	17	21	117	76	394	44,260
	„ 1352 F. ..	16	21	94	72	401	53,806
	„ 1351 F. ..	18	20	121	73	390	43,029
	„ 1350 F. ...	18	21	125	67	395	39,851

THE JAIL ESTABLISHMENTS FOR 1854 F.

by the City and District Jails)

EXPENDITURE IN O. S. RUPEES							RECEIPT	Sl. No.
Pay of establishment with allowances	Pay of menials with allowances	Pay of the force with allowances	T. A. and tour charges	Contingencies	Special charges	Total	In O. S. Rupees	
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	1
15,959	5,008	25,948	1,026	567	2,55,288	31,127	4,19,404-10-9	1
14,121	...	...	8,401	..	...	23,722	1,061- 6-9	2
Central Jail.								3
1,656	688	2,028	..	145	...	4,997	1,472- 8-0	4
2,962	...	3,944	60	100	1,207	8,753	2,531-14-8	5
1,535	982	3,017	52	48	6,530	12,619	2,665-11-6	6
1,631	960	3,099	68	50	10,216	16,540	2,566-13-8	7
13,692	1,827	15,459	193	2,544	66,348	1,13,163	51,575- 9-7	8
3,056	...	3,133	120	80	90	6,959	2,080- 6-2	9
2,043	312	3,137	..	163	5,114	10,769	945- 6-0	10
9,833	265	11,870	614	225	67,673	93,665	...	11
1,497	978	4,293	109	70	11,623	19,050	2,270- 4-5	12
1,735	...	1,823	...	50	...	4,138	1,632- 0-0	13
1,224	819	3,153	284	41	..	6,101	1,681- 8-3	14
13,619	2,313	19,705	56	3,077	1,14,035	1,63,447	1,23,431- 3-8	15
1,447	862	4,398	...	65	6,471	13,718	1,974 14-2	16
1,414	...	2,003	...	50	8,543	12,490	2,082- 0-0	17
2,127	736	2,991	17	112	8,136	14,584	1,801- 0-0	18
89,701	15,750	1,09,996	11,000	7,387	5,61,274	8,42,842	6,19,177- 5-7	
38,821	22,563	96,387	8,707	9,470	6,60,840	8,00,618	1,47,990- 0-0	
67,761	11,409	95,621	1,653	14,719	5,33,955	7,76,924	5,18,378- 0-0	
65,901	9,500	83,490	3,315	8,090	4,84,495	6,97,820	4,22,766- 0-0	
71,861	8,121	74,573	3 017	7,999	3,78,136	5,37,558	1,66,555- 0-0	

XVII.—JAILS.

No. 14.—BRIEF HISTORY OF THE JAIL DEPARTMENT FOR 1354 FASLI.

*(Compiled on the basis of data supplied by the City & District
Jails)*

1. This Department was created in 1293 F. (1884 A. D)
2. The various Heads of the Department and the periods they held office were:—
 1. Lt. Col E. S Ludlow, C.S.I. 27-10-1293 to 20-4 1305 F.
 2. Mr. Hugh Gough 21-4-1305 to 26 1-1306 F.
 3. Mr. A. C. Hankin, C.S.I., C.I.E. 27-1 1306 to 27-1-1329 F.
 4. Mr. W. A. Gayer. 28-1-1329 to 21-1-1330 F.
 5. Nawab Muhammad Nawaz Jung Bdr. 29-1-1330 to 12-7-1332 F.
 6. Lt. Col. Jiwan Singh, C.I.E. I.M S. 12-7-1332 to 21-12-1333 F.
 7. Nawab Muhammad Nawaz Jung Bdr. 22-12-1333 to 27-1-1336 F.
 8. Sir Frank Crawford, C.I.E., O.B.E 28 1-1336 to 5-5-1336 F
 9. Mr. J. E. Armstrong, C.I.E. O B.E. 6-5-1336 to 28-7-1334 F.
 10. Mr. S. I. Hollins, C.I.E. 28-9-1344 to 3 4-1351 F.
 11. Mr. F. H. G. Taylor, C.I.E., I.P. 4-4-1351 to 11-7 1354 F.
 12. Mr. J. A. Anderson, O.E. I.P., 12-7-1354 F. (continuing)

3. *History* :—

The designation of the officer-in-charge of the Jail Department was first Inspector General, but at a later period was changed to Director General.

The Department was in a very backward condition till Mr. Hankin took charge of it. He constructed General Jails at the Headquarters of each Subha, and District Jails at the Headquarter of every District. He re-organised the Department and he compiled a Jail Manual which gave detailed instructions regarding the administration of jails. In 1333 F., the Central jail, Nizamabad was reduced to the status of a District Jail, and two years later the General Jail at Aurangabad suffered the same fate was restored to its original Status in 1348 F. Most of our Central and District Jails

XVII.—JAILS.

provide married quarters for officers and men of the staff, and quarters are gradually being provided in Districts where members of the Jail staff are still without official quarters.

4. *Reforms*.—A good many reforms have been introduced in the Jail Department during recent years. Regular hours are now set apart for games and a parole system is in force under which convicts of good character are allowed to leave jails for few hours in the week in their own clothes. A Prisoner's Aid Society has been established in every District and prisoners are looked after on their release from Jail. The aim of the Society is to provide prisoners with work and prevent them from lapsing in crime. Religious and secular instructions are given in all jails and revision system has also been introduced in our Central Jails.

5. *Industries*.—Jail Industries are run on Commercial lines, and prisoners are taught weaving, dyeing, furniture making, carpet and durrie making, tent making and leather work. In Hyderabad Central Jail a Tailoring factory has been established and enlarged in order to meet the heavy requirements of the Supply Department of the Government of India; formerly only the dresses of convicts and those of the Police and Barqandaz force were tailored. Thus, many prisoners learn useful industries while in jail and consequently earn their livelihood by honest means after their release.

6. *Control*.—The Director General is the Head of the Jail Department and he is assisted by a Assistant Director General. There are 16 Superintendents and two Assistant Superintendents in the Department. The Civil Surgeon of each District is the Superintendent of the local jails and he administers the jail under the control of the Director General.

1. Mr. J. A. Anderson, O.E. I.P. took charge of the Directorate General of jails, from Mr. F.H.G. Taylor, on 12-7-1854 F.

2. From 10th Thir 1854 F. an increment in the payment of officers and staffs was sanctioned. The post of Assistant Director has been removed and in its place a post of Sub-Assistant Director was established.

SECTION XVIII.

Military

(Omitted being secret on account of war.)

SECTION XIX.
Revenue and Expenditure

XIX.—REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE.

The Revenue of the State in 1954 F. amounted to Rs. 18,68.05 lakhs as against 16,47.64 Lakhs, Rs. 12,88.53 Lakhs and Rs. 10,16.78 Lakhs in '53, '52, and '51 F. respectively, and recorded an increase of Rs. 6,78.75 Lakhs over the preceding quinquennial average. The increase was contributed largely by the Land Revenue, Forest, Excise, "Interest" and Excess Profits Tax.

The total amount of Expenditure amounted to Rs. 14 04.29 Lakhs in 1954 F. as compared with Rs 11,18.98 Lakhs, Rs. 11,97.58 Lakhs and Rs. 10,52.85 Lakhs in '53, '52 and '51 F. respectively. The increase occurred principally under Excise, Interest and Debt redemption, Post, General administration, Political Charges, Pensions, Medical, Buildings and Communication, Industrial Reserve, War Expenses Dearness allowance and Excess Profits Tax. The expenditure on Education and Medical increased by Rs. 14.51 Lakhs and Rs. 36.42 Lakhs respectively in 1954 F. compared to previous year. Other Nation Building Departments such as Municipalities and Public Health, Agriculture, Veterinary and Co-operative also showed a slight increase in 1954 F compared with the previous years.

XIX.—REVENUE AND

No. 1.—ABSTRACT STATEMENT OF REVENUE,

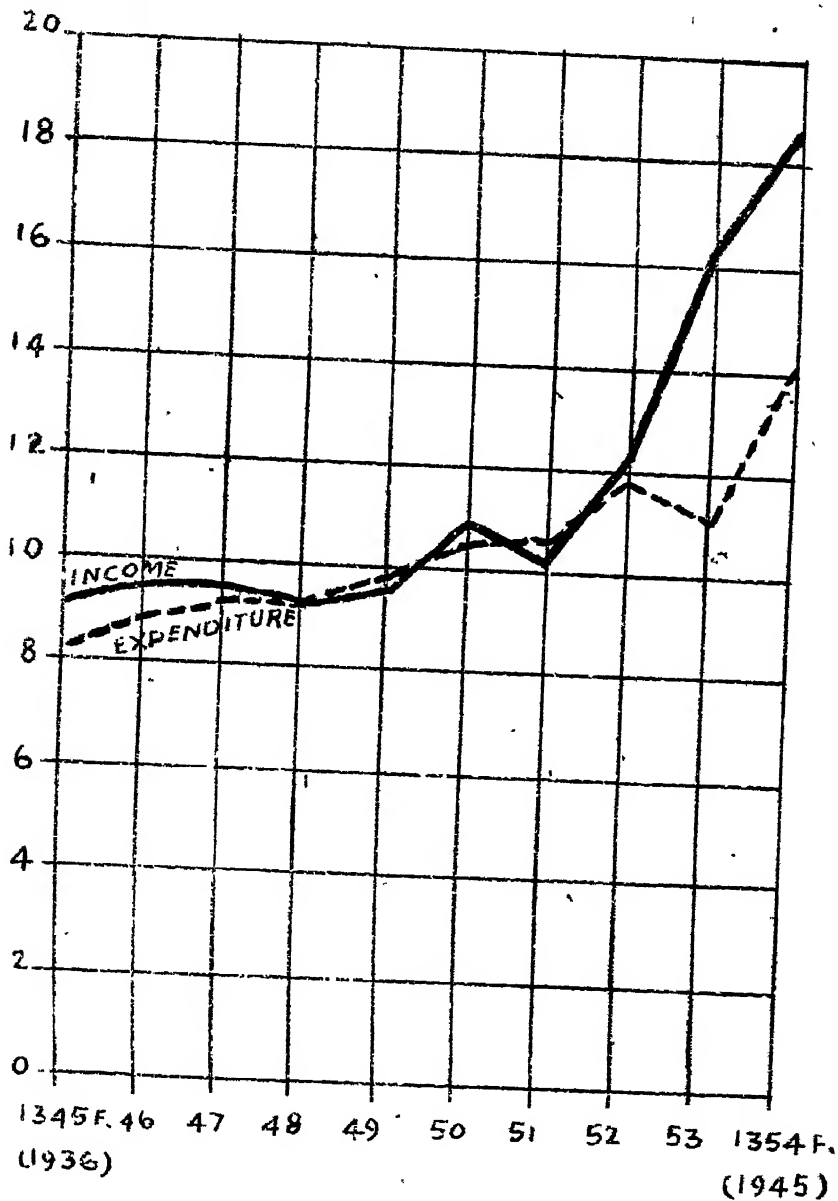
(FIGURES O. S.

(Compiled from the data supplied by the Office

Years	Revenue	EXPENDITURE.			
		Total ex- penditure	Deduct expendi- ture from past surplus and deptl. balance	Net expen- diture met from the Revenue of the year	Aud.; de- partmental balances taken from Deptl. balance accounts
1	2	3	4	5	6
1354 F. ...	18,68.65	14,04.29	Not	Available	...
1353 F. ...	16,47.64	11,13.98	Not Available	due to	changes in
1352 F. ...	12,33.53	11,97.53	...	...	...
1351 F. ...	10,16.78	10,52.35	1,81.27	8,71.08	57 04
1350 F. ...	10,88.90	10,41.35	1,95.11	8,46.24	90.29

No. 4 (XIX.-1.)
TOTAL INCOME & EXPENDITURE OF HYDERABAD STATE
 1345 to 1354 F. (1936 to 1945)

CRORES OF RS:



EXPENDITURE.

577

EXPENDITURE AND DEBT.

RS. IN LAKHS)

of the Controller General, Audit & Accounts.)

Total amount charged to the revenue of the year	Surplus for the year	Deficit	Debt con- tracted	Debt paid off	Debt out- standing
7	8	9	10	11	12
...	4,80.65	...	1,66.98	3.13	19,36.78
budget	5,04.04	...	5,27.91	5.30	17,72.93
...	95.55	...	...	12.08	11,50.32
9,28.12	57.92	...	*6,52.47	4,90.27	11,62.40
9,36.53	80.28	...	2,44.07	0.11	10,00.20

XIX.—REVENUE & EXPENDITURE.

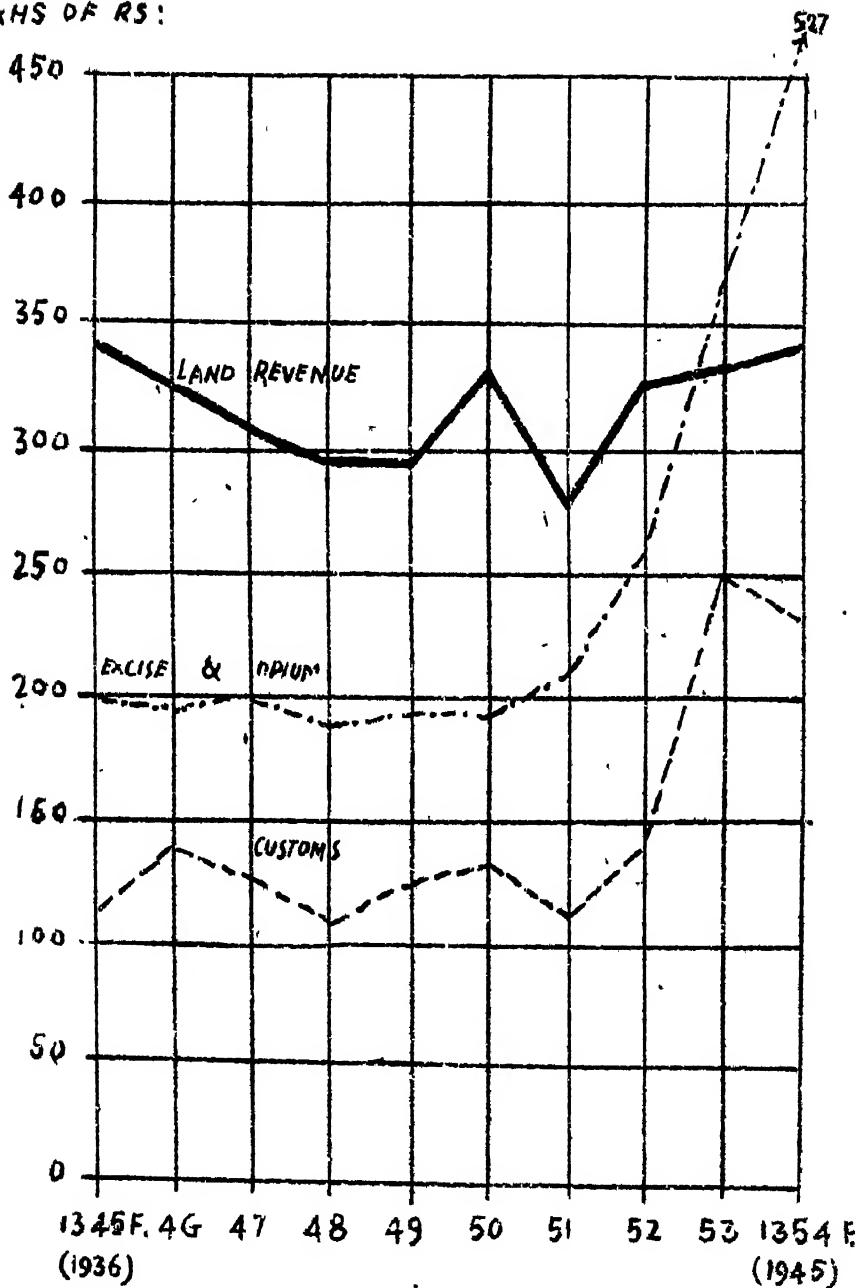
No. 2.—GENERAL STATEMENT OF REVENUE (O. S. Rs. IN LAKHS)

(Compiled from the data supplied by the Controller General, Audit & Accounts)

Group Heads of Revenue	1354 F.	1353 F.	1352 F.	1351 F.	1350 F.
1	2	3	4	5	6
<i>A. Principal Heads of Revenue.</i>					
1.-A. Land Revenue	3,42.70	3,33.37	3,26.21	2,74.90	3,30.18
B. Forests thro' Revenue Officers.	2.34	2.14	2.14	1.61	1.26
2. Forests	1,02.00	59.31	36.90	19.73	15.3
3. Customs	2,30.66	2,50.07	1,43.36	1,10.63	1,30.37
4.-A. Excise	4,94.76	3,41.92	2,45.28	1,95.28	1,81.60
B. Opium & Ganja.	33.00	27.10	20.67	14.81	14.33
5.-A. Stamps	25.52	22.96	21.51	17.76	18.25
B. Registration,	4.89	4.46	4.28	3.17	3.01
6. Mines	5.54	6.28	7.20	6.58	5.73
A. Petrol Cess	1.63	...	3.59	3.90	4.02
B. Motor Vehicle Tax	2.46	2.27	3.46	3.77	3.87
C. Excise duty on matches	12.27	15.35	17.11	15.17	11.50
D. Excise duty on Sugar	12.94	11.20	9.99	13.32	9.10
E. Cigarette excise	2.22	2.15	1.15	1.41	1.21
F. Excise duty on Tobacco	25.27	27.50	...	...	...
Total A.	12,98.20	11,06.08	8,42.04	6,81.64	7,29.81
7. Berar Rent	29.17	29.17	29.17	29.17	29.17
B.-8. A. Interest	143.82	9.11	37.53	28.80	28.45
<i>C. Mint Paper Currency & Exchange</i>					
9. Mint	3.87	5.36	11.32	2.08	1.58
10. Paper Currency	53.64	57.68	45.82	30.65	27.93
11. Exchange remittance	0.21	0.22	0.79	0.64	0.16
Total C.	57.72	63.26	57.93	33.37	29.67
D' 12 Post Office	23.91	22.32	15.65	14.32	13.76
F' 14 General Administration	0.99	0.30	0.63	Data not collected	
15. Political (Changes)	0.02	0.12	0.27		
15. A. Agent Berar	0.09	...	...	"	"
18. Mansab	0.33	0.50	0.45	"	"
19. Military	1.23	0.78	0.59	"	"
20. Courts	2.71	4.31	1.61	"	"
21. Jails	1.13	3.45	2.22	"	"
22. Police	0.34	0.15	0.28	"	"
23. Education	8.56	7.64	7.21	"	"
24. Medical	1.71	1.20	0.97	"	"
25. Ecclesiastical	0.01	0.02	0.01	"	"
26. Agriculture	2.45	1.35	0.98	"	"
27. Veterinary	0.84	0.50	0.42	"	"

No. 5 (XIX.-2.)
 MAIN HEADS OF REVENUE (*contd.*)
 1345 to 1354 F. (1936 to 1945)

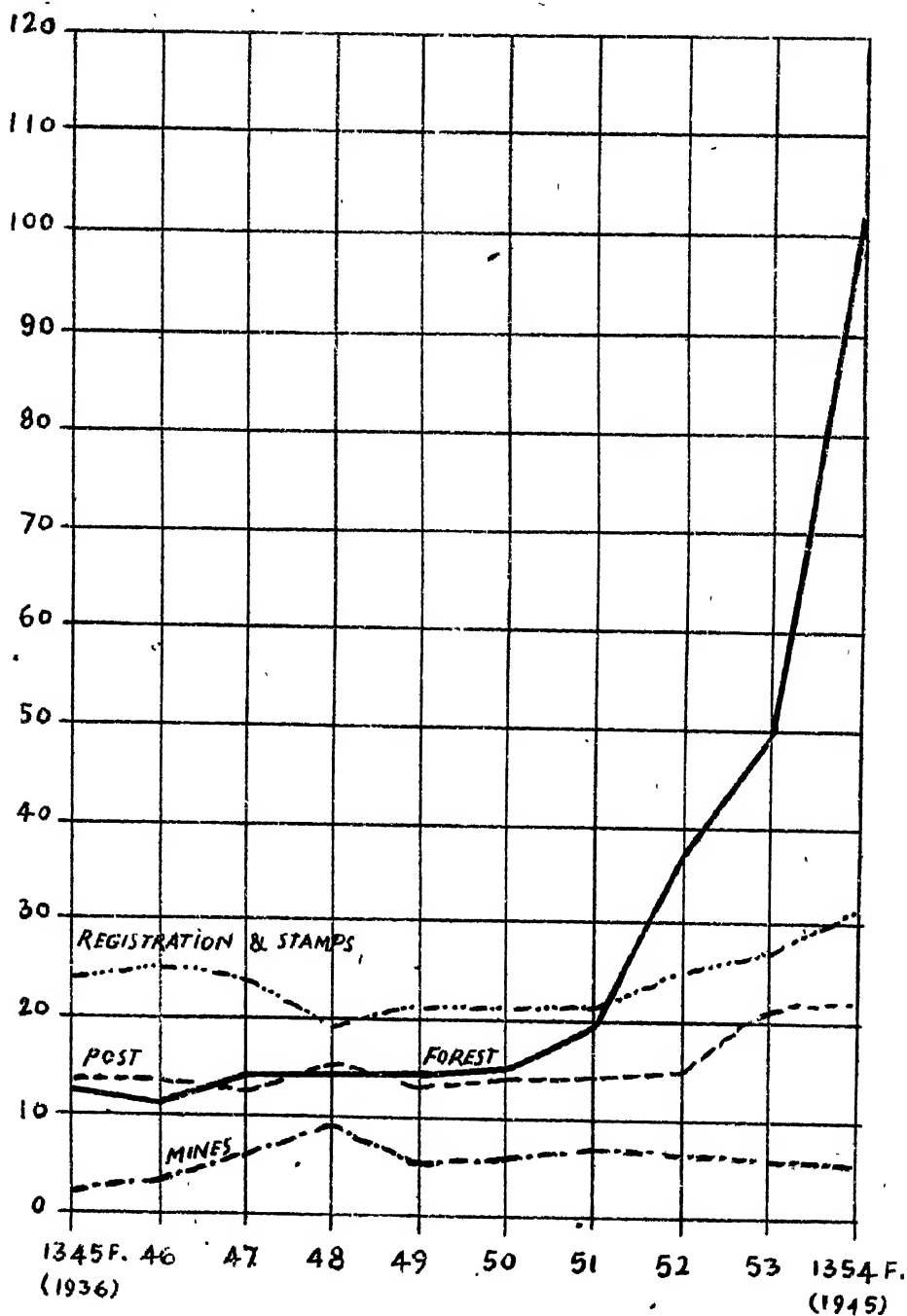
LAKHS OF RS:



No. 6 (XIX.-2.)

MAIN HEADS OF REVENUE (*contd.*)

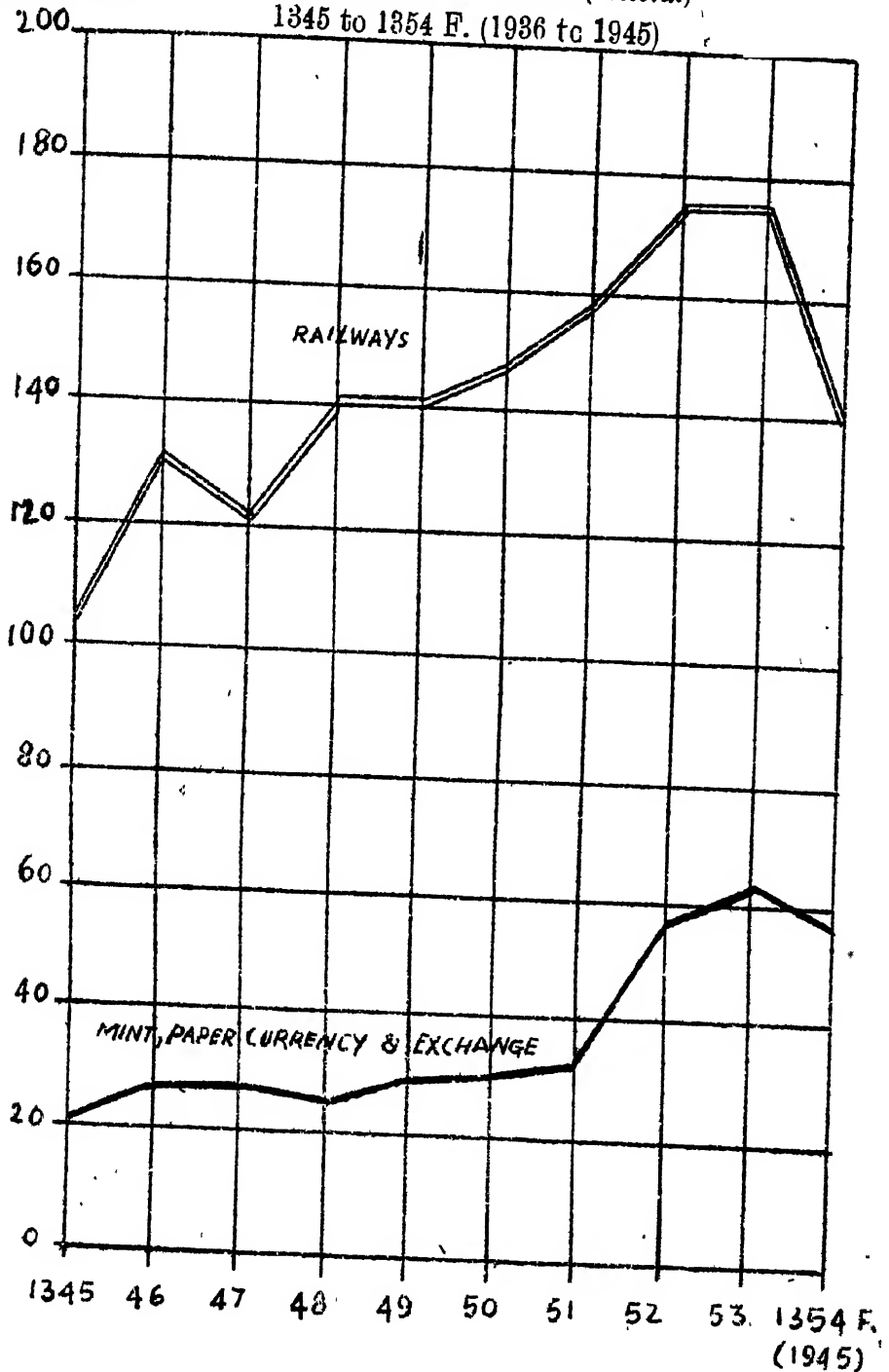
LAKHS OF RS: 1345 to 1354 F. (1936 to 1945)



AKHS OF RS:

MAIN HEADS OF REVENUE. (concl'd.)

1345 to 1354 F. (1936 to 1945)



XIX.—REVENUE & EXPENDITURE.

579

No. 2.—GENERAL STATEMENT OF REVENUE (O. S. Rs. IN LAKHS).

(Compiled from the data supplied by the Controller General, Audit & Accounts)
(concl'd.)

Group Heads of Revenue	1954 F.	1953 F.	1952 F.	1951 F.	1950 F.
1	2	3	4	5	6
28. Co-operative	0.14	0.13	0.17	Data not	collected
29. Miscellaneous & Minor Depts. ...	0.31	0.16	0.44	"	"
30. Municipalities & Public Impvts. ..	0.02	0.08	...	"	"
31. Buildings & Communication ...	1.41	3.22	1.67	"	"
Total F. ...	22.29	23.92	17.92	"	"
<i>G. Commercial & Quasi Comml. Concerns.</i>					
32. Irrigation	0.38	0.43	0.34	0.43	0.41
33. Railways	140.66	172.95	173.33	158.83	147.64
34. Electricity	1.39	4.73	4.95	3.98	4.00
37. Telephone ... ..	...	...	0.97	0.45	...
38. Industries	0.55	...	...	...	...
38. A. Industrial Research Laboratory	10.00	...	...	...	...
38. B. Industrial Reserve ...	6.60	2.07	1.69	2.49	2.53
Total 'G' ...	159.58	178.11	181.66	165.38	154.54
<i>Development.</i>					
40. A Famine	27.96	...	31.53	33.07	27.10
'J' 41. Miscellaneous	6.12	8.07	4.38	2.88	2.12
42. Road Fund	5.32	8.64	1.43	2.92	4.28
43. War Expenses	1.88	...	14.28	25.23	70.00
44. Cultural Co-operation ... ..	...	...	0.01	...	...
47. Excess Profits Tax	92.08	78.97	...	...	...
Grand Total ...	18,68.05	16,47.64	12,33.53	10,16.78	10,88.90

XIX.—REVENUE & EXPENDITURE.

No. 3.—GENERAL STATEMENT OF EXPENDITURE
(O. S. Rs. IN LAKHS) FOR 1951 F.

(Compiled from the data supplied by the Controller General, Audit & Accounts)

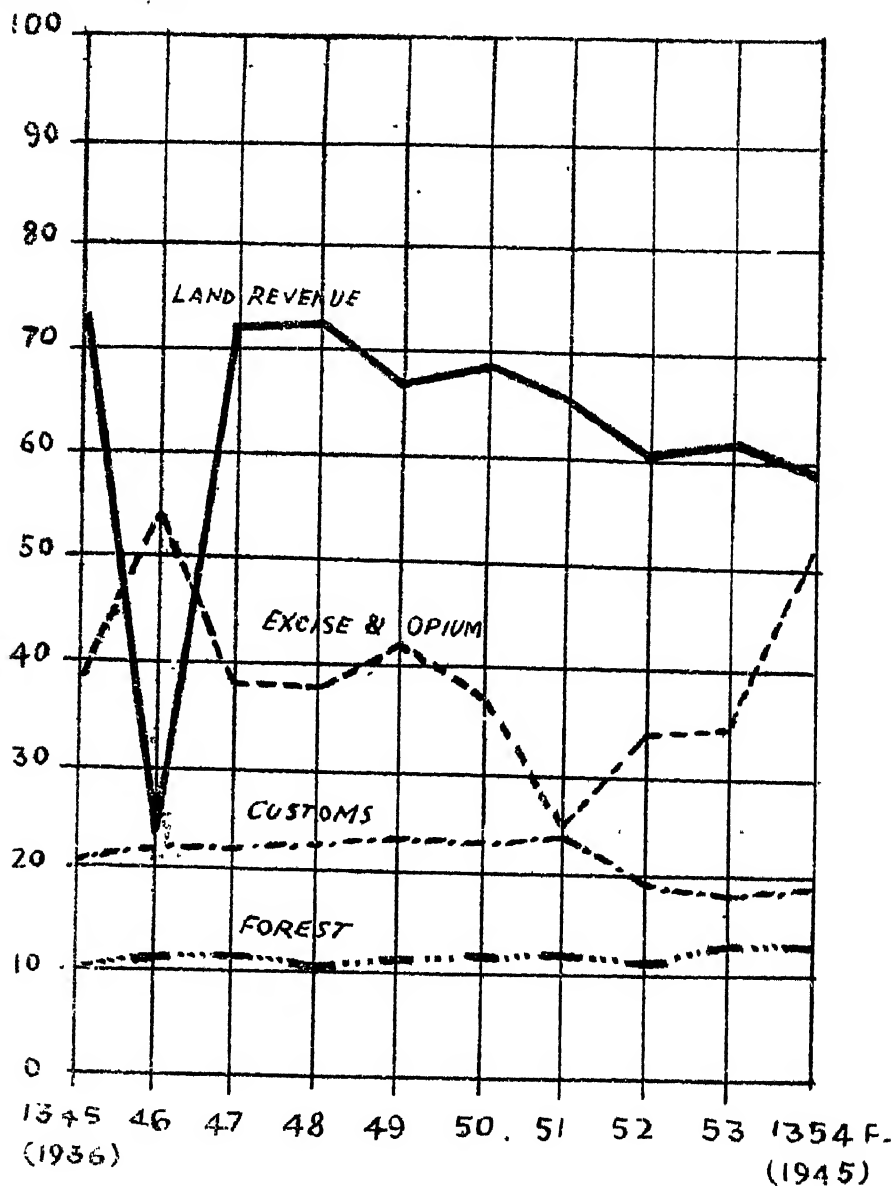
Group Heads of Revenue	1954 F.	1953 F.	1952 F.	1951 F.	1950 F.
1	2	3	4	5	6
A. Direct Demand on Revenue.					
1. (a) Land Revenue	59.86	61.21	60.17	65.77	69.11
(b) Irrigation	7.39	6.19	7.61	8.69	8.50
2. Forest	11.37	11.40	10.12	10.95	10.50
3. Customs	19.28	18.86	19.40	23.06	22.94
4. (a) Excise	49.47	38.21	32.91	24.14	35.85
(b) Opium & Ganja	0.78	0.78	0.74	0.77	1.18
5. (a) Stamps	1.47	0.97	0.59	0.67	0.42
(b) Registration	1.70	1.84	1.67	1.72	1.99
6. Mines	2.66	1.40	1.17	1.37	0.50
(a) Petrol cess	1.63	...	3.59	3.90	4.02
(b) Motor Vehicle tax	2.45	2.27	3.46	3.77	3.87
(c) Excise duty on matches ... ..	...	...	...	...	...
(d) Excise duty on tobacco	3.13	1.96	...	...	...
Total 'A'	161.20	140.99	141.43	154.83	158.88
B. Interest & Debt Redemption.					
8. (a) Interest	62.17	58.69	45.45	47.43	66.90
(b) Debt redemption	40.60	17.22	28.42	22.42	28.12
Total 'B'	102.77	75.91	73.87	69.85	95.02
C. Mint, Paper Currency & Exchange.					
9. Mint	3.15	1.75	3.72	3.14	1.37
10. Paper currency	2.96	3.70	4.16	1.01	1.03
11. Exchange	0.54	0.05	0.16	0.49	0.78
Total 'C'	6.65	5.50	8.04	4.64	3.18
D. Post Office					
12. (a) Subsidy for Air Mail	0.35	0.17	0.05	0.09	0.14
(b) Small Saving Certificate Scheme	0.25	...	...	...	...
Total 'D'	20.72	14.50	14.32	14.74	14.91

No. 8 (XIX.-3.)

MAIN HEADS OF EXPENDITURE. (*contd.*)

1345 to 1354 F. (1936 to 1945)

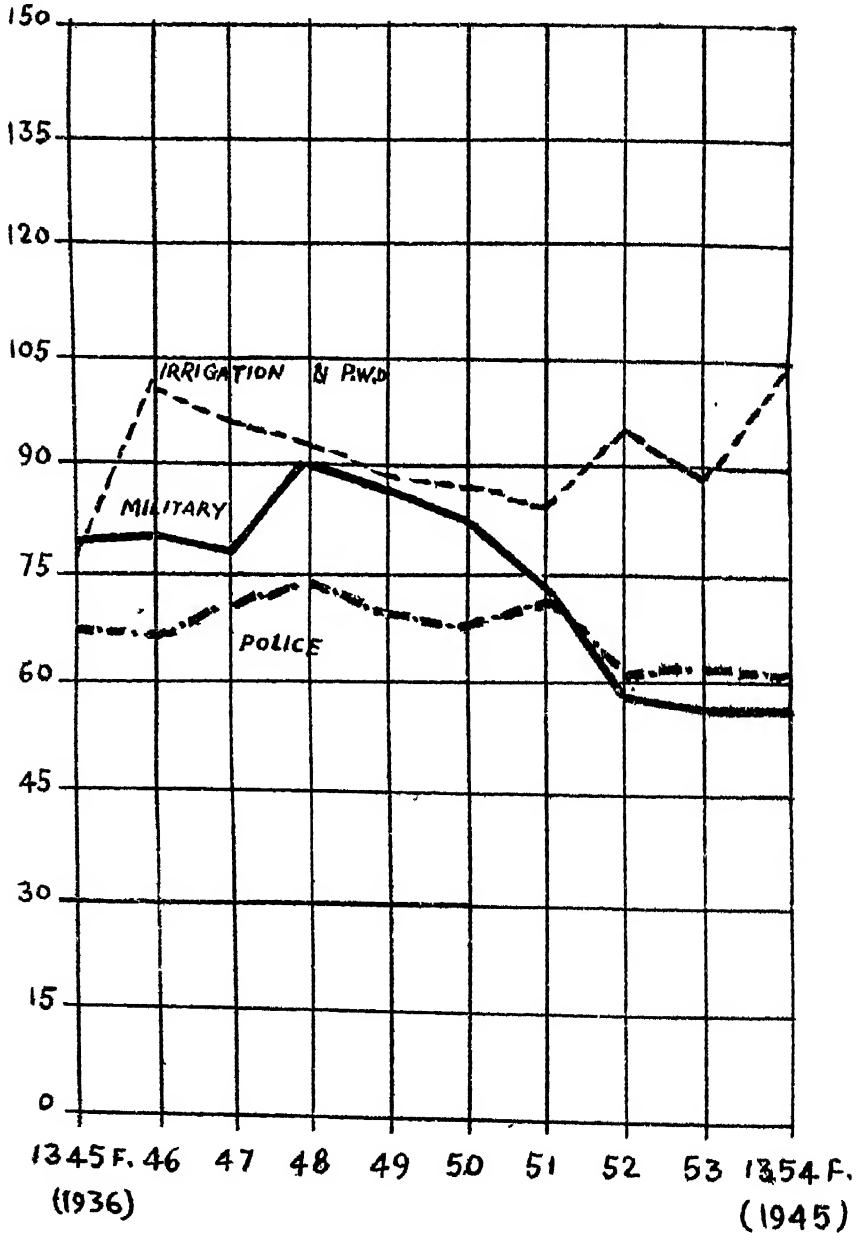
LAKHS OF RS:



No. 9 (XIX.—3.)

MAIN HEADS OF EXPENDITURE (*contd.*)
1345 to 1354 F. (1936 to 1945)

LAKHS OF RS:



XIX.—REVENUE & EXPENDITURE.

581

No. 3.—GENERAL STATEMENT OF EXPENDITURE (O. S. Rs. IN LAKHS) FOR 1854 F.

(Compiled from the data supplied by the Controller General, Audit & Accounts)
(contd.)

Group Heads of Revenue	1854 F.	1853 F.	1852 F.	1851 F.	1850 F.
1	2	3	4	5	6
E. 1. 13. <i>Payment to H. E. H.</i>	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00
E. 2. 13 (a) <i>Tour expenses of H.E.H. & Military Secy. to H.E.H.</i>	0.14	0.11	0 13	0.12	...
(b) <i>Expenses of Princes</i> ...	9.61	11.05	10.98	11.66	20.77
(c) <i>Sahibzada expenses</i> ...	0.76	0.75	0.66	0.72	...
Total 'E' ...	10.51	11.91	11.77	15.54	20.77
F. <i>Administration Charges</i>					
14. <i>General Administration</i> ...	57.09	51.87	45.19	52.16	50.60
15. <i>Political charges</i> ...	17.36	10.52	10.88	11.84	12.48
(a) <i>Agent Berar</i> ...	0.79	0.98	0.95	1.29	1.37
16. <i>Pensions</i> ...	59.30	53.03	54.85	...	...
17. <i>State Life Insurance</i> ...	...	...	...	...	0.07
18. <i>Mansabs</i> ...	16.61	16 92	17.28	17.73	16.62
19. <i>Military</i> ...	55.41	55.79	58.06	73.63	82.26
20. <i>Courts</i> ...	22.55	21.43	23.03	24.65	25.55
21. <i>Jails</i> ...	6.32	7.42	6.69	4.76	6.60
22. <i>Police</i> ...	61.62	62.57	60.90	71.13	68.32
23. <i>Education</i> ...	119.68	105.17	101.98	110.76	108.37
24. <i>Medical</i> ...	52.10	39.29	35.99	39.35	35.73
25. <i>Ecclesiastical</i> ...	10.05	10.17	9.96	11.26	10.49
26. <i>Agriculture</i> ...	11.03	9.65	9.56	9.55	9.28
27. <i>Veterinary</i> ...	5.89	5 72	5.87	5.92	5.55
28. <i>Co operative</i> ...	5 10	4.86	4.68	4 25	4.43
29. <i>Miscel : & Minor Departments</i> ...	6.05	5.65	5.72	9.52	10.13
30. <i>Municipal & Public Improvements</i>	22.63	20.64	23.59	23.45	26.75
31. <i>Buildings & Communications</i> ..	89.81	75.84	81.07	67.73	68.85
Total 'F' ...	619.44	557.52	556.37	619.26	588.50

XIX.—REVENUE & EXPENDITURE.

No. 3.—GENERAL STATEMENT OF EXPENDITURE
(O. S. Rs. IN LAKHS) FOR 1954 F.(Compiled from the data supplied by the Controller General, Audit & Accounts)
(concl.)

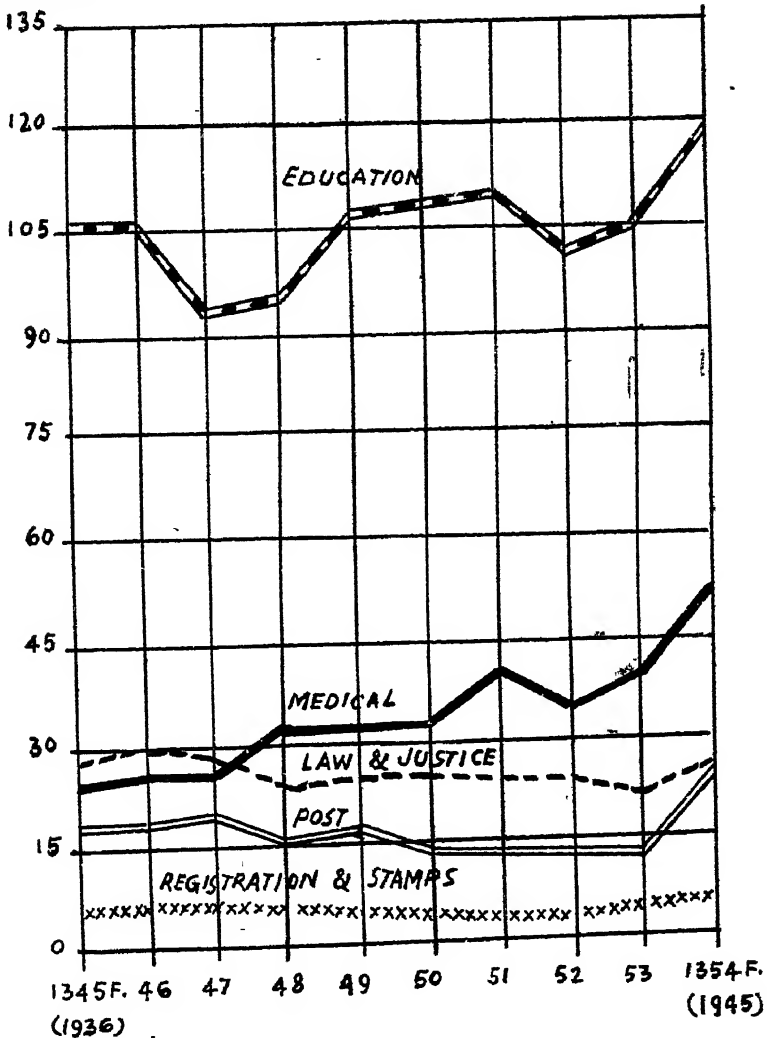
Group Heads of Revenue		1954 F.	1953 F.	1952 F.	1951 F.	1950 F.
1		2	3	4	5	6
<i>G. Commercial & Quasi Commercial Concerns.</i>						
32. Irrigation	...	13.65	13.01	13.51	16.16	17.13
33. Railways	...	1.87	2.15	1.98	1.98	1.70
34. Electricity	...	0.23	0.08	0.08	0.05	0.09
36. Printing	...	0.92	...	1.17	0.72	0.23
38. Industries	...	2.75	2.91	3.44	3.61	3.16
38. (a) Industrial Research Laboratory	...	0.08	...	...	...	...
38. (b) Industrial reserve	...	6.60	...	1.59	1.69	2.49
Total 'G'	...	26.10	18.15	21.80	24.21	24.80
<i>H. Developments.</i>						
I 40. (a) Famine	...	27.96	...	31.53	33.07	27.10
(b) Famine Insurance	...	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00
Total 'I'	...	42.96	15.00	46.53	48.07	42.10
J. 41. (a) Miscellaneous	...	3.01	10.59	6.39	0.54	11.83
42. Road Fund	...	5.82	8.64	1.43	2.92	4.28
43. War expenses	...	119.70	107.45	162.73	129.28	71.88
43. (a) Dearness Allowance	...	132.86	83.32	...	...	...
44. Cultural Co-operation	...	5.97	5.27	6.04	3.94	4.81
45. State Bank	...	...	0.06	1.70	0.81	1.09
46. War Emergency Reserve	...	...	...	95.23	...	...
47. Excess Profits tax	...	92.08	10.07	...	...	...
Total 'J'	...	363.94	216.76	273.52	181.49	93.19
Grand Total of Expenditure.	...	14,04.29	11,13.98	11,97.53	10,52.35	10,41.35

No. 10 (XIX.-3.)

MAIN HEADS OF EXPENDITURE. (concl'd.)

1345 to 1354 F. (1936 to 1945)

LAKHS OF RS:



XIX.—REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE

No. 4.—*Brief History of the Finance Department.*

1. Year established: Separately constituted in 1294 F.
2. Heads of Department and period of their tenure.
 1. Sir George Casson Walker, Kt., C.I.E. I.C.S.,
21-8-1811 F. to 24-9-1880 F.
 2. Sir Reginald Glancy, C.I.E., I.C.S. 25-9-1820 F. to 29-9-1880 F.
 3. Right Hon'ble Sir Akbar Hydari Kt., P.C. (Nawab Hyder
Nawaz Jung Bahadur) 30-9-1880 F. to 8-6-1846 F.
 4. Nawab Fakhr Yar Jung Bahadur, 9-6-1846 F. to 30-3-1849 F.
 5. Nawab Sir Mehdi Yar Jung Bdr., Kt (Officiated)
8-8-1848 F. to 18-8 1851 F.
 6. Ghulam Mohammed Esqr., C.I.E. 19-8-1851 F. to 14-6-1854 F.
 7. Nawab Liakat Jung Bahadur 15-6-1854 F. to 11-12-1854 F.
 8. Zahid Hussain Esqr., C.I.E. 12-12-1854 F. (continuing)

3. *History.*

Under the Qanuncha Mubarak of 1310 H. (1302 F.) the Prime Minister had under his immediate control and personal management the Finance Department with a Treasury and Accounts Branch and Mansab and Pension Department. The Prime Minister was assisted in the Finance Department by a Financial Secretary, Controller General of Accounts and Accountant General. The Office of the Accountant General and Central Treasury came into existence in 1290 F. It was under the Qanuncha Mubarak of 1316 H. (1307 F.) that the Finance Department was for the first time separately constituted under an Assistant Minister for Finance (Moin-ul-Maham) and the following Offices were placed under his control:—

Financial Office

Accountant General's Office

Central Treasury

Mines

The Daftar-e-Diwani

Stamps

Mint

The Govt. Audit Office of Railways and Mines

XIX.—REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE

In the revised constitution of 1338 A. (1329 Fasli.), the Cabinet Council was replaced by the Executive Council and the Assistant Minister of Finance (Moin-ul-Maham) by the Finance Member (Sadar-ul-Maham).

A few changes in the Department under the Finance Member took place from time to time and at present the Finance Portfolio consists of the following Departments :—

Finance,
Accounts and Audit,
Treasuries,
Mint and Stamps Manufacture,
Mines and Geological Survey,
E.P.T.,
Electricity,
Stationery Depot,
Hyderabad State Bank and Daftlar-e-Diwani,
Mal and Mulki.

4. *Chief Functions of the Finance Department.*

The economical and efficient management of the Finance of the State.

The preparation of the Annual Budget.

Control over Treasuries and Reserves.

Floation of Government Loans and giving Loans under specific rules.

Control and Administration of the Departments entrusted to it.

Giving advice and opinion to other Departments on all financial matters.

5. *Achievement of the Finance Department.*

1. Establishment of Family Pension Fund in 1316 F.
2. State Life Insurance Fund in 1322 F.
3. Paper Currency in 1323 F.
4. Purchase of Nizam's State Railway in 1339 F.
5. Institution of State Bank in 1351 F.
6. Family Pension Scheme in 1353 F.
7. Small Savings Scheme in 1353 F.
8. Hyderabad Stock Exchange in 1353 F.
9. Compulsory Savings Scheme in 1354 F.
10. Purchase of Singareni Collieries in 1354 F.

XIX.—REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE

Control.

This Department is under a Secretary assisted by an Additional Financial Secretary, a Deputy Secretary and 5 assistants with a personal Assistant to the Hon'ble the Finance Member.

SECTION XX.
Land Revenue

XX.—LAND REVENUE.

589

No. 1.—STATEMENT OF LAND REVENUE

(Compiled from the data furnished by Taluqdar's Offices.)

Sl. No.	Districts.	1854 F.	1858 F.	1852 F.	1851 F.	1850 F.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	Atraf-i-Balda ...	17,22,046	14,11,667	16,04,250	12,43,485	11,43,855
2	Nizamabad ...	25,41,380	25,82,697	25,17,575	22,10,693	21,75,343
3	Medak ...	17,80,107	22,32,213	23,13,437	10,10,709	17,12,804
4	Baghat ...	1,58,258	1,65,771	1,63,395	1,52,623	1,44,739
5	Mahbubnagar ...	18,02,341	16,12,810	13,20,879	13,29,384	17,56,487
6	Nalgonda ..	34,77,611	28,91,179	28,44,226	22,93,132	29,49,443
7	Warangal ..	32,31,868	31,42,131	34,81,725	21,51,977	34,25,139
8	Karimnagar ...	32,91,015	30,85,892	36,70,401	21,39,759	32,35,747
9	Adilabad ...	17,39,132	16,46,938	15,80,785	14,51,046	14,99,828
10	Aurangabad ...	53,97,651	46,51,070	30,02,577	29,76,290	29,50,349
11	Parbhani ...	3,47,561	28,02,650	27,73,702	27,76,078	28,32,479
12	Nander ...	25,45,899	25,91,899	25,64,568	25,45,823	25,57,700
13	Bir ..	18,40,941	18,02,635	17,50,184	18,58,997	18,74,010
14	Gulbarga ...	26,19,450	24,67,354	23,50,733	23,15,217	24,41,997
15	Raichur ...	33,65,446	26,66,204	24,82,978	24,58,251	25,16,610
16	Osmanabad ...	16,87,472	16,78,475	16,79,618	16,64,122	16,22,727
17	Bidar ...	14,57,201	11,65,125	15,05,109	15,03,026	26,10,136
	Total Govt ...	3,90,05,379	3,85,96,710	3,76,06,189	3,20,30,562	3,74,49,393
	Total Non Govt ...	77,97,282	91,78,012	73,86,850	72,20,927	86,73,319
	Grand Total ...	4,68,02,661	4,77,74,722	4,49,93,039	3,93,01,489	4,61,23,212

No. 2.—DETAILS OF LAND

(Compiled from the data

Srl. No.	Districts	INCOME				
		Land Revenue (Ryotwar villages)	Leased villages	Paish-kash & Panmak-tas	Fruit trees	Miscellaneous
1		3	4	5	6	7
1	Atraf-i-Balda	14,57,995	...	24,917	72,975	84,846
2	Nizamabad	24,25,740	...	70,994	19,888	24,808
3	Medak	16,10,885	...	70,305	15,058	84,359
4	Baghat	1,44,008	160	8,121	...	20
5	Mahbubnagar	14,75,051	700	3,05,113	12,833	11,744
6	Nalgonda	34,04,737	...	44,109	12,557	16,208
7	Warangal	27,85,380	...	78,339	15,410	3,57,739
8	Karimnagar	30,78,669	...	69,741	18,283	1,18,975
9	Adilabad	15,74,980	...	16,837	13,295	1,34,090
10	Aurangabad	44,25,616	...	35,475	9,461	9,27,049
11	Parbhani	27,20,220	...	19,135	1,076	1,206
12	Nander	24,41,176	...	67,149	5,075	22,897
13	Bir	17,83,769	...	19,147	1,421	604
14	Gulbarga	23,48,406	...	84,872	9,191	1,76,176
15	Raichur	24,85,575	...	1,29,862	...	7,50,911
16	Osmanabad	16,59,853	...	8,844	2,181	16,594
17	Bidar	14,12,317	...	29,681	9,586	6,617
Total (Govt.) 1354 F. ...		3,72,33,877	860	10,71,641	219,045	27,34,883
" " 1353 F. ...		3,48,16,467	860	14,92,294	4,06,242	19,23,302
" " 1352 F. ...		4,20,64,411	1,860	12,74,478	3,00,522	13,80,810
" " 1351 F. ...		3,76,59,881	1,810	12,18,282	1,93,348	8,35,670
" " 1350 F. ...		3,46,50,203	1,637	10,76,184	1,41,904	7,34,506
Total (Non-Govt)						
" " 1354 F. ...		70,79,777	2,776	1,76,637	1,12,132	5,07,748
" " 1353 F. ...		79,56,241	208	1,79,153	1,68,276	6,27,133
" " 1352 F. ...		65,65,041	173	1,73,557	1,33,729	5,23,350
" " 1351 F. ...		66,15,608	173	1,71,618	65,921	3,67,587
" " 1350 F. ...		79,18,609	17,304	2,09,081	78,394	3,67,785
Grand Total 1354 F. ...		4,43,13,654	3,636	12,48,278	3,31,177	32,42,631
" " 1353 F. ...		4,27,72,708	1,068	16,71,447	5,74,518	25,50,435
" " 1352 F. ...		4,86,29,452	1,983	14,48,035	4,34,251	19,04,160
" " 1351 F. ...		4,42,75,489	1,983	13,89,900	2,59,264	12,03,257
" " 1350 F. ...		4,25,68,312	18,941	12,85,265	2,20,298	11,02,291

REVENUE.

591

REVENUE CHARGES FOR 1354 F.

furnished by Taluqdar's Offices)

INCOME			EXPENDITURE				Srl. No.
Deductions		Total	District Admini- stration	Survey and Settle- ment	Miscel- laneous	Total	
Establish- ment expen- diture of confiscated villages	Income (Survey and Settle- ment)						
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	1
...	...	16,40,733	16,637	...	...	16,637	1
...	...	25,41,380	...	...	1,45,639	1,45,639	2
...	...	17,80,107	1,58,621	8,848	1,14,812	2,82,281	3
...	...	1,52,309	...	...	...	...	4
1,524	756	18,08,161	2,07,417	10,769	1,12,299	3,30,485	5
...	...	34,77,611	2,13,166	...	1,90,131	4,03,297	6
...	...	32,31,868	...	...	...	...	7
...	...	32,85,668	2,11,728	...	2,15,120	4,26,848	8
...	...	17,89,202	2,18,935	13,247	81,741	2,63,923	9
...	...	53,97,641	...	...	...	...	10
...	...	27,41,637	1,42,900	...	2,13,883	3,56,783	11
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12
...	...	18,04,941	...	...	...	...	13
...	...	26,19,450	1,79,854	11,206	1,63,019	3,53,579	14
...	...	33,60,348	1,75,663	...	2,04,017	3,79,680	15
...	...	16,87,472	60	1,196	1,12,890	1,14,146	16
...	...	14,58,201	1,35,507	...	24,223	1,59,780	17
1,524	756	3,87,21,729	16,59,988	45,266	15,27,774	32,33,028	
1,344	16,12,859	3,66,24,962	13,86,288	16,46,189	13,53,586	43,86,013	
3,492	1,613	4,50,16,936	43,89,023	1,69,707	22,71,125	68,32,855	
1,249	3,659	2,99,04,078	33,54,033	1,62,072	27,58,111	65,74,216	
1,292	442	3,66,02,700	27,82,559	1,59,156	21,35,502	50,77,217	
...	3	78,79,067	5,00,609	27,250	4,15,213	9,43,072	
...	...	89,31,011	3,99,766	4,776	4,29,995	8,34,537	
...	...	73,95,850	14,69,380	11,046	5,04,023	19,84,449	
...	...	72,20,907	7,95,963	...	4,89,737	12,85,700	
..	...	86,73,819	9,98,259	...	4,88,152	14,86,411	
1,524	759	4,66,00,793	21,60,597	72,516	19,42,987	41,76,100	
1,344	16,12,859	4,55,55,973	17,86,054	16,50,915	17,83,581	52,20,550	
3,482	1,613	5,24,12,786	58,58,403	1,80,753	27,78,148	88,17,304	
1,249	3,659	3,71,24,985	44,49,996	1,62,072	32,47,848	78,59,916	
1,292	442	4,52,76,519	37,80,818	1,59,156	26,23,654	65,63,628	

No. 8.—CLASSIFICATION OF AREA AND ASSESSMENT RATES
ACCORDING TO THE LAST SETTLEMENT AND THE AMOUNT
ASSESSED FOR 1954 F.

(Compiled from the data furnished by Taluqdar's Offices.)

Sl. No.	Districts	Nature of Corp	Assessment rate in O.S. Rs. per acre	Area in acres	Amount assessed
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Atraf-i-Balda ...	Dry ... Wet and Baghat ... Total ..	... ... ...	8,51,750 82,558 9,34,308	9,08,681 8,42,067 17,45,748
2	Nizamabad ...	Dry .. Wet and Baghat ... Total ..	... ... ...	3,49,637 1,68,573 5,18,210	4,29,875 29,84,285 34,14,110
3	Medak ...	Dry . Wet and Baghat ... Total ..	1 8 0 to 4 0 0 8 12 0 to 23 0 0	4,86,396 1,11,581 5,97,977	6,67,610 18,34,764 25,02,374
4	Baghat ..	Dry .. Wet and Baghat ... Total ..	... ... ...	82,638 12,606 95,244	78,497 1,38,040 2,16,537
5	Mahbubnagar ...	Dry ... Wet and Baghat ... Total .	1 0 0 to 2 6 0 5 0 0 to 20 0 0	10,85,623 1,11,872 11,97,495	6,52,332 12,13,252 18,65,584
6	Nalgonda ..	Dry ... Wet and Baghat ... Total ...	1 0 0 to 3 6 0 11 0 0 to 21 0 0	19,16,031 1,98,172 21,14,203	13,44,526 22,37,553 35,82,079
7	Warangal ...	Dry ... Wet and Baghat ... Total ..	... ... ...	15,24,255 2,31,021 17,55,276	13,63,663 24,35,939 37,99,602
8	Karimnagar ..	Dry .. Wet and Baghat ... Total ...	1 4 0 to 3 0 0 5 0 0 to 17 0 0	12,32,478 2,35,291 14,67,769	13,93,599 25,74,815 39,68,414
9	Adilabad ..	Dry ... Wet and Baghat ... Total ...	0 8 0 to 2 0* 0 5 0 0 to 15 0 0	14,11,620 39,166 14,50,786	11,46,448 4,06,307 15,52,755
10	Aurangabad ...	Dry .. Wet and Baghat ... Total ...	0 15 6 to 1 7 0 3 12 0 to 5 9 0	24,25,052 80,818 25,05,870	27,00,857 3,67,737 30,68,594
11	Parbhani ..	Dry ... Wet and Baghat ... Total ...	... ... ...	21,30,682 40,402 21,71,084	26,00,897 1,37,975 37,38,872
12	Nander ...	Dry ... Wet and Baghat ... Total ...	2 8 0 to 3 12 0 5 0 0 to 17 0 0	14,77,751 21,629 14,99,380	23,31,838 1,76,779 25,08,617
13	Bir ..	Dry ... Wet and Baghat ... Total ...	0 10 0 to 2 4 0 3 0 0 to 10 0 0	17,09,840 48,264 17,58,104	15,70,703 2,10,504 17,81,207

XX.—LAND REVENUE.

593

No. 3.—CLASSIFICATION OF AREA AND ASSESSMENT RATES ACCORDING TO THE LAST SETTLEMENT AND THE AMOUNT ASSESSED FOR 1854 F.

(Compiled from the data furnished by Taluqdar's Offices.) contd.

Sl. No	Districts	Nature of Crop	Assessment rate in O.S. Rs. per acre	Area in acres	Amount assessed
1	2	3	4	5	6
14	Gulbarga	Dry .. Wet and Baghat .. Total ...	1 0 0 to 2 12 0 4 0 0 to 22 8 0	20,07,357 47,783 20,55,120	20,61,089 4,36,871 24,97,960
15	Raichur	Dry .. Wet and Baghat .. Total ..	1 0 0 to 3 4 0 4 0 0 to 15 0 0	21,13,931 33,623 21,53,559	24,11,535 2,62,296 26,73,831
16	Osmanabad	Dry ... Wet and Baghat ... Total ...	... ...	15,12,124 49,112 15,61,236	14,78,266 1,87,813 16,61,079
17	Bidar	Dry .. Wet and Baghat .. Total ..	0 14 0 to 1 11 0 4 3 0 to 9 2 0	11,85,675 18,045 11,53,724	13,33,586 99,286 14,22,872
	Total for 1854 F.	Dry .. Wet and Baghat .. Total ...	... ...	2,34,58,820 15,30,525 2,49,89,345	2,44,64,002 1,65,46,233 4,10,10,235
	do 1853 F.	Dry ... Wet and Baghat ... Total ..	... ...	2,30,93,086 37,04,029 2,67,98,115	2,36,73,150 1,38,99,279 3,75,72,429
	do 1852 F.	Dry .. Wet and Baghat .. Total ...	0 8 0 to 4 0 0 0 12 0 to 23 0 0	2,40,74,058 15,08,723 2,55,82,781	2,43,30,926 1,66,12,584 4,09,43,510
	do 1851 F.	Dry .. Wet and Baghat .. Total ..	0 8 0 to 4 0 0 2 12 0 to 23 0 0	2,37,59,897 14,94,378 2,52,54,275	2,41,87,454 1,63,27,402 4,05,14,856
	do 1850 F.	Dry .. Wet and Baghat .. Total ..	0 8 0 to 4 0 0 2 12 0 to 23 0 0	2,37,98,376 14,83,740 2,52,82,116	2,41,69,906 1,64,17,592 4,05,87,498
	Non-Govt. 1854 F.	Dry .. Wet and Baghat .. Total ...	... ...	42,70,669 2,31,293 15,01,962	56,33,669 23,78,422 80,12,111
	do 1853 F.	Dry .. Wet and Baghat .. Total ..	... ...	45,68,778 2,42,746 48,11,524	64,17,543 23,94,316 88,11,862
	do 1852 F.	Dry .. Wet and Baghat .. Total ...	... ...	38,64,155 3,03,277 39,67,432	39,32,071 23,33,564 67,65,635
	do 1851 F.	Dry .. Wet and Baghat .. Total ...	... ...	42,68,984 2,51,424 45,20,408	52,67,830 24,80,830 77,48,660

XX.—LAND REVENUE.

No. 3.—CLASSIFICATION OF AREA AND ASSESSMENT RATES
ACCORDING TO THE LAST SETTLEMENT AND THE AMOUNT
ASSESSED FOR 1354 F.

(Compiled from the data furnished by Taluqdar's Offices.)
(concl'd.)

Sl. No.	Districts	Nature of Corp	Assessment rate in O.S. Rs. per acre	Area in acres	Amount assessed
1	2	3	4	5	6
	Non-Govt. 1350 F.	Dry ...	...	44,98,781	60,86,307
		Wet and Baghat ...	...	3,20,467	27,61,074
		Total ..		48,19,248	87,97,381
	Grand Total 1354 F.	Dry ...	...	2,77,29,489	3,00,97,671
		Wet and Baghat ...	...	17,61,818	1,89,24,675
		Total ..		2,94,91,307	4,90,22,346
	do 1353 F.	Dry ..	...	2,76,62,864	3,00,90,696
		Wet and Baghat ...	...	39,46,775	1,62,93,595
		Total ...		3,16,19,639	4,63,84,291
	do 1352 F.	Dry ...	...	2,77,33,213	2,82,62,997
		Wet and Baghat ...	...	18,12,000	1,89,46,148
		Total ...		2,95,50,213	4,72,09,145
	do 1351 F.	Dry ...	...	2,80,28,881	2,94,55,284
		Wet and Baghat ...	...	17,45,802	1,88,08,232
		Total ...		2,97,74,683	4,82,63,516
	do 1350 F.	Dry ...	...	2,82,97,157	3,02,06,213
		Wet and Baghat ...	...	18,04,207	1,91,78,666
		Total ..		3,01,01,364	4,93,84,879

296

No 4.—ABSTRACT OF HOLDERS,

(Compiled from the data furnished

Srl. No.	Districts	Total Holdings				
		Dry		Wet and Baghat		Total
		Acreage	Assessment	Acreage	Assessment	Acreage
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	Atraf-i-Balda ..	8,39,709	9,76,801	81,558	10,71,465	9,21,267
2	Nizamabad ...	3,49,637	4,29,875	1,68,573	29,84,235	5,18,210
3	Medak ...	4,86,396	6,67,610	1,11,581	18,34,764	5,97,977
4	Baghat ...	82,638	78,497	12,606	1,38,040	95,244
5	Mahbubnagar ...	10,85,623	6,52,332	1,11,872	12,13,252	11,97,495
6	Nalgonda ...	19,17,237	14,52,774	1,98,149	22,69,293	21,15,886
7	Warangal ...	15,24,255	13,63,663	2,31,021	24,35,939	17,55,276
8	Karimnagar ...	12,32,473	13,93,600	2,35,291	25,74,815	14,67,769
9	Adilabad ...	14,11,620	11,46,400	39,166	4,06,307	14,50,786
10	Aurangabad ...	23,25,053	27,06,464	80,818	3,67,782	24,05,871
11	Parbhani ...	20,30,682	18,96,242	36,402	1,37,975	20,67,084
12	Nander ...	14,77,210	23,31,575	21,654	1,76,786	14,98,864
13	Bir ...	17,09,840	15,70,702	48,265	2,11,104	17,58,105
14	Gulbarga ...	20,07,337	20,61,089	47,783	4,36,871	20,55,120
15	Raichur ...	21,19,931	24,11,535	33,628	2,62,296	21,53,559
16	Omanabad ...	15,12,124	14,73,265	49,112	1,87,813	15,61,236
17	Bidar ...	11,35,675	13,33,586	18,049	99,286	11,53,724
	Total Govt. 1354 F. ...	2,32,47,445	2,39,46,010	15,25,528	1,68,08,023	2,47,72,973
	1353 F. ...	2,32,75,463	2,41,83,242	12,89,476	1,64,78,320	2,45,64,939
	1352 F. ...	2,77,38,213	2,92,62,997	18,12,000	1,89,46,148	2,95,50,213
	1351 F. ...	2,80,29,881	2,94,55,283	17,45,802	1,88,08,282	2,97,74,683
	1350 F. ...	2,37,98,376	2,41,69,906	14,82,740	1,64,17,592	2,52,82,116
	Total (Non-Govt.)					
	1354 F. ...	40,70,416	56,14,750	2,31,322	24,08,636	43,01,738
	1353 F. ...	35,88,238	46,52,551	2,16,661	20,25,562	38,04,899
	1352 F. ...	36,64,185	49,32,071	3,03,277	3,33,564	39,67,432
	1351 F. ...	42,68,984	52,67,829	2,51,424	24,80,830	45,20,408
	1350 F. ...	44,98,781	60,36,307	3,20,467	27,61,074	48,19,248
	Grand Total					
	1354 F. ...	2,73,17,861	2,95,60,760	17,56,850	1,92,16,659	2,90,74,711
	1353 F. ...	2,68,63,701	2,88,35,793	15,06,137	1,85,03,882	2,83,69,838
	1352 F. ...	3,14,02,368	3,41,95,063	21,15,277	1,92,79,712	3,35,17,545
	1351 F. ...	3,22,98,865	3,47,23,112	19,97,296	2,12,89,062	2,42,95,391
	1350 F. ...	2,82,97,157	3,02,06,213	18,04,207	1,91,78,666	3,01,01,364

REVENUE.

597

CULTIVATION & DEMAND FOR 1954 F.

by Taluqdar's Offices.)

Total Assessment	One year's remissions and decrees	Balance payable	Miscella- neous Revenues Tawan and Seval Jamabandi	Total ryotwar demand etc. (Col. 10 and 11)	Land Cess	Total	Srl. No.
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	1
20,48,266	5,46,799	15,01,468	87,887	15,89,355	1,08,746	16,98,101	1
34,14,110	9,88,369	24,25,740	1,15,640	25,41,380	1,60,541	27,01,921	2
25,02,374	9,73,067	15,29,306	2,50,801	17,80,107	1,13,793	18,93,900	3
2,16,537	72,458	1,44,080	18,255	1,62,335	25,070	1,87,405	4
18,65,584	5,74,534	12,91,050	5,11,292	18,02,342	1,24,977	19,27,319	5
37,22,067	8,51,349	28,70,718	6,06,894	34,77,611	2,11,237	36,88,848	6
37,99,602	10,14,223	27,85,380	4,46,488	32,38,868	2,28,924	34,67,792	7
39,68,415	11,36,878	28,31,536	4,59,480	32,91,016	2,04,490	34,95,506	8
15,52,707	1,23,497	14,29,258	3,09,934	17,39,192	1,22,574	18,61,767	9
30,74,246	1,98,350	28,76,196	25,21,744	53,97,640	2,89,264	56,86,904	10
20,34,217	62,769	23,74,948	18,461	23,93,409	1,52,257	25,45,666	11
25,08,361	75,441	24,32,919	54,092	24,87,012	1,93,835	26,80,847	12
17,81,806	68,568	17,18,238	46,410	17,62,648	1,27,999	18,90,647	13
24,97,960	1,47,968	...	...	23,48,994	1,72,735	25,21,729	14
26,73,831	1,88,256	24,85,575	7,50,911	32,36,486	1,80,821	34,17,307	15
16,61,078	1,226	16,59,853	27,619	16,87,472	1,27,465	18,14,937	16
14,32,872	4,270	13,46,713	54,102	14,00,815	1,34,663	15,35,478	17
4,07,54,033	70,60,022	3,17,02,978	59,80,010	4,03,36,682	26,79,392	4,30,16,074	
4,06,61,562	63,94,886	3,11,18,750	60,25,920	3,71,44,670	25,81,376	3,97,26,046	
4,82,09,145	72,66,412	4,09,42,733	41,40,018	4,50,82,751	32,89,794	4,83,72,548	
4,82,63,515	1,15,22,971	3,67,40,544	31,60,946	3,99,01,490	30,66,603	4,29,68,093	
4,05,87,498	67,76,764	3,38,10,734	27,93,700	3,66,04,434	27,67,974	3,93,72,408	
80,23,386	9,63,088	69,75,884	7,39,367	77,15,251	5,16,612	82,31,863	
66,78,113	5,79,864	57,77,609	7,63,972	65,41,581	4,93,509	70,35,099	
72,65,635	8,37,059	63,78,606	10,77,956	74,56,562	4,88,906	79,40,468	
77,48,659	13,80,549	63,68,110	8,52,817	72,20,927	4,99,515	77,20,442	
87,97,381	10,21,239	77,76,142	8,97,677	86,73,819	5,50,080	92,23,849	
5,87,77,419	80,23,110	3,86,78,862	67,19,377	4,80,51,933	31,96,004	5,12,47,937	
4,73,39,675	69,74,750	3,68,96,859	67,89,892	4,36,86,251	30,74,885	4,67,61,136	
5,54,74,780	81,53,471	4,73,21,339	52,17,974	5,25,39,313	37,73,700	5,63,13,016	
5,60,12,174	1,29,03,520	4,31,08,654	40,13,763	4,71,22,417	35,66,118	5,06,88,535	
4,93,84,879	77,98,003	4,15,86,876	36,91,377	4,52,78,253	33,180,04	4,85,96,257	

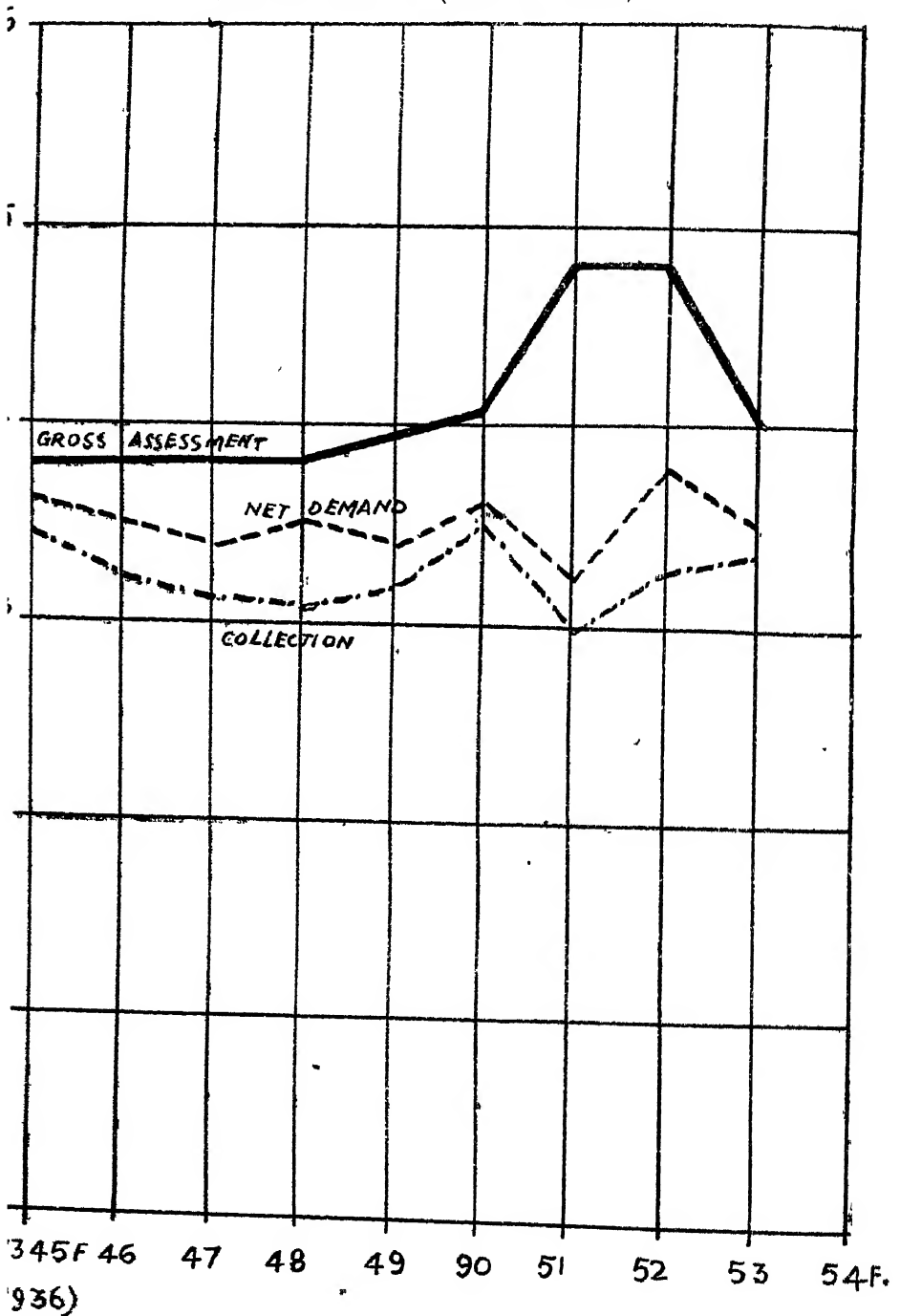
XX.—LAND REVENUE.

No: 5 —REVENUE PAYABLE BY SAMASTHANS,
JAGIRS & INAMDARS FOR 1954 F.

(Compiled from the data furnished by Taluqdar's Offices.)

Srl. No.	Districts	Paishkash	Muqtas	Haq-i-Malikha	Chouth ka-dana	Miscellaneous	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Atraf-i-Balda ...	3,732	22,749	7,986	...	...	34,467
2	Nizamabad ...	52,558	...	9,504	...	8,932	70,994
3	Medak ...	33,848	...	10,939	1,262	24,256	70,305
4	Baghat ...	4,019	...	2,735	35	1,332	8,121
5	Mahbubnagar ...	297,095	...	7,089	889	39	305,112
6	Nalgonda ...	10,213	...	8,032	...	25,864	44,109
7	Warangal ...	72,482	...	857	...	...	73,339
8	Karimnagar ...	66,687	...	2,310	...	744	69,741
9	Adilabad ...	15,206	...	1,231	400	...	16,837
10	Aurangabad ...	12,609	8,989	14,123	...	986	36,707
11	Parbhani ...	13,577	..	3,708	...	...	17,285
12	Nander ...	67,149	..	...	...	...	67,149
13	Bir ...	8,434	6,021	3,641	1,012	32	19,147
14	Gulbarga ...	35,918	...	17,547	654	30,753	84,872
15	Raichur ...	117,398	...	5,157	...	1,306	123,861
16	Osmanabad ...	1,100	1,784	5,324	...	636	8,844
17	Bidar ...	14,646	5,231	6,127	762	2,864	29,680
	Total 1954 F. ...	826,671	44,824	106,310	5,021	97,744	1,080,570
	1953 F. ...	537,926	48,609	105,241	22,417	99,178	813,371
	1952 F. ...	853,358	23,167	102,866	5,642	115,688	1,100,921
	1951 F. ...	932,904	23,556	119,704	8,730	133,385	1,218,279
	1950 F. ...	774,285	22,323	110,232	5,644	163,650	1,076,184
	Total (Non Govt.)						
	1954 F. ...	157,315	362	18,296	...	2,278	178,251
	1953 F. ...	170,272	...	20,197	...	1,520	191,989
	1952 F. ...	153,354	...	18,182	...	1,521	173,557
	1951 F. ...	149,980	362	16,825	3,086	4,355	174,608
	1950 F. ...	167,044	362	21,225	6,046	11,399	206,076
	Grand Total.						
	1954 F. ...	933,986	45,186	124,606	5,021	100,022	1,258,821
	1953 F. ...	708,198	48,609	125,438	22,412	100,698	1,005,360
	1952 F. ...	1,007,412	23,167	121,048	5,647	117,209	1,274,478
	1951 F. ...	1,082,884	23,918	136,529	11,816	137,740	1,392,887
	1950 F. ...	941,329	22,635	131,507	11,690	175,049	1,282,260

OF RS: GROSS ASSESSMENT, NET DEMAND & COLLECTION
1345 to 1354 F. (1936 to 1945)



XX.—LAND REVENUE.

599

No. 6.—DEMAND, COLLECTION AND BALANCE OF CURRENT
LAND REVENUE & COST, 1354 F.

(Compiled from the data furnished by Taluqdar's Offices)

Srl. No.	Districts	LAND REVENUE			CESS		
		Demand	Collected or writ- ten off	Balance	Demand	Collected or writ- ten off	Balance
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Atraf-i-Balda ...	15,07,313	12,34,443	2,72,870	1,12,566	84,052	28,514
2	Nizamabad ...	25,41,380	23,80,384	1,60,996	1,60,541	1,43,775	16,766
3	Medak ...	17,80,107	16,72,839	1,07,268	1,13,793	1,05,966	7,827
4	Baghat ...	1,58,258	1,12,355	45,903	7,831	7,831	...
5	Mahbubnagar ...	18,02,341	16,70,976	1,31,365	1,24,978	1,08,149	16,829
6	Nalgonda ...	34,77,611	34,00,064	77,547	2,11,237	1,99,733	11,454
7	Warangal ...	30,59,874	29,47,675	1,12,199	2,02,308	1,94,464	7,844
8	Karimnagar ...	33,08,909	32,10,165	98,744	2,75,527	2,61,472	14,055
9	Adilabad ...	15,74,975	15,53,272	21,703	1,08,139	1,05,612	2,527
10	Aurangabad ...	53,97,641	53,37,829	59,812	2,92,263	2,87,482	4,781
11	Parbhani ...	23,94,110	23,92,221	1,889	1,52,256	1,50,737	1,469
12	Nander ...	26,23,212	25,56,952	66,260	1,61,747	1,61,027	720
13	Bir ...	17,50,629	17,40,045	10,584	1,21,232	1,18,680	2,552
14	Gulbarga ...	26,19,450	24,35,510	1,83,940	...	...	...
15	Raichur ...	33,77,831	26,37,863	7,39,968	1,80,821	1,74,226	6,595
16	Osmanabad ...	16,87,472	16,82,661	4,811	1,27,465	1,24,447	3,018
17	Bidar ...	15,19,248	14,55,705	63,543	1,09,057	1,08,449	608
	Total 1354 F. ...	4,05,80,361	3,84,20,959	21,59,402	24,61,761	23,36,202	1,25,559
	„ 1353 F. ...	3,52,99,736	3,43,08,463	9,91,273	22,94,938	21,81,733	1,13,205
	„ 1352 F. ...	4,76,26,189	3,86,43,562	89,82,627	28,05,891	24,92,603	3,13,288
	„ 1351 F. ...	3,26,80,563	3,98,29,223	36,92,814	25,61,088	21,34,778	2,49,837
	„ 1350 F. ...	3,66,04,434	3,55,27,128	10,77,306	27,67,974	25,87,649	1,80,325
	Total (Non-Govt.) 1354 F. ...	76,70,431	73,08,780	3,61,651	5,18,707	4,95,850	20,857
	„ 1353 F. ...	84,30,997	79,43,071	4,87,926	5,46,233	5,10,379	35,854
	„ 1352 F. ...	74,56,562	64,01,873	10,54,689	4,83,906	4,31,331	52,575
	„ 1351 F. ...	72,20,927	65,62,784	6,58,143	4,99,515	4,58,812	40,703
	„ 1350 F. ...	86,73,819	79,95,239	6,78,580	5,50,030	4,98,213	51,797
	Grand Total 1354 F. ...	4,82,50,792	4,57,29,739	25,21,053	29,78,468	2,81,82,052	1,46,146
	„ 1353 F. ...	4,37,30,733	4,22,51,534	14,79,199	28,41,171	26,92,112	1,49,059
	„ 1352 F. ...	4,50,82,751	4,00,45,435	50,37,316	32,89,797	29,23,934	3,65,863
	„ 1351 F. ...	3,99,01,490	3,63,92,007	33,50,957	30,66,603	25,9,590	2,90,540
	„ 1350 F. ...	4,52,78,253	4,35,22,367	17,55,886	33,18,004	30,55,882	2,32,122

(Compiled from the data furnished

Srl No	Districts	DRY					WET	
		1354 F.	1353 F.	1352 F.	1351 F.	1350 F.	1354 F.	1353 F.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1	Atraf-i-Baida ...	...	...	...	...	...	1,610	24,410
2	Nizambad ...	...	...	...	...	...	93,496	29,092
2	Medak ...	...	...	...	...	...	213,311	38,010
4	Baghat ...	...	...	...	...	...	1,402	...
5	Mahbubnagar ...	11,401	6,066	6,047	...	...	529,337	595,938
6	Nalgonda ...	...	...	...	...	...	14,490	111,413
7	Warangal ...	...	...	...	...	...	25,716	196,001
8	Karimnagar ...	...	...	...	...	...	9,984	...
9	Adilabad ...	...	...	...	...	...	13,204	7,079
10	Aurangabad ...	...	...	120	...	...	...	...
11	Parbhani ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12	Nander ...	...	...	...	...	...	26,555	798
13	Bir ...	398	258	...	...	...	62,984	12,272
14	Gulbarga ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
15	Raichur ...	...	173,056	...	...	...	...	10,199
16	Osmanabad ...	...	1,179	1,136	...	...	...	7
17	Bidar ...	2,816	...	...	...	...	36,037	...
	Govt. Total...	14,610	180,559	7,303	...	...	1,028,126	1,028,249
	Non-Govt. Total...	103,923	15,287	155,349	...	...	577,727	430,622
	Grand Total...	118,533	195,846	162,652	...	...	1,605,853	1,458,871

REVENUE.

601

SSIONS.

by Taluqdar's Offices.)

WET			OTHER REMISSIONS					Srl. No.
1352 F.	1351 F.	1350 F.	1354 F.	1353 F.	1352 F.	1351 F.	1350 F.	
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	1
568,926	724,777	...	35,291	419,701	20,171	...	...	1
899,455	45,854	48,847	8,985	8,210	...	911,034	910,251	2
33,769	152,886	10,648	...	52,926	433,410	926,816	802,512	3
515	...	2,406	9,573	8,786	78,833	87,045	19,078	4
826,891	819,162	368,751	33,796	27,159	58,641	63,180	139,528	5
44,566	105,620	284,520	75,756	715,460	916,453	1,326,444	566,061	6
38,610	51,120	48,847	988,507	972,610	711,897	1,789,132	807,266	7
13,977	110,565	10,648	1,126,994	52,222	621,657	1,814,784	980,758	8
724	18,480	2,406	110,293	124,394	133,659	201,172	158,924	9
6,570	6,689	6,071	198,859	3,351	233,659	192,747	193,219	10
...	...	...	62,769	2,852	65,500	62,539	65,075	11
15	9,279	19,201	...	51,372	46,776	62,844	36,412	12
...	98,345	73,909	192	108	65,620	4,909	...	13
...	20,417	...	147,968	166,409	273,586	276,415	150,679	14
...	11,990	31,727	188,256	183,256	221,686	204,780	159,077	15
609	...	...	1,226	...	...	10,101	58,349	16
...	...	...	3,316	36,886	61,005	33,356	42,227	17
2,429,627	2,174,634	897,981	2,991,781	3,300,799	3,942,453	7,967,248	5,089,479	
168,130	903,820	564,536	250,940	258,493	563,551	476,729	247,155	
2,597,757	3,078,454	1,462,517	3,242,721	3,559,292	4,506,004	8,443,977	5,436,634	

No 8.—LOANS AND LAND

(Compiled from the data

Srl. No.	Districts.	DISTRIBUTED		
		1854 F.	1953 F.	1852 F.
1	2	3	4	5
1	Atraf-i-Balda	2,975	...	652
2	Nizamabad	11,91,045	11,66,275	8,55,883
3	Medak ... ..	...	1,800	4,700
4	Baghat ... ..	...	1,200	3,760
5	Muhbubnagar ... ..	...	400	32,500
6	Nalgonda	1,000	2,086	1,80,320
7	Warangal	5,700	550	39,21,945
8	Karimnagar	565	29,460	56,000
9	Adilabad ... ..	...	...	...
10	Aurangabad ... ..	...	...	23,602
11	Parbhani	700	200	750
12	Nander	223,380	250	600
13	Bir	2,551	540	54,769
14	Gulbarga	67,464	47,634	47,953
15	Raichur	50,209	300	1,90,999
16	Osmanabad	450	14,462	1,04,185
17	Bidar	7,195	200	5,094
	Total Govt.	15,53,154	12,65,357	54,83,212
	Total Non Govt.	498,414	33,386	11,852
	Grand Total	20,51,568	12,98,740	54,95,064

REVENUE.

603

IMPROVEMENT, ETC., 1854 F.

furnished by Taluqdar's (ffices.)

DURING		Grand total including outstanding balances at the beginning of 1854 F.	Total recovered	Srl. No.
1851 F.	1850 F.			
6	7	8	9	1
3,564	1,000	5,965	1,447	1
10,42,505	8,09,654	17,18,105	1,75,861	2
13,855	19,100	1,15,242	10,066	3
8,970	2,564	40,315	263	4
31,048	29,866	1,43,600	17,038	5
28,760	40,999	2,79,708	18,025	6
32,000	3,563	3,77,146	40,136	7
22,960	28,000	2,83,378	30,296	8
...	...	2,37,730	65,642	9
41,500	2,270	3,53,415	14,940	10
10,300	700	21,687	1,486	11
1,450	1,095	2,17,633	5,632	12
38,421	1,022	28,722	3,608	13
11,960	2,705	4,30,566	2,19,472	14
57,264	19,380	9,07,842	14,004	15
3,060	5,200	1,39,355	1,09,163	16
4,706	10,042	13,161	5,332	17
13,52,323	9,81,160	53,13,575	7,32,417	
10,695	54,050	4,94,600	76,352	
13,63,018	10,35,210	58,08,175	8,08,769	

XX.—LAND REVENUE.

No. 9.—DATA OF CURRENT LAND REVENUE, SETTLEMENT & REVISION 1354 F.

(Compiled from the data furnished by Taluqdar's Offices.)

Srl. No.	Name of Taluqas	Name of Districts	Year of 1st Settlement & Year of enforcement rates of announced			Year when revision is due	Remarks
			1st settle-ment	1st revi-sion	2nd revi-sion		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Warangal ...	Warangal	1304 F.	1332 F.	..	1362 F.	
2	Mahbubabad	..	1309 F.	1333 F.	...	1361 F.	
3	Khammam...	..	1309 F.	1330 F.	...	1360 F.	
4	Madhira ...	..	1310 F.	1336 F.	...	1366 F.	
5	Yellandu ..	..	1309 F.	1336 F.	...	1366 F.	
6	Pakhal ...	..	1313 F.	1348 F.	...	1352 F.	Revision field-work was completed, revision rates were not proposed and announced.
7	Paloncha ...	..	1313 F.	...	...	1328 F.	The revision was due in 1328 F. but period extended for 12 years and revision is still due.
8	Mulag ...	..	1331 F.	...	...	1334 F.	Period expired in 1333 F. and revision work is still due.
9	Karimnagar	Karimnagar	1315 F.	1340 F.	...	1370 F.	
10	Parkal ...	..	1308 F.	1330 F.	...	1360 F.	
11	Sultanabad (Osmanabad)	..	1316 F.	1346 F.	...	1353 F.	Revision field-work was completed but revision rates were not proposed and announced.
12	Buzurabad	..	1316 F.	1345 F.	...	1373 F.	
13	Jagtiyal ..	..	1315 F.	1345 F.	...	1373 F.	
14	Sirsilla ..	..	1315 F.	1346 F.	...	1353 F.	Revision field-work was completed but revision rates were not proposed and announced.
15	Mahadeopur	..	1319 F.	...	...	1334 F.	do
16	..	Adilabad	1345 F.	...	...	1353 F.	do
17	Nirmal ...	Adilabad	1308 F.	1327 F.	...	1357 F.	

XX.—LAND REVENUE.

115

No. 9.—DATA OF CURRENT LAND REVENUE, SETTLEMENT & REVISION 1954 F.

(Compiled from the data furnished by Taluqdar's Offices) contd.

Srl. No.	Name of Taluqas	Name of Districts	Year of 1st Settlement & Year of enforcement of announced rates			Year when revision is due	Remarks
			1st settle-ment	1st revi-sion	2nd revi-sion		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
18	Kinwat ..	Adilabad	1823 F.	1845 F.	...	1852 F.	Revision field-work was completed but revision rates were not proposed and announced.
19	Lakshattipet	..	1826 F.	1846 F.	...	1853 F.	do
20	Boath ..	..	1844 F.	...	...	1869 F.	First revision period expired in 1848 F. Rates of 1st revision are being charged.
21	Sirpur .	..	1846 F.	...	...	1856 F.	
22	Asifabad ..	..	1846 F.	...	...	1856 F.	
23	Rajura ..	..	1825 F.	...	...	1855 F.	
24	Chilnur ..	..	1824 F.	...	...	1854 F.	
25	Utuni ..	..	1828 F.	...	...	1858 F.	
26	Nizamabad	Nizamabad	1807 F.	...	...	1848 F.	
27	Armur .	..	1807 F.	...	...	1863 F.	
28	Bodhan .	..	1807 F.	1833 F.	...	1863 F.	
29	Kamareddy	..	1807 F.	1832 F.	..	1862 F.	
30	Banswara	..	...	1851 F.	...	1862 F.	
31	Medak ..	Medak	1809 F.	1839 F.	...	1869 F.	
32	Andol .	..	1807 F.	1833 F.	...	1863 F.	
33	Kalabgur .	..	1801 F.	1833 F.	...	1863 F.	
34	Siddipet ...	..	1819 P.	1838 F.	...	1863 F.	
35	Yellareddy	..	1807 F.	1848 F.	...	1853 F.	Revision field-work completed but revision rates were not prepared and announced.
36	Baghat ..	Baghat	1814 F.	1851 F.	...	1870 F.	

No. 9.—DATA OF CURRENT LAND REVENUE, SETTLEMENT & REVISION 1354 F.

(Compiled from the data furnished by Taluqdar's Offices.) contd.

Srl. No.	Name of Taluqas	Name of Districts	Year of 1st Settlement & year of enforcement of announced rates			Year when revision is due	Remarks
			1st Settlement	1st revision	2nd revision		
1	2	3	4	4	6	7	8
37	Mahbub-nagar	Mahbub-nagar	1308 F.	1332 F.	...	1362 F.	Revision field-work was completed but revision rates were not prepared and announced.
38	Makthal ...	"	1303 F.	1330 F.	...	1360 F.	
39	Pargi ...	"	1305 F.	1332 F.	...	1362 F.	
40	Kamareddy	"	1311 F.	1332 F.	...	1362 F.	
41	Kalwakurti	"	1309 F.	1332 F.	...	1362 F.	
42	Amrabad ...	"	1312 F.	1344 F.	...	1373 F.	
43	Nalgonda ...	Nalgonda	1313 F.	1336 F.	...	1366 F.	
44	Jangson ...	"	1306 F.	1336 F.	...	1366 F.	
45	Surlapet ...	"	1313 F.	1344 F.	...	1373 F.	
46	Miryalguda	"	1311 F.	1345 F.	...	1373 F.	
47	Huzurnagar	"	1345 F.	...	...	1373 F.
48	Bhongir ...	"	1315 F.	1339 F.	...	1369 F.	
49	Devarkonda	"	1320 F.	1346 F.	...	1353 F.	
50	Aurangabad	Aurangabad	1292 F.	1328 F.	...	1338 F.	
51	Vaijapur ...	"	1289 F.	1327 F.	...	1357 F.	
52	Gangapur	"	1289 F.	1327 F.	...	1357 F.	
53	Paithan ..	"	1288 F.	1327 F.	...	1357 F.	
54	Ambar ...	"	1290 F.	1327 F.	...	1357 F.	
55	Kannar ...	"	1291 F.	1328 F.	...	1358 F.	
56	Bhokerdan	"	1291 F.	1328 F.	...	1358 F.	

XX.—LAND REVENUE.

607

No. 9.—DATA OF CURRENT LAND REVENUE, SETTLEMENT & REVISION 1354 F.

(Compiled from the data furnished by Taluqdar's Offices.) contd.

Srl. No.	Name of Taluqas	Name of Districts	Year of 1st Settlement & year of enforcement of announced rates			Year when revision is due	Remarks
			1st Settlement	1st revision	2nd revision		
1	2	3	4	4	6	7	8
57	Jalna ...	Aurangabad	1292 F.	1328 F.	...	1358 F.	
58	Khuldabad	,,	1292 F.	1328 F.	...	1358 F.	
59	Sillod ...	,,	1291 F.	1328 F.	...	1358 F.	
60	Bir ...	Bir	1293 F.	1330 F.	...	1360 F.	
61	Mominabad...	,,	1294 F.	1329 F.	..	1359 F.	
62	Ashti ..	,,	1293 F.	1307 F.	1330 F.	1360 F.	
63	Georai ...	,,	1292 F.	1330 F.	...	1360 F.	
64	Manjlegaon	,	1293 F.	1330 F.	...	1360 F.	
65	Patoda ...	,,	1293 F.	1330 F.	...	1360 F.	
66	Nander ...	Nander	1297 F.	1318 F.	1337 F.	1367 F.	
67	Hadgaon ...	,,	1295 F.	1318 F.	1337 F.	1367 F.	
68	Qandhar ...	,,	1298 F.	1318 F.	1337 F.	1367 F.	
69	Biloli ...	,,	1300 F.	1321 F.	1338 F.	1368 F.	
70	Madhol ...	,,	1300 F.	1321 F.	1338 F.	1368 F.	
71	Deglur ...	,,	1300 F.	1321 F.	1332 F.	1368 F.	
72	Parbhani ..	Parbhani	1295 F.	1318 F.	1334 F.	1364 F.	
73	Pathri ...	,,	1294 F.	1312 F.	1330 F.	1360 F.	
74	Jintur ...	,,	1294 F.	1312 F.	1330 F.	1360 F.	
75	Hingoli ...	,,	1295 F.	1318 F.	1335 F.	1375 F.	
76	Kalamnuri...	,,	1295 F.	1318 F.	1334 F.	1346 F.	
77	Basmath ...	,,	1297 F.	1318 F.	1335 F.	1365 F.	
78	Palam ..	,,	1295 F.	1318 F.	1336 F.	1336 F.	
79	Gulbarga ..	Gulbarga	1298 F.	1325 F.	...	1345 F.	First revision period expired in 1344 F. Rates of 1st revision are being charged. Revision is due from 1345 F.
80	Andola ...	,,	1298 F.	1325 F.	...	1345 F.	do

XX.—LAND REVENUE.

No. 9.—DATA OF CURRENT LAND REVENUE, SETTLEMENT & REVISION 1354 F.

(Compiled from the data furnished by Taluqdar's Offices) contd.

Srl. No.	Name of Taluqas	Name of Districts	Year of 1st Settlement & Year of enforcement of announced rates			Year when revision is due	Remarks
			1st settlement	1st revision	2nd revision		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
81	Yadgir	Gulbarga	1300 F.	1325 F.	...	1345 F.	First revision period expired in 1344 F. Rates of 1st revision are being charged. Revision is due from 1345 F.
82	Seram	„	1300 F.	1325 F.	...	1345 F.	do
83	Chincholi	„	1298 F.	1325 F.	...	1345 F.	
84	Kodangal	„	1303 F.	1325 F.	...	1345 F.	
85	Shahpur	„	1297 F.	1319 F.	1344 F.	1351 F.	Revision field work was completed but revision rates were not prepared and announced.
86	Shorapur	„	1297 F.	1319 F.	1344 F.	1351 F.	do
87	Osmanabad	Osmanabad	1291 F.	1329 F.	...	1359 F.	
88	Latur	„	1292 F.	1329 F.	...	1359 F.	
89	Tuljapur	„	1291 F.	1329 F.	...	1359 F.	
90	Kallam	„	1292 F.	1329 F.	...	1359 F.	
91	Parenda	„	1294 F.	1315 F.	1333 F.	1363 F.	
92	Raichur	Raichur	1300 F.	1320 F.	1353 F.	1362 F.	
93	Alampur	„	1300 F.	1320 F.	1336 F.	1366 F.	
94	Manvi	„	1297 F.	1320 F.	1340 F.	1370 F.	
95	Deodurg	„	1297 F.	1320 F.	1353 F.	1382 F.	
96	Lingsugur	„	1297 F.	1319 F.	1339 F.	1369 F.	
97	Sindhur	„	1297 F.	1319 F.	1339 F.	1369 F.	
98	Kustagi	„	1297 F.	1319 F.	1349 F.	1370 F.	

XX.—LAND REVENUE.

609

No. 9.—DATA OF CURRENT LAND REVENUE, SETTLEMENT & REVISION 1354 F.

(Compiled from the data furnished by Taluqdar's Offices.) concld.

Srl. No.	Name of Taluqas	Name of Districts	Year of 1st Settlement & Year of enforcement rates of announced			Year when revision is due	Remarks
			1st settle- ment	1st revi- sion	2nd revi- sion		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
99	Gangawati	Raichur	1297 F.	1319 F.	1352 F.	1381 F.	
100	Bidar	Bidar	1294 F.	1314 F.	1332 F.	1362 F.	
101	Udgir	„	1294 F.	1315 F.	1332 F.	1362 F.	
102	Ahmadpur	„	1294 F.	1315 F.	1332 F.	1362 F.	
103	Nilanga	„	1294 F.	1315 F.	1332 F.	1362 F.	
104	Janwada	„	1294 F.	1314 F.	1332 F.	1362 F.	

No. 10.—STRENGTH AND EXPENDITURE OF DISTRICT

(Compiled from the data

Srl. No.	Districts	No. of Officers	SANCTIONED STRENGTH		
			Officers	Establi- shment	Menials
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Atraf-i-Balda ...	10	11	176	197
2	Nizamabad ...	13	13	148	158
3	Medak ...	8	9	115	145
4	Baghat ...	1	1	20	27
5	Mahbubnagar ...	9	10	128	169
6	Nalgonda ...	11	12	164	198
7	Warangal ...	12	13	177	213
8	Karimnagar ...	11	12	163	194
9	Adilabad ...	14	15	202	235
10	Aurangabad ...	13	14	186	269
11	Purbhani ...	9	10	94	165
12	Nander ...	9	10	97	165
13	Bir ...	8	9	83	143
14	Gulbarga ...	11	12	137	213
15	Raichur ...	11	12	124	206
16	Osmanabad ...	8	9	83	116
17	Bidar ...	7	8	77	113
Total Government 1854 F...		165	180	2,119	2,991
"	1853 F....	135	147	1,526	2,224
"	1852 F....	157	171	2,039	2,801
"	1851 F....	166	182	2,111	3,021
"	1850 F....	163	173	2,101	2,986
Total Non-Govt. 1854 F...		59	106	911	1,331
"	1853 F....	65	79	523	814
"	1852 F....	57	55	626	968
"	1851 F....	79	74	727	1,231
"	1850 F....	90	88	897	1,342
GRAND TOTAL 1854 F....		224	286	3,030	4,322
"	1853 F....	200	226	2,049	3,038
"	1852 F....	214	226	2,665	3,769
"	1851 F....	245	256	2,838	4,252
"	1850 F....	253	261	2,998	4,323

REVENUE.

611

ADMINISTRATION OF REVENUE DEPARTMENT FOR 1854 F.

furnished by Taluqdar's Offices.)

EXPENDITURE IN O. S. RS.							Srl. No.
Officers' pay with Allos.	Pay of the establish- ment & allos.	Pay of menals with Allos	T. A. & tour charges	Contin- gencies	Special charges	TOTAL	
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	1
45,060	79,042	58,224	8,500	3,948	...	194,774	1
60,788	111,727	38,364	16,342	6,998	41,594	275,812	2
39,744	74,084	25,280	11,501	4,889	3,173	158,621	3
2,976	17,917	9,588	300	300	...	31,081	4
44,718	76,966	28,432	12,216	3,907	41,950	208,219	5
50,700	100,691	34,572	14,600	10,407	2,196	213,166	6
3,047	9,883	946	781	187	...	14,794	7
2,505	7,785	...	883	179	...	11,302	8
60,020	120,347	38,568	21,300	3,500	6,941	250,676	9
53,700	112,212	6,960	11,554	4,084	3,771	192,281	10
48,500	87,700	...	9,900	2,800	2,946	146,846	11
44,200	56,372	26,996	8,609	7,938	1,000	145,115	12
39,100	45,669	21,628	8,400	3,000	...	117,797	13
51,591	82,032	33,747	8,712	3,272	...	179,854	14
51,987	72,552	33,886	9,500	6,703	...	175,763	15
40,320	56,211	40,184	7,635	2,592	412	147,854	16
38,873	64,088	23,256	5,881	4,405	24,228	160,711	17
672,829	1,175,278	420,561	156,594	69,059	128,211	2,610,167	
605,351	1,150,357	335,765	141,656	53,236	47,489	2,361,534	
653,672	1,315,686	440,171	145,023	79,165	42,921	2,676,638	
769,070	1,348,153	485,821	167,312	75,184	17,530	2,853,070	
781,644	1,328,469	485,371	170,225	71,876	15,388	2,782,559	
191,093	276,317	182,475	40,817	36,764	211,753	981,499	
88,033	164,180	79,475	15,473	30,749	72,049	449,959	
94,993	166,464	82,946	19,773	29,055	534,940	928,176	
137,782	198,104	112,551	20,700	39,686	222,855	781,678	
201,716	268,731	169,251	49,515	28,520	279,528	998,259	
863,922	1,451,595	603,036	197,411	105,823	339,964	3,591,666	
633,384	1,314,537	415,240	157,129	33,985	119,538	2,311,493	
748,665	1,482,150	523,117	164,801	108,220	577,861	3,604,814	
906,852	1,541,257	598,372	188,012	114,870	240,385	3,589,748	
933,362	1,597,200	654,622	219,740	100,396	294,914	3,780,881	

No. 11.—STRENGTH AND EXPENDITURE OF

(Compiled from the data

Srl. No.	City & Districts.	No. of offices	SANCTIONED STRENGTH			
			Off-icers	Estab-lishment	Menials	Officers salaries with allowances
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	Hyderabad City					
i	Settlement Dept. ...	7	9	302	80	57,463
ii	Land Records. ...	8	9	199	68	56,827
2	Atraf-i-Balda ...	...	...	...	...	...
3	Nizamabad ...	1	1	9	3	2,976
4	Medak ...	1	1	9	3	2,226
5	Baghat ...	1	1	9	3	2,226
6	Mahbubnagar ...	1	1	9	3	2,635
7	Nalgonda ...	1	1	10	3	1,426
8	Warangal ...	1	1	13	3	3,347
9	Karimnagar ...	1	1	11	3	2,505
10	Adilabad ...	1	1	12	3	2,420
11	Aurangabad ...	1	1	11	3	2,515
12	Parbhani ...	1	1	12	3	3,780
13	Nander ...	1	1	9	3	2,400
14	Bir ...	1	1	9	3	1,700
15	Gulbarga ...	1	1	9	3	2,704
16	Raichur ...	1	1	11	3	2,400
17	Osmanabad ...	1	1	8	3	2,771
18	Bidar ...	1	1	7	3	4,965
	Total for 1354 F. ...	30	33	650	193	154,560
	„ 1358 F. ...	20	18	346	102	87,560
	„ 1352 F. ...	30	31	666	197	166,555
	„ 1351 F. ...	30	31	691	173	168,700
	„ 1350 F. ...	30	31	661	181	172,420

SETTLEMENT & LAND RECORDS ESTABLISHMENTS, 1954 F.

furnished by Settlement & Land Records.)

EXPENDITURE IN O. S. RS.						Income	Srl. No.
Pay of establishment with allowances	Pay of menials with allos.	T.A. & tour charges	Contingencies	Special charges	Total		
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	1
164,613	17,252	8,092	27,696	...	275,116	...	i
179,275	5,553	23,074	24,397	...	288,626	...	ii
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
6,353	951	1,139	188	662	12,269	977	3
8,691	963	962	170	24	13,036	991	4
6,699	1,068	770	170	182	11,524	1,051	5
7,535	977	508	141	287	10,874	...	6
9,803	946	416	137	182	14,836	1,619	7
9,924	1,080	832	158	115	14,614	...	8
8,760	553	790	127	419	13,069	...	9
6,123	979	422	131	...	10,170	...	10
5,481	585	400	127	138	10,511	674	11
5,378	636	833	124	120	9,491	982	12
5,911	921	790	127	111	9,560	693	13
5,931	977	566	124	87	10,389	1,104	14
6,270	725	1,173	128	100	10,796	441	15
5,842	994	378	127	35	10,167	1,017	16
1,200	300	550	127	82	7,224	299	17
443,794	35,460	41,715	54,199	2,544	732,272	9,771	18
228,300	...	17,829	3,770	20,931	358,390	...	
396,672	13,066	31,199	32,644	23,321	663,957	19,425	
410,664	16,652	31,929	39,694	24,397	692,036	6,035	
418,197	16,768	32,762	36,689	22,075	698,911	15,587	

XX.—LAND .REVENUE.

No. 12.—*Brief History of the Settlement and Land Records Department.*

1. Name of the Department : Settlement and Land Records.
2. Established in 17th Century (exact year not traceable) during the year of Malik Ambar.
- 3 Heads of the Department and period of their tenure:—

1. Mr. Mahdi Ali Khan (Mohsin-ul-Mulk)	...	1285 F.
2. Mr. Nazeer Ahmad	...	1286 F.
3. „ Hassan Bin Abdulla	...	1291 F.
4. „ A. J. Dunlop	...	1294 F.
5. „ Syed Hasan Bilgrami	...	1303-1310 F.
6. „ Syed Hussain	...	1318 F.
7. „ Syed Asadullah Razvi, H C.S.	...	1324 F.
8. „ Darabji Chenoy (Darab Jung Bdr)	...	1326 F.
9. „ Mohd. Ali (Mohd. Nawaz Jung)	...	1329 F.
10. „ Abdur Raheem (Suptd.)	...	1330 F.
11. „ Gulam Mustafa Quraishi	...	1337 F.
12. „ J. B. Mehta (Offg.)	...	1343 F.
13. „ Gulam Mustafa Quraishi	...	1343-1345 F.
14. „ J. B. Mehta	...	1346-1353 F.
15. „ Ghouse Mohiuddin, H.C.S.	...	1353-1354 F.
16. „ Fakruddin Masood, H.C.S.	1354 F. (continuing)	

4. *History*:—Land Settlement system was first introduced in India by Raja Todar Mal, during the reign of the third Mughal Emperor, Jalauddin Akbar (1555-1605). Later it was adopted in the Deccan by the able General Malik Ambar during the first quarter of the 17th Century.

Introduction of Settlement System: In the Dominions of H E.H. the Nizam this system on the basis of Ryotwari, was introduced by Nawab Mukhtar-ul-Mulk Sir Salar Jung I, and the Settlement Department was established in the year 1285 F. (1876 A. D.) dividing the Dominions into four Circles each under a Superintendent. After the completion of initial survey of all the Dewani districts two circles

XX.—LAND REVENUE.

were retained, *viz.* Maratwara and Telingana under two Superintendents having their headquarters at Hyderabad and Warangal respectively.

Introduction of Land Records: In 1828 F. the Land Records system was introduced on the lines of British India, for attending to the changes taking place from time to time and for keeping the records up-to-date.

In the year 1840 F. the Settlement Divisions of Hyderabad and Warangal were amalgamated under a single Commissioner, with Hyderabad as his headquarter assisted by two Deputies, one for Survey and Settlement and the other for Land Records.

Bifurcation of Settlement & Land Records: In the beginning of 1847 F. Govt. realising the full significance of district Survey offices, brought about the bifurcation of the Settlement and Land Records Sections, each under a Commissioner, which resulted in the organisation of Land Records in all the districts of the Dominions with sufficient staff to carry out the work systematically under the directions of the Commissioner. Record of Rights was started by Mr Barucha, Additional Revenue Secretary in 1845 F. which was ultimately transferred to the Land Records Department. Three separate establishments were created for carrying out detailed work. Four Survey Parties for Hissa Survey were created in 1852 F. to measure Hissas and compile the concerned registers and maps.

Amalgamation of Settlement & Land Records: The reorganisation of the Land Records and the Record of Rights having been completed, the two Departments were amalgamated in 1854 F.

5. *Chief Functions*.—The Chief functions of the Settlement Section of the Department is to carry out the surveys of the Khalsa and Non-khalsa villages and attend to the Revisions at the termination of the sanctioned periods of Settlement. The Land Records Section under the district officers is responsible for the maintenance of ryotwari records in an up-to-date condition and attending to the change brought about on the field from time to time. The Record of Rights section compiles registers showing particulars of rights over the lands, in order to prevent litigation and simplify transactions of lands.

6. *Control*.—The Department is under the control of a Commissioner and 6 Assistants.

No. 13.—STRENGTH AND EXPENDITURE

Slr. No.	Year	SANCTIONED STRENGTH			EXPENDITURE	
		Officials	Establish- ment	Menials	Officers' salaries & Allowances	Pay of the establish- ment with Allowances
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	1854 F...	2	17	20	26,400	17,808
2	1853 F...	2	17	20	29,600	17,208
3	1852 F...	2	17	20	27,000	17,184
4	1851 F...	2	17	20	25,950	20,300
5	1850 F...	2	17	20	28,200	17,282

REVENUE.

617

OF THE DEPARTMENT OF ATIYAT. (1354 F.)

IN O. S. RUPEES					Income	Srl. No.
Pay of menials.	T. A. & tour charges	Contin- gencies	Special charges	Total expendi- ture		
8	9	10	11	12	13	1
3,504	1,705	3,757	...	53,174	200	1
3 480	...	4,060	...	54,348	200	2
3,432	...	5,736	...	53,854	2,139	3
...	2,000	5,707	...	53,957	263	4
3,432	2,150	5,447	...	56,461	1,638	5

XX.—LAND REVENUE

No. 14.—*Brief History of the Department of Atiyat, 1354 F.*

1. Name of the Department: Atiyat.
2. Established in 1380 F. (1920 A. D.)
3. Heads of the Department and period of their tenure

Commissioners

1.	Mr. John Sutherland } Mr. Izak Sutherland }	...	1281-42 F.
2.	Mr. Chidambar Rao, representing Nazim, Mr. Elhs, Succeeded by Cap. Taylor representing British East India Company	...	1256 F.
3.	Mr. Moulvi Saaduddin, R. S.	...	1275-86 F.
4.	Mr. Charles (Suptd.)	...	1285 F.
5.	Raja Shivaraj Bahadur	...	1291-98 F.
6.	Mr. J. Dunlop	...	1306-20 F.

Directors—Nazims.

7.	Nawab Rafat Yar Jung Bahadur	...	1330-32 F.
8.	Nawab Rahim Yar Jung Bahadur (Addl. Nazim)	...	1332-36 F.
9.	Nawab Taqi Yar Jung Bahadur	...	1336-37 F.
10.	Raja Bahadur Rai Jagmohan Lal Nawab Rasul Yar Jung Bahadur (Extra Commissioner.)	...	1338-41 F.
11.	Nawab Rasul Yar Jung Bahadur	...	1341-42 F.
12.	Nawab Rahmat Yar Jung Bahadur	...	1342-43 F.
13.	Mr. Narayan Rao	...	1343-45 F.
14.	Mr. Abdul Basith Khan Nawab Mashuq Yar Jung Bahadur (Extra Commissioner.)	...	1346-48 F.
15.	Nawab Zahir Yar Jung Bahadur	...	1349-49 F.
16.	Mr. Aga Shaikh Yawar Ali, Acting Commissioner.	...	1349-43 F.
17.	Mr. Ghulam Mohiuddin Khan.	...	1353-54 F.
18.	Mr. Mohammad Abdus Sattar	25-10-1354 F.	(cont.)

XX.—LAND REVENUE.

4. *History*:—Atiyat is that conditional or unconditional inam or gift in the shape of either land bestowed upon by the king or their ruling authority on deserving persons in recognition of their distinguished services instead of a monthly salary or for the maintenance of the grantee and his family. This system of Jagirs and Mansab dates to the days of the Mughal Emperors.

The first gift made by the Asaf Jah is dated 1135 F. (1198 H) and the last 1299 F. (1807 H).

5. *Chief Functions*:—To settle disputes as between the parties and also to enquire into the validity of a grant.

6. *Achievements*:—A Commission consisting of J. Sutherland and I. Sutherland was appointed to investigate the claims of parties. They worked between 1231 and 1242 F. Later, the Commission was comprised of two members, one representing the Nizam and the other the East India Company, in accordance with the Article 10 of the Treaty dated 1822 A. D. Mr. Chidambar Rao was made the Nizam's representative while Mr. Ellis represented the Company. This Commission investigated about the deeds of gift granted by the Peshwas of Poona from 1266 H (1850 A. D.) till September 1851 A. D. For the investigation and resettlement of boundary disputes a Commission was formed in which Capt. Taylor represented British East India Company while Mr. Chidambar Rao was the Nizam's representative. The Commission besides the above noted work, also investigated the Jagirs and Inams of the District (Naldurg,) now district Osmanabad.

Sir Salar Jung, the great statesman, established a department for the investigation of the rights of jagirs and inams, under the Revenue Secretary, Mr. Saaduddin. The enquiry regarding Crown grant maash was conducted by Taluqdars and Sadar Taluqdars between 1276 and 1285 F.

In 1285 F. a separate department 'Dariaft Inamat' was created and Mr. Charles was made the Superintendent. Dastrual-Amal-Inam was enforced the same year. In 1299 H. owing to the increase of work, the office of the Superintendent was expanded to a Majlis Dariaft Inam, the members being Mr. Charles, Mr. Zainulabuddin and Mr. Syed Asadullah. A Commission under Raja Shiv Rao also did similar work from 1299 to 1306 H.

XX.—LAND REVENUE.

Forged documents claiming rights over properties came to the notice of Government, hence the above Commission was brought to a close and a new Commission was appointed under Mr. Dunlop in 1294 F. After this, Mr. Dunlop was made the Inam Commissioner with Syed Siraj-ul-Hasan and Rui Murlidhar (later Fateh Nawaz Want Bdr.) as Dy. Commissioner in 1298 F. More Duputies were appointed, *i. e.*, Messrs. Iqbal Yar Jung, Siraj-ul-Hasan (Amir Yar Jung), Vishnu Pestonji, Bashiruddin Ahmed, and Gulam Ali Qurieshi. The posts of the Dy: Secretaries looked after this work.—

- | | |
|------------------------------------|--------------|
| 1. Syed Ghulam Rasool Sahab | 1812-1818 F. |
| 2. Abdul Rahim Sahab | 1818-1819 F. |
| 3. Saadat Khan Sahab (Saadat Jung) | 1819-1830 F. |

From 1814 F. onwards cash income (Naqdi Maash) was made a concern of the Finance Department and charges were brought about in the Inam procedure through Circular No. 3 of 1812 F. elucidating the powers of Inam officers.

After the establishment of the Council in 1831 F. the question of inheritance of the jagirdars was taken up by the Revenue Secretariat. Through a F. M. dated 28th Moharrum 1839 H. a separate Department was established and Nawab Rafat Yar Jung was made the Nazim. Through the same F. M. a Committee consisting of two members of the Executive Council was established as Atiyat Appeals Committee and appeals were referred to it. The Revenue Member and Nawab Aqeel Jung Bdr. were for a long time on the Committee.

Abdulla Yousuf Ali, Raja Fateh Nawaz Want Bdr., Nawab Tilawat Jung Bdr. and Col. Trench served one after another on the Committee. While Col. Trench was attending the Round Table Conference, Nawab Mirza Yar Jung Bdr. officiated.

The post of additional Nazim was created in 1831 F. by a F. M. dated 25th Bahman 1340 F. in which the initial was entrusted to the Additional Nazim and appeals were heard by the Commissioner.

On the recommendation by Executive Council, a F. M. of H.E.H. the Nizam's dated 10th Raja 1341 H. placed the administration of Atiyat under the Revenue Secretariat.

6. *Control* :—This department is under a Nazim assisted by the Assistant.

No. 15.—STRENGTH AND EXPENDITURE

Srl. No.	Years	No. of offices	SANCTIONED STRENGTH			Officers' salaries & Allowances
			Officers	Establi- shments	Menials	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	1854 F. ...	1	3	65	35	27,600
2	1853 F. ...	1	3	65	35	27,600
3	1852 F. ...	1	3	65	35	20,132
4	1851 F. ...	1	3	38	18	44,592
5	1850 F. ...	1	3	45	25	21,552

REVENUE

623

OF THE COURT OF WARDS FOR 1854 F.

EXPENDITURE IN O. S. RUPEES.						Receipts	Sl. No.
Pay of the Establish-ment with allowances	Pay of the menials with allow-ances	T. A. & tour charges	Contn-gencies	Special charges (Purch-ase Books)	Total Expendi-ture		
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	1
63,348	7,730	2,000	2,000	100	102,778	423,335-0-0	1
63,348	7,730	4,000	2,100	100	104,878	278,222-0-7	2
63,345	7,730	4,000	2,100	100	97,410	287,122-0-0	3
48,868	2,532	4,000	2,100	100	102,192	354,555-0-0	4
46,926	3,860	4,000	2,100	100	78,538	410,772-0-0	5

XX.—LAND REVENUE.

No. 16—*Brief History of Court of Wards*, 1854 F.

1. Established in 1261 F. (1851 A. D.)
2. Heads of the Department with period of their tenure.

Superintendents.

1.	Mr. Mahmud Ali	...	1300 F.
2.	„ Bashiruddin Ahmed	...	1300 F.
3.	„ Aziz Mirza	...	1305 F.
4.	„ Balmukand	...	1306 F.
5.	„ Safiuddin	...	1310 F.
6.	„ Abdul Qadir Taher	...	1311 F.
7.	„ Indar Karan	...	1313 F.
8.	„ Govind Naik	...	1315 F.
9.	„ Syed Ejaz Hussain	...	1318 F.
10.	Nawab Rasul Yar Jung	...	1319 F.
11.	Mr. Syed Zia-ul-Hassan	...	1321 F.
12.	„ Ahmed Ali Khan	...	1325 F.

Nazims.

1.	Mr. Gulam Ahmed Khan	...	1325 F.
2.	„ Obedulla	...	1328 F.
3.	„ Gulam Ghouse Khan	...	1330 F.
4.	„ Syed Badruddin, H.C.S.	...	1340 F.
5.	„ Ahmed Mohiuddin, H.C.S.	...	1343 F.
6.	„ Mahboob Ali Khan, H.C.S.	...	1345 F.
7.	„ Ahmed Mohiuddin, H.C.S.	...	1346 F.
8.	„ Aga Sheikh Yavar Ali	...	1347 F.
9.	„ Aga Sheikh Yavar Ali	}	...
	„ Ghulam Hyder, H.C.S.		
10.	„ Aga Sheikh Yavar Ali	}	...
	„ Ghulam Hyder, H.C.S.		
11.	„ Ghulam Hyder, H.C.S.	...	1350 F.
12.	„ Ghulam Hyder, H.C.S.	}	...
	„ Rai Barkat Rai		
	„ Rai Eknath Pershad		

XX.—LAND REVENUE.

13	Mr. Rai Eknath Pershad	...	1852 F.
14.	„ Rai Eknath Pershad	...	1853 F.
15.	„ Habeeb Mohamed	...	1853 F.
16.	„ Gulam Mohd. Mustafa		

8. *History* :—The Department of Court of Wards was established in 1261 under the Judicial and Police Secretariat. The Department was placed under Revenue Secretariat in 1292 F. A Superintendent of Court of Wards was appointed in 1299 F. and his designation changed to Nazim in 1325 F. The Court of Wards Act V was passed in 1307 F. and revised in 1319 F. Estate Managers who had more than one estate under them were styled Naib Nazims or Divisional Officers. In 1335 F. Telingana and Marathwara had one Divisional Officers each. The Court of Wards Department was re-organised in 1339 F. It was decided in 1340 F. that “Inam, Virasat and Tibiniah” cases pertaining to estates directly in charge of the 1st Taluqdar should be settled by them, and the Nazim, Court of Wards was to decide cases pertaining to estates directly under him. A new Court of Wards Bill was submitted to Government and assent to this Act was secured on 27th Thir 1350 F.

4. *Chief Functions* :—The chief functions of the Department are to educate wards and members of wards and families to liquidate debts, to regularise estate accounts, to improve Jagir villages and the income of estates, and to invest surplus cash in gilt edged Securities. The Department administers minor's estates and frees financially cumbered estates from all financial embarrassments.

5. *Achievements* ;—Agricultural Co-operative Societies have been set up with a Central Bank at Wanaparthy head quarters. The C.W. Department has kept a fixed deposit of Rs. 10,000 to enable the bank to start its operations. Special attention is also paid to Paloncha samasthan and protection is offered to the aboriginals of the place. Paloncha was developed into a head-quarter and the town declared open by late Sir Akbar Hydari. A touring dispensary scheme was also sanctioned.

A sum of Rs. 6,91,800 was invested in Government securities in 1353 F. The estates under Court of Wards contributed to the Hurricane and other war purposes fund.

XX.—LAND REVENUE.

Levy grain weighing 15,000 Mds. was collected in 1355 F. Educational expenses of wards so far paid to ward's families, came to be paid to Head Masters and Principals who were also instructed to submit monthly progress reports of wards.

In 1354 F. collectors were appointed to look after the estates of Yasin Ali Khan and Paloncha Samasthan that required special attention.

6. *Control* :—The Department is under a Nazim (Director) with two assistants.

No. 17.—STATEMENT SHOWING THE

(Compiled from data furnished

Srl. No.	Districts	MUQADAM PATVARI			
		ASALDAR		GOMASTHA	
		Muslim	Hindu	Muslim	Hindu
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Atraf-i-Balda	7	272	27	139
2	Nizamabad	1	507	7	462
3	Medak	8	457	50	302
4	Baghat	9	81	4	53
5	Mahbubnagar	4	439	55	291
6	Nalgonda	5	953	72	676
7	Warangal	5	739	22	523
8	Karimnagar	20	863	16	741
9	Adilabad	6	630	21	581
10	Aurangabad ... ..	...	623	1	373
11	Parbhani	2	1 204	13	683
12	Nanded	3	437	16	299
13	Bir	5	498	4	264
14	Gulbarga	2	834	39	459
15	Raichur	3	508	11	449
16	Osmanabad	1	233	7	194
17	Bidar	3	639	19	231
Govt. Total 1354 F.		84	9,967	384	6,770

REVENUE.

629

NUMBER OF PATEL PATWARI 1854 F.

by Taluqdar's Offices)

MUQADAM MALLI				MUQADAM KOTHWALI				Serial No.
ASALDAR		GOMASTHA		ASALDAR		GOMASTHA		
Muslim	Hindu	Muslim	Hindu	Muslim	Hindu	Muslim	Hindu	
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	1
14	289	20	107	19	268	25	195	1
14	682	59	445	15	646	115	412	2
29	421	41	251	32	404	87	221	3
14	52	8	35	13	46	6	26	4
13	414	56	215	22	388	85	145	5
71	846	113	397	102	777	158	521	6
39	646	74	494	53	585	115	462	7
53	918	83	667	52	899	131	628	8
40	896	347	676	59	814	312	602	9
45	556	21	245	41	730	31	256	10
27	1,030	46	467	19	1,014	70	571	11
8	431	39	185	14	370	64	204	12
23	456	17	140	24	456	33	139	13
75	795	53	328	65	801	102	315	14
15	575	16	305	11	532	15	300	15
16	286	12	133	12	278	22	147	16
116	641	14	166	33	481	32	163	17
612	9,934	1,029	5,156	581	9,619	1,403	5,307	

No. 17.—STATEMENT SHOWING THE

(Compiled from data furnished

Srl. No.	Districts	MUQADAM PATVARI			
		ASALDAR		GOMASTHA	
		Muslim	Hindu	Muslim	Hindu
1	2	3	4	5	6
	<i>Non-Government</i>				
1	Paigah Nawab Moin-ud-dowla...	5	190	6	163
2	„ Lutf-ud-dowla ...	12	237	...	10
3	„ Sultan-ul-Mulk ...	8	195	25	121
4	Jagir Salar Jung ...	4	187	5	160
5	Kishan Pershad ...	3	170	18	145
6	Raja Dharam Karan ...	1	78	3	69
7	Shamraj Bahadur ...	1	91	1	76
8	Kamalyar Jung ...	2	65	4	47
9	Jagir Nawab Gazi Jung ...	1	62	...	51
10	„ Showkat Jung ..	1	19	...	10
11	„ Mahdi Jung ...	...	50	...	26
12	Gadwal Samasthan ...	3	115	...	...
13	Amarchinta do ...	...	47	6	30
14	Wanparti do ...	...	75	13	64
15	Gurgunta do ...	...	27	...	16
16	Anagundi do ...	...	16	...	5
17	Domakonda do ...	...	8	1	9

REVENUE.

631

NUMBER OF PATEL PATWARI 1854 F.

by Taluqdar's Offices) contd.

MUQADAM MALLI				MUQADAM KOTHWALI				Serial No.
ASALDAR		GOMASTHA		ASALDAR		GOMASTHA		
Muslim	Hindu	Muslim	Hindu	Muslim	Hindu	Muslim	Hindu	
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	1
29	182	19	117	30	202	34	106	1
23	226	9	67	37	214	9	82	2
18	196	16	139	12	195	20	140	3
3	176	2	152	7	153	6	150	4
5	185	5	118	8	176	14	122	5
2	87	8	54	3	79	19	47	6
2	107	5	76	3	107	6	76	7
4	74	7	36	6	75	10	45	8
5	70	4	34	6	60	5	42	9
16	7	3	4	4	14	3	10	10
3	52	3	18	5	45	5	20	11
2	113	...	...	10	102	...	...	12
1	56	5	37	3	46	7	38	13
3	105	7	103	3	92	8	102	14
...	30	...	42	...	25	...	15	15
3	10	...	3	2	11	1	4	16
...	7	...	11	...	5	1	10	17

No. 17.—STATEMENT SHOWING THE

(Compiled from data furnished

Srl. No.	Districts	MUQADAM PATVARI			
		ASALDAR		GOMASTHA	
		Muslim	Hindu	Muslim	Hindu
1	2	3	4	5	6
18	Paloncha Samasthan ...	12	30	7	21
19	Jatpol do ...	...	44	4	21
20	Gopalpet do ...	...	12	1	9
21	Serma Palli do ...	...	10	...	4
Non-Government Total 1954 F.		53	1,728	94	1,057
Grand Total 1954 F.		137	11,695	478	7,827

NUMBER OF PATEL PATWARI 1354 F.

by Taluqdar's Offices) conold.

MUQADAM MALLI				MUQADAM KOTHWALI				Serial No.
ASALDAR		GOMASTHA		ASALDAR		GOMASTHA		
Muslim	Hindu	Muslim	Hindu	Muslim	Hindu	Muslim	Hindu	
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	
12	31	3	24	10	29	6	25	18
1	33	5	13	3	47	6	14	19
...	17	1	7	1	12	3	8	20
...	10	...	2	4	6	...	4	21
132	1,774	102	1,057	157	1,615	163	1,060	
744	11,708	1,131	6,213	738	11,314	1,566	6,367	

SECTION XXI.

Forests

XXI.—FORESTS.

1354 FASLI.

Forests cover 60 lakhs of acres or 11.4 per-cent of the total area of the Dominion and are divided into thirteen divisions for administrative purposes. Adilabad is the most densely wooded district followed by Warangal and Mahbubnagar.

Reserve, protected and unclassified forest occupy 24 lakhs, 32 lakhs and 4 lakhs acres respectively.

Revenue is derived by the sale of forest produce as timber, bamboos, barks and grass etc. The net income in 1354 Fasli amounted to Rs. 114 lakhs, an increase of nearly Rs. 50 lakhs as compared to previous year.

The forests provide a large area of pasturage for cattle. The number of animals grazed on payment during the year was 14.6 lakhs.

The cost of administration and other charges amounted to Rs. 25.5 lakhs representing 22.3 per cent of the total forest revenue in 1354 Fasli.

No. 1.—FOREST AREA, REVENUE

Srl. No.	Name of District	Name of Forest Division	Total forest area in Square Miles
1	2	3	4
1	Warangal	Warangal	1,220.49
2	Warangal	Khammam	904.20
3	Medak	Medak	325.74
4	Nalgonda	Nalgonda	392.05
5	Mahbubnagar	Mahbubnagar	970.68
6	Gulbarga, Raichur Bidar & Osmanabad	Gulbarga	382.18
7	Karimnagar	Karimnagar	840.80
8	Adilabad	Asifabad	1,889.64
9	Adilabad	Nirmal	1,401.29
10	Nizamabad	Nizamabad	420.54
11	Aurangabad	Aurangabad	345.75
12	Nanded & Parbhani	Nanded	376.81
13	Nanded & Parbhani	Directions	...
TOTAL			9,419.67

FORESTS.

689

AND CHARGES, 1854 F.

REVENUE IN RS.			Charges in Rs.	Srl. No.
Recovered by Forest Dept.	Recovered by Revenue Authorities	Total		
5	6	7	8	1
1,288,717	...	1,288,717	98,019	1
1,008,179	...	1,008,179	84,817	2
575,417	...	575,417	72,689	3
121,619	56,767	178,386	48,061	4
378,821	38,554	412,375	71,095	5
170,979	3,211	174,190	74,059	6
1,323,826	23,134	1,346,960	73,829	7
2,651,550	...	2,651,550	109,044	8
604,764	...	604,764	149,398	9
1,219,284	5,056	1,224,340	75,758	10
185,896	15,355	201,251	52,629	11
182,689	11,515	194,204	55,286	12
1,550,543	...	1,550,543	1,579,087	13
11,257,284	148,592	11,405,876	2,547,766	

No. 2—DETAILS OF FOREST

Srl. No.	Name of district	Name of Division	REVENUE		
			Rec. by Forest Officials Forest produce Remitted by.		
			Department	Purchasers	Other Sources
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Warangal ...	Warangal ...	3,022	1,230,245	50,150
2	„ ...	Khammam ..	5,349	968,098	31,732
3	Medak ...	Medak ..	1,258	556,991	17,168
4	Nalgonda ...	Nalgonda ...	...	116,252	5,867
5	Mahbubnagar ...	Mahbubnagar ...	565	364,472	13,784
6	Gulbarga, Raichur, Bidar, Osmanabad ...	Gulbarga ...	3	160,916	10,060
7	Karimnagar ...	Karimnagar ...	829	1 298 241	2 475,613
8	Adilabad ...	Asifabad ...	...	2,595,728	55,822
9	„ ...	Nirmal ..	842	571,237	32,685
10	Nizamabad ...	Nizamabad ...	26,094	1,164,637	28,553
11	Aurangabad ...	Aurangabad ...	23,381	145 931	16,534
12	Nander & Parbhani ...	Nander ...	31	178,558	9,100
13	...	Directions ...	...	...	1,550
GRAND TOTAL.			61,374	9,346,306	1,849,504

FORESTS.

641

REVENUE AND CHARGES 1954 F.

Total	Collected by Revenue Officials	Grand total	Conser- vancy	Estab- lishment	Grand Total	Srl. No.
7	8	9	10	11	12	1
1,288,717	...	1 288,717	31,570	66,449	98 019	1
1,008,179	...	1 008,179	22,550	62,267	84,817	2
575,417	...	575,417	5,975	66,714	72,689	3
121,619	56,767	178,386	2,178	45,883	48,061	4
378 821	33,554	412,375	15,609	55,486	71,095	5
170,979	3 211	174,190	10,742	63,316	74,059	6
1 323 826	23,134	1,346 960	22,801	56,028	78,829	7
2,951,550	...	2,651,550	36,062	72,982	109,044	8
604,734	...	601,764	75,667	73 726	149,393	9
1,219 284	5,056	1 224,340	23,491	52,267	75,758	10
185,896	15,355	201,251	7,682	44,947	52,629	11
182,689	11,515	194,204	4,751	50,535	55,286	12
1,550,512	...	1,550,513	33,626	545,461	1,579,087	13
11,257,284	148,592	11,405,876	292 705	2,256,061	2,548,766	

No. 3.—AREA OF FOREST LAND AND OUT-TURNS

Srl. No.	Districts	Divisions	FOREST AREA IN SQ. MILES				Total areas	P.C. of forest to whole area
			Area of District	Reserved	Protected	Un-classed		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1	Warangal ...	Warangal ...	7,944.00	43.22	1,159.54	17.73	1,220.49	...
2	„	Khammam		443.58	265.75	194.87	904.20	26.74
3	Medak ...	Medak ...	3,198.00	172.99	99.27	53.48	325.74	10.17
4	Nalgonda ...	Nalgonda ...	6,048.00	132.35	184.01	75.69	392.05	6.48
5	Mahbubnagar	Mahbubnagar	5,326.00	753.63	83.99	33.03	970.68	18.64
6	Gulbarga	Gulbarga ...	6,975.00	65.26	268.05	48.37	382.18	1.74
	Raichur		6,630.00					
	Bidar		4,825.00					
	Osmanabad		3,526.00					
7	Karimnagar	Karimnagar Part of Warangal Dvn.	5,722.00	709.49	116.41	14.90	840.80	15.93
8	Adilabad ...	Asifabad ...	7,294.00	271.27	1,449.38	118.99	1,839.64	44.43
9	„	Nirmal ...		597.84	778.81	24.64	1,401.29	
10	Nizamabad	Nizamabad Part of Deglur Range and part of Nanded Dist.	3,265.00	304.63	96.18	19.73	420.54	12.88
11	Aurangabad Bir ...	Aurangabad	6,212.00	130.40	190.22	25.13	345.75	3.33
			4,132.00					
			3,771.00					
12	Nanded ... Parbhani ...	Nanded ...	5,125.00	102.15	195.54	78.62	376.31	4.13
13	Hyderabad City ...		53.00	...	...	...	...	...
14	Atraf-i-Balda		2,651.00	...	...	...	...	...
15	Direction ..		...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...		82,698.00	3,726.84	4,987.17	705.68	9,419.67	11.42

OF FOREST PRODUCE, 1854 FASLI.

Timber in C. ft.	Out turn in C. ft. Fuel	VALUE OF THE OUT-TURN OF PRODUCT							Srl. No.
		Timber and Fuel	Bam- boos	Grass grazing	Bark and leaves	Other minor produce	Miscel- laneous	Total	
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	1
338,672	443,647	636,179	24,688	129,300	435,021	8,079	50,450	1,283,717	1
148,566	425,215	761,011	49,636	78,805	81,209	3,589	33,929	1,008,179	2
50,324	25,532	260,691	...	63,144	231,293	3,121	17,168	575,417	3
4,635	163,510	22,209	..	69,768	21,401	2,782	5,365	121,619	4
140,568	295,645	183,29	5,187	93,798	70,914	11,848	13,784	378,821	5
18,860	150,900	59,602	...	53,477	35,226	12,614	10,060	170,979	6
334,193	17,934	844,862	4,753	115,873	320,092	4,486	24,755	1,823,826	7
689,246	8,775	1,594,728	86,714	88,836	796,062	26,396	58,814	2,651,550	8
433,082	203,786	231,282	33,220	143,677	155,156	8,743	32,686	604,764	9
600,000	1,200,000	592,810	...	73,928	519,978	4,016	23,552	1,219,284	10
58,073	38,110	43,203	3,856	114,977	3,411	3,865	16,584	185,896	11
18,790	9,583	84,593	...	46,730	37,860	4,406	9,100	182,689	12
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14
...	...	1,542,050	...	...	...	2,187	6,806	1,550,543	15
2,840,009	2,982,587	6,856,600	208,59	1,072,313	2,716,627	96,132	307,553	11,257,284	

No. 4 —PORTECTION OF FOREST—RESULTS

Srl. No.	Districts	Division	Total forest area in sq. miles	PROTECTION FROM	
				Area attempted in sq. miles	Area protected in sq. miles
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Warangal ...	Warangal ...	1,220.49	349.99	437.97
2	„ ...	Khammam ...	904.20	82.01	81.91
3	Medak ...	Medak ...	325.74	117.06	112.31
4	Nalgonda ...	Nalgonda ...	392.05	24.11	24.11
5	Mahbubnagar ...	Mahbubnagar	970.68	104.08	102.28
6	Gulbarga, Raichur, Bidar & Osmanabad]	Gulbarga ...	382.18	149.72	148.85
7	Karimnagar ...	Karimnagar	840.80	88.66	88.64
8	Adilabad ...	Asifabad ...	1,889.64	74.88	72.05
9	„ ..	Nirmal ..	1,401.29	115.47	106.45
10	Nizamabad ...	Nizamabad ...	420.54	207.17	198.56
11	Aurangabad ...	Aurangabad ...	345.75	0.03	0.03
12	Nander & Parbhani	Nander ...	376.81	116.96	116.95
13		Directions ...	...	...	...
	Total ...		9,419.67	1,425.09	1,395.11

OF PROTECTION FROM FIRE AND CATTLE.

FIRE	PROTECTION FROM CATTLE		No. Animals grazed on payment	No. Animals grazed free	Total Animal grazed	Total Revenue realised from grazed	Srl. No.
	Area in sq. miles closed to Animals	Area in sq. miles closed to browsers (only Goats)					
P. C. of forests under fire Protection to total area of forest Res. and Protected							
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	1
...	56.51	1,168.27	198,508	...	198,508	116,948	1
...	88.78	627.93	101,579	...	101,579	71,758	2
...	56.48	206.80	101,973	...	101,973	57,210	3
...	24.62	287.33	120,404	...	120,404	66,141	4
...	88.82	633.14	146,341	...	146,341	83,814	5
...	29.91	303.41	66,020	...	66,020	35,780	6
...	38.82	798.46	176,780	...	176,780	110,322	7
...	84.24	1,621.31	135,034	...	135,034	87,365	8
...	175.16	1,248.35	170,526	...	170,526	135,433	9
...	77.62	472.42	91,616	...	91,616	66,583	10
...	34.93	253.82	96,822	...	96,822	58,572	11
...	43.09	249.42	58,377	...	58,377	38,273	12
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13
...	843.98	7,870.66	1463.980	...	1,463,980	928,169	

XXI.—FORESTS

No. 5—*Brief History of the Forest Department.*

It was through the foresight of the great administrator Sir Salar Jung Bahadur that the Forest Department was created on the 1st of Shahrewar 1277 Fasli (16th July, 1867 A.D.). Since then the Department has been under the control of the following Inspectors General, the period of their office is as follows :—

Inspectors General of Forests.

1.	Mr. Behramji Maneckji	...	1-10-1277 to	5-11-1280 F.
2.	„ Burzorji Manikji	...	6-11-1280 to	27-7-1282 F.
3.	„ Palmer	...	28-7-1282 to	30-7-1289 F.
4.	„ R. S. Dobbs	...	31-7-1289 to	31-5-1296 F.
5.	Capt. Catenia	...	1-6-1296 to	22-10-1296 F.
6.	Mr. J. Ballantine	...	23-10-1296 to	1-9-1302 F.
7.	„ William Fraser Biscoe	...	2-9-1302 to	28-6-1314 F.
8.	„ Sohrabji	...	29-6-1314 to	18-10-1322 F.
9.	„ F. A. Lodge	...	6-6-1323 to	13-5-1330 F.
10.	Nawab Hamid Yar Jung Bdr.	...	1-6-1330 to	20-4-1347 F.
11.	Mr. Mirza Mohd. Ali Baig	...	21-4-1347 to	31-6-1352 F.
12.	„ S. A. Vahid B. A. (Oxon)			
	B. Sc., I.F.S.	...	16-7-1352 continuing.	

The department continued to be under non-technical men till 1323 Fasli (1912 A.D.). During first two decades of this period, some of the valuable species found in the forests were declared as “Reserved trees” and the work of the Department was confined to protecting these species, while the rest of the forest species as well as their produce remained under the control of the Revenue authorities. In this manner the Department was suffering under a dual control and the effect of this was that areas covered with flourishing big timber forests were excised for the expansion of cultivation.

In 1299 Fasli, the Government realising that some sort of definite policy was necessary for Forest Conservancy, an area of 3,490 square miles in the Districts of Warangal, Karimnagar and Mahbubnagar was notified as protected forests. The rest of forest areas

XXI.—FORESTS.

remained un-notified. In 1309 Fasli (1900 A. D.) a Forest Act was legislated with the main object of developing the most thickly forested but backward district of Adilabad. During this, General Forest Policy was as termed below.

“The future policy of the Government will aim at avoiding premature dis-forestation and at reserving as quickly as possible all forest areas suitable for conservancy”.

The importance of forests in national economy is fully recognised by the Government and to carry out the forest policy of the Government, services of an officer of the Indian Forest Service were borrowed in 1352 Fasli.

The most urgent needs of the Department are :—

- (i) Completion of reservation proceedings.
- (ii) Preparation of Working Plans.
- (iii) Introduction of systematic protection and improvement of forests.
- (iv) Afforestation in Mahratwada and Karnatak Districts
- (v) Re-organisation of working of the Department,

The work done so far during the year is summarised below ;—

(i) *Completion of reservation proceedings*

Everything is being done to expedite reservation proceedings. The details of forest areas under different categories are compared below :—

Nature of Forest	1353 F.	1354 F.
	Area in Sq. miles	Area in sq. miles
a. Reserved forest	2,158.21	3,726.84
b. Protected „	6,478.18	4,987.17
c. Unclassed „	707.18	705.68
Total	9,343.57	9,419.69

The area of Reserved Forests is 39.56% of the total forest area under the control of the Forest Department.

XXI — FORESTS.

(ii) *Preparation of Working Plans.*

Preparation of Working Plans according to recent advances in tropical forestry has been started. The Working plan of Nizamabad Divn. was submitted for Government Sanction. But an experienced officer to look after the work is urgently needed. Proposals for the creation of a Working Plan Circle are pending with the Government.

(iii) *Introduction of systematic protection, Land improvement of forests.*

The present Forest Act was found to be inadequate for the control of the forest; a draft new forest act was prepared and submitted to the Government.

Reclassification of timber in accordance with the recent ideas about utility of various timbers was brought into force. Separate schedule of rates for different zones were fixed and brought into force.

Rules regarding the restriction of free grants were prepared and submitted to the Government.

Proposals for the prohibition of grazing by sheep and enhancement of grazing rates were submitted to the Government and sanction obtained.

General instruction with regard to demarcation, forest offence cases, auction sales and fire protection were issued.

(iv) *Afforestation in Mahrattwada and Karnatik Districts.*

The Dominions possess a very inadequate and badly distributed area of forest, a large proportion of which is un-productive and the remaining is considerably impoverished. Desert conditions are being created in Marathwada and Karnatik Districts with alarming rapidity and are gradually spreading eastwards. A cursory glance at the figures will show that total forest area of the Dominions is only little while it is the accepted and declared policy of the Government of India applicable to the States as well, that the proportion of forest to agriculture should be 20 to 25 To make up this deficiency the department will have to include the private forest and take up such uncultivable waste as possibly be acquired under protective measures against erosion and denudation and to re-afforest them.

XXI.—FORESTS.

As a preliminary effect modest action has already been taken and works started in areas under the Forest Department and it is hoped that in course of time this modest beginning yield its fecundity.

(v) *Re-organisation of the Working of the Department.*

In order to re-organise the working of the Department a large number of Circulars have been issued.

Financial Results.

Revenue during the year was Rs. 11,405,876/- and expenditure Rs. 2,548,766/- leaving a surplus of Rs. 8,857,110/-.

SECTION XXII.

Customs

XXII.—CUSTOMS.

Notwithstanding the restrictions placed upon the movement of trade on account of war during the period 1951 to 1954 F. the aggregate value of trade of Hyderabad increased continuously. In terms of value, the total trade which represented Rs. 34.33 crores in 1951 F., rose to the unprecedented level of Rs. 69.83 crores in 1953 F. and lugged down to Rs. 66.07 crores in 1954 F. showing a decrease of Rs. 3.76 crores compared to 1953 F.

Value of imports of dutiable merchandise rose from Rs. 13.42 crores in 1951 F. to Rs. 24.22 crores in 1954 F. the highest figure of Rs. 26.75 crores being recorded in 1953 F. The duty free merchandise and articles imported duty exempted increased every year during the period under survey and stood at Rs. 2.47 crores and Rs. 4.25 crores respectively in 1954 F. Similarly, under exports, value of dutiable merchandise advanced from Rs. 11.67 crores in 1951 F. to Rs. 31.18 crores in 1954 F. Value of duty free and duty exempted exports stood at Rs. 3.09 crores and Rs. 0.85 crores respectively in 1954 F. as against Rs. 3.28 crores and Rs. 0.44 crores in 1953 F.

The total income from customs in 1954 F. amounted to Rs. 2.78 crores, of which Rs. 1.24 crores was derived from imports, Rs. 1.53 crores from exports and Rs. 75 thousands miscellaneous as against Rs. 1.30 crores, Rs. 1.62 crores and Rs. 81 thousands in 1953 F. respectively. The total expenditure of the Customs Department amounted to Rs. 27.24 lakhs for 1954 F. as against Rs. 26.03 lakhs, for 1953 F.

No. 1.—VALUE OF AND DUTY ON IMPORTS IN H.E.H. THE

Sl. No	Commodities	1954 FASLI (1944-45)		1953 Fasli
		Value O.S.Rs.	Duty O.S. Rs.	Value O.S. Rs.
1	2	3	4	5
1	Animals	11,01,000	54,995	31,67,000
2	Bangles	25,08,000	1,25,187	17,42,000
3	Bullion			
	(a) Gold	42,47,000	1,42,466	2,97,27,000
	(b) Silver	27,80,000	1,89,009	18,02,000
4	Boots & Shoes	18,41,000	92,089	18,97,000
5	Cinema-films	65,45,000	41,085	32,11,000
6	Food-grains	12,99,000	64,987	8,85,000
7	Fruits	1,08,29,000	54,508	98,15,000
8	Hides, leather etc.	18,25,000	66,176	9,65,000
9	Hosiery	11,15,000	55,749	8,20,000
10	Liquor (Foreign)	15,42,000	77,110	7,67,000
11	Matches	21,42,000	1,07,081	17,18,000
12	Medicines	55,85,000	2,76,280	44,42,000
13	Manufactures of brass, copper, aluminium, tin, zinc & german silver	62,26,000	3,11,324	49,35,000
14	Metals			
	(a) Iron goods	88,86,000	1,94,238	34,18,000
	(b) Corrugated iron sheets... ..	2,37,000	11,855	77,000
15	Oils			
	(a) Vegetable oil	29,10,000	1,45,548	26,21,000
	(b) Mineral oils:—			
	i. Kerosene oil	88,49,000	1,67,468	31,16,000
	ii. Petrol	72,00,000	3,60,022	69,57,000
	iii. Lubricating & crude oil	19,54,000	97,695	21,22,000
	(c) Vegetable ghee	18,12,000	90,587	10,55,000
16	Paper, Card-board etc.	20,88,000	1,04,165	11,94,000
17	Provisions & oilman stores	18,31,000	91,568	17,76,000
18	Salt	74,98,000	14,98,696	65,07,000
19	Soap	20,88,000	1,04,161	18,20,000
20	Spices			
	(a) Betel-nuts	48,84,000	2,19,211	45,90,000
	(b) Other spices	48,54,000	2,17,679	49,01,000

NIZAM'S DOMINIONS, 1851 to 1854 F. (1941-42 to 1944-45 A. D.)

(1943-44)	1852 Fasli (1942-43)		1851 Fasli (1941-42)		Sl. No.
Duty O.S. Rs.	Value O.S. Rs.	Duty O.S. Rs.	Value O.S. Rs.	Duty O.S. Rs.	
6	7	8	9	10	1
1,58,332	39,83,000	1,99,435	16,45,000	82,226	1
87,112	9,79,000	48,936	6,95,000	34,762	2
					3
2,97,265	15,40,000	1,53,999	55,000	550	
65,119	10,84,000	51,701	5,05,000	25,261	
69,851	10,79,000	53,928	8,70,000	43,482	4
31,875	35,06,000	30,785	34,82,000	29,325	5
44,216	17,37,000	86,849	74,22,000	3,71,069	6
4,65,762	23,64,000	1,13,193	43,77,000	2,18,827	7
48,260	6,69,000	33,466	3,98,000	19,938	8
40,992	3,78,000	18,881	3,02,000	14,994	9
38,456	6,15,000	30,742	8,62,000	43,095	10
85,895	11,49,000	57,449	5,02,000	24,999	11
2,22,111	32,69,000	1,63,423	22,24,000	1,11,209	12
					13
2,45,740	32,97,000	1,61,505	9,81,000	48,985	
					14
1,70,658	39,57,000	1,97,867	41,26,000	2,06,316	
3,836	77,000	8,844	70,000	3,524	
					15
1,31,066	13,79,000	68,982	11,60,000	58,012	
1,55,820	30,61,000	1,52,073	42,92,000	2,14,588	
3,47,870	54,40,000	2,71,931	44,85,000	2,24,259	
1,06,085	19,69,000	98,445	14,66,000	73,334	
52,772	11,69,000	58,441	8,38,000	41,907	
59,718	10,69,000	53,457	20,04,000	1,00,778	16
88,824	16,80,000	83,985	14,53,000	72,621	17
13,01,425	89,52,000	17,90,455	76,08,000	15,21,539	18
91,052	18,31,000	91,557	7,82,000	39,118	19
					20
2,29,478	42,87,000	2,14,331	19,92,000	99,398	
2,45,004	35,68,000	1,77,853	30,13,000	1,50,654	

No. 1 —VALUE OF AND DUTY ON IMPORTS IN H.E.H. THE

Sl. No.	Commodities	1854 Fasli (1944-45)		1853 Fasli
		Value O.S. Rs.	Duty O.S. Rs.	Value O.S. Rs.
1	2	3	4	5
21	Sugar			
	(a) Sugar	8,21,000	41,051	8,85,000
	(b) Jaggery	23,49,000	1,17,42	19,64,000
22	Tea	39,71,000	1,98,550	34,47,000
23	Textiles			
	(a) Piecegoods	4,91,00,000	24,54,982	7,86,95,000
	(b) Yarn	1,53,66,000	7 68,306	2,68,21,000
	(c) Silk	50,17,000	2,50,811	6,55,57,000
	(d) Haberdashery	16,08,000	80,403	11,14,000
	(e) Gunny bags	1,07,22,000	5,36,108	1,08,56,000
24	Timber			
	(a) Cane, Bamboo & other woods mfs	9,80,000	49,017	4 60,000
25	Tobacco			
	(a) Cigars, cigarettes & other manufactures of tobacco	64,14,000	3,20,711	3,79,000
	(b) Unmanufactured tobacco	1,14 03,000	5,70,147	58,03,000
26	Vehicles, motor cars, accessories, etc.	27,74,000	1,37,766	21,93,000
27	Other commodities	1,53,77,000	7,41,440	1,46 63,000
28	Miscellaneous	1,33,36,000	6,66,802	1,07,39 000
	Total	24,21,93,000	1,23,50,741	26,74,88,000

CUSTOMS

657

NIZAM'S DOMINIONS, 1851 to 1854 F. (1941-42 to 1944-45 A. D.) (concl'd.)

(1943-44)	1852 Fasli (1942-43)		1851 Fasli (1941-42)		Sl. No.
Duty O.S. Rs.	Value O.S. Ss.	Duty O.S. Rs.	Value O.S. Rs.	Duty O.S. Rs.	
6	7	8	9	10	1
44,229	31,33,000	1,56,630	30,94,000	1,54,684	21
98,180	22,49,000	1,12,489	20,42,000	1,02,106	
1,72,368	33,20,000	1,66,010	23,75,000	1,18,773	22
					23
36,84,746	4,30,23,000	21,51,137	2,54,84,000	12,74,166	
13,41,051	1,81,79,000	9,08,947	90,75,000	4,53,724	
2,77,875	36,95,000	1,84,732	34,40,000	1,72,042	
55,699	8,16,000	40,796	5,44,000	27,192	
5,42,804	76,18,000	3,80,654	26,79,000	1,33,987	
					24
23,005	6,44,000	32,214	4,42,000	22,121	
					25
18,954	...	...	...	...
2,90,305	23,67,000	1,18,357	20,85,000	1,02,884	
					26
1,09,622	15,41,000	77,093	13,14,000	65,703	
6,86,043	1,74,79,000	7,08,059	77,80,000	3,77,464	27
5,36,878	1,66,98,000	8,34,910	1,38,98,000	6,94,778	28
1,29,85,650	18,39,75,000	1,03,16,630	13,41,75,000	76,95,734	

No : 2. VALUE OF AND DUTY ON EXPORTS OF H.E.H. THE

Srl. No.	Commodities	1354 F. (1944-45.)		1353 F.
		Value O. S. Rs.	Duty O. S. Rs.	Value O. S. Rs.
1	2	3	4	5
1	Animals			
	(a) Fowls ...	4 21,000	21,185	20,05,000
	(b) Other animals ...	38,93,000	1,94,649	71,90,000
2	Betel leaves ..	1,97,000	9,848	1,82,000
3	Dyeing materials (halda & tanning barks) ...	5,74,000	28,701	5,58,000
4	Forest produce as (Bamboo) ..	5,25,000	28,242	3,42,000
5	Fruits ...	9,54,000	47,719	8,86,000
6	Grains ...	2,01,84,000	10,09,179	2,13,75,000
7	Ghee ...	2,35,000	6,725	1,50,000
8	Hides & Horns			
	(a) Hides & Skins ..	15,43,000	77,162	7,56,000
	(b) Bones ..	1,72,000	8,594	2,52,000
9	Oils ..	5,88,89,000	29,44,470	4,22 29,000
10	Oil cakes ..	94,53,000	4,72,642	1,01,76,000
11	Oilseeds ...	...	...	...
	(a) Castor seeds ..	65,54,000	3,27,704	1,03,26,000
	(b) Cotton seeds. ..	32,30,000	1,61,501	83,09,000
	(c) Groundnut seeds ...	8,55,46,000	42,77,301	12,95,11,000
	(d) Karad seeds ...	5,74,000	28,678	33,000
	(e) Linseed ..	1,00,09,000	5,00,439	55,00,000
	(f) Til ...	79,31,000	3,96,573	35,43,000
	(g) Hemp & Mustard seeds ...	10,18,000	50,862	5,01,000
12	Shahabad Stone ...	8,69,000	43,459	5,35,000
13	Shahabad Cement ..	72,35,000	36,176	74,85,000
14	Spices. ...	...	...	...
	(a) Chillies ...	38,000	1 877	12,000
	(b) Condiments & spices (Coriander) ...	28,92,000	1,44,609	12,92,000
15	Textiles ...	...	...	...
	(a) Cotton ..	7,13,71,000	35,68,549	6,3,047,000
	(b) Raw wool ...	15,63,000	78,166	15,59,000
	(c) Raw hemp & other fibres	1,62,000	8,085	1,36,000
16	Tendu leaves for beedis ..	35,72,000	1,78,606	42.87,000
17	Timber ..	27,57,000	1,47,934	26,47,000
18	Tobacco ...	11,30,000	56,507	4,12,000
19	Miscellaneous ...	81,80,000	4,09,006	68,54,000
	Total ..	31,17,71,000	1,52,62,947	33,15,40,000

CUSTOMS.

659

NIZAM'S DOMINIONS, 1851 to 1254 F. (1941-42 to 1944-45.)

(1943-44)	1952 F. (1942-43.)		1951 F. (1941-42.)		Srl. No.
Duty O. S. Rs.	Value O. S. Rs.	Duty O. S. Rs.	Value O. S. Rs.	Duty O. S. Rs.	
6	7	8	9	10	1
1,00,275	14 08,000	70,396	5,73,000	28,649	1
3,59,527	76,33,000	3,81,629	45,65,000	2,28,245	
9,080	1,22,000	6,122	78,000	3,800	2
27,901	3,67,000	18,331	2,84,000	14,203	3
17,106	1,91,000	9,533	2,03,000	10,156	4
44,309	3,69,000	18,450	2,23,000	11,159	5
10,63,716	1,96 44,000	82,124	1,38,70,000	6,93,541	6
7,492	2,04,000	10,186	1,76,000	8,775	7
37,815	8,44,000	42,179	15,17,000	758,38	8
12,616	1,65,000	8,252	55,000	27,29	
21,11,458	1,10,55,000	5,51,537	73,98,000	3,67,129	9
5,08,810	29,59,000	1,47,955	52,53,000	1,62,639	10
...	...	...	...	...	11
5,16,313	27,01,000	1,35,060	51,57,000	2,57,636	
4,15,440	65,57,000	3,27,828	39,83,000	1,99,168	
64,75,528	2,70,71,000	13,58,527	1,70,86,000	8 54,326	
1,645	3,44,000	17,221	8,56,000	42,781	
2,75,018	11,67,000	58,389	23,70,000	1,18,495	
1,77,149	38,80,000	1,94,014	53,15,000	2,65,746	
25,018	3,79,000	19,933	2,95,000	9,748	
26,746	4,47,000	22,361	5,56,000	32,818	12
37,427	54,04,000	27,020	40,42,000	20,212	13
...	...	...	...	...	14
585	6,26,000	31,275	20,93,000	1,04,673	
64,612	6,71,000	33,653	1,10,000	5,479	
...	...	...	...	...	15
31,52,371	4,27,44,000	21,37,184	3,73,59,000	18,67,965	
77,941	17,34,000	86,692	23,13,000	1,15,664	
6,790	75,000	3,770	11,000	550	
2,11,875	20,11,000	1,00,953	4,68,000	23,383	16
1,32,332	9,84,000	49,221	4,95,000	24,733	17
20,562	6 00,000	30,029	3,34,000	16,701	18
3,17,725	34,75,000	1,73,879	16,74,000	83,647	19
1,62,40,182	14,59,41,000	70,52,648	11,67,12,000	56,50,877	

No. 3. STATISTICS OF CUSTOMS INCOME (MAHSUL)

(Compiled from the information supplied

Srl. No.	Mahsul-Khana Customs Offices.	INCOME IN	
		1854 Fasli.	1853 Fasli.
1	2	3	4
1	Hyderabad Rly. ...	26,58,723	24,23,628
2	Secunderabad Rly. ...	34,70,094	31,07,079
3	Godavari „ ...	52,25,584	50,31,818
4	Gulbarga „ ...	62,08,865	61,37,854
5	Warangal „ ...	45,54,780	54,43,095
6	Osmanabad Frontier ...	21,74,086	26,34,449
7	Aurangabad „ ...	7,70,218	11,84,399
8	Lingsugur „ ...	14,82,866	13,39,474
9	Bir „ ...	5,14,079	8,20,997
10	Madhira „ ...	2,86,883	5,50,403
11	Rajura „ ...	3,42,115	5,43,301
	TOTAL. ...	2,76,88,243	2,93,06,497

CUSTOMS.

661

KHANAWARI) OF H.E.H. THE NIZAM'S DOMINIONS.

by the Customs Department.)

O. S. RUPEES.			Srl. No.
1852 Fasli.	1851 Fasli.	1850 Fasli.	
5	6 -	7	1
17,24,875	12,64,549	11,93,646	1
23,19,698	17,29,231	16,94,036	2
35,13,828	27,30,667	31,14,640	3
28,43,908	20,64,795	29,68,868	4
23,95,806	18,08,731	17,22,134	5
17,91,215	10,70,181	15,00,415	6
7,37,402	6,17,629	8,53,278	7
7,63,686	7,00,133	8,25,757	8
7,33,575	5,98,200	7,16,179	9
3,12,098	3,11,882	4,00,951	10
2,74,707	4,70,021	2,74,786	11
1,74,10,798	1,33,66,124	1,52,62,690	

No. 4.—STRENGTH AND EXPENDITURE OF CUSTOMS

Srl. No.	Offices	Number of Petas	Number of Cirles	Number of Chowkies	Number of Faisla Nakas
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Directorate ...	...	...	...	...
2	Customs House, Hyderabad Deccan ...	...	...	...	..
3	Customs House, Secunderabad Deccan ...	...	...	...	2
4	Customs House, Godavari	3	...	...	3
5	„ Gulbarga	3	...	...	...
6	„ Warangal	3	...	...	1
7	„ Osmanabad	3	11	24	155
8	„ Aurangabad	4	14	38	144
9	„ Lingsugur	5	15	29	93
10	„ Bir	3	11	29	75
11	„ Madhira	3	15	38	188
12	„ Rajura	2	6	13	55
	Total for 1354 F. ...	29	72	171	716
	Total for 1353 F. ...	99	72	171	715
	„ 1352 F. ...	29	72	171	715
	„ 1351 F. ...	29	73	171	718
	„ 1350 F. ...	29	73	171	720

CUSTOMS.

663

DEPARTMENT FOR THE YEAR 1854 F. (1944-45.)

Number of Railway Nakas	Number of Post office Nakas	Number of Tip or check Nakas	Number of Patrol Nakas	SANCTIONED STRENGTH			Srl. No.
				Officers	Establish- ment	Menials	
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	1
...	...	...	...	9	88	69	1
9	4	...	1	1	119	139	2
6	10	...	9	1	96	138	3
63	12	...	...	1	207	206	4
64	10	...	1	1	174	162	5
55	1	...	...	1	144	144	6
9	2	32	106	2	337	415	7
...	...	22	215	2	311	458	8
10	2	12	132	2	241	360	9
...	1	9	113	1	186	328	10
...	2	39	220	2	379	555	11
...	1	3	81	1	134	235	12
216	45	117	878	24	2,416	3,209	
216	45	118	884	24	2,382	3,165	
219	45	118	886	25	2,446	3,219	
219	45	119	890	24	2,421	3,219	
219	45	122	889	24	2,387	3,105	

No. 4.—STRENGTH AND EXPENDITURE OF CUSTOMS

Sl. No.	Offices	EXPENDI-			
		Officers' salaries with allowances	Pay of the establishment with allowances	Pay of the menials with allowances	T. A. & tour charges
1	2	14	15	16	17
1	Directorate ...	72,594	90 055	15,393	14,942
2	Customs House, Hyderabad Deccan ...	7,150	58,844	24,769	220
3	Customs House, Secunderabad Deccan ...	6,540	58,708	39,219	232
4	Customs House, Godavari	3,747	1,46,274	25,714	6,672
5	„ Gulbarga	5,901	1,20,693	27,052	6,906
6	„ Warangal	5,598	87,352	40,018	4,948
7	„ Osmanabad	9 141	1,84,099	1,09,252	10,227
8	„ Aurangabad	10,389	1,70,026	1,16,510	12 858
9	„ Lingsugur	5 668	1,45,132	94,830	13,243
10	„ Bir	5,641	1,04,933	87,785	14,342
11	„ Madhira	8,864	1,92,440	1,51,256	10,731
12	„ Rajura	4,603	75,274	60,275	6,859
	Total for 1354 F. ...	1,45,836	14 33,830	7,92,073	1,01,680
	Total for 1353 F. ...	1,48,058	14 63,427	5,96,804	1,12,806
	„ 1352 F. ...	1,54,858	13,46,960	6,51,555	1,20,111
	„ 1351 F. ...	1,52,720	12,58,846	5,46,231	1,23,817
	„ 1350 F. ...	1,46,652	11,81,192	5,00,350	1,14,846

CUSTOMS.

665

DEPARTMENT FOR THE YEAR 1954 F. (1944-45.) (concl'd.)

T R E I N O S. R s. :			I N C O M E I N O. S. R s.				Srl. No.
Contingencies	Special charges	Total	Import duty	Export duty	Miscellaneous duty	TOTAL	
18	19	20	21	22	23	24	1
58,893	406	2 52,223	...	...	...	...	1
3 840	2,897	97,720	23,22,363	3,26 896	9,464	26,58,723	2
6,676	20,811	1,32,186	32,50,777	2,13,860	5,457	34,70,094	3
12,331	4,291	1,99,029	19,87,389	32,34,956	3,238	52,25,583	4
10,922	5,672	1,77,146	14,90,870	47,16,447	1,548	62,08,865	5
6,657	6,543	1,51,116	14,83,226	30,63,668	2,886	45,54,780	6
16,172	4,030	3,32,921	6,40,027	15,19,945	14,114	21,74,086	7
14,063	5,237	3,28 583	3,79,757	3,81,326	9,135	7,70,218	8
21,336	1,729	2,81,938	4,02,600	10,67,096	13,170	14,82,866	9
10,560	4,185	2,27,446	93,387	1,87,545	5,901	2,86,833	10
16,001	5,852	3,85,144	2,25,141	2,80,668	8,270	5,14,079	11
5,030	6,888	1,58,929	70 201	2,70,540	1,372	3,42,113	12
1,82,421	68,541	27,24,381	1,23,50,788	1,52,62,947	74,555	2,76,88,240	
1,29,120	1,53,895	26,02,610	1,29,85,649	1,62,40,183	80,664	2,93,06,496	
1,67,640	62,060	25,03,184	1,03,96,630	70,52 648	41,520	1,74,10,798	
1,74,268	67,884	23,23,106	76,95,734	56,50,877	19,511	1,33,66,122	
1,13,081	92,461	21,48,008	75,38,768	77,01,656	22,265	1,52,62,690	

XXII.—CUSTOMS.

No. 5.—*Brief History of the Customs' Department, 1354 F.*

1. Established in 1270 F. (1860 A. D.)
2. Heads of the Department and the period of their tenure :—

COMMISSIONERS.

1.	Mr.	Bapuji Viccaji	...	1280-1285 F.
2.	"	Darabji	...	1285-1304 F.
3.	"	Hassan Bin Abdullah (Nawab Imad Nawaz Jung Bdr.)	...	1304-1310 F.
4.	"	Pestonji	...	1310-1313 F.
5.	"	Amjad Ali Khan Nagar (Nawab Mufakar Jung Bdr.)	...	1313-1318 F.
6.	"	Hafizuddin (Nawab Ektedar Yar Jung Bdr.)	...	1318-1321 F.
7.	"	Abdul Karim Khan	...	1321-1324 F.
8.		Raja Inder Karan Bdr.	...	1324-1325 F.
9.	Mr.	Sohrabji Chenoy (Nawab Sohrab Nawaz Jung Bdr.)	...	1325-1329 F.
10.	"	Azizuddin, C.V.O. C.I.E.,	...	1329-1331 F.
11.		Nawab Mohiuddin Yar Jung Bdr. B.A.	...	1331-1332 F.
12.		Raja Inder Karan Bdr.	...	1332-1335 F.
13.	Mr.	Rustomji Faridoonji (Nawab Rustom Jung Bdr.)	...	1336-1344 F.
14.	"	Mchiuddin Ahmed	...	1344-1349 F.
15.	"	Erachshah J. Chenoy	...	1349-1352 F.
16.	"	Md. Aziz Abbas B.A., H.C.S.	...	10-1352 F. (Cont.)

3. *History* —Prior to the year 1270 F. (1861 A. D.), there was no collection of duties on merchandise with a specific plan or policy and there was no Customs Department in the State. The miscellaneous duties levied both by Government and by Jagirdars had not conformed to any rules. Each Jagir and even each Diwani taluk and village had its various intricate demands on trade in the shape of imports derived from Customs, transit and Excise duties and multiplied under various names, such as rahdari, haqdari, sayar, etc. Besides these imposts levied in the mufassil, all the adjoining Canton-

XXII.—CUSTOMS.

ment area had to pay a separate local duty known as Chungi or Octroi. It was estimated that imposts though trifling in themselves cost the trade about 15% on the value of articles by the time they arrived at their destination. Transit duties levied throughout the State yielded a nominal revenue of barely 4 Lakhs of rupees. To this irregularity may be added the defects of the farming system. The collections were made through farmers and contractors who were seldom interfered within their proceedings, so long as the Government demands were satisfied punctually and in full. The prevailing unorganised system of taxation was most injurious to internal and external trade.

The commercial treaty for improvement and security of trade and commerce concluded with the East India Company in 1802 A. D. (1211 F.), forbade the levying of rahdari or transit duties collected by individual renters or zamindar on goods passing to and from the territories of the contracting parties. It provided for the free transit of commerce between the British and Hyderabad territories, abolished transit duty and limited import and export duties to 5 per cent. *ad valorem* to be levied by kurroraahs; and also restored to Hyderabad an outlet to sea at the port of Masulipatam, which has, however, remained dead letter.

It was during the ministry of Sir Salar Jung I. i. e., in 1264 F. (1855 A. D.) that a supplementary treaty with the Hon'ble East India Co., was made by which all impediments to trade were removed, and only export and import duties not exceeding 5% *ad valorem* on goods passing the Frontier and the Octroi duty levied in the Octroi area, were retained.

In 1271-72 F. (1862-63 A. D.) a Central Customs Office under the control of the Govt. was established but till 1285 F. (1871 A. D.) the Govt. Customs Department did not function to collect the duties which were left in the hand of unofficial agencies or 'Khurroraah', and the system of farming the right to collect duty for Government continued. In that year, Customs Nakas were established on the frontier extending over 8,200 miles and at important military stations and it was laid down that duties were to be collected only by Customs officials according to a definite tariff fixed by Government.

4. *Chief Functions*:—(1) Collection of import and export duty on all dutiable articles not exceeding 5 per cent *ad valorem*.

XXII.—CUSTOMS.

2. *a.* Collection of import duty on edible salt at the rate of Rs. 2/- per palla, as per exception to Article 4 of the Dastoor-ul-Amal Sayer, which was approved by the Govt. of India.

b. Collection of radhari or transit duty on salt at the rate of Rs. 2/- per palla.

In addition to its normal duties, the Custom's Dept. also collects Excise duty on matches and assists the Government in keeping a watch on essential food grains, metals, silver and gold currency, bullion etc., the export of which is restricted under the Hyderabad Defence Rules.

5. *Achievements:—*(1) *Legislation (a)* In 1864 A.D. Hyderabad Govt. in consultation with the Hon'ble the Resident, drew up rules to regulate the collection of the Customs duties admissible under the Treaty of 1802. The schedules attached to the rules also contained a list of such articles as were to be taxed by weight at certain fixed rates representing 5 per cent, *ad valorem* and liable to increase or reduction from time to time. These rules known as Dastur-ul-Amal Sayer were approved by the Government of India and were enforced in 1865 A. D. (1274 F).

b. The first Customs Tariff fixed in 1274 F. (1865 A. D.) on a basis of 5 per cent, *ad valorem* duty on imports and exports underwent a modification by the Hyderabad Customs Act. In 1322 F. (1918 A.D.) which consolidated the dutiable and non-dutiable articles and detailed schedule of import and export tariffs was prepared. The Dastur-ul-Amal Sayer was thus replaced by the Customs Act of 1322 F.

c. In exercise of the power conferred by the Indian (Foreign) Jurisdiction Order in Council, 1902, the Governor - General - in-Council was pleased to issue the Hyderabad Residency Customs Rules to better provision for the collection of Customs duties by H.E.H. the Nizam's Government in the Administered Areas. These rules came into force in 1931.

d. The Government of India issued Notifications No. 331 I. B. and 332 I. B., dated the 2nd September 1943, prohibiting the taking or sending out of the Hyderabad Administered areas of any gold, silver, copper, nickel, bronze or zinc, either in the form of the Hyderabad State coins or bullion or ingots, except with written permission of the District Magistrate, Secunderabad.

XXII.—CUSTOMS.

2. *Re-Organisation of the Department*:—The Dept. was re-organised in 1888 F. and the progressive scale of pay which was restricted to gazetted officers and the staff of the Customs Commissioners office and the Jawans in 1880 F. was extended to such non-gazetted officials as were on consolidated pay.

3. *Departmental Examination*:—(a) The Departmental Examination was prescribed for Executive Officers in 1818 F.

b. A similar examination was made compulsory for the whole of the ministerial ranks in 1888 F. except for clerks the lowest grade (Rs. 20-30). In 1846 F. Departmental Examination was prescribed for clerks in the lowest grade also.

c. The examination is also prescribed for illiterate jawans considered fit for clerical posts.

4. *Training School*.—A training School for training raw candidates and officials of all classes was established in 1846 F.

5. *Appraising Branches*:—(a) In 1825 F. two appraisers and in 1838 F. nine appraisers were appointed at important railway centres where imports requiring technical examination are large.

b. A Chief Appraiser was appointed in 1838 F. to inspect the work of appraisers and to submit from time to time for circulation to all offices, price-lists of articles of all descriptions.

c. An Appraising Branch was set up in 1845 F. under the supervision of the Chief Appraiser for training Naib-Amins (Sub-Inspectors,)

6. *Anti Smuggling Measures*:—(a) Anti-smuggling measures have been adopted since 1847 F. for which preventive officers have been stationed at important centres.

b. A Secret Service with an expenditure of Rs. 7,000/- was established in 1845 F.

c. The Customs Flying Squad consisting of one Amin, three Naib-Amins and several Jawans operated over important areas in the frontier districts.

d. The Preventive Scheme, enforced as an experimental measure on the 1st Khurdad 1848 F. was made permanent in 1850 F.

XXII.—CUSTOMS.

e. Under the Frontier Scheme, Naib Amins' Circles were reduced in size in Thir 1348 F. in order to enable Naib-Amins, to pay frequent visits to the Customs Centres in their charge every month. This scheme was made permanent in 1350 F.

f. In connection with the restrictions imposed under the Defence of Hyderabad Rules on the export of food-grains, silver and gold coins, ingots, etc., attention was paid to proper Customs and Supply Liason and to the tightening of the frontier arrangements. Military guards were posted to the Aurangabad, Bir and Osmanabad frontiers to assist the Customs Dept. in the anti-smuggling drive.

7. *Tariffs*:—(a) In 1345 F. the definition of the term 'Value' was brought in conformity with that obtaining in British India, but for administrative reasons, Government has restricted the scope of their order to the inclusion of Railway and motor freight in valuing commodities, and the inclusion of all incidental charges in valuing articles imported direct from overseas.

b. In 1340 F. *rasbandi* or fixed scale of duty according to weight as applying to a large number of miscellaneous articles under old orders was altered to an *ad valorem* duty at 5 P. C.

c. All articles manufactured by machinery or otherwise in the State were brought on free list in 1340 F.

d. The abolition of duty on raw materials imported for local industries was ordered by Government with a view to developing local industries.

8. *Abolition of Octroi*:—On administrative and public grounds, Octroi was abolished in 1340 F.

9. *Suspension of collection of duty*:—In the Madhira Dist. the collection of duty at one Chowki and six Nakas which formed a distant enclave in British India called the Partial Circle was, for administrative reasons, suspended until further orders, with effect from 1340 F.

10. *Buildings*:—(a) The type designs of Customs buildings were revised by the P.W.D. in 1341 F. and these designs appreciably reduced the cost of buildings. Housing difficulties were overcome by the construction of temporary buildings.

XXII.—CUSTOMS.

11. *Audit of receipts*:—In 1340 F. a scheme for the audit of receipts of the Department by a staff consisting of an Examiner, 3 Inspectors and 42 auditors was introduced as an experimental measure for 3 years. The audit establishment was made permanent in 1346 F.

The control and administration of the audit establishment was for administrative reasons, entrusted to the Controller General of Accounts, with effect from 1-12-53 F. in pursuance of the Audit Policy of Government.

12. *Classification of Merchandise*:—The classification of merchandise was totally revised and amplified in 1340 F.

13. *Schedules*:—In 1343 F. the two schedules of imports and exports were substituted for the existing four schedules under the Customs Act of 1322 F.

14. *Excise Duty on matches*:—As in British India, Excise duty on matches was introduced with effect from the 28th Ardibehist 1343 F. and its administration has been entrusted to the Customs Department. The State gets its share in the pool on population basis. The share in the pool of the Hyderabad state during 1943-42 was Rs. 14,59,861/-.

6. *Control*:—The Department is controlled by a Commissioner assisted by three Deputy Commissioners, one Chief Appraiser, and two Assistant Commissioners, a Government pleader, a Preventive Officer and an Assistant Superintendent in charge of the Training school. There are eleven Customs Districts (Mahsoolkhanas) in charge of Superintendents. These Mahsoolkhanas are divided into 29 pethas (circles) each being placed in charge of an Inspector (Amin). These Pethas are again divided into smaller units (Halkas) placed in charge of Sub-Inspectors.

7. *Expenditure of the Department*:—The total expenditure of the Department in 1354 F. amounted to Rs. 27,24,389/- or 9.3 per cent to the estimated income, the main items of expenditure being,

1. Pay and allowances, Rs. 23,71,739/-
2. Tour charges, Rs. 1,01,680/-
3. Contingencies and special charges, Rs. 2,50,962/-.

XXII.—CUSTOMS.

8. *Income* :—The revenue of the year 1354 F. amounted to Rs. 276,88,243/- against Rs. 2,93,06,498/- in the preceding year. the decrease being Rs. 16,18,255/- or 5.5 per cent. The average revenue of the 5 years ending 1353 F. was Rs 1,80,73,565/- and the revenue of the year under report exceeded this average by Rs. 96,14,678/- or by 53.2 per cent. The fall in the revenue compared with the previous year, was principally due to restriction on the export of Groundnuts which amounted to Rs. 22,00,000/- as no permits for this commodity were issued by the Supply Department.

SECTION XXIII.

Excise

XXIII.—EXCISE.

The total number of Country liquor shops in 1354 F. was 3,005 as compared with 2,858 in the preceding year, and Opium sale in 1354 F. was 9,921 Srs. as against 9,284 Srs. last year.

The revenue from all services amounted to Rs. 686.28 lakhs of which Rs. 677.55 lakhs were realised from current demand and Rs. 91 thousands from outstanding arrears.

The incidence of taxation per head of population works out at Rs. 4-4-0 as compared with Rs. 2-13-0 in the previous year.

The administration of the Department cost Rs. 14.87 lakhs or 2.4 per cent of revenue realised.

No. 1.—DETAILS OF EXCISE REVENUE RECEIPTS AND INCIDENCE

(Compiled on the basis of data

Sl. No.	City and Districts	LIQUOR			DRUGS			
		Foreign Liquor	Country Spirit including Gul-mohra	Toddy and Sendi	Ganja & Bhung including Charas		Opium	
					Cost price	Revenue	Value of opium imported	Revenue
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1	Hyderabad	11,20,888	27,50,703	42,87,073	...	88,727	...	3,15,082
	(a) City ...							
	(ii) British Administered Areas	7,32,511	14,84,075	15,14,947	34,188	28,384	34,582	19,248
2	Atraf-i-Balda	...	2,89,817	26,06,537	...	3,771	...	6,699
3	Warangal ...	16,296	24,63,316	39,53,543	23,210	13,313	89,140	6,02,264
4	Karimnagar ...	...	69,973	17,31,650	...	4,840	...	8,142
5	Adilabad ...	...	7,33,174	10,26,758	...	65,861	...	55,540
6	Nizamabad ...	12,215	7,83,486	29,45,570	...	29,244	...	26,125
7	Medak ...	2,220	4,58,764	38,47,974	...	4,125	...	3,923
8	Mahbubnagar	40,848	4,34,532	31,42,304	14,372	40,068	11,838	4,896
9	Nalgonda ...	5,160	5,57,664	36,86,667	...	7,893	...	27,625
10	Aurangabad ...	70,505	13,82,454	4,40,928	...	2,23,751	...	2,89,798
11	Bir ...	3,430	2,88,620	2,37,904	...	1,59,966	...	3,01,544
12	Nander ...	600	4,46,276	7,92,416	27,075	24,728	47,134	21,738
13	Parbhani ...	10,081	3,84,453	5,79,117	...	2,47,905	...	1,94,291
14	Gulbarga ...	12,660	4,45,714	19,91,974	...	61,187	...	33,610
15	Osmanabad ...	...	3,194,24	1,67,670	1,05,040	43,692	1,41,668	1,08,360
16	Raichur ...	10,788	4,83,156	14,20,924	83,452	20,676	99,334	4,836
17	Bidar ...	478	2,00,342	4,59,767	19,977	1,82,137	19,728	91,008
	Total Govt. for 1854 F.	20,38,980	1,39,76,023	3,48,34,213	3,07,314	12,00,270	4,43,444	21,14,769
	„ 1853 F.	19,46,432	1,04,26,886	2,81,04,080	2,80,423	7,98,466	4,02,630	10,31,526
	„ 1852 F.	7,93,324	64,04,080	17,34,680	2,41,656	6,91,731	2,98,144	7,38,319
	„ 1851 F.	4,44,761	44,06,903	1,52,77,735	1,34,550	4,37,148	1,74,685	7,01,433
	Total Non-Govt for 1854 F.	3,260	5,82,841	1,21,17,659	57,439	50,890	16,070	86,256
	„ 1853 F.	2,230	3,59,100	59,64,571	42,995	76,723	24,569	31,229
	„ 1852 F.	1,140	2,28,390	39,66,853	30,038	1,65,204	17,846	55,905
	„ 1851 F.	1,100	1,16,267	40,26,421	21,504	29,696	13,996	19,424
	Grand Total for 1854 F.	2,04,22,40	1,45,58,864	4,69,51,872	3,64,753	12,51,160	4,59,514	21,51,025
	„ 1853 F.	19,48,712	1,07,85,436	2,90,68,601	3,23,418	8,70,189	4,27,119	10,62,755
	„ 1852 F.	7,94,464	66,32,470	2,13,07,538	2,71,655	8,56,925	3,15,919	7,94,224
	„ 1851 F.	4,45,861	45,23,170	1,93,04,156	1,56,054	4,66,344	1,83,681	7,20,347
	„ 1850 F.	3,01,877	40,91,614	1,87,67,607	1,36,674	6,09,998	1,67,311	7,48,594

EXCISE.

677

OF TAXATION PER HEAD OF POPULATION (In O. S. Rupees)

supplied by the Excise Dept.)

Others	Miscellaneous	Total Revenue	R E C E I P T S				Incidence of taxation per head of population according to census from col. 12	Sl. No.
			From the current demand	Draw backs and refunds				
				From arrears out standing	Remission for the year	Gross revenue for the year		
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	1
607	23,782	85,87,035	85,87,035	...	...	85,87,035	13 11 6	1
1,360	12,659	38,52,862	38,52,862	...	...	38,52,862	22 10 0	
6,962	43,971	29,57,756	29,80,507	12,276	155	28,92,628	5 5 7	2
21,089	56,376	66,96,566	65,99,989	8,502	1,548	66,06,943	5 6 5	3
35,491	63,011	20,18,006	20,18,006	...	...	20,18,006	1 13 2	4
...	...	18,81,374	18,62,950	18,424	...	18,81,374	2 5 10	5
...	51,907	38,38,612	38,38,612	...	...	38,38,612	6 1 0	6
...	63,371	43,80,377	40,68,383	8,819	...	40,77,202	6 3 0	7
41,378	14,748	36,73,033	36,61,019	8,365	...	36,69,374	4 5 0	8
...	88,871	43,61,416	43,68,199	16,830	...	43,85,029	3 6 0	9
...	29,706	24,18,665	23,01,976	5,262	...	23,07,238	2 5 0	10
...	...	9,91,472	9,86,715	727	...	9,87,412	1 5 0	11
12,969	190	14,20,780	14,18,256	2,794	...	14,21,050	1 9 0	12
6,574	4,015	13,26,935	13,04,470	2,151	...	13,06,621	1 8 0	13
5,452	9,405	25,65,683	25,27,259	2,808	...	25,30,067	2 8 0	14
1,237	9,101	8,91,087	8,84,674	56	2,249	8,82,481	1 7 0	15
...	22,254	21,46,003	21,46,003	45	...	21,46,048	2 9 0	16
...	8,441	9,33,796	9,26,037	123	...	9,26,160	1 7 0	17
1,33,119	4,96,403	5,49,44,458	5,42,32,952	87,182	3,952	5,43,16,182	3 14 0	
1,24,393	4,13,326	3,78,39,559	3,77,56,422	98,520	11,365	3,78,43,577	2 10 5	
50,761	2,47,260	2,42,75,145	2,42,25,311	1,07,325	23,414	2,43,09,222	1 13 5	
93,420	2,01,710	2,16,86,923	2,15,00,821	1,16,171	4,138	2,16,12,854	1 8 4	
2,185	3,80,475	1,36,83,315	1,35,22,380	3,996	161	1,35,26,212	7 1 0	
3,43,012	4,81,118	72,58,103	72,56,462	11,923	1,862	72,66,523	3 11 0	
510	6,693	41,24,700	44,20,167	9,275	519	44,28,922	2 4 0	
401	5,459	42,24,316	36,17,417	5,609	268	36,22,758	2 3 0	
1,35,304	8,76,883	6,86,27,773	6,77,55,332	91,178	4,116	6,78,42,394	4 4 0	
4,67,475	8,94,414	4,50,97,662	4,50,12,884	1,10,443	13,227	4,51,00,100	2 13 0	
60,271	2,53,953	3,06,99,845	3,06,45,478	1,16,060	23,933	3,07,38,145	1 14 2	
93,821	2,07,169	2,59,11,239	2,51,18,292	1,21,789	4,406	2,52,35,612	1 10 0	
39,734	2,06,036	2,50,49,498	2,49,59,128	1,60,823	26,664	2,50,93,237	1 8 6	

No. 2.—NUMBER OF SHOPS, MANUFACTURES AND LICENSES FOR
THE SALE OF LIQUOR AND INTOXICATING DRUGS.

Sl. No.	City and Districts	Liquors			Toddy and Sendi Shops	Drugs		Other licenses
		Foreign liquor licenses	Country Liquor			Ganja Bhang and Charas	Opium licenses	
			Shops	Manu- facture				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1	Hyderabad							
	(i) City	22	70	...	67	11	10	...
	(ii) British Adm. area.	41	57	...	65	3	3	17
2	Atraf-i-Balda	...	91	...	...	6	6	3
3	Warangal	10	455	...	701	12	18	23
4	Karimnagar	...	70	..	831	9	8	25
5	Adilabad	3	266	...	305	49	49	12
6	Nizamabad	2	136	...	...	6	6	15
7	Medak	2	112	...	374	10	8	...
8	Mahbubnagar	2	216	...	416	10	9	...
9	Nalgonda	2	234	...	752	9	10	25
10	Aurangabad	7	250	...	119	102	101	43
11	Bir	3	83	...	68	94	94	11
12	Nander	1	154	...	352	35	30	21
13	Parbhani	2	93	...	160	93	93	34
14	Gulbarga	4	132	...	895	16	8	24
15	O-manabad	2	52	...	50	65	92	14
16	Raichur	5	136	...	413	22	9	24
17	Bidar	2	83	...	207	35	28	...
	Total Govt for 1354 F.	110	2,690	...	5,775	587	582	301
	„ 1353 F.	171	2,648	...	6,478	581	574	351
	„ 1352 F.	325	2,434	...	6,790	582	607	384
	„ 1351 F.	119	2,688	...	6,042	613	594	463
	Total Non-Govt for 1354 F.	1	315	.	1,649	65	39	16
	„ 1353 F.	6	205	...	2,235	69	67	42
	„ 1352 F.	95	318	...	1,391	70	41	58
	„ 1351 F.	7	292	...	1,943	56	28	41
	Grand Total for 1354 F.	111	3,005	...	7424	652	621	317
	„ 1353 F.	177	2,853	...	8,713	650	641	393
	„ 1352 F.	430	2,752	...	8,181	652	648	442
	„ 1351 F.	126	2,980	...	7,995	669	622	504
	„ 1350 F.	123	3,003	...	8,124	662	621	569

No: 3.—QUANTITY OF LIQUOR CONSUMED, NUMBER OF

(Compiled on the basis of data

Srl. No.	City and Districts.	GALLONS OF LIQUOR CONSUMED		NUMBER OF TREES TAPPED	
		Foreign liquor	Country liquor in- cluding gulmohras	Sendi	Toddy
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Hyderabad				
	(i) City ...	37,116	70,756	18,178	3,904
	(ii) British Administered Areas...	117,918	86,227	23,911	6,141
2	Atraf-i-Balda ...	...	14,272	217,865	32,988
3	Warangal ...	1,890	96,399	178,946	147,263
4	Karimnagar ...	...	10,069	240,027	127,577
5	Adilabad ...	...	32,183	74,449	10,640
6	Nizamabad ...	767	15,123	...	...
7	Medak ...	296	18,326	272,230	3,965
8	Mahbubnagar ...	...	28,781	27,798	24,292
9	Nalgonda ...	277	41,085	265,215	171,177
10	Aurangabad ...	3,828	69,728	12,617	...
11	Bir ...	467	14,007	9,936	...
12	Nander ...	1,603	19,844	5,765	207
13	Parbhani ...	296	21,301	20,576	...
14	Gulbarga ...	363	20,694	170,457	...
15	Osmanabad ...	261	12,733	7,862	...
16	Raichur ...	962	31,915	119,781	...
17	Bidar ...	...	13,427	52,271	...
	TOTAL GOVT.				
	for 1354 F...	166,045	617,070	1,717,884	528,154
	„ 1353 F...	186,454	630,783	4,548,615	555,361
	„ 1352 F...	148,076	790,977	2,322,036	531,597
	„ 1351 F...	76,324	418,547	1,960,868	441,762
	TOTAL NON-GOVT.				
	for 1354 F...	707	15,907	684,647	68,405
	„ 1353 F...	559	37,383	930,271	82,352
	„ 1352 F...	266	34,473	679,554	70,813
	„ 1351 F...	229	17,358	648,409	52,851
	GRAND TOTAL.				
	for 1354 F...	166,752	632,977	2,402,531	569,509
	„ 1353 F...	187,013	668,166	5,478,889	637,713
	„ 1352 F...	148,342	825,450	3,001,590	605,410
	„ 1351 F...	76,853	435,800	2,609,277	494,613
	„ 1350 F...	24,214	438,695	2,671,671	494,626

TREES TAPPED AND QUANTITY OF DRUGS SOLD.

supplied by the Excise Department.)

QUANTITY OF DRUGS SOLD.					Srl. No.
Opium in seers	Ganja in seers	Bhang and Charas in seers	Morphia in lbs.	Cocaine in lbs.	
7	8	9	10	11	1
1,745	1,067	...	...	...	1
251	610	40	...	...
35	37	8	...	...	2
697	422	...	...	...	3
53	83	...	...	...	4
281	694	8	...	...	5
212	475	2	...	...	6
74	92	2	...	...	7
85	260	...	...	...	8
145	104	..	...	...	9
1,097	2,753	7	...	...	10
1,857	2,200	12	...	...	11
340	1,391	20	...	...	12
867	2,052	39	...	...	13
147	741	1	...	...	14
1,137	1,989	8	...	...	15
720	1,516	4	...	...	16
345	1,575	11	...	...	17
9 596	18,001	157	...	...
8,863	15,776	61	...	1/16	
5 997	16 567	112	4	1/8	
6 205	11,661	247	4 1/2	2	
325	1,297	13	...	...
371	1,948	14	...	...
1,309	2,155	18	...	...
409	1,522	12	...	...
9 921	19,297	170	...	...
9,234	17,724	75	...	1/16	
7,306	18,722	130	4	1/8	
6,614	13,183	258	4 1/2	2	
6,567	12,112	218 1/2	10/16	7/16	

No 4.—EXCISE DUTY ON LIQUOR AND INTOXICATING

Sl. No.	City and Districts	LIQUORS				OPIUM	
		FOREIGN		COUNTRY		Csot price per seer	Duty per seer
		Duty per proof gallon	Cost price per proof gallon	Duty per proof gallon	Cost price per proof gallon		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Hyderabad	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
	(i) City ...	26 4 0	11 15 4	2 12 8	...	133 0 0	...
	(ii) British Administered Areas...	38 4 0	...	2 12 6	...	138 0 0	...
2	Atraf-i-Balda	...	...	14 1 0	...	138 0 0	...
3	Warangal ...	26 4 0	...	13 2 0	...	138 0 0	...
4	Karimnagar	...	...	10 0 0	2 4 10	138 0 0	...
5	Adilabad ...	26 4 0	...	...	...	138 0 0	...
6	Nizamabad	20 0 0	...	7 0 0	...	128 0 0	...
7	Medak ...	26 4 0	...	13 2 0	...	138 0 0	...
8	Mahbubnagar	20 0 0	...	11 13 8	2 4 10	138 0 0	...
9	Nalgonda ...	38 0 0	...	10 0 0	...	160 0 0	...
10	Aurangabad	26 4 0	...	12 0 0	...	116 0 0	...
11	Bir ...	26 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	...	...	...
12	Nander ...	26 4 0	...	10 4 0	...	138 0 0	...
13	Parbhani ...	26 4 0	...	12 0 0	...	138 0 0	...
14	Gulbarga ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
15	Osmanabad	26 4 0	...	13 2 0	...	138 0 0	...
16	Raichur ...	26 4 0	...	12 0 0	...	138 0 0	...
17	Bidar ...	26 4 0	...	12 0 0	...	138 0 0	...

DRUGS AND THE RATE OF TREE TAX 1354 F.

supplied by the Excise Department.)

GANJA		JHANG AND CHARAS		MORPHIA		COCAINE		RATE OF TREE TAX		Sl. No.
Cost price per seer	Duty per seer	Cost price per seer	Duty per seer	Cost price per oz.	Duty per oz.	Cost price per oz.	Duty per oz.	Sendi	Today	
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	1
Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
55 0 0	...	16 0 0	...	...	...	...	...	7 8 0	10 8 0	
55 0 0	...	16 0 0	...	...	...	...	...	7 8 0	10 8 0	
55 0 0	...	16 0 0	...	...	...	...	...	3 12 0	4 8 0	2
55 0 0	3 0 0	4 0 0	3
55 0 0	3 6 0	4 2 0	4
55 0 0	...	16 0 0	...	...	...	...	...	3 0 0	3 0 0	5
55 0 0	...	16 0 0	...	...	...	...	...	3 12 0	4 2 0	6
55 0 0	...	16 0 0	...	...	...	...	...	3 0 0	3 0 0	7
55 0 0	...	16 0 0	...	...	...	...	...	3 6 0	3 6 0	8
64 0 0	4 0 0	5 0 0	9
53 0 0	...	15 0 0	...	...	...	...	...	5 4 0	...	10
53 0 0	...	15 0 0	...	...	...	...	...	3 0 0	...	11
55 0 0	...	16 0 0	...	...	...	...	...	3 6 6	3 6 6	12
58 0 0	...	16 0 0	...	...	...	...	...	5 4 0	...	13
...	14
55 0 0	...	16 0 0	...	...	...	...	...	3 0 0	...	15
55 0 0	...	16 0 0	...	...	...	...	...	3 6 0	2 4 0	16
55 0 0	...	16 0 0	...	...	...	...	...	3 12 0	...	17

No. 5.—LICENSES ISSUED FOR THE SALE OF

(Compiled on the basis of data

1. No.	City & Districts	LICENSES								Total
		No. of whole sale licenses issued	No. of retail licenses issued	No. of licenses for sale medi- cated wine	No. of spe- cial licen- ses	No. of licenses for sale of liq- uor in clubs	No. of licenses for sale of me- thyla- ted spirits	No. of can- teen licen- ses	No. of cine- ma licen- ses	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1	Hyderabad City ...	1	17	46	4	...	62	...	...	130
2	Secunderabad ...	9	21	...	5	1	817	8	5	863
3	Atraf i-Balda ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	Warangal ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	Karimnagar ...	...	2	...	...	...	9	...	...	11
6	Adilabad ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7	Nizamabad ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8	Medak ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9	Mahbubnagar ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10	Nalgonda ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11	Aurangabad ...	4	3	11	...	...	18	...	...	36
12	Bir ...	1	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	11
13	Nander ...	1	...	...	...	1	2	...	...	4
14	Parbhani ...	...	2	8	...	...	26	...	...	36
15	Gulbarga ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
16	Osmianabad ...	...	2	12	...	...	5	...	...	19
17	Raichur ...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
18	Bidar ...	6	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	7
	Total for 1354 F.	22	60	77	10	2	939	8	5	1,123
	do do 1353 F.	23	67	54	4	111	54	7	3	323
	do do 1352 F.	29	67	35	9	3	172	...	3	318
	do do 1351 F.	29	193	34	15	16	171	10	4	463
	do do 1350 F.	16	117	37	17	16	44	...	...	247

EXCISE.

685

FOREIGN LIQUORS IMPORTED IN 1354 F.

supplied by the Excise Department,

[illegible]

No. 6 —STRENGTH AND EXPENDITURE

(Compiled on the basis of data

Sl. No.	City and Districts	No. of offices	SANCTIONED STRENGTH			E x- Officers' salaries with allowances
			Officers	Estab- lishment	Menials	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	Hyderabad					
	(i) City	...	1	2	93	156
	(ii) Secunderabad	...	1	2	44	68
2	Atraf i-Balda	...	3	...	101	108
3	Warangal	...	31	32	81	176
4	Karimnagar	...	29	2	51	175
5	Adilabad	...	34	2	65	159
6	Nizamabad	...	1	3	45	120
7	Medak	...	5	...	8	16
8	Mahbubnagar	...	7	31	34	184
9	Nalgonda	...	5	31	19	183
10	Aurangabad	...	1	2	51	117
11	B i r	...	14	2	29	77
12	Nander	..	1	2	31	88
13	Parbhani	...	15	2	44	93
14	Gulbarga	...	11	2	43	123
15	Osmanabad	...	10	2	29	63
16	Raichur	...	25	2	52	96
17	Bidar	...	12	17	16	75
	Total for 1854 F...	206	186	781	2,077	298,002
	„ 1853 F...	237	142	803	2,289	319,119
	„ 1852 F...	164	74	1,353	1,943	167,968
	„ 1851 F...	19	37	951	2,238	168,718
	Total Non-Govt. for 1854 F...	49	15	45	97	9,458
	„ 1854 F...	9	3	47	61	1,785
	„ 1852 F...	25	11	55	156	8,224
	„ 1851 F...	...	...	19	169	...
	Grand total for 1854 F...	255	151	826	2,174	307,460
	„ 1853 F...	246	145	850	2,350	320,904
	„ 1852 F...	189	85	1,408	2,099	176,192
	„ 1851 F...	19	37	970	2,377	168,718
	„ 1850 F...	20	49	823	2,191	212,309

EXCISE.

687

OF EXCISE DEPARTMENT.

supplied by the Excise Department.)

P E N D I T U R E I N O. S. Rs.						P. C. of expenditure to income (Col. 12 of Table 1.)	Sl. No.
Pay of the establishment with allowances	Pay of the menials with allowances	T. A. & tour charges	Contingencies	Special charges	Total Expenditure		
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	1
...	98,768	788	1,150	5,280	119,148	1.4	1
16,968	2,097	528	2,398	873	82,020	0.8	
84,403	13,162	7,588	2,992	20,756	88,846	3.0	2
18,420	40,284	13,839	751	50,258	159,988	2.0	3
46,739	32,169	13,156	526	30,544	129,319	6.4	4
86,673	...	8,576	370	8,116	98,735	5.2	5
18,612	26,352	12,781	1,157	12,487	80,293	2.0	6
3,769	2,688	...	...	...	6,457	0.1	7
...	...	12,602	25,825	...	143,566	3.4	8
12,681	47,986	14,974	943	3,218	113,576	2.5	9
17,843	12,500	3,591	4,991	...	45,145	1.8	10
13,832	10,921	14,181	630	50	48,958	4.1	11
18,927	9,600	8,400	600	2,739	45,933	3.4	12
32,553	11,402	8,300	358	...	62,333	4.0	13
29,973	34,643	11,012	2,693	6,507	95,782	...	14
18,975	12,997	6,905	1,972	...	49,800	5.6	15
30,113	16,344	11,115	525	7,098	73,120	3.4	16
6,795	9,668	35,671	1,872	3,400	72,914	7.8	17
406,786	381,586	179,002	49,753	150,804	1,465,933	2.7	
520,964	236,876	152,361	73,279	63,176	1,365,775	3.7	
524,153	313,153	148,946	52,647	32,843	1,239,710	5.8	
539,330	236,103	153,303	56,906	30,937	1,270,031	4.8	
26,447	18,135	5,368	145	25,336	20,922	0.2	
27,121	4,553	...	...	...	33,459	0.4	
30,203	29,456	7,077	647	120	75,727	1.7	
19,604	3,447	952	154	...	39,964	0.9	
433,233	39,972	13,437	49,893	176,140	1,436,355	2.4	
543,035	241,429	152,361	73,279	63,176	1,399,234	4.1	
554,356	342,609	156,023	53,234	32,963	1,315,437	4.3	
603,934	234,555	159,255	57,060	30,937	1,310,045	5.0	
550,364	317,439	172,322	33,014	44,636	1,330,034	...	

XXIII.—EXCISE.

No. 7.—*Brief History of the Excise Department. (Abkari.)*

(Compiled on the basis of information supplied by the Excise Dept.)

Name of the Department.—Excise (Abkari) Department.

1. Established in 1323 F. (1914 A. D.)
2. Heads of the Department and period of their tenure :—

1.	Mr. Abdul Lateef Khan	
	(Nawab Lateef Yar Jung Bdr.)	5-6-1923 to 29-3-1936 F.
2.	„ S. Mohammed Taqi	... 30-3-1936 to 30-1-1939 F.
3.	„ S. M. Bharucha, B. A.	... 1-2-1939 to 30-1-1945 F.
4.	„ Ghulam Muhamood Quraishy H.C.S.	1-2-1945 to 7-8-1949 F.
5.	„ Kazi Mohamad Zainulabudin H.C.S.	11-9-1949 to 22-8-1953 F.
6.	„ Mahboob Ali Khan H.C.S.	... 23-8-1953 F. (continuing)

2. *History* :—The Excise Revenue like the Customs was in a chaotic state up to 1915 F. (1906 A. D.) The Revenues were collected on the hereditary principle by the jagirdars, Paigas and Sarf-i-Khas. With the sanction of His Late Highness the control of the Sarf-i-Khas Excise was transferred to the Government in 1915 F. and subsequently the other non-Government agencies had to fall in with the proposals of the Government to hand over their excise rights. Then the Government introduced several reforms, the Madras Contract Distillery System being the main. The maximum retail sale rate at which liquor should be supplied to the Public was also fixed and steam distilleries from where contractors would get liquor were opened in centres like Hyderabad City, Mahbubnagar and Paibhani.

1923 F.—An Excise Commissioner and 12 Abkari Superintendents were appointed for distilleries at Narayanguda and in the districts. Districtwar contracts for retail sale of country liquor were given on the minimum guarantee system. Rasbandi liquor shops and sendhi outside the old 'Chowkies' of Balda were auctioned individually.

1924 F.—The duty on Gulmohwa was transferred to liquor and was named "Thalbharti" duty. Contracts for collecting and bringing gulmohwas to distilleries was given for the first time.

XXIII.—EXCISE.

1328 F.—Abkari Department was put under the Commerce and Industries Secretariat. Five more Superintendents were appointed.

1329 F.—Four Offices of the Abkari Taluqdars were established for each of the four Revenue Subas.

1331 F.—Abkari Department was transferred to Revenue Secretariat. A Deputy Commissioner was also appointed.

1338 F.—District contract for sale of opium was given on commission basis with maximum retail sale price.

1340 F.—Opium was obtained from the Government of India Opium Factory at Ghazipur and the system of giving contracts for the supply of opium was stopped. All the opium and ganja shops of the Dominions were auctioned on shopwar auction system for the first time. Liquor shops of Parbhani district also were auctioned individually. Pot bhatties of Karimnagar were closed and liquor was ordered to be supplied from distillery. Offices of three Abkari Taluqdars were amalgamated in Excise Commissioner's office and these Taluqdars were put in charge of 3 divisions of Telingana, Marathwada and Karn. tic. A Deputy Commissioner was placed in charge of supply branch, which was newly created. A Flying Squad Officer was appointed to prevent excise crime.

1341 F.—Shopwar auction system was introduced in the Districts of Medak, Atrai-i-Balda and in the Bhongir taluqa and parts of the Nizamabad district. All liquor shops of Karimnagar district were auctioned individually.

1342 F.—The new system was extended to Mahbubnagar. Supply Branch was abolished and the Deputy Commissioner was put in charge of Balda division. Small parties of Flying Squads were stationed in districts.

1343 F.—The new system was extended to Karimnagar and Parbhani districts. A charas shop was auctioned for Balda.

1344 F.—New system was extended to the districts of Osmanabad, Adilabad, Bir and Bidar.

Duty of B.G. Rs. 5 per proof gallon was levied on 20 per cent, or spirit contained in medicinal and toilet preparations manufactured in India. New system was extended to the districts of Aurangabad, Nander, Nizamabad, Gulbarga, Raichur, Warangal and Nalgonda.

XXIII.—EXCISE.

1845 F.—The tree-tax and the shopwari auction system which for the first time was introduced in 1840 F. was gradually made to work in nine districts before 1845 F. The long term contracts of the remaining seven districts were expiring at the end of 1845 F. Government decided to introduce the new system in all these districts with effect from 1st Azur 1846 F. The Abkari administration of Jagir was taken over by the Government in 1845 F.

1846 F.—The new system of tree-tax and shopwari auction was introduced in jagir areas also from 1-1-1846 F.

1847 F.—The liquor shops and pot-stills which enjoyed hereditary rights for guarantees were closed in the year 1847 F. after paying compensations to their owners.

The sendhi shops were also closed from the same date after paying a suitable compensation.

The Alcohol Factory, Kamareddi which was lying idle, was taken from the Commerce and Industries Department for the manufacture of potable spirits.

The private distilleries which were carrying on trade without proper licenses and who claimed vested interest were made to obtain proper licenses.

A Central Temperance Committee at Hyderabad and Sub Committees in the districts were established at the instance and under the patronage of Government in order to educate the public and inculcate habits of temperance.

3. *Chief Functions*:—Control and regulation of the traffic in all sorts of intoxicants by arranging for the levy and collection of duties and licences, fees and by putting restrictions on their sale, possession, import, export and transport with a view to discourage their use.

4. *Control*:—The Department is under a Commissioner assisted by a Deputy and two Assistants, a personal Assistant, three Divisional officers (or Taluqdars of Abkari) together with 22 Excise Superintendents and 16 Assistant Superintendents, a Distillery Officer, a Government Pleader and three Special Excise Officers.

SECTION XXIV.

Registration and Stamps

XXIV.—REGISTRATION & STAMPS.

For the registration of documents relating to Sale, transfer, etc. of property, movable and immovable, wills and other deeds, there are 198 Offices distributed over 114 Government and 84 Non-Government areas in the Dominions.

The total number of documents dealt within 1954 F. was 46,946 for an aggregate value of Rs. 454.92 lakhs of which Rs. 481.18 lakhs represented the value of immovable property, Rs. 17.94 lakhs that of movable property and Rs. 5.30 lakhs that of wills etc.

The amount of income by way of Registration fee realised was Rs. 6.28 lakhs as compared with Rs. 5.84 in 1953 F. Expenditure amounted to Rs. 2.78 lakhs or 42.25 per cent of income. The value of stamped papers, labels, etc. issued from mint amounted to Rs. 70.79 lakhs.

By sale of stamps of all kinds and denominations and other charges the Department realised Rs. 26.82 lakhs in 1954 F. as against Rs. 28.01 lakhs for the preceding year.

No. 1.—NUMBER & DESCRIPTION OF DOCUMENTS

Sl. No.	City & Districts	No. of Registration offices	Number of Registrations						
			By Immovable Property			Movable property	Wills and authorities to adopt	Miscellaneous	Total Col. 6 to 9
			Compulsory	Optional	Total				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	Hyderabad City & Sub-Offices ...	5	5,176	42	5,218	481	12	203	5,914
2	Br. Ad. Areas ...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	Atrafi-Balda ...	6	1,472	13	1,485	12	2	47	1,546
4	Nizamabad ...	4	973	6	979	38	2	62	1,081
5	Medak ...	5	970	21	991	13	1	48	1,053
6	Baghat ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7	Mahbubnagar ...	6	909	11	920	5	4	59	988
8	Nalgonda ...	7	1,918	11	1,929	6	15	56	2,006
9	Warangal ...	8	3,045	37	3,082	20	14	127	3,243
10	Karimnagar ...	7	1,367	14	1,381	8	8	89	1,486
11	Adilabad ...	10	1,159	10	1,169	5	10	52	1,236
12	Aurangabad ...	10	3,645	27	3,672	4	3	70	3,749
13	Parbhani ...	8	3,628	43	3,671	7	10	135	3,823
14	Nander ...	6	2,171	8	2,179	4	1	105	2,289
15	B'ir ...	5	2,559	25	2,584	60	...	1	2,645
16	Gulbarga ...	8	2,560	46	2,606	7	3	80	2,676
17	Raichur ...	8	2,705	22	2,727	11	11	61	2,810
18	Osmanabad ...	6	2,137	109	2,246	14	3	76	2,339
19	Bidar ...	5	1,405	43	1,448	4	2	55	1,509
	Total Govt. for 1354 F.	114	37,799	488	38,287	694	101	1,306	40,338
	" 1353 F.	141	38,243	848	39,091	378	88	1,683	41,240
	" 1352 F.	143	43,474	1,665	45,739	594	89	1,475	47,297
	" 1351 F.	143	38,355	2,071	40,525	566	86	1,117	43,734
	Total Non-Govt. for 1354 F.	84	6,257	66	6,323	19	38	178	6,558
	" 1353 F.	58	5,132	112	5,244	13	45	132	5,533
	" 1352 F.	56	5,617	243	5,956	45	63	101	6,554
	" 1351 F.	61	5,372	170	5,572	42	40	117	5,771
	Grand Total for 1354 F.	198	44,056	554	44,610	713	139	1,484	46,946
	" 1353 F.	199	43,375	960	44,335	391	133	1,815	46,773
	" 1352 F.	199	49,091	1,908	51,695	639	152	1,576	53,451
	" 1351 F.	204	43,727	2,241	46,097	608	126	1,234	49,505
	" 1350 F.	222	44,512	2,002	46,524	486	137	1,643	54,991
	P.C. of Non-Govt. to Grand Total 1354 F.	42.43	14.23	11.91	14.14	2.67	27.35	11.99	13.97

REGISTERED AND VALUE OF PROPERTY TRANSFERRED.

Aggregate value of property Transferred				Total Receipts in O. S. Rupees	Refund and Draw-backs in O. S. Rupees	Total expenditure in O. S. Rupees	P. C. of income to expenditure	Serial No.
By Registered Documents in O. S. Rs.								
Affecting immovable property	Affecting movable property	Affecting Wills and authorities	Total					
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	1
2,19,76,394	7,82,291	1,45,838	2,29,04,573	1,46,394	868	60,929	41.62	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
23,67,222	35,880	2,500	24,05,602	26,662	24	6,895	25.86	3
9,83,934	28,150	1,235	10,13,309	11,795	30	5,930	50.27	4
6,65,154	15,520	...	6,80,674	9,597	3	5,567	58.01	5
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6
8,20,083	11,620	24,000	8,55,703	10,639	17	6,623	62.25	7
16,84,307	16,230	15,996	17,16,553	19,350	89	10,252	52.98	8
36,08,037	6,98,376	1,05,688	44,12,121	67,684	525	11,846	17.51	9
11,87,317	44,235	6,850	12,38,402	15,605	88	8,413	53.91	10
10,51,807	26,350	17,000	10,95,157	14,147	526	6,563	46.39	11
47,09,853	13,373	30,120	47,53,346	51,337	36	15,383	29.96	12
47,12,479	54,282	1,09,075	48,75,836	52,105	188	14,084	27.02	13
23,71,797	3,650	750	23,76,197	29,109	45	9,886	33.96	14
29,10,464	15,875	...	29,26,339	31,334	10	12,146	38.15	15
26,66,579	3,778	6,700	26,77,057	32,097	35	11,093	34.56	16
25,23,724	14,985	27,050	25,65,759	31,639	27	11,938	37.73	17
25,44,005	13,055	6,980	25,64,040	29,522	353	3,748	12.69	18
14,98,600	5,010	5,955	15,09,565	18,281	39	7,900	43.26	19
3,63,82,046	17,82,680	5,05,807	3,86,70,533	5,97,797	2,903	2,09,193	34.99	
5,17,16,654	16,78,658	3,23,614	5,37,10,919	5,53,326	3,159	2,21,314	39.99	
4,86,15,680	7,15,859	3,14,900	5,08,06,440	5,99,137	2,060	2,07,893	34.69	
4,23,33,967	2,45,289	2,00,368	4,28,83,654	4,90,229	2,200	1,97,105	40.21	
67,35,817	11,452	73,988	68,21,207	76,821	614	51,143	66.57	
46,64,200	26,604	9,734	47,01,014	67,803	423	38,536	56.83	
46,69,969	81,535	4,320	47,59,140	61,176	920	38,343	62.67	
39,32,345	21,884	5,380	40,32,608	54,432	755	64,605	118.68	
4,31,17,863	17,94,132	5,79,745	4,54,91,740	6,74,618	3,517	2,60,336	38.59	
5,61,80,354	17,00,262	3,33,348	5,84,11,933	6,21,129	3,587	2,59,850	41.83	
5,32,85,649	7,97,394	3,19,220	5,54,65,580	6,60,313	2,980	2,46,236	37.29	
4,62,66,312	3,67,173	2,05,748	4,69,12,262	5,44,661	2,955	2,61,710	48.04	
4,12,83,087	4,24,694	1,21,531	4,18,44,659	4,95,370	4,279	2,47,779	53.01	
15.87	.64	12.75	14.96	11.39	17.46	19.64	17.25	

No. 2.—DETAILS OF STAMPS REVENUE

Sl. No.	City & Districts	SALE OF		
		Documentary stamps	Court stamps	Court fee labels
1	2	3	4	5
1	Hyderabad & Sub-Offices ...	8,29,690	2,02,460	1,53,310
2	Br. Ad. Areas ...	...	...	...
3	Atraf-i-Balda ...	66,888	72,575	11,249
4	Nizamabad ...	23,054	10,890	11,932
5	Medak ...	16,984	5,720	8,299
6	Mahbubnagar ...	22,064	11,810	13,255
7	Nalgonda ...	31,033	19,420	19,563
8	Warangal ...	66,441	48,270	37,207
9	Karimnagar ...	30,143	17,030	18,024
10	Adilabad ...	24,132	10,625	15,066
11	Aurangabad ...	84,280	65,895	54,176
12	Parbhani ...	64,050	39,130	34,372
13	Nander ...	53,739	28,960	26,019
14	Bir ...	43,368	31,165	27,278
15	Gulbarga ...	58,781	38,115	25,500
16	Raichur ...	43,415	19,050	13,291
17	Osmanabad ...	54,968	28,635	36,874
18	Bidar ...	30,970	18,360	16,256
	Total Govt. 1854 F. ...	10,44,049	6,68,110	5,27,271
	" " 1853 F. ...	8,79,106	6,30,305	5,30,325
	" " 1852 F. ...	8,28,057	5,84,935	5,17,105
	" " 1851 F. ...	6,22,614	5,39,885	4,87,242
	Total Non-Govt. 1854 F. ...	...	...	...
	" " 1853 F. ...	...	...	...
	" " 1852 F. ...	...	...	...
	" " 1851 F. ...	...	...	...
	Grand Total 1854 F. ...	10,44,049	6,68,110	5,27,271
	" " 1853 F. ...	8,79,106	6,30,305	5,30,325
	" " 1852 F. ...	8,28,057	5,84,935	5,17,105
	" " 1851 F. ...	6,22,614	5,39,885	4,87,242
	" " 1850 F. ...	Data	not	available

AND STAMPS.

697

IN O. S. RS. FOR THE YEAR 1854 F.

STAMPS						Sl. No.
Process fee labels	Hundi papers	Hundi stamps	Adhesive stamps	Receipt stamps & mauvaze	Total	
6	7	8	9	10	11	1
61,484	99	...	80,164	83,683	8 27,207	1
...	...	...	...		...	2
2,212	...	...	...		1,52,924	3
4,288	...	...	...		50,114	4
3 617	...	...	...		34,580	5
4 617	...	...	...		51,746	6
6,497	...	...	1		76,514	7
17,888	...	5	...		1,69 811	8
8,870	...	...	...		74,067	9
6,453	...	...	...		56 326	10
25,631	...	...	...		2 29,982	11
20 058	...	17	...		1,58,227	12
15 001	...	...	10		1,23,729	13
12 568	...	...	1		1,14,380	14
11,094	...	5	28		1,33,523	15
8,345	...	...	25		89 125	16
15,833	...	...	...		1,36,310	17
8,255	..	...	8		73,844	18
2,32,661	99	27	80,232	83,683	25,52,449	
2 46,274	22	29	1,03,762	75 084	23,80,029	
2,43,412	202	88	1,25,731	63,737	23,63,267	
2,35,489	126	100	33,337	60,011	19,76,906	
...	
...	
...	
...	
2,32,661	99	27	80,232	83,683	25,52,449	
2,46,274	22	29	1,03,762	75,084	23,80,029	
2,43,412	202	88	1,25,731	63,737	23,63,267	
2,35,489	126	100	33,337	60,011	19,76,906	
Data	not	available				

No. 2.—DETAILS OF STAMPS REVENUE

Sl. No.	City & Districts.		OTHER				
			Certifying fees	Adjudication stamps.	Income of jagirath	Fee for paper suits.	Fees for comparison
1	2		12	13	14	15	16
1	Hyderabad & Sub-Offices ...		14,471	394			148
2	Br. Ad. Areas ...		...	...			...
3	Atraf-i-Balda ...		...	...			...
4	Nizamabad ...		...	...			...
5	Medak ...		...	...			...
6	Mahbubnagar ...		...	...			...
7	Nalgonda ...		...	...			...
8	Warangal ...		5	...			...
9	Karimnagar ...		...	...			...
10	Adilabad ...		...	...			...
11	Aurangabad ...		...	...			...
12	Parbhani ...		264	...			...
13	Nander ...		...	...			...
14	Bir ...		...	...			...
15	Gulbarga ...		111	5			...
16	Raichur ...		...	...			...
17	Osmanabad ...		...	...			...
18	Bidar ...		...	...			...
	Total	Govt. 1854 F. ..	14,851	394	1,28,075	5,073	148
	"	" 1853 F. ..	11,404	124	1,28,770	7,726	92
	"	" 1852 F. ...	2,351	203	1,15,026	6,109	75
	"	" 1851 F. ..	5,018	137	90,802	9,848	92
	Total	Non-Govt. 1854 F. ..	...	...	...	...	...
	"	" 1853 F. ..	...	...	...	...	...
	"	" 1852 F. ...	...	...	...	...	...
	"	" 1851 F. ..	...	...	...	...	...
	Grand Total	1854 F. ..	14,851	399	1,28,075	5,073	148
	"	" 1853 F. ...	11,404	124	1,28,770	7,726	92
	"	" 1852 F. ...	2,351	203	1,15,026	6,109	75
	"	" 1851 F. ...	5,018	137	90,802	9,848	92
	"	" 1850 F. ...		Data not available			

AND STAMPS.

699

IN O. S. RS. FOR THE YEAR 1854 F. (Conold.)

SOURCES					Grand total of stamps revenue	Grand total of stamps expenditure	P.O. of expenditure to income	Sl. No.
Fines and penalties under stamps act	Amount of deficit realised	Grants of probates, administration certificates	Misc. including fines & penalties	Total				
17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	1
71,138	89,088	8,66,138	5,207	86,151	9,13,358	6,94,972	20.99	1
...				...	...			2
506				506	1,53,430			3
2,660				2,660	52,774			4
49				49	34,629			5
2,544				2,544	54,290			6
259				259	76,778			7
517				522	1,70,888			8
1,534				1,534	75,601			9
7,363				7,363	63,609			10
3,290				3,290	2,33,272			11
208				472	1,58,699			12
5,266				5,266	1,28,996			13
4,628				4,628	1,19,008			14
5,083				5,199	1,98,722			15
748				748	89,873			16
6,512				6,512	1,42,822			17
2,119				2,119	75,963			18
1,14,424	89,088	8,66,138	5,207	1,29,822	26,82,271	6,94,972	20.99	
1,23,072	15,231	2,86,854	2,480	4,21,546	28,01,375	5,85,129	20.88	
1,21,512	13,439	72,790	4,769	3,36,274	26,99,541	2,07,137	7.6	
1,23,212	39,748	94,820	559	3,64,236	23,41,142	1,88,293	8.4	
...	
...	
...	
...	
1,14,424	89,088	8,66,138	5,207	1,29,822	26,82,271	6,94,972	20.99	
1,23,072	15,231	2,86,854	2,480	4,21,546	28,01,375	5,85,129	20.88	
1,21,512	13,439	72,790	4,769	3,36,274	26,99,541	2,07,137	7.6	
1,23,212	39,748	94,820	559	3,64,236	23,41,142	1,88,293	8.4	
		Data	not	available				

No. 3. DETAILS OF STAMP CHARGES IN O. S. Rs.

Sl. No.	Heads of Expenditure	1354 F.	1353 F.	1352 F.	1351 F.	1350 F.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	Direction & Inspection ...	27,772	29,429	36,778	28,724	34,580
2	Charges for manufacturing stamps at the Mint ...	1,01,938	45,104	19,706	11,296	79,112
3	Purchase of machinery etc. ...	...	...	491	916	64
4	Other charges ...	3,66,138	2,86,854	72,790	94,920	86,604
5	Commission to vendors ...	56,897	56,401	53,980	45,339	45,968
6	Refunds of Stamps ...	34,225	25,505	23,341	16,200	17,727
7	Charges for printing Postal Stamps ...	1,08,003	1,41,835	...	...	...
	TOTAL. ...	6,94,973	5,75,128	2,07,136	1,97,295	2,64,050

No. 4.—NUMBER AND VALUE OF STAMPS

Sl. No.	Kinds of Stamps	1854 FASLI		1858
		No.	Value in O. S. Rs.	No.
1	2	3	4	5
1	Embossed stamp papers ...	4,55,931	38,34,936	19,53,031
2	Postal labels ...	1,17,78,000	6,00,167	1,39,05,200
3	Embossed postal envelopes ...	19,90,688	1,74,289	5,85,752
4	Post cards ...	65,27,997	3,65,075	1,28,56,247
5	Court fee & Process stamps (labels) ...	17,74,224	7,07,685	6,86,424
6	Hundi papers ...	158	301	...
7	Hundi stamps (labels) ...	...	...	...
8	Service stamps label post cards ...	48,85,559	2,88,969	68,44,792
9	Adhesive stamps ...	1,78,800	1,19,250	1,77,780
10	Stamps manufactured for Residency	47,704	3,76,646	...
11	National Savings Certificate stamps	28,90,640	11,17,320	...
	Total ...	2,95,56,701	70,79,838	8,69,82,226

MANUFACTURED AND ISSUED FROM THE MINT.

FASLI.	1352 FASLI.		1351 FASLI.		1350 FASLI.	
Value in O. S. Rs.	No.	Value in O. S. Rs.	No.	Value in O. S. Rs.	No.	Value in O. S. Rs.
6	7	8	9	10	11	12
2,06,068	2,68,010	13,41,829	2,02,871	11,03,975	78,588	8,55,350
6,58,802	55,87,000	2,54,700	73,75,200	3,62,492	47,44,000	5,76,954
3,84,098	16,73,198	74,589	20,63,416	90,260	6,71,937	31,418
5,90,743	6,64,457	1,76,485	31,32,322	96,435	81,34,555	2,04,639
2,07,014	17,77,008	8,64,532	14,51,496	12,57,702	7,12,128	4,63,022
...	28	141	28	35	182	38
...	19,900	1,900	23,640	17,700	19,600	35,500
3,61,488	64,41,796	3,61,578	47,56,786	3,52,657	37,33,344	33,60,075
1,33,605	1,79,460	4,02,750	...	...	...	...
...	59,911	74,115	73,424	93,763	64,416	90,030
...
25,50,805	2,26,47,768	35,43,619	1,90,79,678	33,55,025	1,81,39,095	25,57,516

No. 5.—STRENGTH AND EXPENDITURE OF REGISTRATION

Srl. No.	City & Districts	No. of Offices	Sanctioned Strength			EXPEN	
			Off- cers	Estab- lish- ment	Meni- als	Officers' salaries & allces.	Pay of the establish- ment with allowances
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Hyd. & Sub-Offices ...	5	9	33	32	19 843	16,871
2	British Adm. Areas ..	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	Atraf i-Balda ...	6	6	7	3	3,287	2,192
4	Nizamabad ...	4	4	4	3	3 556	1,442
5	Medak ...	5	5	7	2	1,638	1,885
6	Baghat ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7	Mahbubnagar ...	6	6	6	3	3 397	1,656
8	Nalgonda ...	7	7	9	4	4,559	4,503
9	Warangal ...	8	8	10	4	5,902	3,693
10	Karimnagar ...	7	7	11	3	4,124	2 424
11	Adilabad ...	10	10	12	2	2,912	2,540
12	Aurangabad ...	10	10	11	8	7,842	4,566
13	Parbhani ...	8	8	9	7	6,865	4,423
14	Nander ...	6	6	8	5	4,863	3,114
15	Bir ...	5	5	7	5	19,209	5 054
16	Gulbarga ...	8	8	13	4	5,109	3,766
17	Raichur ...	8	8	10	7	4,537	3,454
18	Osmanabad ...	6	6	7	6	4,846	4,219
19	Bidar ...	5	5	5	3	3,551	3,431
	Total (Govt.)						
	for 1854 F....	114	118	171	101	1,05 750	69,218
	1853 F....	141	145	213	110	1,16,688	71,119
	1852 F....	143	145	216	108	95,835	65,743
	1851 F....	143	147	217	93	87,235	68,989
	Total (Non-Govt.)						
	for 1854 F....	83	83	81	3	39 299	10,616
	1853 F....	48	38	56	...	13,074	4,121
	1852 F....	56	52	53	4	26,233	9,294
	1851 F....	56	54	53	...	23,454	8,499
	Grand Total						
	1854 F....	197	201	252	104	1 45 049	79,829
	1853 F...	189	183	249	110	1,29,762	75,240
	1852 F...	199	197	269	112	1,22,068	75,037
	1851 F....	199	201	270	96	1,10,689	77,488
	1850 F....	206	200	255	92	1,08,920	70,207
	P. C. of Non Govt. to						
	Grand Total 1854 F....	42.18	41.29	32 14	2.88	27.09	13.29

AND STAMPS DEPARTMENT FOR 1954 F.

DITURE IN O. S. Rs.					Income in O. S. Rs.	P. C. of expendi- ture to income	Sl. No.
Pay of the menials with al- lowances	T. A. & tour charges	Contin- gencies	Special charges	Total expendi- ture			
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	1
4,474	1,556	7,387	10,798	60,929	1,46,894	41.62	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
492	...	182	802	6,895	26,662	25.86	3
495	96	190	141	5,980	11,795	50.27	4
386	10	200	249	4,268	9,597	44.47	5
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6
456	108	249	403	6,294	10,689	59.16	7
513	...	286	135	9,996	16,167	61.82	8
663	112	437	1,036	11,843	47,684	24.88	9
526	71	233	1,094	8,412	16,005	52.55	10
382	..	286	545	6,565	14,337	45.79	11
1,323	202	602	853	15,388	51,379	29.95	12
1,167	131	362	1,139	14,087	42,295	33.31	13
849	...	429	626	9,881	29,110	33.94	14
814	21	352	696	26,146	31,834	82.13	15
615	91	196	635	10,462	19,967	52.39	16
315	123	358	352	9,339	31,639	29.51	17
703	25	372	584	10,749	29,522	36.41	18
523	8	199	187	7,899	18,281	43.21	19
14,536	2,549	12,270	20,765	2,25,083	5,53,307	40.67	
16,575	495	8,493	45,960	2,33,203	5,53,326	42.1	
12,754	1,325	5,636	24,664	2,02,154	5,69,126	35.5	
12,065	3,397	11,875	13,653	1,97,087	4,90,216	40.2	
150	...	529	1,899	52,493	75,149	69.87	
156	...	287	622	17,075	30,396	56.1	
...	60	531	881	38,863	62,607	62.1	
96	...	607	748	33,313	41,751	79.7	
14,686	2,549	12,799	22,664	2,77,576	6,28,456	44.16	
16,731	495	8,780	46,582	2,50,278	5,83,722	42.3	
12,754	1,385	6,167	25,545	2,41,037	6,31,733	38.1	
12,161	3,397	12,482	14,401	2,30,400	5,31,967	43.3	
13,301	1,012	10,382	14,320	2,30,967	4,85,435	47.5	
1.02	...	4.13	8.37	19.77	11.96	16.53	

XXIV.—REGISTRATION AND STAMPS.

No. 6.—*Brief History of the Department of Inspector-General of Registration & Stamps.*

1. Established in 1298 F. (1888 A. D.)
 2. Heads of the Department and the period of their tenure.
- | | | |
|--|-------------------|----------------------------|
| 1. Mr. Syed Iqbal Ali Khan | ... | 2-1298 to 4-1299 F. |
| 2. Nawab Imad Nawaz Jung Bdr. | ... | 4-1299 to 4-1304 F. |
| 3. Mr. Mohammed Mohiuddin Khan | ... | 4-1304 to 7-1304 F. |
| 4. Mr. Mohammad Yasin Khan | ... | 7-1304 to 1-1305 F. |
| 5. Mr. Md. Nizamuddin Hasan Khan B.A.B.L | | 1-1305 to 3-1305 F. |
| 6. Nawab Sirbuland Jung Bdr. M.A B.L. | | 3 1305 to 6-1305 F. |
| 7. Mr. Bakhshi Ragunath Pershad B.A. | | 6-1305 to 2-1306 F. |
| 8. Dr. George Nundy M.A.L.L.D. | | 2-1306 to 2-1328 F. |
| 9. Mr. Mir Faizur Rahman | ... | 2-1328 to 6 1336 F. |
| 10. Nawab Bashir Yar Jung Bahadur | ... | 6-1336 to 4-1342 F. |
| 11. Mr. Md Rahimuddin M.A. | ... | 4-1342 to 5 1343 F. |
| 12. Mr. Md. Abdul Hameed Siddiqui | ... | 5-1343 to 5-1348 F. |
| 13. Mr. Syed Ahmed Mohiuddin Razvi | | |
| | M I.P.A. (London) | 16- 5-1348 to 13-9-1352 F. |
| 14. Mr. Syed Rahmutulla, Bar-at-law | ... | 3 11-1352 to 1355 F. |
- (continuing).

3. *History :—*

The verification of documents (Kubalas) was in vogue in H.E.H. the Nizam's Dominions for a very long time and carried out by the Department of Darul Qaza and Ifta, and with regard to the City this work was being done by the Kacheri Manazil va mukimi. In 1872 A. D. (1282 F.), a code was framed according to which no document was to be considered valid in Government Department without bearing the Seal of Municipality in so far as the City of Hyderabad and its Suburbs were concerned.

The Department of Registration was created after the Act of Registration was passed in 1888 A. D. (1298 F.) and was placed under the control of the High Court. From 11-1888 A. D. (2-1298 F.) the documents were verified in the City by the Registrar, Balda and by certain officers in the districts.

XXIV.—REGISTRATION AND STAMPS.

In 1896 A. D. (1306 F.) the work of Registration was separated from Judicial Officers, and placed under Dr. George Nandy—a whole time officer—as Inspector-General of Registration. In 1898 A.D. (1308 F.) Sub-Registrars and Registrars were appointed for the districts. The Salaries' Commission had ruled that, when in any Taluqa where the Munsif works as a Sub-Registrar, and is paid out of the Fees, and the three years average revenue amounts to Rs. 2,500 a separate Sub-Registrar should be appointed and paid by the Government. The existing number of the paid Sub-Registrars, is 73.

In 1299 F. the Department of Registration was amalgamated with that of Stamp Department.

The Stamp act was enforced throughout the Dominions from 11-11-1872 A. D. (1-2-1283 F.)

The oldest stamp in the Album of the Department is of the year 1286 F. (1876 A. D.). According to the Government resolution, the Department was placed under the charge of Nawab Imad Jung Bdr., Customs Commissioner.

In 1324 F. the Judicial and the Documentary Stamps were separated and Court fee Stamps valuing from One Anna to Rs. 9, were issued, also the Receipt Stamps were abolished and a combined Stamp of Revenue and Postage was introduced. In 1325 F. the distinctive separate stamp paper for Sarf-i-Khas Mubarak was abolished and in its place the ordinary stamp enforced.

Since then this Department has been providing H. E. H. the Nizam's Govt. with necessary postal stamps, tickets and stamps for courts. It has also been supplying stamps of the last two categories to the Paighas and Jagirs on moderate terms and of Residency stamps to the British Administered Area.

On the promulgation of the Act No. 5 of Document and Deeds, 1318 F. the duties of Notary Public were entrusted to the Officers of the Judicial Department, but in 1345 F. (1936) the same work was given to the Inspector-General, Registration of Stamps. Soon after this, in order to meet the requirements of the districts, the Sub-Registrar Offices of Aurangabad, Jalna, Sailu, Latur and Warangal were given the rights of Notary Public in 1349 F. (1941).

XXIV.—REGISTRATION AND STAMPS.

4. *Chief Functions* :—Registration and record of the registered deeds, and to prevent fraud in the execution of deeds by the use of stamps papers, as the stamp papers when sold have the date of sale and the name of purchaser noted on them. To inspect all offices, where stamps are used, and to detect flaws of procedure, to detect cases of omission and avoidance of payment of duty, to levy penalties and to ensure that the stamp registrations are being adhered.

5. *Achievements* :—Besides achieving the above noted objects the Department has become a source of revenue to the Government. The Department has been self-supporting for the last fifty years. Income from Registration in 1354 F. amounted to Rs. 6.31 lakhs and from Stamps, Rs. 33.10 lakhs, showing thereby an increase of Rs. 42 thousands in the former and of Rs. 2,83,819 in the latter.

6. *Control* :—The department is under an Inspector-General assisted by an Assistant, two Inspecting Officers and City Registrar.

SECTION XXV.
Finance (Public Debt).

XXV.—FINANCE. (PUBLIC DEBT.)

The amount of public debt to be liquidated by the State in 1354 F. was Rs. 19,36.73 lakhs of which Rs. 6.36 lakhs do not bear interest. The other amounts represent the loans bearing interest issued in 1344 F. 1350 F. 1353 F. and 1354 F. as well as old Railway shares. The sinking fund for the redemption of rupee loans stood at Rs. 4,78.39 lakhs for 1354 F. as against Rs. 4,08.57 lakhs, Rs. 3,96.12 lakhs and 3,75.86 lakhs respectively for 1353, 1352 and 1351 F.

Government have advanced loans on interest to Jagirdars, to cultivators in the forms of Taccavi, to industrialists for equipment, to students for studies, to traders for expansion of business, to officers for the purchase of motor cars and to others for miscellaneous purposes. The total amount of such advances was Rs. 7,08.68 lakhs, for 1354 F. Advances made by Government without charging interest amounted to Rs. 3,86.91 lakhs for 1354 F. as against Rs. 2,31.65 lakhs, Rs. 2,83.44 lakhs and Rs. 87.52 lakhs for 1353, 1352 and 1351 F. respectively. They were for Taccavi to Agricultural Department, for Criminal Settlement and for personal and other purposes. Thus a sum of Rs. 10,95.59 lakhs was realisable to the credit of Government at the end of Aban 1354 F.

The cash balances held by Government at the Government Treasuries stood at Rs. 667 lakhs, Rs. 475 lakhs, Rs. 201 lakhs and Rs. 170 lakhs at the end of each year for 1354, 1353, 1352 and 1351 F. respectively.

The total amount, contributed by H. E. H. the Nizam's Government towards payment of pensions and mansabs at the end of each year, stood at Rs. 85.98 lakhs, Rs. 80.11 lakhs, Rs. 90.19 lakhs 82.39 lakhs for the years 1354 to 1351 F., respectively

XXV.—FINANCE (PUBLIC DEBT.)

711

No. 1.—PUBLIC DEBT (O.S. Rs. in lakhs)

(Compiled from the data supplied by the Controller
General, Accounts & Audit.)

Sl. No.	Items	1854 F.	1853 F.	1852 F.	1851 F.	1850 F.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	Balance on 1st Azur ...	17,72.98	11,50.82	11,62.40	10,00.20	7,56.24
2	Net amount incurred (including net loans taken) ...	1,63.85	6,33.21	-12.08	1,62.20	2,43.96
3	Balance on 30th Aban ...	19,36 78	17,72.98	11,503.2	11,62.40	10,00.20

No. 2.—DETAILS OF PUBLIC DEBT
(Compiled from the data supplied)

Sl. No.	Description of Loans	Rate of interest	Date of termination of Loan
1	2	3	4
<i>Loans bearing interest (Current Loans)</i>			
1	Old Railway Shares ...	5 & 6 %	
2	Loans issued in 1929 F.	6 %	Not redeemable until the end of Dai 1952 F. but on or after that day after giving 8 months notice.
3	" " 1931 F.	6 %	16th Bahman 1961 F. but the Government reserves the right to redeem the loan on any day on or after 15th Bahman 1951 F. on giving 8 months notice.
4	" " 1941 F.	5½ %	1st Azur 1962 F. but the Government reserves the right to redeem the loan on any day on or after 1st Azur 1952 F. on giving 8 months notice.
5	" " 1944 F.	9½ %	1st Azur 1965 F. but the Government reserves the right to redeem the loan on any day on or after 1st Azur 1955 F. on giving 8 months notice.
6	" " 1950 F.	8 %	1960 F.—1970 F.
7	" " 1959 F.	2½ %	1963 F.—1973 F. Not redeemable until the end of 1963 F. but on any day on or after that day after giving 8 months notice.
8	" " 1954 F.	2½ %	Redeemable on 8 months notice on or after 1st Azur 1964 F. till 1969 F.
<i>Loans not bearing interest (Redeemed Loans)</i>			
1	Loans issued in 1907 F.	6 %	On 25th Dai 1934 F.
2	" " 1927 F.	6 %	On 30th Azur 1930 F.
3	" " 1927 F.	6 %	On 30th Azur 1941 F.
4	" " 1928 F.	6 %	On 28th Dai 1952 F.
5	" " 1930 F.	6 %	15th Khurdad 1951 F. till 1961 F.
6	" " 1941 F.	5½ %	1st Azur 1962 F. but on any day after 1st Azur 1952 F. on giving 8 months notice.
			Total Debt bearing interest ...
			Total Debt not bearing interest ...
			Total Debt ...

(PUBLIC DEBT).

713

AT THE CLOSE OF THE YEAR (O. S. Rs. IN LAKHS.)

by the Controller General, Account & Audit.)

BALANCE AT THE CLOSE OF THE YEAR					Sl. No.
1854 F.	1853 F.	1852 F.	1851 F.	1850 F.	
5	6	7	8	9	1
84.02	84.02	84.02	84.02	84.02	1
...	40.80	41.95	45.78	45.78	2
...	1.47	1.89	8.32	80.87	3
...	154.77	158.54	165.17	165.17	4
144.41	144.41	144.41	144.41	144.41	5
768.88	768.88	768.88	768.88	579.58	6
628.16	627.91	...	...	...	7
855.00	...	...	...	...	8
19,90.42	17,72.21	11,49.58	11,61.53	9,99.38	
0.12	0.12	0.12	0.13	0.13	1
0.16	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.17	2
0.42	0.43	0.45	0.57	0.57	3
1.63	...	...	...	...	4
1.08	...	...	...	...	5
2.95	...	...	...	...	6
6.86	0.72	0.74	0.87	0.87	
19,36.78	17,72.98	11,50.82	11,62.40	10,00.20	

No. 3.—SINKING FUND FOR RUPEE LOANS

(O. S. Rs. in Lakhs)

(Compiled from the data supplied by the Controller General, Accounts & Audit.)

Items	Balance on 1st Azar	Amount appropriated from Revenue & interest on investment	Sales proceeds of securities	Total	Amount expended in purchase of securities for cancellation & other payments	Amount invested in Govt. securities	Balance on 30th Aban
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1354 Fasli. Sinking Fund for the Redemption of Loans	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sinking Fund Investment Account ...	403.57	77.95	...	481.52	3.13	...	478.39
Total ...	403.57	77.95	...	481.52	3.13	...	478.39
1353 Fasli. Sinking Fund for the Redemption of Loans	373.77	35.09	281.15	690 01	5.29	281 15	403.57
Sinking Fund Investment Account ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	373.77	35.09	281.15	690.01	5.29	281.15	403.57
1352 Fasli. Sinking Fund for the Redemption of Loans	375.86	32.34	...	408.20	12.08	...	396.12
Sinking Fund Investment Account ...	(a)-150.47	...	...	(a)-150.47	...	...	(a)-150.47
Total ...	255.39	32.34	...	257.73	12.08	..	245.65
1351 Fasli. Sinking Fund for the Redemption of Loans	188.04	214.88	...	402.92	27.06	...	375.86
Sinking Fund Investment Account ...	(a)-150.47	...	...	(a)-150.47	...	...	(a)-150.47
Total ...	37.57	214 88	...	252.45	27.06	...	225.39
1350 Fasli. Sinking Fund for the Redemption of Loans	236.51	37.96	...	274.47	86.43	...	188.04
Sinking Fund Investment Account ...	(a)-150.47	...	...	(a)-150.47	...	...	(a)-150.47
Total ...	86.04	37.96	...	124 00	86.43	...	37.57

Note.—(a) Including securities of face value of B. G. Rs. 50,000 lakhs set apart from the investment held by the Government in 1351 F. The face value of securities held in the sinking fund investment account on 30th Aban 1352 F. is B. G. Rs. 1,09,81,600.

XXV.—FINANCE (PUBLIC DEBT)

715

No. 4.—BALANCE OF LOANS AND ADVANCES BY GOVERNMENT
AT THE END OF 1853 F.*(Compiled from the data supplied by Controller General,
Accounts and Audit)*

(in Lakhs O. S. Rs.)

Srl. No.	Nature of advances or loans.	1854 F.	1853 F.	1852 F.	1851 F.	1850 F.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	<i>'A' Advances bearing interest</i>					
1	Loans to Jagirdars	30.05	33.31	36.52	40.29	42.70
2	Revenue & Famine Taccavi ..	81.36	22.37	24.44	23.63	20.97
3	Industrial Loan or Taccavi	1.90	—3.02	—3.02	—3.10	...
4	Loans to students	3.03	3 15	4.45	5.71	6.79
5	Advances to commercial concerns	3.37	6.10	5.96	3.96	0.19
6	Motor car loans ..	0.03	0.30	0.50	0.88	1 56
7	House-building loans. ...	...	0.05	0.05	...	0.06
8	Personal & temporary advances ..	58.894	316.95	146.66	141.99	139.44
	Total ..	708.68	379.21	215.56	213.36	211.71
	<i>'B' Advances not bearing interest</i>					
1	Permanent advances ...	4.87	8 29	8.11	7.99	5.40
2	Boundary marks	...	6.95	3.89	4.69	0.98
3	Agricultural Debt	23.11	24.70	24.59	14.78	4.16
4	Criminal settlement ..	0.30	0.33	0.33	0.33	0.35
5	Personal advances	34.32	22.67	22.98	20.70	20.10
6	Coinage advances	280 41	133.17	173.14	30.83	16.20
7	Other advances ..	43.90	35.54	50.40	8.00	4.16
	Total ...	386.91	231.65	283.44	87.52	51.35
	Total advances ...	1,095.59	61.086	499.00	300.68	263.06

XXV.—FINANCE (PUBLIC DEBT.)

No: 5.— CASH BALANCE AT THE CLOSE OF EACH YEAR,
FIGURES IN O. S. Rs. IN LAKHS.

(Compiled from the data supplied by Controller General, Accounts & Audit.)

Sl. No.	City & Districts	1854 F.	1853 F.	1852 F.	1851 F.	1850 F.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	Hyderabad City (Central Treasury) ...	34,465,000	32,436,190	10,045,116	8,055,252	14,263,510
2	Atraf-i-Balda ...	...	...	...	...	...
3	Nizamabad ...	1,277,791	486,724	611,719	545,881	652,964
4	Medak ...	2,547,507	1,058,288	698,204	451,306	350,659
5	Baghat ...	97,850	15,350	46,979	30,926	74,295
6	Mahbubnagar ..	1,268,966	1,450,044	792,888	1,801,934	1,047,741
7	Nalgonda ...	1,094,291	1,114,403	845,066	752,642	570,025
8	Warangal ...	3,304,299	1,584,189	1,027,115	835,937	909,542
9	Karimnagar ...	1,492,253	981,865	1,005,817	656,896	529,879
10	Adilabad ...	1,482,750	1,377,343	1,005,106	626,828	861,081
11	Aurangabad ..	6,704,546	888,690	235,230	298,478	448,687
12	Bir ...	418,330	443,472	208,198	378,973	243,448
13	Parbhani ...	621,887	836,223	500,195	255,438	364,123
14	Nander ..	228,105	911,827	446,390	382,140	312,884
15	Gulbarga ...	3,794,671	976,801	1,187,592	799,442	517,271
16	Baichur ...	6,269,856	2,240,286	601,374	847,270	889,897
17	Osmanabad ...	1,336,884	389,950	522,544	220,669	263,242
18	Bidar ...	307,043	268,714	314,150	486,696	125,314
	Total ...	66,712,029	47,460,359	20,093,683	16,923,708	22,424,562

No. 6.— MANSABS AND PENSIONS

Sl. No.	Classes of Pensions	1854 F.		1853
		Number	Value	Number
1	2	3	4	5
I.	<i>Service Pensions.</i>			
	1. Service Pension ...	14,881	50.36	12,722
	2. Gratuities (Invalids) ...	...	0.43	Not sup
	3. Civil & Military (Pensioners' widows) ...	6,479	10.29	5,783
	4. Family Pension Fund ...	...	2 24	...
	TOTAL PENSIONS .	21,360	63.32	18,505
II.	<i>Mansabs & Mahawarath.</i>			
	1. Maviza Jagir ...	6,688	0.81	4,284
	2. Mamuli (Ordinary) ...		6.49	
	3. Imtiazi ...		2.74	
	TOTAL ...	6,688	10.04	4,284
III.	<i>Mahawarath-ta-Hayat.</i> (Life time Mahawarath)			
	1. Issued under Royal Command ...	1,140	3 49	1,433
	2. Sanctioned by H. E. P. ...		1.26	
	3. Political Mahawarath ...	...	0.02	...
	4. Tankhayabin etc. ...	...	0.52	...
	5. Tahrir Serishtadari ...	...	0.13	...
	6. Commuted value of Mansabs ...	...	0.02	...
	TOTAL ...	1,140	5.44	1 433

(PUBLIC DEBT).

719

(VALUE IN LAKHS OF Rs.)

F.	1952 F.		1951 F.		1950 F.		Sl. No.
Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	
6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1
42.26	10,646	51.98	10,386	48.17	Data Not Collected.	Data Not Collected.	I.
phed	...	0.82	...	3.13			1
9.12	4,945	11.98	4,835	10.01			2
1.65	...	...	...	...			3
53.03	15,591	64.76	15,221	56.31			4
{ 0.94	4,691	{ 0.79	5,260	{ 0.96			II.
6.19		6.15		7.23			1
2.66		2.74		2.92			2
9.79	4,691	9.68	5,260	11.11			3
{ 2.74	1,497	{ 4.00	1,680	{ 3.78	Data Not Collected.	Data Not Collected.	III.
2.47		1.52		1.52			1
0.13	...	...	...	...			2
0.43	...	0.60	...	0.60			3
0.13	...	0.29	...	0.21			4
0.09	...	0.11	...	0.04			5
5.99	1,497	6.52	1,680	6.15			6

No. 6.—MANSABS AND PENSIONS

Sl. No.	Classes of Pensions	1854 F.		1853
		Number	Value	Number
1	2	3	4	5
IV.	<i>Mansabs Commuted, Transferred.</i>			
	1. Major Head VIII. A Interest ...	...	0 84	...
	2. K. Capital Payment of Capitalised value of Mansabs Commuted ...	...	0.29	...
	TOTAL MANSABS ...	7,773	16.61	5 71.
	Deduct-Receipt (Service Contribution, etc.) ...	...	...	...
	TOTAL MANSABS ...	7,773	16.61	5,717
V.	<i>Grants for Religious Purposes</i>			
	1. Mosques, Temples & Churches ...	...	1.36	...
	2. District Mosques & Temples ...	...	0.95	...
	3. Religious Schools etc. ...	...	0.02	...
	4. Pilgrimage to Mecca ...	...	0.28	...
	5. Religious Charities ...	...	0.16	...
	6. Festival expenses. ...	...	0.57	...
	7. Mamuls, Yomiahs & Salanas ..	...	2.71	2,303
	TOTAL ...	...	6 05	2,303
	GRAND TOTAL ...	29,133	85.98	26,525

(PUBLIC DEBT).

721

(VALUE IN LAKHS OF Rs.) (Concl'd.)

F.	1952 F.		1951 F.		1950 F.		Sl. No.
	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	
6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1
0.79	...	0.73	...	0.65	Data Not Collected.	Data Not. Collected.	IV. 1
0.84	...	0.85	...	0.32			2
16.91	6,188	17.28	6,940	18.23			
...	...	...	...	0.84			
16.91	6,188	17.28	6,940	17.89			
1.00	...	1.05	...	1.12			V. 1
1.82	...	1.06	...	1.10			2
2.88	...	1.61	...	1.83			3
0.29	...	...	...	...			4
0.89	...	0.87	...	0.93			5
1.14	.	0.75	...	0.76			6
2.70	...	2.84	2,232	2.95			7
10.17	...	8.18	2,232	8.69			
80.11	21,779	90.19	24,393	82.39			

XXV.—FINANCE (PUBLIC DEBT).

No. 7.—*Brief History of the office of the Controller General,
Accounts and Audit for 1354 F.*

1. Name of the Department:—Office of the Controller General, Accounts and Audit.
2. Established in 1263 F. (1855 A. D.).
3. Heads of the Department and period of their tenure:—

Accountant Generals.

1.	Pandit Ram Rao Sahib	18-12-1263 F.—18-1-1274 F.
2.	Pandit Balap Hanmanth Rao Sahib	—19-1-1274 F.—18 9-1282 F.
3.	Pandit Ram Kishen Rao Sahib	19-9-1282 F.— 1291 F.
4.	Pandit Pattabi Ram Rao Sahib	1291 F.— 1292 F.
5.	Pandit Ram Kishen Rao Sahib	1292 F.— 1293 F.
6.	Nawab Imad Nawaz Jung Bahadur	3-5-1293 F.—15-6 1296 F.
7.	Nawab Mugarab Jung Bahadur	15-6-1296 F.—31-6-1299 F.
8.	Pandit Vishnu Pandit Sahib	31-6-1299 F.—20-7-1299 F.
9.	Mohamed Munawar Khan Sahib	20 7-1299 F.—30-4-1302 F.
10.	Raja Murli Manohar	
	Asaf Nawaz Want Bahadur	1-5-1302 F.—15-1-1314 F.
11.	Mohamed Akbar Nazar Ali Esq., (Rt. Hon'ble Sir Hyder Nawaz Jung Bahadur)	} 15-1-1314 F.—28-6-1317 F.
12.	Babu Nand Lal Sil Sahib	
13.	Syed Ahmed Sahib	28-6-1317 F.—25 9-1320 F.
14.	Babu Nand Lal Sil Sahib	25-9-1320 F.—13-4-1321 F.
15.	Syed Ahmed Sahib	13-4-1321 F.—21-12-1321 F.
16.	Shaikh Habibuddin Sahib	21-12-1321 F.—30-12-1321 F.
17.	Fakhruddin Ahmed Khan Sahib (Nawab Fakhr Yar Jung Bdr.)	30 12-1321 F.—16-7-1325 F.
18.	Syed Mohd. Hassan Bilgrami Sahib	16-7-1325 F.—10-7-1328 F.
19.	Mirza Nasrulla Khan Sahib Bar at-law	10-7-1328 F.—24-1-1335 F.
20.	Rai Shanker Pershad Sahib B.A.,	24-1 1335 F.—20-7-1346 F.
21.	Mir Talib Ali Khan Sahib	20-7-1346 F.—15-3-1349 F.
	Dip. Ec. (Madras).	16 3-1349 F.— 8-5-1350 F.

XXV.—FINANCE (PUBLIC DEBT)

22. Husain Abdul Munim Sahib, B. A. 9-5-1350 F.—8-7-1350 F.
23. Mir Talib Ali Khan Sahib
Dip. Ec. (Madras). 9-7-1350 F.—25-4-1353 F.
24. Zahiruddin Ahmed Sahib, M.A., H.C.S. 26-4-1353 F.—22-7-1353 F.

Controller General of Accounts and Audit.

25. Nawab Liakat Jung Bahadur, H.C.S. 23-7-1353 F.—14-6-1354 F.
26. Zahiruddin Ahmed Sahib, M.A., H.C.S. 15-6-1354 F.—(Continuing).

4. *History*:—1. Prior to 1250 F. there was no organised system of Audit and Accounts. Nawab Sir Salar Jung I soon after assuming charge as Prime Minister created the posts of Accountant and Treasurer in 1263 F. The Accounts Office was then known as “Munshi Khana”. In 1294 F. the functions of audit were entrusted to a separate office known as “Daftar-e-Tanaqi”.

2. During these days, the accounts were written on loose pieces of papers known as ‘Bandat’ and ‘Afrad’. In 1288 F. the old method was substituted by regular registers of Audit and Accounts.

3. Munshi Khana and Daftar-e-Tanaqi were amalgamated and Accountant General’s Office was established in 1286 F. Regular Audit Registers were introduced and system of payment by Ijazat-nama was adopted in 1288 F. and the system of compiling accounts was enforced in 1290 F. and at the same time a fully classified budget was also adopted.

4. With a view to further improving the audit system Mr. Crawley’s services were borrowed from British India in 1902 F. as Controller General. He systematised the method of maintenance of accounts by introducing various account forms. The chief improvements effected were:—

(a) Introduction of system of daily accounts for Tahsil Treasuries.

(b) Compilation of General Accounts from audited figures.

(c) Codification of Hidayat Hisabi and a Manual for the working of District Audit Branch.

The Deposits and Advances Branch which dealt with special audit, loans and resource work was re-organised.

XXV.—FINANCE. (PUBLIC DEBT.)

5. In 1814 F. the services of the late Mr. Mohamed Akbar Nazar Ali Hydari (Nawab Sir Hyder Nawaz Jung) were obtained from British India as Accountant General. He was responsible for laying the foundations of the Audit and the Accounts Department on modern lines.

6. Sir A. Hydari also created an outside audit branch in 1816 F. The introduction of the Family Pension Fund in 1816 F. was another important measure initiated in his regime, which was replaced by the present State Life Insurance Fund. In 1850 F. Family Pension Fund was again introduced for the benefit of inferior servants who do not contribute anything to it but the Government gives contribution on their behalf.

7. In 1821 F. a department for the audit of accounts of revenue receipts was created with the late Mr. Habibuddin as Examiner. When Mr. Habibuddin became Accountant General in Khurdad 1822 F. this post was abolished and the establishment was transferred partly to the Revenue Secretariat and partly to the Touring Audit Branch of the Accountant General's Office.

8. Mr. Fakhruddin Ahmed Khan (Nawab Fakhr Yar Jung Bahadur) was responsible for the compilation of Hyderabad Civil Service Regulations in 1828 F. and for the introduction of audit by Major Heads, which was subsequently changed to audit by District Treasuries as the former did not suit the local conditions then existing.

9. In 1831 F. (1921) Rt. Hon'ble Sir Akbar Hydari assumed charge of the Finance port-folio and introduced various reforms of far reaching consequences. The major and minor heads of accounts were re-classified and the system of Departmentalisation of Budget was introduced in 1832 F. Under this system grants of each Department were fixed on a 3 year contractual basis with a view to encouraging economy on the part of spending Departments. Unspent allotments at the end of the financial year were not lapsed to Government but were made fully available during the first 2 years of the triennial contract and only moiety of savings was lapsed to General Revenues at the end of the third year. The accumulated savings were made available to the Departments for furtherance of expansion in their activities.

XXV.—FINANCE (PUBLIC DEBT).

10. Simultaneously with this reform the following reserves were also established :—

1. Famine Reserve.
2. Railway Purchase Reserve.
3. O. S. Stabilisation Reserve.
4. Deposits and General Reserve.
5. Debt Redemption Reserve.

11. The Accounts and Audit functions which were entrusted to the Revenue Officials were separated and brought under the charge of the Treasury Officers in 1881 F. who are wholly responsible for accounts and audit and the treasury business as well. Another far reaching reform was the opening of the currency chests in the District Treasuries in 1887 F. which rendered easy movement of cash balances between treasury and chests and also from one place to another.

12. Another change that was effected during the regime of Rt. Hon'ble Sir Akbar Hydari in 1846 F. was the decentralization of the Accounts Departments. Two independent Examiners of Accounts were appointed for the audit of expenditure *i. e.* (1) Civil and Military Accounts, (2) Public Works and Commercial Accounts, under the general control of the Accountant General, who remained directly in charge of certain branches like the Insurance Branch and Cash Atiyat Branch.

13. In 1942 when Mr. Ghulam Mohamed assumed charge as Finance Member, he instituted an enquiry into the working of the Departmentalisation system of finances. This investigation brought to light certain glaring deficiencies in the system. Contrary to the intention of the author of the plan the Departments were found to be incurring wasteful expenditure in certain directions, just because they could find funds from their accumulated savings. Moreover, the system did not sufficiently provide for the growing needs of the Nation Building Departments. It was also conducive to over-budgeting. In view of these and many other shortcomings, which were noticed, the system was discarded. The budgets were again brought on an annual basis providing for non-lapsable grants for Departments like Education Medical, Agriculture, etc. Thus the new system introduced by Mr. Ghulam Mohamed provided for not only the immediate requirements of the Departments through their standing budgets, but also for the implementation of their long range policies through non-lapsa-

XXV.—FINANCE (PUBLIC DEBT)

ble grants on a basis of 3, 5 and 7 years. For the first time in the history of the Finance Department the system of budgeting for new items of expenditure was also introduced. Non-official public opinion was also given away in the matter of the budget proposals through its representatives in the Financial Advisory Committee. The Committee was formed on a statutory basis as an integral part of the Reforms Scheme. It has been given the power to examine and scrutinize the details of expenditure incurred during the year by the Departments from the allotments given at the beginning of the year. For this purpose, the Controller General of Accounts was asked to prepare the Finance Accounts and the Audit Report of the Government.

The report brings out in details the system of accounts followed in respect of transactions of the Government under the Service and the Debt Heads. It also details the irregularities on the part of the Departments noticed in audit in the incurrence of expenditure. The report serves a two fold purpose. It is on the one hand, a presentation to the Government of the facts relating to the finances and on the other, a report to the tax-payer as to how the amounts were spent. The first report was published in 1853 F.

14. A system of control over expenditure by the Departments was introduced through the Finance Dept's Circular No. 40 dated 21-12-1852 F. on the lines of British India. This enables the Controlling Officers of Departments to watch their expenditure against Budget allotments which helps them in framing correct budget estimates, surrounding superfluous allotments and asking for additional funds in time. To implement this reform, audit by Major Heads was again introduced in the beginning of 1853 F. Balda and District Audit Branches were re-constituted into separate branches dealing with particular Major Heads.

15. The decentralisation of Audit Office which had remained in force from 1846 F. was also reviewed in 1853 F. and the post of Accountant General was replaced by the creation of post of Controller General of Accounts and Audit, ranking as senior in the status and pay to the Secretaries to Government. The posts of Examiners of Accounts and Government Auditor of Railway, were done away with and 3 posts of Deputy Controllers General were established. The post of Examiner of Customs Accounts was abolished, and the establishment was transferred from the office of Customs Commissioner to that of the Controller General of Accounts and Audit to

XXV.—FINANCE. (PUBLIC DEBT).

whom the functions of Audit of receipts has been entrusted. This measure of reform was adopted with a view to give the Controller General of Accounts and Audit necessary independence and effective control over public receipts and expenditure.

16 In order to improve the tone and the effectiveness of the Audit Department it was deemed necessary to improve methods of recruitment to the subordinate posts. In 1853 F. the Subordinate Accounts Service was formed. Recruitment to this service is made through a method of selection cum competition. The minimum qualification required of the candidates, desirous of joining the service is a B. A. Degree of a recognised University. After final selection the candidates are required to undergo training under a Training Superintendent for full one year. They are expected to pass the necessary examinations before confirmation. The scale of pay fixed for the S.A.A. consists of junior and senior scales. Another step taken in the direction of improving the efficiency of the staff was the institution of a Refresher Class in 1853 F. Lectures were arranged for the non-gazetted staff of the Departments in selected subjects. After the completion of the course, the members of the class were made to undergo a rigid test.

17. The Hyderabad State Bank was opened for business in Khurda 1851 F. and which under a special agreement with Government manage the currency, the treasury and the public debt sections on behalf of Government. The Bank has been gradually expanding and several Branches have been established so far at important District Centres.

18. The reforms and re-organisation effected in 1852-1853 F. are being worked out and keenly watched. Every effort is being made to raise standard of efficiency in the Department by recruiting fresh and able hands both in the gazetted and non-gazetted staff and also by deputing some of them to British Indian Provinces to get themselves acquainted with the accounting procedure.

SECTION XXVI.
Currency (Mint).

XXVI.—CURRENCY (MINT.)

Currency.

In 1354 F. gold valued at Rs. 1,08,279 was imported for coinage. The Mint turned out 1,388 gold coins of Ashrafi denominations 65 of $\frac{1}{2}$ Ashrafi, 489 of $\frac{1}{4}$ Ashrafi and 1,870 of $\frac{1}{8}$ Ashrafi. The value of these coins has been unstable due to fluctuations in the rates of gold during the period. Import of silver for purposes of coinage amounted to Rs. 108.37 lakhs. Silver coins minted were valued at Rs. 204 lakhs. As many as 89.2 lakhs of one anna coins, and 76.6 lakhs of 2 pie copper coins were minted and were valued at Rs. 5.6 lakhs and Rs. 0.80 lakhs respectively.

The establishment charges of the Mint Department in 1354 F. amounted to Rs 72.85 lakhs as against Rs. 11.83 lakhs in the preceding year.

The value of Currency notes of all denominations issued during the year 1354 F. stood at 1,185.0 lakhs as against Rs. 1,269.8 lakhs in 1353 F. while the total value of notes in circulation rose from Rs. 3,545.20 lakhs in 1353 to Rs. 3,956.70 lakhs in 1354 F.

The Papar Currency Department's income by way of interest on securities etc., amounted to Rs. 94.8 lakhs and the expenditure in the year was Rs. 4.97 lakhs, leaving a net profit of Rs. 89.91 lakhs in 1354 Fasli.

XXVI.—CURRENCY (MINT).

731

No. 1.—VALUE OF IMPORTS OF GOLD & SILVER (COIN & BULLION)
IN O. S. Rs.

(Compiled from the data supplied by the Mint Master & Supdt. Stamps)

Sl. No.	Year	Gold	Silver	Remarks
1	2	3	4	5
1	1854 F. ...	1,08,276	1,08,36,896	
2	1853 F. ...	1,17,115-0-5	Nil.	
3	1852 F. ...	88,272	Nil.	
4	1851 F. ...	93,212	Nil.	
5	1850 F. ...	50,250	Nil.	

No 2.—NUMBER AND VALUE (IN O.S. Rs.)

(Compiled from data supplied by

Sl. No.	Coins	1854 F.		1853 F.	
		Number	Value	Number	Value
1	2	3	4	5	6
	I. GOLD				
1	Ashrafi ...	1,388	**	1,155	**
2	Half Ashrafi ...	65		49	
3	Quarter Ashrafi ...	439		201	
4	One-eighth Ashrafi ...	1,870		409	
	II. SILVER				
1	Rupees ...	1,69,94 000	1,69,94,000	1 43,50,000	1,43,50,000
2	Half Rupees ...	27,10,000	13,55,000	8,40,000	4,20,000
3	Quarter Rupees ...	47,32,000	11,83,000	98,52,000	23,33,000
4	One-eighth Rupees...	69,52,000	8,69,000	63,12,000	7,89,000
	III. BRONZE				
1	One-anna coins ...	89,23,200	5,57,700	98,44,000	6,15,250
2	Perforated ...	...	...	...	...
3	2 pie pieces ...	76,60,800	70,800	56,25,600	58,600
4	1 pie pieces ...	..	...	...	...

** The value of these coins has been unstable due to

OF MONEY COINED AT THE MINT, HYDERABAD.

the Mint Master & Supdt. Stamps.)

1852 F.		1851 F.		1850 F.		Sl No.
Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	
7	8	9	10	11	12	1
						I
1,776	**	1,464	**	908	45,400	1
...		83		...	...	2
83		...		366	5,124	3
78		424		939	7,512	4
						II
2,28,84,300	2,28,84,000	43,46,000	43,46,400	...	...	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	2
69,76,000	17,44,000	4,64,000	1,16,000	...	...	3
81,04,000	10,13,000	...	...	...	...	4
						III
87,92,000	5,49,500	12,60,000	78,750	32,32,000	2,02,000	1
25,77,000	26,850	...	...	...	...	2
...	...	...	...	...	...	3
...	...	4,98,200	2,600	...	...	4

fluctuations in the rates of gold during the period.

XXVI.—CURRENCY (MINT.)

No. 3.—NUMBER AND VALUE IN O.S. RUPEES OF GOVERNMENT
CURRENCY NOTES OF EACH DENOMINATION ISSUED

(Compiled from the data supplied by the Mint Master & Supdt. Stamps)

Sl. No.	Year	NUMBER OF NOTES OF O S. RUPEES					Value in O.S. Rupees
		1	5	10	100	1000	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	1854 F.	8,16,00,000	18,60,000	35,90,000	2,72,000	17,000	11 85,00,000
2	1853 F.	5,78,00,000	16,40,000	30,18,000	2,48 000	6,000	12,69,80,000
3	1852 F.	92,35,362	33,57,553	100,12,217	9,38,695	98,354	31,83,68,797
4	1851 F.	2,202	10,07,988	46,06,555	5,66,771	91,430	19,92,14,792
5	1850 F.	2,368	10,23,187	43,10,163	4,41,336	83,834	17,64 87,533

XXVI.—CURRENCY. (MINT.)

735

No. 4.—VALUE OF NOTES IN CIRCULATION AND COMPOSITION OF THE PAPER CURRENCY RESERVE ON 30th ABAN IN EACH YEAR

(Compiled from the data supplied by the Finance Department.)

Sl. No.	Years	Notes in circulation Value in O.S. Rupees	Reserve Held			Internal Bills of exchange held on Govt. Account	Sterling security	Currency Notes in Govt. Treasuries & Imperial Bank of India
			Gold	Silver in O. S. Rupees	Government securities in O. S. Rupees			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1	1354 F..	39,56,70,203	Nil	13,95,34,299	25,61,35,904	Nil	Nil	1,71,13,884
2	1353 F...	35,45,20,872	,,	11,11,71,052	24,33,49,820	,,	,,	1,24,82,880
3	1352 F...	31,83,68,797	,,	12,10,99,780	19,72,69,017	,,	,,	1,73,90,665
4	1351 F...	19,92,14,792	,	13,99,63,594	5,92,51,198	,,	,,	1,27,23,340
5	1350 F...	17,64,87,533	,,	11,83,70,048	5,76,17,449	,,	,,	1,94,90,910

No. 5—RECEIPTS, CHARGES AND NET PROFITS

(Compiled from the data

Sl. No.	Years	RECEIPTS IN O. S. Rs.			
		Interest on securities, etc.	Other receipts	Deduct refund	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	1854 F. ...	73,56,000	21,32,000	...	94,88,000
2	1853 F. ...	71,35,699	22,00,229	68	93,35,860
3	1852 F. ...	21,42,156	24,39,727	38	45,81,845
4	1851 F. ...	16,93,063	13,72,364	569	30,64,858
5	1850 F. ...	16,93,063	10,98,258	...	27,91,321

(MINT.)

737

OF THE PAPER CURRENCY DEPARTMENT.

supplied by the Finance Dept.)

EXPENDITURE IN O. S. Rs.				Net profit	Sl. No.
Salaries establish- ment and ordinary con- tingencies	Cost of manufacture and supply of notes	Other charges	Total		
7	8	9	10	11	1
3,01,500	1,92,500	...	4,97,000	89,91,000	1
22,691	3,47,016	...	3,69,707	89,56,153	2
61,281	3,29,112	25,300	4,15,693	41,66,152	3
26,845	66,106	7,924	1,00,875	29,63,983	4
24,009	76,472	261	1,00,745	26,90,576	6

No. 6 —STRENGTH AND EXPENDI

Sl. No.	Years	No. of offices	SANCTIONED STRENGTH				
			Officers	Establishment		Memials	Total strength
				Perma- nent esta- blish- ment	Tempo- rary estab- lishment		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	1854 F.	1	7	198	289	14	508
2	1853 F.	1	9	202	527	25	763
3	1852 F.	1	10	129	416	12	657
4	1851 F.	1	6	129	...	7	142
5	1850 F.	1	4	95	32	7	138

TURE OF MINT DEPARTMENT.

EXPENDITURE IN O. S. RUPEES							Srl. No.
Officers' salaries and allces.	Pay of establishment with allces.	Pay of menials with allces.	T. A. and tour charges	Contingencies	Special charges	Total expenditure	
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	1
32,911	24,603	1,804	7	72,25,361	...	72,84,686	1
34,957	2,26,962	2,832	71	9,18,140	...	11,82,962	2
42,073	2,06,735	1,656	891	3,094	1,60,965	4,15,414	3
37,320	54,887	941	680	1,368	37,858	1,33,054	4
220,66	69,137	1,150	140	2,316	14,592	1,07,601	5

XXVI.—CURRENCY (MINT).

No. 7.—*Brief History of the Departments of Mint & Stamps for 1354 F.*

1. Established in 1265 F. (1856 A. D.)
2. Heads of the Department and the period of their tenure: —

Mint Masters.

- | | |
|---|----------------------------|
| 1. Major Henry Rock | 12-1-1287 to 1-11-1294 F. |
| 2. Daulat Yar Jung Bdr. | 2-11-1294 to 8-11-1305 F. |
| 3. Mr. Jones | 9-11-1305 to 30-4-1312 F. |
| 4. Mr. T. M. English | 30-4-1312 to 22-6-1317 F. |
| 5. Major A. L. C. Mc Cormic R.E. | 22-6-1317 to 30-4-1318 F. |
| 6. Mr. R.L. Gamlen, O.B.E, M I.E.E. | 1-5-1318 to 12-7-1314 F. |
| 7. Mr. P. B. Chenoy | 12-7-44 to 8-12-1346 F. |
| 8. Mr. H. C. H Armstead B. Sc.,
A.C.G.I., M.I.M.E., M.I.C.E., M.I.E.E. | 8 12 1346 to 25 5-1351 F. |
| 9. Mr. Ghouse Mohinuddin, General
Assistant to the Mint-Master | 25 5-1351 to 22-11-1354 F. |
| 10. Mr. Yousuf Mirza B.Sc.,
G.I., Mech. E. (London) | 23-11-1354 (continuing.) |

3. *History*:—H.E.H. the Nizam's Mint Department was founded during the time of Nawab Sir Salar Jung I. in the year 1265 F. It was first established in Sultan Shahi and was later moved to Darushafa with the Stamp Department, and finally the Mint and Stamps Departments were moved to their present site in Kharat-abad in 1313 Fasli.

The old system of making coins by hand was continued until 1302 F. In 1303 F. a new machine-made coin called 'Charkhi' was introduced. The weight of the coin remained the same as that of the hand made coin (172.5 grains). The size and shape of the Charkhi coin was exactly like the present Osmania Sikka. The inscription on the obverse of this coin was 'Nizam-ul-Mulk Asaf Jah Bahadur' together with the date of its mintage; and on the reverse 'Zarb Farkhunda Banyad Hyderabad Julius Maimanat Manuse' and a

XXVI.—CURRENCY (MINT.)

numerical figure above the word 'Julus' denoting the number of years of reign of the ruler in whose reign the coin was minted.

In 1818 F. when the Mint was moved from Darushafā to its present site in Khairatabad, a new coin with the inscription of the historical building Charminar on its obverse side was introduced; the working remained the same as that of the 'Charkhi' coin but was rearranged to produce a more artistic effect. The first letter of the name of the then ruler of the State (Meem) was inscribed in the centre of main arch of the Charminar inscription on the coin. The coin was named 'Hali Sicca' meaning the present day currency. The letter (Meem) was changed to (Ain) at the time of present Nizam's accession to the throne.

The round one anna nickel coin was introduced in 1829 F. and this was changed to a square shape in 1846 F. as some difficulty was experienced by the public in distinguishing the round one anna piece from the silver four anna piece in the dark.

In 1851 F. the rising price of silver made it necessary to reduce the silver content of the Rupee, as had already been done in British India. Accordingly the Quarternary Silver Coinage was introduced in that year. As an additional safeguard against counterfeit the rupee was given a recessed edge, known as "Security Edging". The demand for the Rupee and for small coin became so great in that for the Mint was put to work for 24 hours daily in order to produce the required output. In the year 1852 Fasli, the rising price of metal resulted in the replacement of the cupro-nickel aana with a Bronze coin of the same weight, shape and design.

The Paper Currency was introduced by the Government in 1827 Fasli. The notes were printed in English until 1848 F. In 1847 F., the Government decided to get these notes printed in India. Arrangements were made through the Government of India to have the currency notes printed in Nasik at the Security Printing Press. The main features of the old notes were retained in the new ones, but the new notes were reduced considerably in size and a more complicated colour scheme was added as safeguard against forgery. The Printing of dates on the notes was discarded. The numbering of the new notes was continued in the serial order of the old notes.

The first consignment of the new notes was received in 1848 F. Notes of Rs. 5/- and Rs. 10/- denominations were first issued in Dai

XXVI.—CURRENCY (MINT).

1849 F. and Rs. 100/- denomination were issued in Bahman 1849. F. and notes Rs. 1000/- denomination were issued in Aban 1851 F. Notes of one-rupee were issued in Bahman 1852 F. These were printed in the Central Press, Hyderabad and were cut and numbered in the Stamps Department's authority. Under Government orders, the old notes will be gradually withdrawn as the new ones are introduced in circulation.

The Stamp Paper Office was established in 1271 F., and was placed under the Inspector General of Registration and Stamps in 1806 F. The printing of stamps was carried out in Darushafa Building (now occupied by the Municipal Corporation) under the management of a Government Officer known as the Superintendent of the Stamp Department. In 1818 F. when the Department was moved to its present site in Khairatabad, the Mint Master was also made the Superintendent of Stamps, thus in the interest of efficiency and economy the minting of the State's coinage and the printing of stamps were brought under one officer.

All the Judicial and Non-judicial stamps of the Government, Paigahs, Jagirs, and of Hyderabad Residency are printed in the Stamps Department. Postage stamps, Post-cards, Stamped envelopes, Cheques, Excise Passes, Forest permits etc., are also printed there.

4. *Chief functions*:—The Department meets the full requirements of the Dominions in the matter of coinage and stamps, and also acts as an Issue Branch of the Paper Currency Department.

5. *Achievements*:—Counterfeit coinage, which was very common in olden days, is almost totally stopped; and the public has full faith in the money value of the coinage and stamps produced by the Mint. Until the heavy coinage work was taken up in 1851 F., the Mint was doing a very large quantity of war work for the arsenals of India.

6. *Control*:—The Department is under the control of the Mint Master and Superintendent of Stamps who is assisted by a Bullion Superintendent, four Engineers, and two other Assistant officers,

SECTION XXVII.

Prices and Exchange

No. 1 —Price of uncoined Gold and Silver Bars in Hyderabad City on

Sl No.	Months.	1354 F. (1945—44)		1353 F. (1943—44)	
		Gold	Silver	Gold	Silver
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Azur (October)	78 8 0	1 5 7	95 0 0	1 5 7
2	Dai (November)	80 0 0	1 6 8	94 8 0	1 5 11
3	Bahman (December)	89 0 0	1 8 2	88 0 0	1 5 5
4	Isfandar (January)	78 0 0	1 6 9	87 4 0	1 6 9
5	Farwardi (February)	92 0 0	1 8 2	87 4 0	1 7 8
6	Ardibehisht (March)	90 8 0	1 8 4	91 0 0	1 8 0
7	Khurdad (April)	92 0 0	1 8 8	93 0 0	1 9 0
8	Thir (May)	91 8 0	1 8 6	92 0 0	1 8 0
9	Amardad (June)	96 8 0	1 9 0	91 0 0	1 7 4
10	Shaherwar (July)	96 4 0	1 8 11	92 8 0	1 8 10
11	Mehir (August)	86 0 0	1 6 1	92 12 0	1 8 4
12	Aban (September)	90 0 0	1 8 0	84 0 0	1 7 1

the last day of each Fasli month in Rs. As. and Ps. per tola.

1352 F. (1942—43)		1351 F. (1941—42)		1350 F. (1940—41)		Sl. No.
Gold	Silver	Gold	Silver	Gold	Silver	
7	8	9	10	11	12	1
109 14 0	0 13 2	49 3 0	0 11 7	48 0 0	0 14 2	1
105 15 0	0 12 10	50 13 0	0 11 9	48 13 0	0 14 4	2
99 8 0	0 13 2	54 5 0	0 12 2	49 1 0	0 14 6	3
100 13 0	0 13 0	55 10 0	0 13 2	49 1 0	0 14 9	4
...	...	55 13 0	0 13 1	50 10 0	0 14 9	5
111 12 0	0 14 3	61 4 0	0 15 5	50 6 0	0 14 9	6
136 8 0	1 2 11	58 1 0	0 15 10	49 11 0	0 14 7	7
130 0 0	1 1 4	...	...	49 4 0	0 14 7	8
120 4 0	0 15 9	...	...	49 6 0	0 14 8	9
109 8 0	0 14 10	60 4 0	0 15 10	49 0 0	0 14 8	10
116 8 0	0 14 0	62 7 0	0 15 11	49 4 0	0 14 8	11
124 7 0	0 15 6	...	...	49 3 0	0 14 8	12

XXVII.—PRICES AND EXCHANGE.

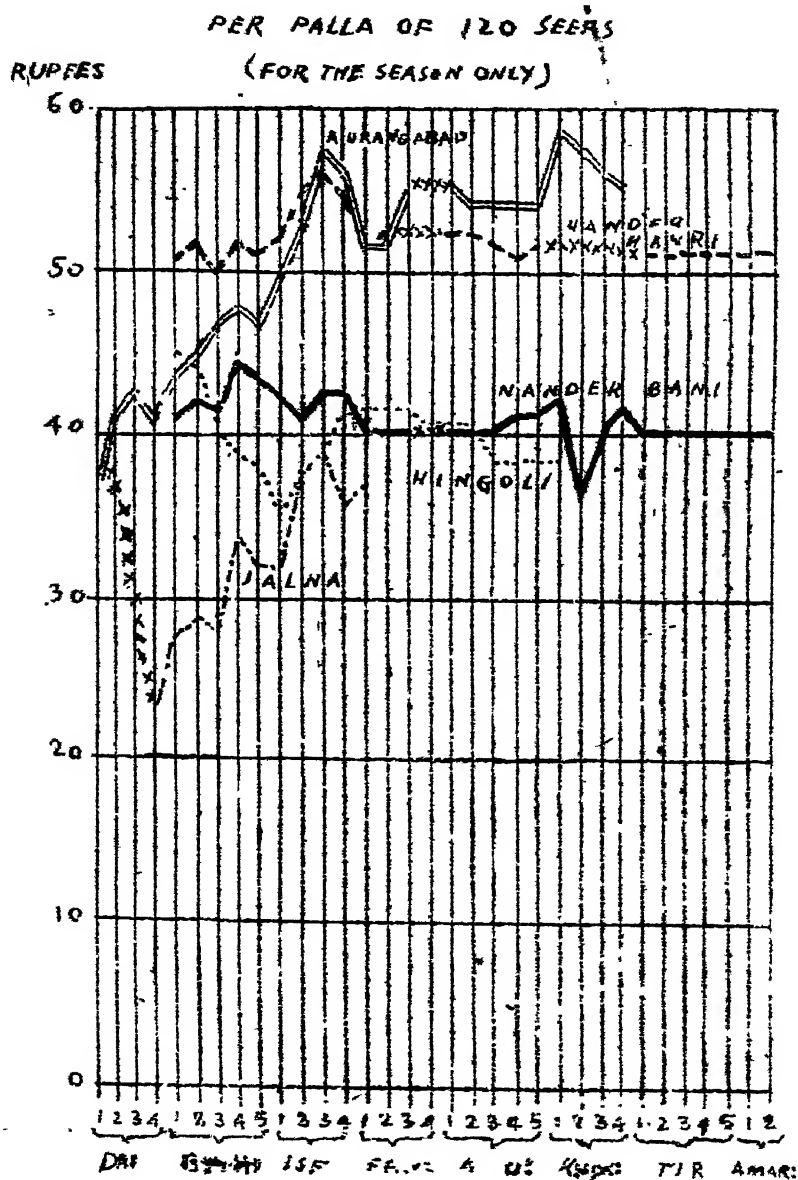
No. 2.—Rate of exchange in O. S. Rupees & Annas per 100 B. G. Rupees
on the last day of every Fasli month.

Serial No.	Years	Azur October	Dai November	Bahman December	Isfandar January	Fai Wardi February	Ardebahist March	Khurdad April	Thir May	Amardad June	Shahrewar July	Mehir August	Aban September
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14.
1	1354 F. (1944-45)	116 10	116 10	116 5	116 3	116 5	116 8	116 10	116 11	116 11	116 11	116 11	116 9
2	1353 F. (1943-44)	116 9	116 9	116 5	116 5	116 6	116 10	116 9	116 11	116 11	116 11	116 11	116 11
3	1352 F. (1942-43)	116 1	116 3	116 3	116 4	116 4	116 6	116 7	116 9	116 10	116 8	116 8	116 9
4	1351 F. (1941-42)	115 14	115 11	115 10	115 13	116 4	116 3	116 8	116 10	116 7	116 0	115 14	115 13
5	1350 F. (1940-41)	116 0	115 13	115 13	115 15	115 15	115 13	116 2	116 7	116 8	116 12	116 14	116 13

No. 3. — WARANGAL COTTON MARKET RATES PER PALLA

Sl No.	Mondays	1854 F.		1853 F.	
		Barsati Kapas	Rabi Kapas	Barsati Kapas	Rabi Kapas
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	1st Monday of Azur	...	24 0 0	...	...
2	2nd do	...	...	31 0 0	32 0 0
3	3rd do	...	...	...	...
4	4th do	...	...	...	...
5	5th do	...	...	...	...
6	1st do Dui	...	...	32 11 0	...
7	2nd do	...	...	32 8 0	34 0 0
8	3rd do	...	24 8 0	31 8 0	...
9	4th do	...	...	35 2 0	...
10	5th do	...	...	...	...
11	1st do Bahman	...	...	35 0 0	...
12	2nd do	...	...	33 5 0	...
13	3rd do	...	...	33 1 0	...
14	4th do	...	29 4 0	33 8 0	33 8 0
15	5th do	26 0 0	30 0 0	...	...
16	1st do Isfandar	29 4 0	29 8 0	33 0 0	...
17	2nd do	32 0 0	...	32 12 0	33 4 0
18	3rd do	33 13 0	32 13 0	30 0 0	31 8 0
19	4th do	33 12 0	36 4 0	29 6 0	...
20	5th do	...	...	30 6 0	30 6 0
21	1st do Farwardi.	31 7 0	34 15 0	35 0 0	...
22	2nd do	...	...	34 11 0	...
23	3rd do	30 0 0	34 2 0	34 3 0	...
24	4th do	Holiday	...	31 2 0	33 4 0
25	5th do	...	...	...	...
26	1st do Ardibehist.	27 0 0	31 6 0	31 12 0	33 0 0
27	2nd do	29 9 0	33 10 0	32 7 0	34 4 0
28	3rd do	26 8 0	33 14 0	31 8 0	33 12 0
29	4th do	26 9 0	33 6 0	34 12 0	...
30	5th do	27 5 0	32 8 0	30 8 0	34 0 0
31	1st do Khurdad.	27 4 0	33 0 0	31 11 0	31 14 0
32	2nd do	27 0 0	34 2 0	28 0 0	29 8 0
33	3rd do	...	...	24 8 0	28 12 0
34	4th do	...	...	25 13 0	31 0 0
35	5th do	...	...	...	...

KAPAS RATES ON TUESDAYS AT VARIOUS MARKETS for 1354 F. (1945)



OF 120 SEERS ON MONDAYS FOR 1854 F.

1852 F.		1851 F.		1850 F.		Sl. No.
Barsaty Kapas	Rabi Kapas	Barsaty Kapas	Rabi Kapas	Barsaty Kapas	Rabi Kapas	
7	8	9	10	11	12	1
23 14 0	20 2 0	...	...	34 4 0	...	1
26 0 0	25 10 0	35 0 0	40 0 0	...	...	2
26 8 0	24 0 0	35 0 0	...	34 4 0	...	3
27 8 0	23 8 0	38 8 0	42 4 0	...	...	4
...	22 8 0	...	...	...	...	5
26 8 0	23 8 0	40 8 0	42 8 0	32 4 0	34 4 0	6
24 2 0	24 11 0	...	...	...	35 0 0	7
26 8 0	24 14 0	49 0 0	...	...	35 4 0	8
29 0 0	27 12 0	44 8 0	...	...	38 4 0	9
...	...	...	...	...	37 0 0	10
...	...	45 8 0	...	33 0 0	...	11
...	30 11 0	42 8 0	42 0 0	34 8 0	...	12
34 0 0	34 9 0	42 12 0	...	32 8 0	...	13
...	31 8 0	41 0 0	...	31 8 0	...	14
...	...	...	...	...	...	15
...	32 6 0	42 0 0	41 0 0	30 8 0	...	16
...	34 10 0	41 4 0	...	...	...	17
...	35 12 0	40 0 0	...	31 8 0	...	18
...	35 0 0	41 4 0	...	30 12 0	...	19
...	35 4 0	...	...	...	...	20
36 8 0	35 9 0	36 12 0	34 8 0	31 12 0	...	21
37 0 0	35 4 0	34 4 0	...	29 4 0	...	22
38 0 0	35 12 0	34 8 0	33 0 0	29 12 0	...	23
45 13 0	45 8 0	35 8 0	...	27 4 0	...	24
...	...	...	...	28 12 0	31 0 0	25
...	51 8 0	36 0 0	38 8 0	30 4 0	33 4 0	26
...	52 8 0	...	...	32 12 0	36 8 0	27
50 0 0	49 13 0	33 8 0	35 12 0	37 0 0	37 12 0	28
...	46 14 0	33 0 0	36 4 0	31 8 0	33 8 0	29
...	...	...	...	...	...	30
...	...	31 8 0	35 12 0	31 4 0	34 8 0	31
53 6 0	48 0 0	30 0 0	34 0 0	...	...	32
51 8 0	48 8 0	31 0 0	34 8 0	30 12 0	32 12 0	33
55 0 0	51 12 0	31 8 0	35 12 0	30 4 0	33 12 0	34
...	...	31 8 0	36 8 0	...	...	35

No. 3.—WARANGAL COTTON MARKET RATES PER PALLA

Sl. No.	Mondays			1854 F.		1853 F.	
				Barsati Kapas	Rabi Kapas	Barsaty Kapas	Rabi Kapas
1	2			3	4	5	6
36	1st	do	Thir ...	29 9 0	35 4 0	...	33 1 0
37	2nd	do	...	26 6 0	31 8 0	27 8 0	32 1 0
38	3rd	do	.	27 6 0	32 8 0	27 0 0	31 3 0
39	4th	do	...	25 4 0	33 12 0	25 8 0	32 8 0
40	5th	do	..	24 0 0	33 6 0	...	...
41	1st	do	Amardad	24 4 0	31 8 0	25 4 0	31 13 0
42	2nd	do	...	24 0 0	32 0 0	25 8 0	30 12 0
43	3rd	do	...	...	...	...	...
44	4th	do	.	...	...	...	...
45	5th	do	...	...	...	21 8 0	29 0 0
46	1st	do	Shahrewar	...	...	...	...
47	2nd	do	...	...	...	...	29 4 0
48	3rd	do	...	...	...	20 0 0	...
49	4th	do	...	...	...	...	...
50	5th	do	...	...	...	...	...
51	1st	do	Mehir	...	29 0 0	...	30 0 0
52	2nd	do	...	...	27 0 0	21 4 0	...
53	3rd	do	...	...	27 4 0	...	...
54	4th	do	...	27 4 0	...	24 0 0	31 9 0
55	5th	do	...	...	...	30 8 0	...
56	1st	do	Aban	...	...	...	28 4 0
57	2nd	do	...	...	26 10 0	21 0 0	26 10 0
58	3rd	do	...	...	...	21 0 0	...
59	4th	do	...	...	...	19 0 0	24 0 0
60	5th	do	...	...	...	...	...

OF 120 SEERS ON MONDAYS FOR 1854 F. (Concl'd.)

1852 F.		1851 F.		1850 F.		Sl. No
Barsaty Kapas	Rabi Kapas	Barsaty Kapas	Rabi Kapas	Barsaty Kapas	Rabi Kapas	
7	8	9	10	11	12	1
...	...	...	..	34 4 0	30 0 0	36
59 6 0	56 5 0	...	...	35 0 0	30 8 0	37
66 5 0	64 0 0	...	...	35 8 0	29 8 0	38
58 0 0	57 0 0	...	...	33 12 0	28 4 0	39
54 2 0	51 14 0	...	...	29 4 0	26 4 0	40
...	...	35 8 0	48 8 0	35 12 0	30 0 0	41
50 8 0	48 0 0	36 0 0	43 4 0	37 8 0	31 12 0	42
...	...	...	...	...	...	43
...	...	...	...	43 0 0	...	44
...	40 1 0	...	...	...	...	45
...	40 0 0	...	...	...	35 0 0	46
...	...	41 12 0	48 0 0	42 12 0	34 12 0	47
...	...	...	47 8 0	46 8 0	...	48
33 12 0	...	37 12 0	...	46 0 0	40 0 0	49
...	29 8 0	...	...	42 4 0	...	50
..	...	...	...	...	...	51
...	30 12 0	35 6 0	40 14 0	44 0 0	...	52
...	28 8 0	...	...	...	...	53
...	...	...	40 10 0	47 4 0	40 4 0	54
...	...	...	...	...	...	55
...	...	34 0 0	46 12 0	...	...	56
...	...	33 12 0	...	...	...	57
...	...	...	...	...	...	58
...	...	41 0 0	44 10 0	...	...	59
...	...	...	...	...	...	60

No. 4.— AURANGABAD COTTON MARKET RATES

Sl. No	TUESDAYS.	1351 F.		1353 F.		1352 F.
		Jarila	Chalu	Chalu	Jarila	Chalu
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	1st Tuesday of Azur	Data	Data	...	...	...
2	2nd " "	...	...	...	...	...
3	3rd " "	not	not	...	45 0 0	...
4	4th " "	...	...	...	52 0 0	...
5	5th " "	received	received	...	...	...
6	1st " Dal	37 0 0	...	...	48 14 0	18 0 0
7	2nd " "	41 8 0	...	...	50 0 0	20 14 0
8	3rd " "	42 8 0	...	...	47 0 0	24 0 0
9	4th " "	41 8 0	...	...	52 8 0	26 4 0
10	5th " "	...	...	...	...	...
11	1st " Bahman	44 8 0	...	...	49 14 0	...
12	2nd " "	45 12 0	...	...	51 8 0	27 6 0
13	3rd " "	47 4 0	...	...	52 14 0	31 4 0
14	4th " "	48 2 0	...	...	53 0 0	30 0 0
15	5th " "	17 2 0	...	...	...	...
16	1st " Isfandar	50 4 0	...	...	53 8 0	31 6 0
17	2nd " "	54 0 0	...	...	51 6 0	32 0 0
18	3rd " "	57 8 0	...	...	50 6 0	30 0 0
19	4th " "	56 8 0	...	...	...	30 0 0
20	5th " "	...	...	...	49 2 0	32 0 0
21	1st " Farwardi	52 8 0	...	...	50 0 0	35 2 0
22	2nd " "	52 to 55	...	...	50 0 0	...
23	3rd " "	55 0 0	...	...	...	40 0 0
24	4th " "	Holiday	Holiday	...	46 0 0	50 0 0
25	5th " "	...	...	...	...	...
26	1st " Ardibehist	55 0 0	...	...	42 0 0	45 4 0
27	2nd " "	54 0 0	...	...	...	45 0 0
28	3rd " "	54 0 0	...	...	...	40 0 0
29	4th " "	54 0 0	...	...	46 0 0	40 0 0
30	5th " "	54 0 0	...	...	38 0 0	...
31	1st " Khurda	59 0 0	...	...	38 0 0	40 0 0
32	2nd " "	48 0 0	...	...	36 0 0	40 0 0
33	3rd " "	46 0 0	...	...	34 0 0	38 0 0
34	4th " "	45 0 0	...	...	33 0 0	40 0 0
35	5th " "	...	...	...	...	...
36	1st " Thir	...	...	...	30 0 0	38 0 0
37	2nd " "	...	...	...	...	...
38	3rd " "	36 to 60	...	...	...	...
39	4th " "	Data	...	...	35 0 0	...
40	5th " "	not	...	...	...	...
41	1st " Amardad	received	...	...	...	...
42	2nd " "	...	...	...	...	...
43	3rd " "	...	...	...	...	...

AND EXCHANGE.

753

ON TUESDAYS FOR 1354 F. PER PALLA OF 120 SEERS.

1352 F.		1351 F.			1350 F.			Sl. No.
Jarila	Chalu kapas	Amrican Kapas	Chalu Cotton	Chalu Kepas	American Kapas	Chalu Cotton		
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	1	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
37 0 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	6
37 10 0	20 9 0	33 5 0	...	23 3 0	...	...	7
36 4 0	...	...	...	21 5 0	...	...	8
39 10 0	20 1 0	36 13 0	...	20 7 0	...	55 6 0	9	
46 6 0	18 2 0	37 2 0	...	20 5 0	...	...	10
...	...	...	...	20 3 0	...	...	11
...	16 4 0	36 6 0	...	17 3 0	24 11 0	...	12	
49 6 0	16 8 0	36 10 0	...	17 5 0	24 13 0	...	13	
48 0 0	15 4 0	32 12 0	...	15 13 0	23 5 0	46 8 0	14	
51 6 0	15 4 0	33 2 0	...	14 15 0	22 7 0	44 10 0	15	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16
52 6 0	15 0 0	33 6 0	40 12 0	14 13 0	22 5 0	44 8 0	17	
53 2 0	14 14 0	28 14 0	...	14 13 0	22 5 0	44 0 0	18	
53 8 0	14 2 0	26 10 0	36 4 0	13 13 0	21 5 0	41 8 0	19	
55 0 0	14 4 0	26 2 0	...	14 7 0	21 15 0	...	20	
57 2 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	21
59 2 0	13 10 0	24 2 0	...	14 7 0	21 15 0	42 4 0	22	
...	12 12 0	24 2 0	...	...	...	...	23
65 0 0	14 6 0	23 4 0	...	12 11 0	...	38 0 0	24	
71 4 0	12 14 0	22 2 0	...	14 1 0	...	...	25
...	...	...	...	14 1 0	...	40 4 0	26
74 4 0	12 10 0	20 12 0	58 0 0	15 7 0	...	49 0 0	27	
75 0 0	12 10 0	20 6 0	...	17 3 0	...	56 0 0	28	
68 0 0	13 8 0	19 2 0	...	18 5 0	...	54 0 0	29	
65 0 0	13 0 0	19 12 0	35 4 0	17 5 0	...	...	30
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	31
64 0 0	13 0 0	19 0 0	...	14 15 0	...	...	32
61 0 0	13 4 0	19 0 0	...	...	...	...	33
62 0 0	13 4 0	19 0 0	...	15 13 0	...	...	34
65 0 0	13 12 0	19 8 0	...	14 5 0	...	...	35
...	14 4 0	20 6 0	...	...	...	...	36
62 0 0	14 12 0	21 12 0	...	14 9 0	...	...	37
...	16 4 0	24 4 0	...	15 5 0	...	...	38
...	15 4 0	24 0 0	...	16 1 0	...	...	39
...	15 0 0	25 0 0	...	15 3 0	...	...	40
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	41
...	17 8 0	29 8 0	...	Season over.		...	42	
...	...	28 4 0	...	...	...	...	43
...		

No. 5.—JALNA COTTON MARKET RATES ON

Sl. No.	Tuesdays.	1854 F.		
		Kapas		Cotton
		Georani.	Jarila	Georani.
1	2	3	4	5
1	1st Tuesday of Azur	Data not	received	Data
2	2nd do	"	"	"
3	3rd do	"	"	"
4	4th do	"	"	"
5	5th do	"	"	"
6	1st Tuesday of Dai	40 4 0	42 0 0	...
7	2nd do	...	47 0 0	...
8	3rd do	...	45 0 0	...
9	4th do	23 0 0	43 2 0	...
10	5th do	...	...	...
11	1st Tuesday of Bahman	28 0 0	44 8 0	...
12	2nd do	29 0 0	45 12 0	...
13	3rd do	29 0 0	46 0 0	...
14	4th do	34 0 0	47 8 0	...
15	5th do	32 0 0	48 0 0	...
16	1st Tuesday of Isfandar	32 8 0	52 6 0	118 4 0
17	2nd do	38 0 0	55 10 0	...
18	3rd do	39 0 0	56 12 0	...
19	4th do	35 0 0	53 4 0	...
20	5th do	...	...	...
21	1st Tuesday of Farwardi	37 0 0	54 0 0	...
22	2nd do	...	53 0 0	...
23	3rd do	...	54 2 0	...
24	4th do	...	Holiday	...
25	5th do	...	...	...
26	1st Tuesday of Ardibehist	...	57 0 0	...
27	2nd do	...	54 0 0	...
28	3rd do	...	58 0 0	...
29	4th do	...	57 0 0	...
30	5th do	...	55 0 0	...
31	1st Tuesday of Khurdad	...	...	...
32	2nd do	...	53 0 0	...
33	3rd do	...	50 8 0	...
34	4th do	...	50 0 0	...
35	5th do	...	...	...
36	1st Tuesday of Thir	...	48 0 0	...
37	2nd do	...	50 0 0	...
38	3rd do	...	47 0 0	...
39	4th do	...	42 0 0	...
40	5th do	...	...	...
41	1st Tuesday of Amardad	28 0 0	...	...
42	2nd do	...	...	...
43	3rd do	...	...	...
44	4th do	...	...	...
45	5th do	45 to 60	Data not	received

AND EXCHANGE.

755

TUESDAYS FOR 1854 F. (PER PALLA OF 120 SEERS)

1854 F.	1853 F.			1852 F.	Sl. No.
Jarila. cotton	Jarila kapas	Havri.	Jarila cotton	Local kapas.	
6	7	8	9	10	1
not received	---	---	---	---	1
"	---	---	---	---	2
"	51 0 0	---	---	---	3
"	47 4 0	---	---	---	4
"	---	---	---	---	5
...	---	---	109 0 0	---	6
...	55 0 0	40 0 0	---	---	7
...	46 0 0	---	108 0 0	28 4 0	8
...	47 0 0	---	111 8 0	28 12 0	9
...	50 0 0	34 0 0	---	28 8 0	10
...	---	---	112 0 0	---	11
...	49 14 0	35 0 0	115 0 0	28 0 0	12
102 0 0	50 2 0	35 2 0	119 14 0	33 2 0	13
106 4 0	53 12 0	37 8 0	120 6 0	31 4 0	14
112/8 to 115/-	52 0 0	27 0 0	---	34 0 0	15
112 0 0	---	---	129 12 0	---	16
121 4 0	50 2 0	47 0 0	127 0 0	31 0 0	17
122/- to 131/8/	53 8 0	43 8 0	123 10 0	32 8 0	18
136/- to 141/-	50 10 0	---	---	34 0 0	19
133/- to 135/	---	---	125 10 0	32 0 0	20
...	53 12 0	---	116 8 0	35 0 0	21
136 0 0	51 0 0	---	112 8 0	41 0 0	22
...	51 2 0	38 0 0	111 0 0	---	23
126/- to 128/-	44 6 0	38 0 0	104 0 0	46 4 0	24
...	47 12 0	36 12 0	---	---	25
...	---	---	---	---	26
...	44 10 0	---	---	52 2 0	27
...	45 0 0	---	101 0 0	53 14 0	28
129 0 0	47 0 0	---	92 0 0	50 2 0	29
...	48 0 0	---	---	44 0 0	30
...	45 0 0	---	---	---	31
...	51 4 0	---	---	42 0 0	32
...	42 0 0	---	---	43 0 0	33
...	40 0 0	---	---	45 0 0	34
...	40 0 0	---	---	---	35
...	---	---	---	---	36
...	41 0 0	---	80 0 0	50 0 0	37
...	39 0 0	---	78 8 0	54 0 0	38
...	45 0 0	---	71 0 0	52 0 0	39
91 8 0	43 0 0	---	76 13 0	46 0 0	40
104 0 0	---	---	---	---	41
...	38 0 0	---	73 0 0	---	42
...	33 0 0	---	---	---	43
...	---	---	---	---	44
...	---	---	---	---	45

No. 5.—JALNA COTTON MARKET RATES ON

Sl. No.	Tuesdays.	1852 F.		1851
		Jarila kupas.	Jarila cotton.	Local kapas.
1	2	11	12	13
1	1st Tuesday of Azur ...	...	...	..
2	2nd do ...	...	...	...
3	3rd do ...	...	...	...
4	4th do ...	...	...	...
5	5th do ...	...	...	...
6	1st Tuesday of Dai ...	45 0 0	...	21 4 0
7	2nd do ...	98 8 0	...	...
8	3rd do ...	99 12 0	99 0 0	18 5 0
9	4th do ...	45 6 0	111 8 0	17 6 0
10	5th do ...	...	...	...
11	1st Tuesday of Bahman... 46 4 0	109 4 0	16 0 0	...
12	2nd do ... 48 10 0	116 0 0	16 8 0	...
13	3rd do ... 47 6 0	118 0 0	15 12 0	...
14	4th do ... 51 4 0	119 4 0	15 0 0	...
15	5th do ...	...	...	...
16	1st Tuesday of Isfandar 50 14 0	123 8 0	15 0 0	...
17	2nd do ... 53 8 0	116 12 0	14 14 0	...
18	3rd do ... 53 8 0	130 0 0	14 2 0	...
19	4th do ... 51 12 0	115 0 0	14 14 0	...
20	5th do ... 57 4 0	130 0 0	...	...
21	1st Tuesday of Farwardi 58 4 0	138 8 0	13 4 0	...
22	2nd do ... 60 6 0	141 0 0	13 6 0	...
23	3rd do ... 67 12 0	...	15 0 0	...
24	4th do ... 75 2 0	167 8 0	14 0 0	...
25	5th do ...	...	...	...
26	1st Tuesday of Ardibehist 76 12 0	178 0 0	13 2 0	...
27	2nd do ... 76 14 0	152 0 0	13 12 0	...
28	3rd do ... 71 0 0	151 0 0	13 6 0	...
29	4th do ... 64 6 0	130 0 0	13 8 0	...
30	5th do ...	...	...	...
31	1st Tuesday of Khurdad 64 0 0	...	13 8 0	...
32	2nd do ... 65 0 0	...	14 0 0	...
33	3rd do ... 65 0 0	140 0 0	14 2 0	...
34	4th do ...	...	13 10 0	...
35	5th do ...	...	14 4 0	...
36	1st Tuesday of Thir 81 0 0	180 4 0	14 12 0	...
37	2nd do ... 81 0 0	195 0 0	15 8 0	...
38	3rd do ... 79 0 0	...	15 10 0	...
39	4th do ... 70 0 0	150 0 0	16 2 0	...
40	5th do ...	...	...	...
41	1st Tuesday of Amardad ...	...	17 4 0	...
42	2nd do ...	...	...	...
43	3rd do ...	...	...	...
44	4th do ...	...	...	...
45	5th do ...	...	...	...

AND EXCHANGE.

757

FOR 1954 F. (PER PALLA OF 120 SEERS.) (concl'd.)

F.		1950 F.			Sl. No.
Jarila kapas.	Jarila cotton.	Havri kapas.	Bani cotton	Havri cotton	
14	15	16	17	18	1
...	...	18 8 0	...	...	1
...	...	20 0 0	50 8 0	...	2
...	...	19 12 0	51 8 0	51 4 0	3
...	...	19 6 0	52 12 0	51 12 0	4
...	...	...	...	...	5
86 4 0	...	...	...	...	6
...	...	...	...	...	7
87 8 0	92 8 0	...	...	...	8
88 0 0	...	...	...	...	9
...	...	...	...	...	10
88 4 0	...	16 12 0	45 8 0	...	11
86 8 0	88 4 0	16 12 0	45 4 0	...	12
81 12 0	...	15 8 0	42 0 0	...	13
88 0 0	...	15 2 0	41 12 0	...	14
...	...	...	...	...	15
86 0 0	...	14 4 0	39 0 0	37 8 0	16
28 10 0	65 0 0	14 10 0	41 8 0	39 12 0	17
26 8 0	...	13 10 0	39 0 0	36 0 0	18
27 4 0	...	13 12 0	37 8 0	35 8 0	19
...	...	...	...	...	20
25 2 0	...	14 0 0	40 8 0	38 8 0	21
24 6 0	55 8 0	14 8 0	39 4 0	36 4 0	22
25 2 0	...	12 10 0	36 4 0	34 0 0	23
22 6 0	60 0 0	13 4 0	...	...	24
...	...	14 2 0	36 4 0	30 8 0	25
24 6 0	...	15 8 0	40 12 0	39 8 0	26
...	55 0 0	16 14 0	44 0 0	41 0 0	27
20 0 0	...	17 0 0	47 0 0	40 0 0	28
22 0 0	...	15 10 0	41 0 0	37 0 0	29
...	...	...	...	...	30
21 0 0	51 0 0	14 6 0	39 12 0	35 0 0	31
19 8 0	47 0 0	15 8 0	42 0 0	39 4 0	32
...	...	14 14 0	39 0 0	35 4 0	33
...	...	14 8 0	35 8 0	...	34
...	...	...	...	...	35
...	54 0 0	14 2 0	38 4 0	36 8 0	36
...	55 0 0	14 8 0	39 0 0	39 4 0	37
...	57 0 0	15 4 0	40 12 0	42 0 0	38
...	...	16 0 0	43 0 0	39 0 0	39
...	...	16 8 0	42 0 0	42 0 0	40
...	...	16 0 0	45 0 0	...	41
...	...	19 8 0	...	...	42
...	...	Season over.	...	...	43
...	...	18 10 0	...	...	44
...	...	Season over.	...	...	45

No. 6.—NANDER COTTON MARKET RATES ON TUESDAYS

Sl. No.	Tuesdays	1854 F.			
		Bani Kapas.	Georani Kapas No. 6	Bani Cotton	Havri Cotton
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	1st Tuesday of Azur	...	...	94 0 0	...
2	2nd do	...	...	Holiday	...
3	3rd do	...	...	95 8 0	...
4	4th do	...	...	97 0 0	...
5	5th do	...	...	...	...
6	1st Tuesday of Dai	...	...	99 0 0	...
7	2nd do	...	...	102 4 0	...
8	3rd do	Holiday	...	...	...
9	4th do	Holiday	...	...	...
10	5th do	...	...	...	...
11	1st Tuesday of Bah-man.	41 4 0	51 4 0	91 0 0	...
12	2nd do	48 0 0	53 4 0	102 0 0	...
13	3rd do	42 4 0	50 0 0	103 8 0	...
14	4th do	45 8 0	53 0 0	101 0 0	...
15	5th do	44 0 0	52 0 0	101 0 0	...
16	1st Tuesday of Isfan-dar.	43 0 0	53 0 0	105 0 0	...
17	2nd do	41 0 0	55 8 0	105 8 0	...
18	3rd do	43 0 0	56 0 0	107 0 0	...
19	4th do	43 0 0	55 0 0	112 0 0	...
20	5th do	...	...	...	...
21	1st Tuesday of Far-wardi.	40 0 0	52 0 0	106 0 0	...
22	2nd do	40 0 0	53 0 0	106 0 0	...
23	3rd do	Holiday	...	...	...
24	4th do	Holiday	...	...	...
25	5th do	...	...	...	...
26	1st Tuesday of Ardi-behisht.	40 0 0	53 0 0	113 0 0	...
27	2nd do	40 0 0	53 8 0	118 4 0	...
28	3rd do	40 0 0	52 0 0	115 0 0	...
29	4th do	42 0 0	51 0 0	113 0 0	...
30	5th do	42 8 0	52 0 0	115 4 0	...

AND EXCHANGE

FOR 1854 F. PER PALLA OF 120 SEERS.

1853 F.				1852 F.		Sl. No.
Bani kapas	Havri kapas	Georani kapas No. 6	Bani Colton	Bani Kapas	Havri Kapas	
7	8	9	10	11	12	1
...	...	...	166 0 0	...	...	1
...	...	...	165 0 0	...	...	2
...	...	...	156 0 0	...	...	3
...	...	...	151 0 0	...	...	4
...	...	...	...	...	...	5
54 0 0	41 0 0	160 0 0	155 0 0	...	...	6
...	...	...	...	39 4 0	29 4 0	7
45 0 0	31 4 0	55 0 0	...	45 0 0	31 4 0	8
50 0 0	37 0 0	57 0 0	160 0 0	44 0 0	33 0 0	9
...	...	...	...	...	...	10
51 0 0	37 0 0	59 4 0	...	45 0 0	35 0 0	11
55 0 0	37 0 0	62 0 0	...	47 0 0	30 0 0	12
54 8 0	40 0 0	63 4 0	...	47 4 0	35 0 0	13
...	...	...	...	47 4 0	35 0 0	14
...	...	...	...	...	...	15
56 0 0	40 0 0	65 0 0	171 0 0	49 8 0	38 0 0	16
58 0 0	40 0 0	65 0 0	171 0 0	48 0 0	37 0 0	17
56 0 0	45 0 0	66 0 0	...	50 0 0	37 0 0	18
55 0 0	45 0 0	66 4 0	...	49 8 0	37 0 0	19
54 0 0	45 0 0	67 0 0	...	46 0 0	35 0 0	20
57 0 0	45 4 0	70 4 0	...	...	...	21
54 0 0	45 0 0	68 0 0	...	...	...	22
...	...	...	...	57 0 0	41 0 0	23
53 4 0	40 0 0	68 0 0	...	61 0 0	50 0 0	24
...	...	...	...	...	...	25
54 0 0	41 0 0	66 0 0	147 0 0	65 0 0	52 0 0	26
54 0 0	41 0 0	66 0 0	145 0 0	69 4 0	57 0 0	27
54 0 0	35 0 0	65 0 0	139 0 0	...	...	28
54 0 0	35 0 0	63 0 0	143 0 0	63 0 0	41 0 0	29
50 0 0	25 0 0	58 0 0	135 0 0	...	...	30

No. 6.—NANDER COTTON MARKET RATES ON TUESDAYS

Sl No.	Tuesdays	1852 F.		1851 F.	
		Georani No. 6 kapas	Bani Cotton	Bani kapas	Havri kapas
1	2	13	14	15	16
1	1st Tuesday of Azur	...	90 8 0	...	...
2	2nd do	...	...	...	...
3	3rd do	...	86 0 0	...	...
4	4th do	...	91 8 0	...	...
5	5th do	...	93 0 0	...	...
6	1st Tuesday of Dai	...	...	191 4 0	181 4 0
7	2nd do	41 4 0	...	211 4 0	153 4 0
8	3rd do	53 4 0	...	231 4 0	155 4 0
9	4th do	54 4 0	...	241 0 0	140 0 0
10	5th no	...	...	...	...
11	1st Tuesday of Bahman.	52 8 0	...	230 0 0	140 0 0
12	2nd do	54 4 0	...	230 0 0	135 0 0
13	3rd do	56 0 0	...	224 0 0	137 8 0
14	4th do	57 0 0	...	...	...
15	5th do	...	...	...	...
16	1st Tuesday of Isfandar.	57 0 0	...	218 0 0	130 0 0
17	2nd do	54 0 0	...	212 0 0	120 0 0
18	3rd do	57 4 0	...	190 0 0	90 0 0
19	4th do	56 0 0	...	...	...
20	5th do	55 0 0	...	...	...
21	1st Tuesday of Farwardi.	...	...	171 4 0	97 4 0
22	2nd do	...	...	165 0 0	91 0 0
23	3rd do	62 8 0	...	171 0 0	100 0 0
24	4th do	67 4 0	...	161 0 0	98 4 0
25	5th do	...	...	...	...
26	1st Tuesday of Ardibehist.	75 0 0	180 0 0	151 0 0	77 8 0
27	2nd do	76 0 0	185 4 0	...	...
28	3rd do	...	...	120 0 0	78 0 0
29	4th do	71 0 0	182 4 0	115 0 0	77 4 0
30	5th do	...	...	...	...

FOR 1854 F. (PER PALLA OF 120 SEERS) (contd.)

1851 F.		1850 F.				Sl. No.
Georani No. 6 kapas	Bani cotton	Bani Kapas	Havri Kapas	Georani No. 6 Kapas	Bani Cotton	
17	18	19	20	21	22	1
...	1
...	2
...	...	151 4 0	115 4 0	165 4 0	...	3
...	...	158 4 0	149 4 0	178 8 0	...	4
...	5
...	6
231 4 0	7
261 4 0	8
272 0 0	9
...	10
252 8 0	...	154 0 0	140 0 0	172 0 0	...	11
255 0 0	...	145 4 0	127 0 0	161 0 0	...	12
141 8 0	...	141 8 0	124 4 0	160 0 0	...	13
...	...	188 0 0	115 0 0	155 0 0	...	14
...	15
240 0 0	...	180 0 0	112 8 0	147 0 0	...	16
235 0 0	17
210 0 0	...	181 8 0	102 8 0	151 8 2	...	18
...	...	180 2 0	102 8 0	156 4 2	...	19
...	20
198 0 0	...	188 0 0	102 4 0	161 4 0	...	21
185 0 0	...	140 0 0	102 8 0	160 0 0	...	22
191 0 0	...	148 0 0	101 4 0	160 0 0	...	23
191 0 0	81 0 0	...	...	...	...	24
...	...	185 0 0	105 0 0	155 0 0	71 0 0	25
170 0 0	...	141 0 0	104 0 0	161 0 0	75 0 0	26
...	...	155 0 0	121 4 0	175 0 0	84 4 0	27
155 0 0	...	170 0 0	125 0 0	190 0 0	90 4 0	28
155 4 0	...	170 0 0	125 0 0	199 0 0	90 0 0	29
...	30

No. 6.—NANDER COTTON MARKET RATES ON TUESDAYS

Sl. No.	Tuesdays	1854 F.			
		Bani Kapas.	Georani Kapas No. 6	Bani Cotton	Havri Cotton
1	2	3	4	5	6
81	1st Tuesday of Khurdad	48 0 0	...	112 4 0	...
82	2nd do	80 0 0	...	111 0 0	...
83	3rd do	40 0 0	...	115 8 0	...
84	4th do	42 0 0	...	115 4 0	...
85	5th do	...	...	...	...
86	1st Tuesday of Thir	40 0 0	51 0 0	109 8 0	95 4 0
87	2nd do	40 0 0	51 0 0	110 0 0	101 0 0
88	3rd do	40 0 0	51 0 0	120 0 0	118 0 0
89	4th do	40 0 0	51 0 0	112 8 0	107 0 0 ⁴⁰
40	5th do	40 0 0	51 0 0	105 0 0	101 0 0
41	1st Tuesday of Amar. dad	40 0 0	51 0 0	101 0 0	99 0 0
42	2nd do	40 0 0	51 0 0	106 0 0	101 0 0
43	3rd do	Closed	...	...	...
44	4th do	40 0 0	50 0 0	108 0 0	104 0 0
45	5th do	...	...	...	...
46	1st Tuesday of Shehrewar	40 0 0	40 0 0	111 0 0	107 0 0
47	2nd do	...	...	114 0 0	105 0 0
48	3rd do	...	...	110 0 0	101 0 0
49	4th do	...	...	105 0 0	101 0 0
50	5th do	...	...	...	...
51	1st Tuesday of Mehir	...	...	110 0 0	...
52	2nd do	...	...	110 0 0	...
53	3rd do	...	...	103 0 0	...
54	4th do	...	...	105 0 0	...
55	5th do	...	...	...	...
56	1st Tuesday of Aban	...	...	95 0 0	...
57	2nd do	...	...	105 0 0	...
58	3rd do	...	...	...	...
59	4th do	...	...	110 0 0	...
62	5th do	...	...	...	...

FOR 1854 F. PER PALLA OF 120 SEERS. (contd.)

1853 F.				1852 F.		Sl. No.
Bani kapas	Havri kapas	Georani kaps No. 6	Bani Cotton	Bani Kapas	Havri Kapas	
7	8	9	10	11	12	1
51 0 0	27 0 0	56 0 0	130 0 0	61 0 0	...	81
50 0 0	...	55 0 0	120 0 0	...	...	82
...	...	55 0 0	105 0 0	63 0 0	35 0 0	83
...	...	55 0 0	105 4 0	67 0 0	40 0 0	84
...	65 0 0	40 0 0	85
...	65 0 0	40 0 0	86
...	...	55 0 0	105 0 0	66 0 0	51 0 0	87
...	...	55 0 0	105 0 0	55 0 0	40 0 0	88
...	...	55 0 0	105 0 0	60 0 0	45 0 0	89
...	90
...	...	55 0 0	105 0 0	56 0 0	45 0 0	91
...	...	60 0 0	97 0 0	...	...	92
...	...	60 0 0	92 0 0	...	...	93
...	85 0 0	...	...	94
...	87 0 0	...	...	95
...	96
...	97
...	85 0 0	...	...	98
...	91 0 0	...	...	99
...	100
...	95 0 0	...	...	101
...	88 0 0	...	...	102
...	103
...	89 0 0	...	...	104
...	98 0 0	...	...	105
...	95 0 0	...	...	106
...	107
...	95 0 0	...	...	108
...	91 0 0	...	...	109
...	110

No. 6.—NANDER COTTON MARKET RATES ON TUESDAYS

Sl No	Tuesdays	1852 F.		1851 F.	
		Georani No 6 kapas	Bani Cotton	Bani kapas	Havri kapas
1	2	13	14	15	16
31	1st Tuesday of Khur- dad	67 0 0	185 0 0	122 4 0	89 4 0
32	2nd do	...	...	131 0 0	93 0 0
33	3rd do	78 0 0	191 0 0	121 0 0	89 0 0
34	4th do	81 0 0	190 0 0	...	...
35	5th do	78 0 0	192 0 0	125 0 0	90 0 0
36	1st Tuesday of Thir	80 0 0	195 0 0	125 0 0	92 0 0
37	2nd do	82 0 0	190 0 0	131 0 0	95 0 0
38	3rd do	55 0 0	188 0 0	131 0 0	97 0 0
39	4th do	66 0 0	181 4 0	131 0 0	105 0 0
40	5th do	...	...	...	...
41	1st Tuesday of Amar- dad	65 0 0	183 0 0	135 0 0	100 0 0
42	2nd do	...	185 0 0	135 0 0	100 0 0
43	3rd do	...	185 8 0	142 0 0	105 0 0
44	4th do	...	188 4 0	...	...
45	5th do	...	...	...	...
46	1st Tuesday of Shah- rewar.	...	...	...	...
47	2nd do	...	164 4 0	...	...
48	3rd do	...	135 0 0	...	...
49	4th do	...	135 0 0	...	...
50	5th do	...	...	...	...
51	1st Tuesday of Mehr	...	143 0 0	...	...
52	2nd do	...	151 0 0	...	...
53	3rd do	...	151 0 0	...	...
54	4th do	...	...	...	...
55	5th do	...	...	...	...
56	1st Tuesday of Aban	...	...	...	...
57	2nd do	...	...	...	...
58	3rd do	...	...	...	...
59	4th do	...	...	...	...
60	5th do	...	...	...	...

FOR 1854 F. (PER PALLA OF 120 SEERS) (concl'd.)

1851 F.		1850 F.				Sl. No.
Georani No. 6 kapas	Bani cotton	Bani Kapas	Havri Kapas	Georani No. 6 Kapas	Bani Cotton	
17	18	19	20	21	22	1
165 0 0	61 0 0	160 0 0	110 0 0	180 0 0	98 0 0	31
165 4 0	65 0 0	160 0 0	125 0 0	180 0 0	92 0 0	32
161 0 0	60 0 0	...	...	...	91 0 0	33
...	...	...	...	...	92 0 0	34
165 4 0	60 0 0	...	...	...	...	35
170 0 0	67 0 0	...	...	...	90 0 0	36
177 0 0	59 0 0	...	...	...	91 0 0	37
177 0 0	61 0 0	...	...	...	91 0 0	38
177 0 0	68 4 0	...	...	...	92 0 0	39
...	...	...	...	...	92 0 0	40
177 0 0	69 0 0	...	...	...	92 0 0	41
175 0 0	77 0 0	...	...	...	...	42
175 0 0	80 0 0	...	...	...	98 0 0	43
...	86 0 0	...	...	...	105 0 0	44
...	...	...	...	...	...	45
...	88 8 0	...	...	...	102 0 0	46
...	88 0 0	...	...	...	105 0 0	47
...	96 0 0	...	...	...	115 4 0	48
...	97 0 0	...	...	...	...	49
...	91 0 0	...	...	...	101 0 0	50
...	96 0 0	Season over	Season over	...	...	51
...	97 0 0	...	...	...	...	52
...	...	...	...	...	...	53
...	98 0 0	...	...	...	...	54
...	...	...	...	...	...	55
...	...	...	...	...	...	56
...	...	...	...	...	...	57
...	...	...	...	...	...	58
...	...	...	...	...	...	59
...	...	...	...	...	...	60

No. 7.—UMRI COTTON MARKET RATES ON MONDAYS

Sl No.	Mondays		1954 F	
			Bani Kapas	Havri Kapas
1	2		3	4
1	1st	Monday of Azur	...	...
2	2nd	do do	...	...
3	3rd	do do	...	...
4	4th	do do	...	...
5	5th	do do	...	...
6	1st	do Dai	...	...
7	2nd	do do	...	...
8	3rd	do do	...	...
9	4th	do do	...	...
10	5th	do do	...	...
11	1st	do Bahman	...	...
12	2nd	do do	43 4 0	...
13	3rd	do do	44 4 0	...
14	4th	do do	43 4 0	...
15	5th	do do	45 0 0	...
16	1st	do Isfandar	46 0 0	...
17	2nd	do do	16 to 60 Data	not received
18	3rd	do do	...	...
19	4th	do do	...	...
20	5th	do do	...	...
21	1st	do Farwardi	...	...
22	2nd	do do	...	...
23	3rd	do do	...	...
24	4th	do do	...	...
25	5th	do do	...	...
26	1st	do Ardibehisht	...	...
27	2nd	do do	...	...
28	3rd	do do	...	...
29	4th	do do	...	...
30	5th	do do	...	...
31	1st	do Khurdad	...	...
32	2nd	do do	...	...
33	3rd	do do	...	...
34	4th	do do	...	...
35	5th	do do	...	...
36	1st	do Thir	...	...
37	2nd	do do	...	...
38	3rd	do do	...	...
39	4th	do do	...	...
40	5th	do do	...	...
41	1st	do Amardad	...	...

AND EXCHANGE.

FOR 1854 F. (PER PALLA OF 120 SEERS)

1853 F.			1852 F.			Sl. No
Bani Cotton	Havri Kapas	Bani Kapas	Bani Kapas	Bani Cotton	Georani No. 6 A	
5	6	7	8	9	10	1
...	1
...	2
...	3
...	4
...	5
...	6
...	7
...	...	53 8 0	...	...	...	8
...	9
...	...	45 0 0	44 4 0	...	...	10
...	11
...	...	50 0 0	45 0 0	...	...	12
...	...	50 0 0	45 4 0	...	...	13
...	...	53 0 0	48 0 0	37 0 0	...	14
...	...	53 0 0	48 0 0	39 0 0	...	15
...	16
...	49 0 0	41 0 0	...	17
...	45 0 0	40 0 0	...	18
...	48 0 0	40 0 0	...	19
...	51 8 0	40 0 0	...	20
...	49 4 0	40 0 0	...	21
...	...	53 0 0	52 0 0	40 0 0	...	22
...	51 0 0	40 0 0	...	23
...	54 0 0	40 0 0	...	24
...	57 0 0	40 0 0	...	25
...	26
...	...	50 0 0	...	...	...	27
...	...	50 0 0	...	...	...	28
...	...	50 0 0	...	...	...	29
...	...	55 0 0	...	...	...	30
...	...	52 0 0	...	...	...	31
...	...	28 0 0	...	...	...	32
...	...	29 0 0	...	...	...	33
...	34
...	...	22 4 0	...	...	...	35
...	Season over	...	...	36
...	37
...	38
...	39
...	40
...	41

No. 7.—UMRI COTTON MARKET RATES ON MONDAYS

Sl. No	Mondays		1852 F.	1851 F.	
			Georani, No. 6 R.	Bani Kapas	Havri Kapas
1	2		11	12	13
1	1st Monday of Azur	...	...	...	...
2	2nd do do	...	...	...	...
3	3rd do do	...	...	...	...
4	4th do do	...	...	...	...
5	5th do do	...	...	...	...
6	1st do Dai	...	...	...	...
7	2nd do do	...	...	...	...
8	3rd do do	...	...	...	...
9	4th do do	...	...	...	...
10	5th do do	...	...	...	...
11	1st do Bahman	...	...	65 0 0	39 0 0
12	2nd do do	...	...	67 0 0	41 0 0
13	3rd do do	...	...	66 0 0	40 0 0
14	4th do do	...	...	63 8 0	38 0 0
15	5th do do	...	...	...	...
16	1st do Isfandar	...	...	60 0 0	35 4 0
17	2nd do do	...	...	...	...
18	3rd do do	...	...	52 0 0	25 0 0
19	4th do do	...	...	...	...
20	5th do do	...	...	...	...
21	1st do Farwardi	...	...	...	...
22	2nd do do	...	...	...	23 0 0
23	3rd do do	...	161 0 0	...	27 0 0
24	4th do do	...	171 0 0	53 0 0	27 0 0
25	5th do do	...	...	...	...
26	1st do Ardibehisht	...	...	40 0 0	26 4 0
27	2nd do do	...	...	35 0 0	25 0 0
28	3rd do do	...	...	33 0 0	24 0 0
29	4th do do	...	...	31 0 0	26 0 0
30	5th do do	...	...	...	...
31	1st do Khurdad	...	...	...	...
32	2nd do do	...	...	...	...
33	3rd do do	...	...	...	...
34	4th do do	...	...	...	...
35	5th do do	...	...	...	...
36	1st do Thir	...	...	...	...
37	2nd do do	...	...	...	...
38	3rd do do	...	...	...	...
39	4th do do	...	...	...	...
40	5th do do	...	...	...	...
41	1st do Amardad	...	...	...	...

AND EXCHANGE.

769

FOR 1854 F. PER PALLA OF 120 STERS. (concl'd.)

1851 F.	1850 F.				Sl. No
Bani Kapas	Havri Kapas	Georani No. 6 A.	Georani No. 6 R.	Bani Cotton	
14	15	16	17	18	1
...	1
...	2
...	3
...	4
...	5
...	6
...	7
...	8
97 0 0	...	106 0 0	105 8 0	...	9
...	10
47 8 0	...	52 8 0	53 10 0	...	11
44 4 0	...	49 0 0	49 10 0	...	12
42 4 0	...	47 0 0	47 10 0	...	13
42 0 0	...	47 0 0	47 10 0	...	14
...	15
40 8 0	...	46 0 0	46 10 0	...	16
41 4 0	...	47 4 0	47 14 0	...	17
40 4 0	30 0 0	45 12 0	46 6 0	...	18
40 4 0	29 4 0	45 8 0	46 2 0	...	19
...	20
43 12 0	...	50 0 0	50 10 0	...	21
43 0 0	...	49 8 0	50 2 0	...	22
42 8 0	28 4 0	49 8 0	50 2 0	...	23
Closed	24
do	25
43 8 0	32 8 0	51 4 0	51 10 0	78 0 0	26
47 8 0	35 0 0	55 0 0	55 12 0	85 0 0	27
51 0 0	...	58 0 0	58 12 0	91 0 0	28
53 8 0	...	58 8 0	59 4 0	96 8 0	29
...	30
53 0 0	...	60 0 0	60 12 0	98 8 0	31
52 0 0	...	60 0 0	60 12 0	94 12 0	32
50 0 0	...	59 0 0	59 12 0	93 0 0	33
49 0 0	...	56 0 0	56 12 0	93 8 0	34
...	Closed	...	...	...	35
...	36
...	37
...	38
...	39
...	40
...	41

No. 8.—HINGOLI COTTON MARKET RATES

Sl. No.	Mondays.	1354 F.			1353 F.	
		KAPAS.			KAPAS.	
		Havri kapas	Veerum kapas	Jarila	Havri kapas	Veerum kapas
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	1st Monday of Azur	...	...	...	...	...
2	2nd do	...	...	...	...	...
3	3rd do	...	...	...	...	...
4	4th do	...	...	...	...	...
5	5th do	...	...	...	...	...
6	1st Monday of Dai	Data	not	received	...	...
7	2nd do	...	...	...	...	35 0 0
8	3rd do	...	...	...	27 12 0	32 8 0
9	4th do	...	...	...	32 4 0	36 4 0
10	5th do	...	...	...	32 8 0	38 4 0
11	1st Monday of Bahman	45 8 0	48 0 0	55 12 0	38 0 0	45 8 0
12	2nd do	44 4 0	48 0 0	55 8 0	40 4 0	45 12 0
13	3rd do	40 0 0	45 0 0	53 4 0	43 0 0	53 8 0
14	4th do	39 8 0	44 0 0	58 0 0	46 8 0	54 0 0
15	5th do	38 12 0	49 0 0	57 8 0	...	...
16	1st Monday of Isfand'ar	35 0 0	50 0 0	57 8 0	49 12 0	58 4 0
17	2nd do	38 12 0	52 0 0	57 8 0	47 0 0	52 8 0
18	3rd do	39 12 0	52 0 0	57 8 0	45 4 0	56 8 0
19	4th do	41 4 0	50 0 0	58 0 0	42 0 0	53 4 0
20	5th do	...	...	...	43 4 0	54 4 0
21	1st Monday of Farward	41 12 0	48 0 0	56 12 0	40 4 0	53 8 0
22	2nd do	41 4 0	48 4 0	55 4 0	45 4 0	53 8 0
23	3rd do	41 4 0	50 0 0	57 8 0	40 0 0	50 8 0
24	4th do	...	...	...	45 0 0	53 4 0
25	5th do	...	...	...	...	...
26	1st Monday of Ardibehist	40 8 0	51 0 0	57 4 0	45 0 0	50 8 0
27	2nd do	40 0 0	50 0 0	55 4 0	...	...
28	3rd do	40 0 0	51 4 0	56 12 0	43 0 0	48 4 0
29	4th do	38 12 0	...	57 4 0	40 0 0	43 0 0
30	5th do	38 0 0	51 12 0	56 7 0	33 12 0	41 8 0
31	1st Monday of Khurdad	...	...	...	30 0 0	45 0 0
32	2nd do	...	...	...	35 0 0	40 8 0
33	3rd do	...	...	...	32 0 0	43 0 0
34	4th do	...	...	...	25 12 0	47 4 0
35	5th do	...	...	...	...	...
36	1st Monday of Thir	...	...	...	37 8 0	41 4 0
37	2nd do	46 to 60	Data not	received	37 0 0	41 0 0
38	3rd do	...	...	...	32 12 0	38 0 0
39	4th do	...	...	...	28 4 0	41 4 0
40	5th do	...	...	...	...	...
41	1st Monday of Amardad	...	...	...	35 4 0	38 0 0
42	2nd do	...	...	...	...	...
43	3rd do	...	...	...	...	...

AND EXCHANGE

771

ON MONDAYS FOR 1254 F. PER PALLA OF 120 SEERS.

Jarila Kapas	1352 F.		1350 F.		1350 F.		Sl. No.
	Jarila Kapas	Havri Kapas	Havri Kapas	Cotton	Havri Kapas	Cotton	
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
44 12 0	...	...	87 4 0	...	64 4 0	...	6
44 12 0	51 4 0	25 4 0	69 8 0	...	68 8 0	...	7
47 8 0	50 0 0	28 8 0	73 4 0	...	...	...	8
45 8 0	50 8 0	34 0 0	71 4 0	...	66 8 0	...	9
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10
55 0 0	51 0 0	47 12 0	68 12 0	...	60 12 0	...	11
55 0 0	54 0 0	49 0 0	68 4 0	...	60 0 0	...	12
57 12 0	65 0 0	53 12 0	59 4 0	...	56 0 0	...	13
51 8 0	57 12 0	52 0 0	57 8 0	...	54 0 0	...	14
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15
63 4 0	51 12 0	45 8 0	55 0 0	...	51 12 0	...	16
60 0 0	53 0 0	46 0 0	50 4 0	...	51 12 0	...	17
67 12 0	55 8 0	45 4 0	41 0 0	...	51 12 0	...	18
61 0 0	57 4 0	45 0 0	44 4 0	...	50 4 0	...	19
61 8 0	62 0 0	45 0 0	...	...	...	...	20
63 4 0	70 0 0	39 4 0	...	...	53 8 0	...	21
62 0 0	73 0 0	40 0 0	40 0 0	...	50 4 0	...	22
59 12 0	75 0 0	43 4 0	43 4 0	...	48 4 0	...	23
60 4 0	67 8 0	47 0 0	44 0 0	...	Closed	...	24
...	...	...	41 4 0	...	52 12 0	...	25
57 0 0	80 0 0	51 4 0	43 12 0	...	52 12 0	...	26
...	81 8 0	53 12 0	41 8 0	...	55 8 0	...	27
58 12 0	...	...	37 8 0	...	61 0 0	...	28
47 0 0	69 12 0	34 0 0	41 12 0	...	65 0 0	...	29
46 0 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	30
53 0 0	70 0 0	40 4 0	40 4 0	...	58 12 0	...	31
46 4 0	72 8 0	55 4 0	37 8 0	...	61 12 0	...	32
46 12 0	75 0 0	46 0 0	40 4 0	...	58 4 0	...	33
55 0 0	76 6 0	50 0 0	40 0 0	...	57 0 0	...	34
...	80 4 0	49 4 0	41 8 0	...	56 0 0	...	35
44 0 0	80 0 0	46 4 0	44 0 0	...	55 4 0	...	36
43 12 0	83 12 0	45 0 0	46 8 0	...	54 4 0	...	37
46 0 0	74 12 0	52 12 0	45 4 0	...	60 0 0	...	38
49 4 0	70 0 0	55 0 0	49 8 0	...	61 0 0	...	39
...	Season	over	...	...	...	...	40
47 8 0	...	...	55 0 0	...	...	...	41
...	...	...	55 0 0	...	...	...	42
...	...	...	Season	over	...	...	43

No. 9.—SAILU COTTON MARKET RATES ON TUESDAYS

Sl. No.	Tuesdays.	1354 F.			
		Kapas		Cotton	
		Georani No. 6	Jarila	Havri	Jarila
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	1st Tuesday of Azur	...	...	...	...
2	2nd do do	...	...	...	...
3	3rd do do	...	...	...	...
4	4th do do	...	...	...	...
5	5th do do	...	...	...	...
6	1st do Dai	...	...	...	...
7	2nd do do	...	41 8 0	27 0 0	...
8	3rd do do	Holiday	...	...	...
9	4th do do	52 0 0	43 0 0	28 8 0	...
10	5th do do	...	...	...	...
11	1st do Bahman	50 0 0	41 4 0	31 4 0	...
12	2nd do do	51 4 0	45 0 0	33 8 0	...
13	3rd do do	51 8 0	44 8 0	31 8 0	...
14	4th do do	53 4 0	48 8 0	32 0 0	...
15	5th do do	53 0 0	50 4 0	32 0 0	...
16	1st do Isfandar	54 4 0	52 4 0	32 8 0	...
17	2nd do do	57 4 0	53 0 0	33 8 0	...
18	3rd do do	56 8 0	55 8 0	35 0 0	...
19	4th do do	60 0 0	58 0 0	34 12 0	...
20	5th do do	...	...	...	...
21	1st do Farwardi	54 0 0	53 0 0	34 12 0	...
22	2nd do do	52 0 0	51 0 0	33 8 0	...
23	3rd do do	54 0 0	53 0 0	32 4 0	...
24	4th do do	...	...	33 0 0	...
25	5th do do	...	...	...	...
26	1st do Ardibehist	...	...	...	...
27	2nd do do	...	...	...	...
28	3rd do do	...	...	...	...
29	4th do do	...	...	...	...
30	5th do do	...	...	...	...
31	1st do Khurdad	31 to 60	Data	not	received
32	2nd do do	...	...	...	...
33	3rd do do	...	...	...	...
34	4th do do	...	...	...	...
35	5th do do	...	...	...	...
36	1st do Thir	...	...	...	...
37	2nd do do	...	...	...	...
38	3rd do do	...	...	...	...
39	4th do do	...	...	...	...
40	5th do do	...	...	...	...
41	1st do Amardad	...	...	...	...

FOR 1854 F. (PER PALLA OF 120 SEERS.)

1853 F.		1852 F.		1851 F.		1850 F.		Sl. No.
Jarila	Havri	Jarila	Havri	Havri kapas	Havri cotton	Havri kapas	Havri cotton	
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
46 0 0	36 4 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
45 8 0	34 0 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
...	...	37 0 0	20 0 0	...	...	...	...	5
47 8 0	31 0 0	40 8 0	28 4 0	...	...	36 4 0	...	6
46 0 0	32 4 0	37 8 0	21 0 0	...	...	38 4 0	...	7
43 8 0	27 4 0	41 8 0	23 12 0	...	...	38 8 0	...	8
52 0 0	33 12 0	50 4 0	31 10 0	...	...	39 8 0	...	9
...	...	...	...	...	...	39 8 0	55 0 0	10
47 12 0	31 0 0	46 12 0	28 6 0	...	...	35 12 0	50 0 0	11
50 12 0	4 0 0	49 8 0	32 10 0	...	...	35 4 0	48 0 0	12
59 4 0	37 12 0	...	...	...	...	33 4 0	47 0 0	13
56 0 0	39 4 0	53 2 0	33 8 0	...	...	31 4 0	48 0 0	14
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15
58 0 0	41 12 0	50 12 0	33 0 0	...	...	30 4 0	43 0 0	16
57 8 0	43 4 0	50 8 0	32 0 0	...	...	...	...	17
54 12 0	40 0 0	56 10 0	36 2 0	...	...	28 12 0	38 0 0	18
52 8 0	39 4 0	54 4 0	32 12 0	...	...	28 0 0	40 0 0	19
53 4 0	42 0 0	5 0 0	36 14 0	...	...	...	...	20
53 0 0	39 8 0	57 10 0	35 6 0	...	...	29 4 0	42 8 0	21
50 0 0	34 8 0	62 2 0	37 4 0	...	...	29 4 0	42 0 0	22
...	...	71 0 0	43 10 0	...	...	25 0 0	37 0 0	23
49 0 0	37 0 0	76 6 0	50 0 0	...	...	26 8 0	37 0 0	24
...	...	...	...	...	...	27 0 0	37 0 0	25
...	...	78 4 0	50 4 0	...	...	30 12 0	42 0 0	26
...	...	78 0 0	51 0 0	...	...	31 12 0	45 0 0	27
...	...	...	...	...	...	33 8 0	45 8 0	28
...	...	68 0 0	41 0 0	...	...	32 0 0	42 0 0	29
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30
38 0 0	28 0 0	65 0 0	41 0 0	...	...	26 4 0	40 0 0	31
34 0 0	29 0 0	...	...	...	...	30 8 0	41 0 0	32
...	...	...	...	...	...	29 12 0	41 0 0	33
34 0 0	22 4 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	34
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	35
...	...	75 0 0	53 8 0	...	...	26 8 0	38 0 0	36
...	...	86 0 0	60 0 0	...	...	28 0 0	38 0 0	37
...	...	72 8 0	52 8 0	...	...	30 0 0	43 0 0	38
...	...	...	...	...	...	33 0 0	43 0 0	39
...	...	Season	over.	...	...	32 0 0	41 0 0	40
...	...	...	...	...	...	Season	over.	41

No. 10.—LATUR COTTON MARKET RATES ON TUESDAYS

Sl. No.	Tuesdays	1354 F.			
		Kapas		Cotton	
		Bani	Havri	Bani	Havri
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	1st Tuesday of Azur ...	...	...	...	...
2	2nd do ...	...	...	...	...
3	3rd do ...	...	...	...	...
4	4th do ...	...	...	...	...
5	5th do ...	...	...	...	...
6	1st Tuesday of Dai ...	...	...	...	...
7	2nd do ...	...	...	...	...
8	3rd do ...	...	...	...	...
9	4th do ...	...	...	...	...
10	5th do ...	...	...	...	...
11	1st Tuesday of Bahman...	35 0 0	28 4 0	...	...
12	2nd do ...	36 4 0	27 0 0	...	...
13	3rd do ...	37 8 0	32 0 0	...	...
14	4th do ...	40 4 0	37 0 0	...	...
15	5th do ...	39 0 0	34 0 0	...	...
16	1st Tuesday of Isfandār ...	42 8 0	33 0 0	...	...
17	2nd do ...	42 8 0	35 0 0	...	...
18	3rd do ...	43 8 0	32 4 0	...	...
19	4th do ...	42 0 0	30 0 0	...	...
20	5th do ...	...	...	...	...
21	1st Tuesday of Farwardi ...	39 0 0	30 0 0	...	...
22	2nd do ...	38 0 0	28 0 0	...	...
23	3rd do ...	38 0 0	30 0 0	...	...
24	4th do ...	Holiday	...	...	...
25	5th do ...	...	...	...	...
26	1st Tuesday of Ardibehist ...	35 0 0	30 0 0	...	...
27	2nd do ...	40 0 0	30 0 0	...	...
28	3rd do ...	38 0 0	25 0 0	...	...
29	4th do ...	36 0 0	25 0 0	...	...
30	5th do ...	35 0 0	25 0 0	...	...
31	1st Tuesday of Khurdad ...	35 0 0	25 0 0	...	...
32	2nd do ...	35 0 0	22 0 0	...	...
33	3rd do ...	34 0 0	22 0 0	...	...
34	4th do ...	...	...	...	...
35	5th do ...	...	...	...	...
36	1st Tuesday of Thir ...	...	...	...	...
37	2nd do ...	...	...	...	...
38	3rd do ...	38 to 60	Data	not	received
39	4th do ...	...	...	...	...

AND EXCHANGE.

775

FOR 1954 F. (PER PALLA OF 120 SEERS)

1953 F.				Sl. No.
Bani	Havri	Sarkari	American	
7	8	9	10	1
...	...	...	...	1
...	...	...	...	2
...	...	...	...	3
...	...	...	...	4
...	...	...	...	5
...	...	...	...	6
56 4 0	47 4 0	...	...	7
45 4 0	39 0 0	...	...	8
46 0 0	41 0 0	...	...	9
...	...	...	...	10
51 0 0	48 0 0	61 4 0	...	11
49 0 0	44 0 0	60 0 0	...	12
51 0 0	45 0 0	62 0 0	...	13
51 0 0	45 0 0	59 0 0	59 0 0	14
...	...	...	...	15
48 8 0	48 0 0	53 4 0	63 4 0	16
48 4 0	38 0 0	61 0 0	61 0 0	17
53 4 0	42 0 0	60 0 0	60 0 0	18
...	...	...	...	19
50 0 0	43 0 0	60 0 0	60 0 0	20
48 8 0	35 0 0	58 0 0	63 0 0	21
43 8 0	31 0 0	52 0 0	60 0 0	22
...	...	...	...	23
44 8 0	40 0 0	53 8 0	60 0 0	24
...	...	...	...	25
45 0 0	31 0 0	50 0 0	60 0 0	26
...	...	...	...	27
35 0 0	25 0 0	42 0 0	60 0 0	28
40 0 0	21 0 0	45 0 0	60 0 0	29
40 0 0	21 0 0	45 0 0	50 0 0	30
35 0 0	21 0 0	40 0 0	50 0 0	31
30 0 0	15 0 0	35 0 0	45 0 0	32
...	...	...	...	33
...	...	...	...	34
...	...	...	...	35
...	...	...	...	36
...	...	...	...	37
...	...	...	...	38
...	...	...	...	39

No. 10.—LATUR COTTON MARKET RATES ON TUESDAYS

Sl. No.	Tuesdays	1852 F.		1851
		Bani kapas	Havri kapas	Bani Kapas.
1	2	11	12	13
1	1st Tuesday of Azur ...	...	...	...
2	2nd do ...	...	...	...
3	3rd do ...	...	...	...
4	4th do ...	...	...	...
5	5th do ...	...	...	...
6	1st Tuesday of Dai ...	39 12 0	...	...
7	2nd do ...	41 4 0	26 4 0	...
8	3rd do ...	41 8 0	29 0 0	...
9	4th do ...	43 12 0	33 0 0	241 0 0
10	5th do ...	...	...	...
11	1st Tuesday of Bahman... ..	...	...	221 0 0
12	2nd do ...	39 0 0	34 0 0	229 0 0
13	3rd do ...	38 8 0	36 0 0	239 4 0
14	4th do ...	44 12 0	39 0 0	201 0 0
15	5th do ...	...	...	...
16	1st Tuesday of Isfan'ar... ..	39 4 0	37 8 0	210 12 0
17	2nd do ...	39 0 0	37 8 0	196 4 0
18	3rd do ...	39 4 0	37 0 0	185 0 0
19	4th do ...	41 4 0	36 0 0	161 0 0
20	5th do ...	41 12 0	35 0 0	...
21	1st Tuesday of Farwardi... ..	43 0 0	38 8 0	162 12 0
22	2nd do ...	45 0 0	39 4 0	145 0 0
23	3rd do ...	50 12 0	45 0 0	155 0 0
24	4th do ...	60 12 0	51 4 0	151 0 0
25	5th do ...	...	...	...
26	1st Tuesday of Ardibehist... ..	60 0 0	50 0 0	145 0 0
27	2nd do ...	60 0 0	50 0 0	121 0 0
28	3rd do ...	...	...	121 0 0
29	4th do ...	55 4 0	42 0 0	125 0 0
30	5th do ...	...	...	...
31	1st Tuesday of Khurdad... ..	55 0 0	45 0 0	121 0 0
32	2nd do ...	52 0 0	41 0 0	121 0 0
33	3rd do ...	55 0 0	45 0 0	121 0 0
34	4th do ...	65 4 0	55 0 0	121 0 0
35	5th do ...	...	...	121 0 0
36	1st Tuesday of Thir ...	Season	is over	...
37	2nd do ...	...	...	...
38	3rd do ...	...	...	...
39	4th do ...	...	...	...

FOR 1854 F. PER PALLA OF 120 SEERS. (concl'd.)

F.	1851 F.					Sl. No.
Havri kapas	Bani kapas	Havri Kapas	Bani Cotton	Havri Cotton		
14	15	16	17	18	1	
...	1	
...	2	
...	3	
...	4	
...	5	
...	6	
...	151 0 0	...	7	
...	151 0 0	141 0 0	8	
169 0 0	163 2 0	148 8 0	9	
...	159 0 0	147 8 0	10	
169 0 0	150 0 0	135 0 0	11	
180 0 0	141 0 0	117 0 0	12	
141 4 0	130 0 0	121 0 0	13	
101 0 0	121 4 0	113 0 0	14	
...	15	
120 12 0	121 4 0	118 0 0	16	
111 0 0	119 4 0	115 8 0	17	
101 0 0	117 4 0	107 0 0	18	
114 4 0	115 0 0	107 0 0	19	
...	20	
115 4 0	117 4 0	109 0 0	21	
111 0 0	120 0 0	109 0 0	22	
95 0 0	115 0 0	103 0 0	23	
102 4 0	125 0 0	91 0 0	24	
...	125 4 0	100 0 0	25	
91 0 0	127 0 0	111 0 0	26	
91 0 0	135 0 0	111 0 0	27	
101 0 0	87 4 0	84 8 0	151 0 0	131 0 0	28	
92 0 0	91 8 0	85 0 0	140 0 0	122 0 0	29	
...	30	
101 0 0	94 0 0	80 0 0	140 0 0	120 0 0	31	
75 0 0	93 12 0	89 8 0	160 0 0	13 0 0	32	
101 0 0	90 8 0	...	151 0 0	115 0 0	33	
101 0 0	89 0 0	...	140 0 0	113 4 0	34	
101 0 0	35	
...	Season over	...	36	
...	37	
...	38	
...	39	

No. 11.—RAICHUR COTTON MARKET RATES ON

Sl. No.	Tuesdays.			1854 F.			
				Kapas		Cotton	
				Mingari.	Farm.	Mingari.	Farm.
1	2			3	4	5	6
1	1st Tuesday of Azur	...	...	Data	not	recci-	ved.
2	2nd do	...	...	do	do	do	do
3	3rd do	...	...	do	do	do	do
4	4th do	...	...	do	do	do	do
5	5th do	...	...	do	do	do	do
6	1st do do Dai	...	...	do	do	do	do
7	2nd do	...	...	do	do	do	do
8	3rd do	...	...	do	do	do	do
9	4th do	...	...	do	do	do	do
10	5th do	...	...	do	do	do	do
11	1st do do Bahman	...	...	do	do	do	do
12	2nd do	...	...	do	do	do	do
13	3rd do	...	...	do	do	do	do
14	4th do	...	...	do	do	do	do
15	5th do	...	...	do	do	do	do
16	1st do do Isfandar	...	...	do	do	do	do
17	2nd do	...	...	do	do	do	do
18	3rd do	...	...	do	do	do	do
19	4th do	...	...	do	do	do	do
20	5th do	...	...	do	do	do	do
21	1st do do Farwardi	...	...	do	do	do	do
22	2nd do	...	...	do	do	do	do
23	3rd do	...	...	do	do	do	do
24	4th do	...	...	do	do	do	do
25	5th do	...	...	do	do	do	do
26	1st do do Ardibehist	...	...	do	do	do	do
27	2nd do	...	...	do	do	do	do
28	3rd do	...	...	do	do	do	do
29	4th do	...	...	do	do	do	do
30	5th do	...	...	do	do	do	do
31	1st do do Khurdad	...	...	do	do	do	do
32	2nd do	...	...	do	do	do	do
33	3rd do	...	...	do	do	do	do
34	4th do	...	...	do	do	do	do
35	5th do	...	...	do	do	do	do

TUESDAYS FOR 1354 F. (PER PALLA OF 120 SEERS.)

[illegible]

No. 11.—RAICHUR COTTON MARKET RATES ON

Sl. No.	Tuesdays.			1851 F.			
				Kapas.		Cotton.	
				Mingari.	Farm.	Mingari.	Farm.
1	2			17	18	19	20
1	1st Tuesday of Azur	...	...	...	...	65 0 0	...
2	2nd do	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	3rd do	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	4th do	...	...	34 0 0	...	...	...
5	5th do	...	...	32 8 0	...	...	...
6	1st do do Dai	...	...	25 0 0	...	...	...
7	2nd do	...	...	32 0 0	...	70 0 0	100 10 0
8	3rd do	...	...	33 4 0	...	65 0 0	115 0 0
9	4th do	...	...	33 3 0	...	82 0 0	110 0 0
10	5th do	...	...	...	...	...	...
11	1st do do Bahman	...	...	30 12 0	...	73 0 0	...
12	2nd do	...	...	30 4 0	...	...	...
13	3rd do	...	...	30 4 0	...	...	...
14	4th do	...	...	26 12 0	...	...	...
15	5th do	...	...	...	...	...	...
16	1st do do Isfandar	...	...	28 4 0	...	66 0 0	...
17	2nd do	...	...	...	...	...	...
18	3rd do	...	...	24 0 0	...	60 4 0	...
19	4th do	...	...	25 4 0	31 0 0	61 0 0	...
20	5th do	...	...	...	...	...	...
21	1st do do Farwardi	...	...	24 0 0	32 8 0	60 0 0	...
22	2nd do	...	...	20 8 0	28 0 0	50 8 0	85 0 0
23	3rd do	...	...	22 0 0	28 4 0	54 0 0	80 0 0
24	4th do	...	...	23 8 0	29 12 0	52 0 0	81 0 0
25	5th do	...	...	...	...	...	...
26	1st do do Ardibehist	...	...	19 12 0	26 8 0	51 0 0	75 0 0
27	2nd do	...	...	20 0 0	27 4 0	50 0 0	80 0 0
28	3rd do	...	...	18 12 0	25 0 0	48 8 0	75 0 0
29	4th do	...	...	19 0 0	26 8 0	45 4 0	75 0 0
30	5th do	...	...	...	...	...	...
31	1st do do Khurdad	...	...	21 0 0	26 8 0	48 0 0	76 0 0
32	2nd do	...	...	20 0 0	25 8 0	48 4 0	72 0 0
33	3rd do	...	...	18 8 0	25 4 0	44 4 0	74 0 0
34	4th do	...	...	...	...	...	...
35	5th do	...	...	21 0 0	27 8 0	47 0 0	78 0 0

TUESDAYS FOR 1354 F. (PER PALLA OF 120 SEERS.) (contd.)

1350 F.							Sl. No.
Kapas.			Cotton.				
Mingari.	Jawari	Farm.	Mingari.	Jawari.	Farm.	Farm stone	
21	22	23	24	25	26	27	1
...	...	...	63 0 0	82 0 0	...	...	1
...	...	...	...	78 8 0	74 0 0	...	2
...	...	...	62 0 0	78 0 0	80 0 0	...	3
...	...	...	...	78 0 0	79 0 0	...	4
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
25 12 0	...	26 0 0	61 3 0	...	82 0 0	75 0 0	6
23 12 0	...	27 0 0	61 0 0	...	85 0 0	78 0 0	7
23 12 0	...	27 0 0	62 0 0	...	86 0 0	79 0 0	8
23 4 0	...	30 0 0	62 0 0	...	85 0 0	81 0 0	9
23 0 0	...	29 4 0	61 0 0	...	86 0 0	82 0 0	10
22 4 0	...	27 4 0	58 0 0	...	82 0 0	...	11
21 0 0	...	25 0 0	57 0 0	...	81 0 0	...	12
19 12 0	...	24 4 0	53 0 0	...	81 0 0	...	13
19 0 0	...	24 8 0	52 0 0	...	80 0 0	...	14
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15
17 12 0	...	23 4 0	49 0 0	...	78 0 0	...	16
18 8 0	...	23 4 0	50 0 0	...	72 0 0	...	17
18 12 0	...	...	51 0 0	...	75 0 0	...	18
19 8 0	...	...	52 8 0	...	80 0 0	...	19
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20
20 12 0	...	27 0 0	55 0 0	...	83 0 0	...	21
20 12 0	...	27 12 0	54 0 0	...	85 8 0	...	22
19 4 0	26 0 0	27 8 0	48 0 0	...	86 0 0	...	23
18 8 0	27 0 0	27 12 0	50 0 0	...	87 0 0	...	24
18 0 0	27 4 0	27 12 0	48 0 0	...	86 0 0	...	25
20 4 0	29 12 0	29 12 0	50 8 0	...	93 0 0	...	26
23 4 0	30 12 0	33 0 0	55 0 0	...	106 0 0	...	27
20 8 0	30 0 0	32 4 0	55 0 0	...	111 0 0	...	28
18 0 0	27 0 0	29 0 0	55 0 0	...	105 0 0	...	29
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30
15 0 0	21 0 0	26 8 0	...	...	90 0 0	...	31
17 0 0	25 0 0	29 0 0	48 0 0	...	98 0 0	...	32
17 0 0	24 0 0	27 8 0	46 0 0	...	97 0 0	...	33
16 4 0	25 0 0	29 4 0	50 0 0	...	98 0 0	...	34
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	55

No. 11.—RAICHUR COTTON MARKET RATES ON

Sl. No.	Tuesdays.	1854 F.			
		Kapas		Cotton	
		Mingari.	Farm.	Mingari.	Farm.
1	2	3	4	5	6
36	1st Tuesday of Thir ..	Data	not	recei-	ved.
37	2nd do ...	do	do	do	do
38	3rd do ...	do	do	do	do
39	4th do ...	do	do	do	do
40	5th do ...	do	do	do	do
41	1st do do Amardad	do	do	do	do
42	2nd do ...	do	do	do	do
43	3rd do ...	do	do	do	do
44	4th do ...	do	do	do	do
45	5th do ...	do	do	do	do
46	1st do do Shahrewai	do	do	do	do
47	2nd do ...	do	do	do	do
48	3rd do ...	do	do	do	do
49	4th do ...	do	do	do	do
50	5th do ...	do	do	do	do
51	1st do do Mehira	do	do	do	do
52	2nd do ...	do	do	do	do
53	3rd do ...	do	do	do	do
54	4th do ...	do	do	do	do
55	5th do ...	do	do	do	do
56	1st do do Aban	do	do	do	do
57	2nd do ...	do	do	do	do
58	3rd do ...	do	do	do	do
59	4th do ...	do	do	do	do
60	5th do ...	do	do	do	do

AND EXCHANGE.

783

TUESDAYS FOR 1354 F. PER PALLA OF 120 SEERS. (contd.)

[illegible]

No. 11.—RAICHUR COTTON MARKET RATES ON

Sl. No.	Tuesdays.	1851 F.			
		Kapas.		Cotton.	
		Mingari.	Farm.	Mingari.	Farm.
1	2	17	18	19	20
36	1st Tuesday of Thir ..	21 0 0	30 0 0	50 0 0	86 0 0
37	2nd do ...	23 4 0	31 0 0	55 8 0	88 0 0
38	3rd do ..	22 4 0	31 0 0	55 0 0	88 0 0
39	4th do ...	25 4 0	35 8 0	57 8 0	97 0 0
40	5th do ...	...	...	...	...
41	1st do do Amardad	29 4 0	38 12 0	56 0 0	111 0 0
42	2nd do ...	26 0 0	35 0 0	57 0 0	106 0 0
43	3rd do ...	31 4 0	41 4 0	64 4 0	118 0 0
44	4th do ...	30 0 0	42 0 0	66 0 0	118 0 0
45	5th do ...	...	...	...	...
46	1st do do Shahrewan	25 0 0	36 0 0	60 0 0	103 0 0
47	2nd do ...	22 4 0	35 4 0	58 0 0	111 8 0
48	3rd do ..	25 0 0	36 0 0	60 0 0	111 0 0
49	4th do ...	...	...	50 0 0	...
50	5th do ...	19 4 0	32 0 0	51 0 0	100 0 0
51	1st do do Mehir ...	19 0 0	30 0 0	48 0 0	105 0 0
52	2nd do ...	20 0 0	27 0 0	...	90 0 0
53	3rd do ...	...	...	...	...
54	4th do ...	16 0 0	25 0 0	45 0 0	97 0 0
55	5th do ..	...	...	...	...
56	1st do do Aban ...	20 0 0	35 0 0	...	108 0 0
57	2nd do ...	...	...	50 0 0	110 0 0
58	3rd do ...	...	...	...	...
59	4th do ...	...	30 0 0	52 0 0	112 0 0
60	5th do ...	...	...	...	...

AND EXCHANGE.

785

TUESDAYS FOR 1854 F. (PER PALLA OF 120 SEERS) (concl'd.)

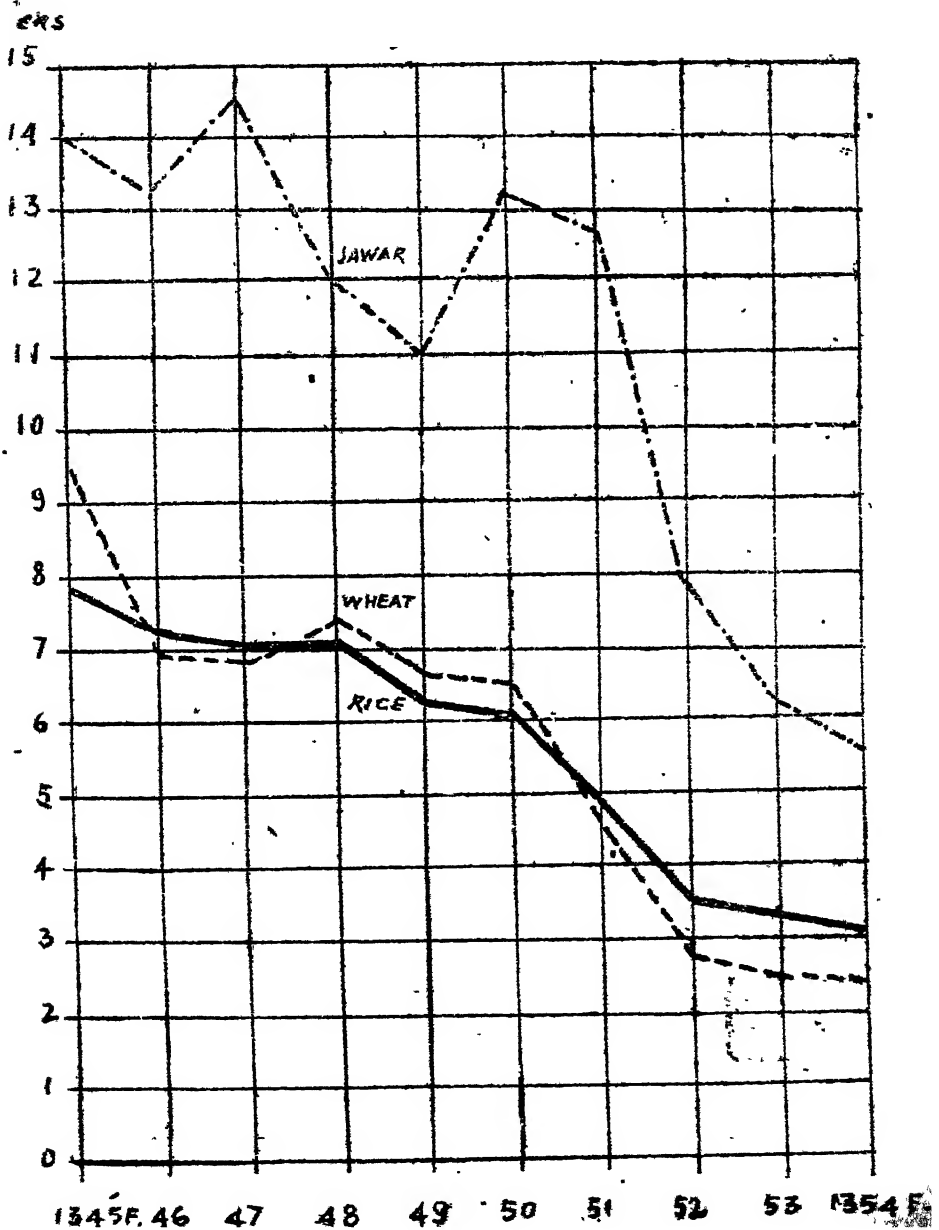
1850 F.							Sl. No.
Kapas			Cotton				
Mingari.	Jawari.	Farm.	Mingari.	Jawari.	Farm.	Farmstone	
21	22	23	24	25	26	27	1
19 8 0	23 8 0	28 8 0	53 0 0	...	96 0 0	...	36
17 8 0	21 8 0	28 8 0	50 0 0	...	98 0 0	...	37
18 4 0	26 0 0	29 0 0	50 0 0	...	103 0 0	...	38
18 0 0	26 0 0	30 0 0	48 0 0	...	101 0 0	...	39
18 0 0	20 0 0	26 0 0	47 0 0	...	104 0 0	...	40
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	41
24 0 0	28 0 0	31 0 0	55 0 0	...	105 0 0	...	42
26 0 0	28 0 0	31 4 0	61 0 0	...	107 0 0	...	43
22 0 0	25 0 0	28 0 0	60 0 0	...	114 0 0	...	44
...	...	Season	over.	...	...	...	45
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	46
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	47
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	48
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	49
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	50
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	51
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	52
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	53
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	54
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	55
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	56
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	57
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	58
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	59
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	50

No. 12.—ADILABAD COTTON MARKET RATES ON
TUESDAYS PER PALLA OF 120 SEERS.

Sl. No	Mondays		1854 F.			Sl. No.
			KAPAS			
			American	Jarila Mixed	Koted (desi)	
1	2	3	4	5	1	
1	1st Tuesday of Azur					1
2	2nd	do ...	Data	not	received	2
3	3rd	do ...				3
4	4th	do ...				4
5	5th	do ...				5
6	1st	do Dai	...		...	6
7	2nd	do ..	...		...	7
8	3rd	do ...	39 0 0	27 0 0	25 0 0	8
9	4th	do ...	43 4 0	34 4 0	30 4 0	9
10	5th	do ...	...	...	...	10
11	1st	do Bahman.	43 0 0	34 0 0	30 8 0	11
12	2nd	do ...	44 8 0	35 8 0	31 0 0	12
13	3rd	do ...	44 4 0	39 4 0	31 0 0	13
14	4th	do ...	44 12 0	39 12 0	33 12 0	14
15	5th	do ..	43 8 0	38 8 0	30 8 0	15
16	1st	do Isfandar.	43 8 0	39 8 0	31 8 0	16
17	2nd	do ...	46 0 0	44 4 0	33 0 0	17
18	3rd	do ...	46 0 0	44 12 0	35 4 0	18
19	4th	do ...	45 8 0	44 8 0	33 8 0	19
20	5th	do ...	...	...	...	20
21	1st	do Farwardi.	42 0 0	41 0 0	31 0 0	21
22	2nd	do ...	41 4 0	40 4 0	30 4 0	22
23	3rd	do ...	40 0 0	40 0 0	30 0 0	23
24	4th	do ...	...	...	...	24
25	5th	do ...	...	...	...	25
26	1st	do Ardibehist.	40 0 0	40 0 0	30 0 0	26
27	2nd	do ...	39 0 0	39 0 0	29 0 0	27
28	3rd	do ...	39 0 0	38 0 0	29 0 0	28
29	4th	do ...	39 0 0	38 0 0	28 0 0	29
30	5th	do ..	39 0 0	38 0 0	28 0 0	30
			31 to 60	Data not	received	

No. 14 (XXVII.— 12)

RETAIL PRICES OF RICE, WHEAT & JAWAR IN HYD'BAD STATE
1345 to 1354 F. (1936 to 1945)



No. 13.—ANNUAL AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF COMMODITIES

Sl. No.	Districts.		Rice	Paddy	Wheat	Jawar
1	2		3	4	5	6
1	Hyderabad City	... ..	3 4	...	2 8	4 14
2	Nizamabad	... ..	3 7	6 4	2 3	4 14
3	Medak	... ..	3 7	6 7	2 5	4 13
4	Mahbubnagar	... ..	3 7	5 13	2 5	4 11
5	Nalgonda	... ..	3 6	5 13	2 2	5 5
6	Warangal	... ..	3 4	5 2	2 1	5 11
7	Karimnagar	... ..	3 8	5 5	2 1	5 4
8	Adilabad	... ..	3 6	5 4	2 10	6 14
9	Aurangabad	... ..	2 5	...	2 14	5 8
10	Parbhani	... ..	2 13	4 1	2 5	6 0
11	Nander	... ..	2 10	4 9	2 10	6 8
12	Bir	... ..	2 14	4 8	2 10	5 12
13	Gulbarga	... ..	3 2	4 9	2 6	5 0
14	Raichur	... ..	2 15	5 7	1 15	5 7
15	Osmanabad	... ..	2 10	5 0	2 6	5 11
16	Bidar	... ..	2 6	3 15	2 9	6 2
	Average for 1354 F ...		3 1	5 2	2 6	5 8
	" 1353 F...		3 6	6 3	2 8	6 4
	" 1352 F...		3 11	7 10	2 13	7 14
	" 1351 F...		4 15	10 4	4 10	12 11
	" 1350 F...		6 1	12 15	6 8	13 2

No. 15 (XXVII.-13.)

WHOLESALE PRICES OF RICE, WHEAT & JAWAR IN
HYDERABAD STATE,

1345 to 1354 F. (1936 to 1945)

(Per Palla of 120 Seers)

RUPEES Q.S.

60

50

40

30

20

10

5

0

1345 46

47

48

49

50

51

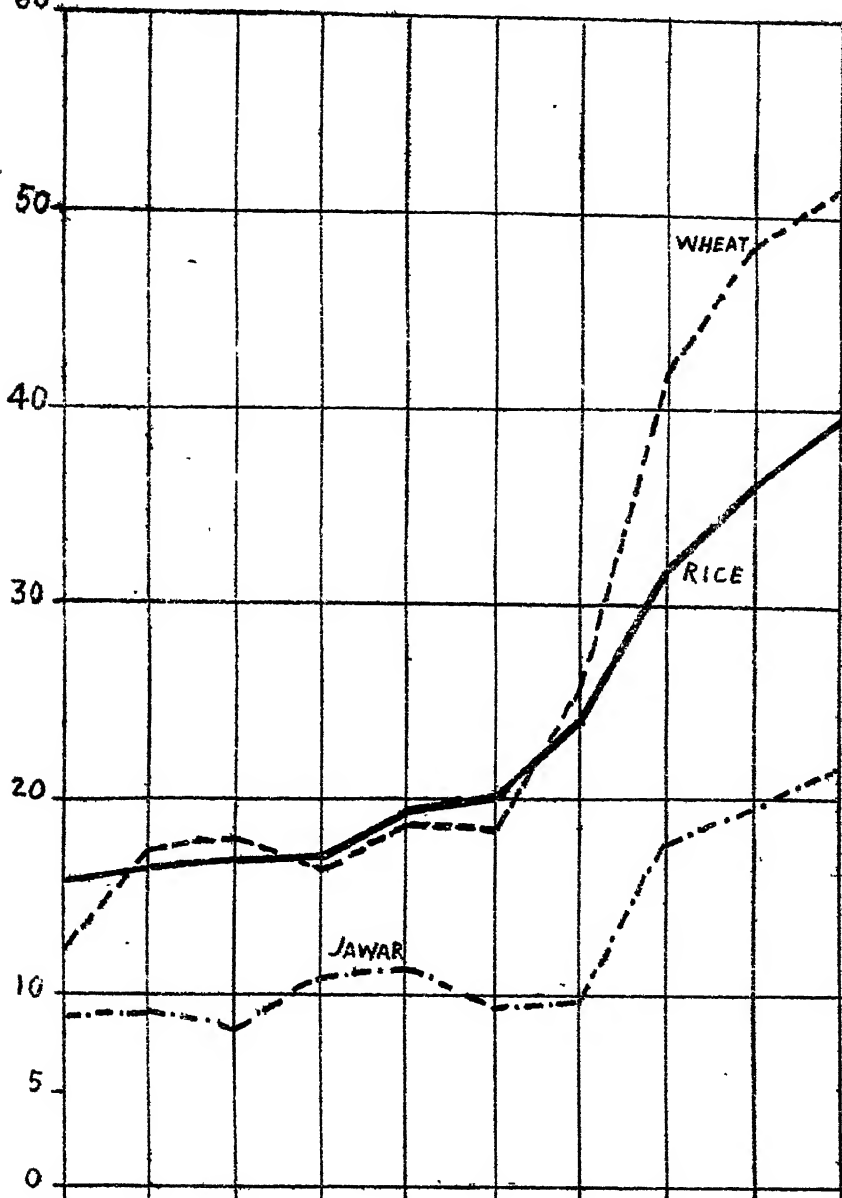
52

53

1354 F.

(1936)

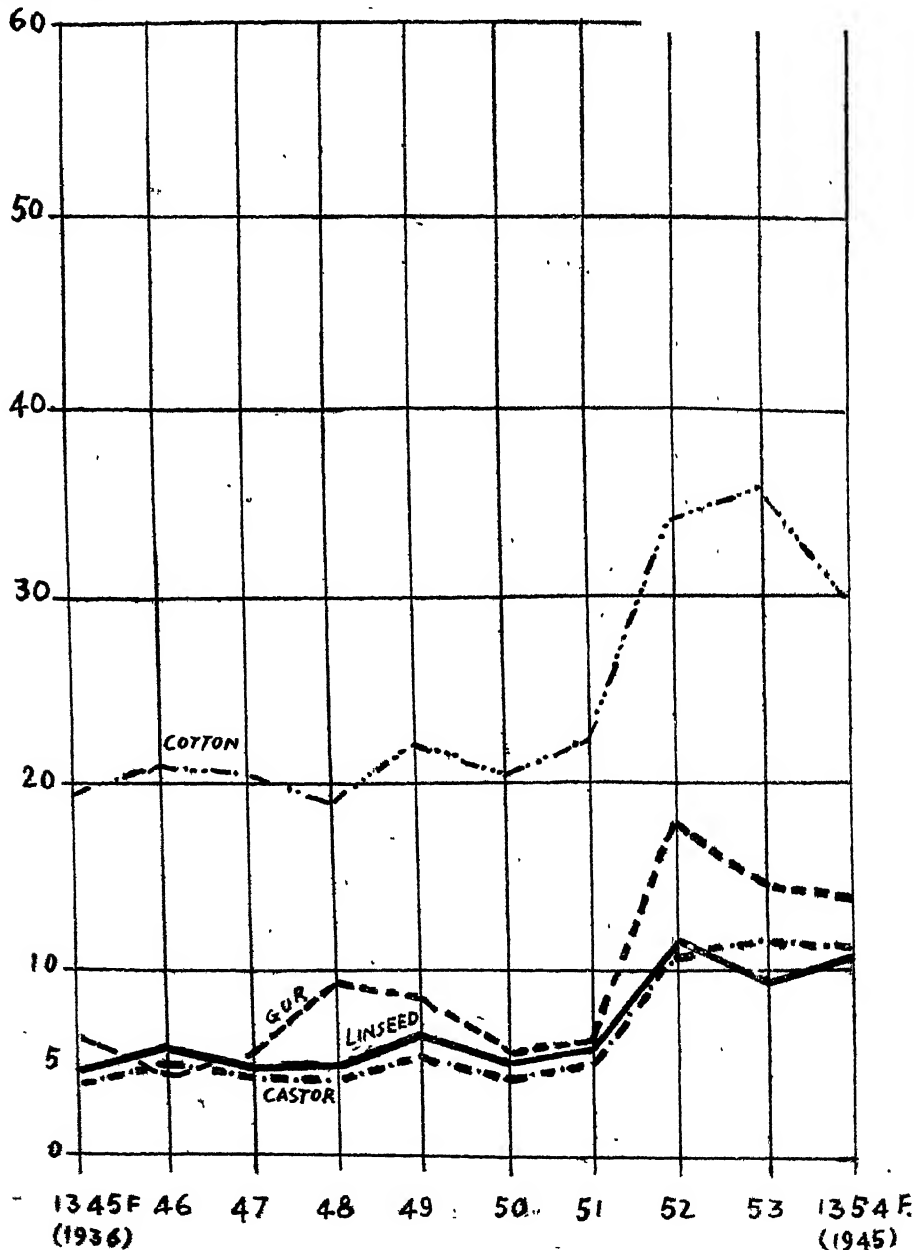
(1945)



No. 16 (XXVII.—13.)

WHOLESALE PRICES OF DIFFERENT COMMODITIES IN
HYDERABAD STATE,
1345 to 1354 F. (1936 to 1945)
(Per Maund of 40 Seers.)

RUPEES D.S.



AND EXCHANGE

789

IN SEERS & CHATAKS PER O. S. RUPEE FOR 1354 F.

Bajra	Ragi	Maize	Gram	Tuar	Salt	Til oil	Remarks	Sl. No.
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	1
4 10	...	...	3 11	5 7	6 9	0 15		1
...	...	6 2	3 10	6 5	6 11	1 4		2
6 2	5 14	6 3	3 12	6 12	5 9	1 1		3
4 8	7 7	4 9	3 8	5 10	5 13	1 0		4
4 14	6 0	7 2	3 5	5 11	6 9	0 15		5
5 9	6 2	6 3	3 4	6 8	6 9	1 0		6
...	...	5 6	3 8	5 5	6 9	1 0		7
9 2	...	5 1	4 2	6 6	5 13	1 0		8
5 2	...	8 7	4 2	5 11	7 2	1 4		9
5 4	...	...	4 3	5 12	6 7	1 0		10
5 9	...	...	4 1	6 9	6 5	1 0		11
5 9	5 11	...	4 6	6 10	6 1	1 7		12
4 12	5 11	...	3 8	4 14	6 4	1 8		13
5 2	...	...	3 4	4 4	5 11	...		14
5 15	...	...	4 6	6 14	6 7	...		15
6 4	5 0	4 14	4 5	6 7	6 5	1 3		16
5 4	6 0	6 0	3 13	5 15	6 4	1 2		
5 11	6 7	5 7	3 6	4 14	6 8	1 2		
6 5	7 8	7 14	3 5	4 3	6 13	1 4		
10 5	12 1	11 9	5 9	7 8	8 2	2 1		
12 8	14 2	12 13	7 10	11 0	8 8	...		

NO 14.— STATEMENT SHOWING ANNUAL DISTRICT AVERAGE

Sl. No.	DISTRICTS	PER PALLA : 120 SEERS.							
		Paddy	Rice	Wheat	Jawar	Bajra	Gram	Seasamum	Ragi
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	Hyderabad City.	...	35 8	43 13	24 2	26 0	29 7	51 5	23 0
2	Nizamabad.	...	20 8	33 8	53 7	23 14	...	32 1	56 15
3	Medak.	...	20 7	33 10	50 1	24 8	20 6	31 1	49 14
4	Mahbubnagr	...	20 0	33 8	51 3	26 4	23 10	34 3	45 6
5	Nalgonda	...	22 7	34 12	56 11	21 5	24 8	33 14	46 2
6	Warangal.	...	23 11	34 11	53 8	20 3	20 15	34 10	51 15
7	Karimnagar.	...	22 14	33 6	57 5	20 5	...	33 1	50 0
8	Adilabad.	...	22 13	35 4	45 15	18 2	12 1	27 1	53 7
9	Aurangabad.	...	21 0	49 1	43 2	21 1	22 13	28 11	54 1
10	Parbhani.	...	...	44 4	53 10	19 12	20 15	27 6	40 15
11	Nander.	...	27 8	46 5	46 5	17 7	25 14	27 15	50 9
12	Bir.	...	25 12	40 15	45 11	20 14	21 8	27 14	55 0
13	Gulbarga.	...	22 15	35 7	46 10	22 10	21 3	30 3	43 10
14	Raichur.	...	24 13	43 8	69 2	22 13	21 11	35 13	46 4
15	Osmanabad.	...	25 13	45 11	49 10	21 0	19 7	26 13	48 8
16	Bidar.	...	28 0	50 6	48 8	20 5	19 0	27 7	44 10
	Average for 1354 F.	23 8	39 6	51 4	21 9	22 1	30 8	49 5	22 4
	„ „ 1353 F.	19 15	36 0	48 8	19 10	20 12	34 1	44 10	19 15
	„ „ 1352 F.	...	32 15	42 8	17 2	19 7	35 9	38 12	22 5
	„ „ 1351 F.	12 5	24 9	25 6	9 12	11 11	21 11	21 12	9 15
	„ „ 1350 F.	9 11	20 1	18 11	9 6	9 6	15 13	18 3	8 8

AND EXCHANGE

791

OF WHOLESALE PRICES IN O. S. RUPEES FOR 1354 FASLI.

PER MAUND = 40 SEERS.										Kerosene oil a tin of 4 Gallons	A pair of Bullocks.	Sl. No.
Maize	Tuar	Cotton Lint	Cotton seed	Lin- seed	Castor seed	Toba- cco	Ghee	Salt	Gur			
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	1
24 0	18 12	...	5 0	11 1	11 3	...	130 7	5 6	12 2	6 2	...	1
18 14	18 6	30 0	5 6	10 9	11 14	67 12	103 13	5 11	10 12	7 5	232 8	2
19 2	16 2	20 1	5 13	10 4	11 7	60 12	101 15	7 0	12 2	7 5	285 1	3
26 1	25 7	26 0	5 13	...	10 2	65 7	99 15	6 13	15 0	7 8	299 12	4
19 0	19 10	21 2	6 3	8 0	10 8	48 15	94 3	6 1	15 4	6 10	240 15	5
19 1	17 7	23 3	6 9	...	11 10	70 6	100 12	6 4	14 8	6 11	422 8	6
21 14	23 1	26 3	5 4	...	11 2	83 3	94 3	5 13	14 11	6 11	268 0	7
23 7	16 11	29 8	5 10	9 10	9 7	87 8	100 11	6 9	16 5	7 8	265 4	8
15 2	19 8	32 3	5 13	11 10	11 2	74 1	127 4	5 7	12 9	13	190 14	9
...	18 15	26 0	5 1	10 1	...	73 8	105 5	6 1	13 12	6 1	264 4	10
...	17 7	60 9	5 5	9 14	11 14	88 7	108 14	6 3	16 3	7 3	245 5	11
...	18 7	26 7	6 0	9 5	10 3	82 6	120 5	6 5	15 3	7 9	223 5	12
...	20 14	25 2	5 11	10 15	14 14	54 2	102 7	6 7	13 8	7 0	386 14	13
...	31 5	35 14	6 2	11 5	12 15	54 5	92 3	6 11	13 8	7 5	195 3	14
...	16 13	30 2	5 6	11 1	8 11	76 12	116 9	6 4	13 10	7 10	271 12	15
24 4	18 11	23 12	5 3	10 14	11 9	66 3	108 3	6 5	12 10	7 6	345 6	16
21 1	19 14	29 1	5 14	10 6	11 4	70 4	106 6	6 3	13 15	7 2	275 9	
20 9	24 11	25 8	6 0	9 12	11 11	43 12	96 0	6 4	14 7	7 2	214 2	
16 10	26 15	24 3	5 2	11 8	10 14	24 2	80 4	6 3	17 14	7 5	124 3	
10 12	16 13	22 14	2 13	5 11	5 0	18 6	50 14	4 14	8 5	6 7	99 1	
9 7	11 0	20 6	2 8	5 0	4 1	15 14	48 2	4 11	5 7	5 1	92 12	

CITY OF HYDERABAD ON THE LAST DAY OF EACH ENGLISH MONTH
(1944—1945) BASE AUGUST 1939 = 100.

OF				INDEX NUMBERS																Serial No.
June, 1945	July, 1945	August, 1945	September, 1945	October, 1944	November, 1944	December, 1944	January, 1945	February, 1945	March, 1945	April, 1945	May, 1945	June, 1945	July, 1945	August, 1944	September, 1945	Avg. Annual Index No.				
13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	1			
160 0	160 0	160 0	160 0	160 0	4 32	432	432	432	432	432	432	432	432	432	432	432	1			
52 0	52 0	52 0	52 0	48 0	8 20	320	320	320	320	320	320	320	320	320	320	295	2			
35 8	35 8	35 8	35 8	35 8	8 25 1	254	254	254	254	254	254	254	254	254	254	254	3			
48 0	48 0	48 0	48 0	48 0	0 239	259	259	259	259	259	259	259	259	259	259	259	4			
48 0	48 0	48 0	48 0	48 0	0 287	287	287	287	287	287	287	287	287	287	287	287	5			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6
48 0	48 0	48 0	48 0	48 0	0 331	331	331	331	331	331	331	331	331	331	331	331	7			
25 0	25 0	25 0	25 0	25 0	0 200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	8			
24 0	24 0	24 0	24 0	24 0	0 200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	9			
26 0	26 0	26 0	26 0	23 0	0 226	226	226	226	226	226	226	226	226	226	226	226	10			
...	...	...	...	...	279	279	279	279	279	279	279	279	279	279	276	279	
...	...	...	...	...	258	231	240	182	245	256	237	241	251	251	249	260	258
...	...	...	...	...	148	153	158	161	198	235	247	265	262	255	265	265	223
29 6	23 12	31 8	31 0	202	202	178	181	178	170	177	176	184	180	197	194	185	11			
16 8	17 12	16 6	18 8	8 219	321	229	171	181	176	186	160	157	167	157	176	183	12			
21 8	22 6	17 0	17 0	0 180	165	165	161	190	177	173	181	177	185	140	140	170	13			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14
46 0	48 8	45 8	41 8	8 286	289	288	273	299	296	289	292	296	312	292	267	290	15			
26 0	31 8	27 0	29 0	0 177	177	170	154	170	157	167	177	170	207	177	190	174	16			
...	...	...	...	...	213	21	205	188	204	195	193	197	197	210	193	200	
...	...	...	...	...	225	217	197	212	209	246	219	212	215	222	218	210	222
...	...	...	...	...	173	188	200	188	218	237	238	247	232	227	264	249	221
...	...	...	...	...	140	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17
85 0	41 10	41 10	41 10	123	123	123	123	123	223	123	123	123	146	146	146	129	18			
...	...	...	...	...	132	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	146	146	146	130	
...	...	...	...	...	170	169	138	138	138	120	132	132	132	132	132	130	
...	...	...	...	...	125	139	124	132	158	172	166	158	163	146	167	152	

No. 14.—WHOLESALE PRICES OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES IN THE
WITH INDEX NUMBERS FOR THE YEAR 1354 F.

[illegible]

CITY OF HYDERABAD ON THE LAST DAY OF EACH ENGLISH MONTH
(1944-1945) BASE AUGUST 1939=100. (contd.)

OF				INDEX NUMBERS																Serial No.
June, 1945	July, 1945	August, 1945	September, 1945	October, 1944	November, 1944	December, 1944	January, 1945	February, 1945	March, 1945	April, 1945	May, 1945	June, 1945	July, 1945	August, 1944	September, 1945	Avg. Annual Index No.				
13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	1			
1 5 16 0 37 0 15 8 47 8 2 0	2 0 16 8 22 8 17 8 57 8 2 0	2 2 16 8 26 8 37 8 58 8 2 0	2 2 16 8 26 8 38 8 57 8 2 0	2 150 138 0 240 0 118 8 96 0 474	150 133 340 106 87 474	150 133 360 88 100 474	150 133 440 110 97 356	150 133 240 137 152 356	168 131 280 124 110 356	168 131 195 113 121 356	168 133 205 121 114 356	168 133 260 119 107 356	168 138 450 126 103 356	179 138 530 121 100 356	179 138 720 123 131 356	162 135 351 117 119 386	19 20 21 22 23 25			
125 0	127 8	136 8	139 0	260	255	240	240	240	210	215	230	250	255	273	273	245	26			
70 0 12 8 ... 2 8 1 2	70 0 13 5 ... 2 8 1 4	65 13 13 5 ... 2 8 1 4	60 0 10 0 ... 2 8 1 4	598 0 199 ... 6 200 4 314	593 124 ... 225 286	598 137 ... 250 286	449 175 ... 275 286	374 156 ... 275 286	299 143 ... 250 229	374 150 ... 250 229	397 212 ... 225 229	1047 187 ... 250 257	1047 199 ... 250 286	984 199 ... 250 286	897 150 ... 238 286	680 169 ... 245 272	27 28 29 30 31			
a. p. 6 8 4 8 9 4	a. p. 8 8 4 8 9 4	a. p. 8 0 4 8 9 4	a. p. 8 0 4 8 9 4	a. p. 8 0 4 8 9 4	167 270 280	150 300 280	150 300 280	150 300 280	150 300 280	167 240 240	167 230 280	167 280 280	200 230 280	200 230 280	200 280 280	168 234 277	32 33 34			
...	...	...	...	241	242	243	236	214	203	202	217	263	234	237	290	246	
...	...	...	...	223 179	228 195	261 195	233 189	227 204	175 223	193 226	209 241	216 247	274 240	233 236	229 239	253 216	
...	...	...	...	240	244	244	237	229	222	222	248	252	265	264	265	244	
...	...	...	...	231 166	232 179	232 181	214 177	223 203	212 225	204 231	219 244	220 243	250 237	227 246	227 244	241 215	
Rs. a. 62 8 15 0 29 8 36 0 34 8	Rs. a. 64 8 15 4 32 8 37 0 34 8	Rs. a. 49 0 14 12 31 8 29 0 34 8	Rs. a. 64 0 14 14 28 14 39 0 33 8	0 214 164 184 0 230 8 263	279 186 212 239 254	281 172 212 257 258	231 164 232 283 288	226 167 232 265 279	224 164 228 278 275	274 158 238 291 279	279 168 238 300 275	298 167 236 313 288	307 169 260 322 288	233 164 252 252 288	305 165 252 339 279	263 167 231 280 276	35 36 37 38 39			
...	...	...	...	219	228	236	240	234	234	245	252	260	269	238	268	244	
...	...	...	...	260 164	245 194	234 208	245 221	254 243	251 255	248 302	257 309	239 256	235 256	249 278	225 269	246 253	

AND EXCHANGE.

797

CITY OF HYDERABAD ON THE LAST DAY OF EACH ENGLISH MONTH
(1944—1945) BASE AUGUST 1939=100. (contd.)

OF				INDEX NUMBERS																Serial No.
June, 1945	July, 1945	August, 1945	September, 1945	October, 1944	November, 1944	December, 1944	January, 1945	February, 1945	March, 1945	April, 1945	May, 1945	June, 1945	July, 1945	August, 1944	September, 1945	Avg. Annual Index No.				
13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	1			
110 90	120 95	120 95	125 82	343 267	341 283	286 283	314 300	314 283	314 283	371 300	343 317	314 300	343 317	343 267	357 275	332 290	40 41			
30 75	32 75	35 75	32 74	133 260	133 310	133 300	142 320	133 230	133 300	133 300	133 300	133 300	142 300	156 310	142 290	137 298	42 43			
...	...	...	...	251	267	250	269	253	258	276	273	262	276	269	266	264	
...	...	...	...	292 200	281 232	265 254	275 252	263 211	334 288	344 346	310 347	274 310	289 302	284 283	290 282	278 282	
200 0	200 0	200 0	200 0	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	44			
...	...	...	...	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	
...	...	...	...	200 188	200 200	200 200	200 200	200 250	200 250	300 250	250 300	200 200	200 200	200 200	200 200	213 220	
1 5 1 10 1 7 1 10 1 5	1 5 1 10 1 7 1 10 1 5	1 5 1 10 1 7 1 10 1 5	1 5 1 10 1 7 1 10 1 5	350 311 350 311 300 300 280 280 275 275	350 311 350 311 300 300 280 280 275 275	350 311 350 311 300 300 280 280 275 275	350 311 350 311 300 300 280 280 275 275	350 289 350 289 288 288 260 260 263 263	350 289 350 289 288 288 260 260 263 263	350 289 350 289 288 288 260 260 263 263	350 289 350 289 288 288 260 260 263 263	350 289 350 289 288 288 260 260 263 263	350 289 350 289 288 288 260 260 263 263	350 289 350 289 288 288 260 260 263 263	350 289 350 289 288 288 260 260 263 263	350 296 350 292 350 267 350 267 350 267	45 46 47 48 49			
...	...	...	...	303	303	303	303	290	290	290	290	290	290	290	290	294	
...	...	...	...	438 361	406 393	406 359	408 393	408 393	386 579	371 586	335 198	358 467	358 426	321 432	321 415	370 465	
9 8 1 11	9 8 1 10	9 8 1 8	9 0 1 8	378 267	378 267	421 356	421 356	421 356	421 355	358 311	379 311	358 300	400 289	379 267	379 267	391 309	50 51			
...	...	...	...	323	323	389	389	389	389	335	345	329	345	323	323	350	
...	...	...	...	162 140	184 129	227 124	232 124	227 132	238 146	251 130	253 127	290 135	290 135	323 138	311 145	249 134	

CITY OF HYDERABAD ON THE LAST DAY OF EACH ENGLISH MONTH
(1944—1945) BASE AUGUST 1939=100. (concl'd.)

OF				INDEX NUMBERS																Serial No.
June, 1945	July, 1945	August, 1945	September, 1945	October, 1944	November, 1944	December, 1944	January, 1945	February, 1945	March, 1945	April, 1945	May, 1945	June, 1945	July, 1945	August, 1944	September, 1945	Avg. Annual Index No.				
13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	1			
...	52			
56 0 10 0 18 0 4 12 65 0 24 0 34 0	56 0 10 0 18 0 4 8 65 0 24 0 34 0	50 0 9 0 ... 4 8 65 0 22 0 34 0	50 0 9 0 ... 4 8 60 0 22 0 34 0	453 283 160 ... 289 232 232	458 283 160 ... 263 284 232	453 283 160 ... 263 284 232	453 267 173 ... 263 284 232	423 267 200 ... 263 263 219	423 267 200 ... 263 268 219	423 333 240 ... 316 253 219	423 333 240 ... 316 253 219	423 333 240 ... 342 253 219	423 333 240 ... 342 253 219	377 300 ... 157 342 232 219	377 300 ... 157 342 232 219	424 299 201 162 299 258 223	53 54 55 56 57 58 52			
...	275	279	261	279	257	258	278	278	282	281	271	267	274				
...	267 212	286 226	289 240	299 232	298 270	266 271	267 255	244 252	273 270	272 267	277 266	276 265	292 249				
7 0 6 5 211 8 7 12 2 0	7 0 5 6 211 8 7 12 2 0	7 0 5 6 211 8 7 12 1 5	7 0 ... 211 8 7 12 1 5	289 ... 227 315 288	321 ... 227 310 238	321 ... 227 310 288	321 ... 227 310 263	321 ... 227 310 225	321 ... 227 310 225	321 ... 227 310 250	357 ... 227 310 263	400 ... 227 310 400	400 ... 227 310 400	400 ... 227 310 263	400 ... 227 310 263	348 ... 227 310 285	60 61 62 63 64 65 66			
...	235	261	261	256	248	248	253	263	299	294	267	267	263				
...	248 175	289 190	283 192	260 194	255 182	243 184	232 191	248 198	247 219	256 221	273 220	272 232	252 200				
...	259	270	273	276	267	265	271	274	280	284	269	273	272				
...	278 216	285 236	284 247	282 245	280 290	272 293	273 304	272 313	275 264	283 266	283 277	278 276	282 271				
...	250	256	253	256	248	242	246	261	266	274	266	269	258				
...	254 190	257 206	256 212	249 210	250 245	240 257	254 266	245 278	247 253	265 250	253 261	252 259	261 242				

SECTION XXVIII.

Banks

No 2.—PROCESS OF BANKING CAPITAL (BANKS WITH PAID-UP CAPITAL

Years	No. of Joint Stock Banks	Paid-up Capital		Reserve & rest	
		Imperial Bank of India Ltd.	Joint Stock Banks	Imperial Bank of India Ltd.	Joint Stock Banks

XXVIII.—BANKS.

No. 3—THE PROGRESS OF BANKING CAPITAL OF INDIAN
CO-OPERATIVE BANKS.

Years	No. of Banks	Paid-up capital	Reserve and other funds	Total	Deposits and loans received	Loans outstanding	Cash balances
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8

No. 4—PARTICULARS OF JOINT-STOCK COMPANIES INCORPORATED
IN BRITISH INDIA & WORKING IN HYDERABAD STATE.

Sl. No.	Class & Name	Names of Agents, Secretaries, etc., & situation of Registered Office	Object	Capital		
	Companies limited by Shares, Banking loans etc.			Authorised	Subscribed	Paid up
1	2	3	4	5	6	7

No. 5.—PROPORTION PERCENT OF CASH TO LIABILITIES ON DEPOSITS OF THE
IMPERIAL EXCHANGE, STATE AIDED, AND JOINT STOCK BANKS IN
HYDERABAD-DECCAN ON 5TH OCTOBER OF EACH YEAR

Banks	1954 F.	1953 F.	1952 F.	1951 F.	1950 F.
1	2	3	4	5	6
I. Imperial Bank of India ...					
II. Exchange Banks ...					
(a) Banks doing considerable portion of their business in Hyderabad-Deccan. ...					
(b) Banks which are merely agencies of large Bank- ing Co-operations doing major part of their busi- ness outside Hyderabad Deccan. ...					
III. State Aided Banks ..					
(a) Banks having Capital & Reserve of Rs. 5 lakhs & over ...		Data	not	available.	
(b) Banks having Capital & Reserve between One lakh and less than 5 lakhs ...					
IV. Joint Stock Banks ...					
(a) Banks having Capital & Reserve of Rs 5 lakhs & over ...					
(b) Banks having Capital & Reserve between one lakh and less than 5 lakhs ...					

SECTION XXIX.
Joint Stock Companies

XXIX—JOINT STOCK COMPANIES.

(Registered under Hyderabad Companies Act.)

The number of Joint Stock Companies registered in 1854 F. stood at 126 as against 90, 105 & 118 in 1851, 1852 & 1853 F. respectively. The paid up Capital of these Companies which amounted to Rs. 383.1 lakhs in 1851 F; steadily rose to Rs. 589.6 lakhs in 1854 F. Of the total number of Companies at work in 1854 F., 73 were for Trading and Manufacturing, 31 Banking, 8 for Weaving Mills and Presses, 2 for Sugar Factories and 12 were other Companies

The number of newly registered Companies in the year 1854 F. was 10 while only two Companies ceased to work.

In 1854 F. the Weaving Mills and Presses had a paid up Capital of O. S. Rs. 108.4 lakhs as against the authorised Capital of O. S. Rs. 177.1 lakhs.

The only Coal Company working in the Dominions had a paid up Capital of O. S. Rs. 73.8 lakhs and an authorised Capital of O. S. Rs. 105.0 lakhs during the period 1851 to 1854 F.

No. 1.—ABSTRACT STATEMENT OF JOINT STOCK
PROFIT INCORPORATED IN H. E. H. THE

Sl. No.	Particulars.	Number of com- panies limited by shares	Curre- ncy.	Joint stock by Shares
				Authorised
1	2	3	4	5
1	Companies registered during the year. 1854 F.	10	O. S.	2,09,00,000
	" " 1853 F.	14	"	3,14,50,000
	" " 1852 F.	15	"	2,83,58,333
	" " 1851 F.	13	"	1 84,47,333
2	Capital of Companies increased during the year. 1854 F.	...	"	...
	" " 1853 F.	...	"	...
	" " 1852 F.	...	"	...
	" " 1851 F.	...	"	8,99,500
3	Capital of Companies decreased during the year 1854 F.	...	"	...
	" " 1853 F.	...	"	...
	" " 1852 F.	...	"	...
	" " 1851 F.	...	"	...
4	Companies ceased to work during the year. 1854 F.	2	"	5,20,000
	" " 1853 F.	1	"	20,000
	" " 1852 F.	...	"	...
	" " 1851 F.	2	"	1,96,666
5	Total number of Companies working at the close of the year. 1854 F.	126	,	18,14,40,161
	" " 1853 F.	118	"	15,78,87,825
	" " 1852 F.	105	"	12,95,64,162
	" " 1851 F.	90	"	9,19,34,318
	" " * 1850 F.	79	"	7,27,24,151

* Revised Figures.

COMPANIES AND ASSOCIATIONS FORMED NOT FOR
NIZAM'S DOMINIONS FOR THE YEAR 1854 F.

Companies limited (Capital)		Companies limited by guarantee		Association not for profit		Sl. No.
Subscribed	Paid-up	No. of com- panies	No. of members	No. of Associa- tions	No. of Members	
6	7	8	9	10	11	1
12,26,210	4,18,668	1
87,44,685	25,48,742	...	...	...	...
74,52,641	55,57,005	...	...	...	...
19,55,450	15,22,616	...	...	...	...
...	2
...	
...	
20,46,851	2,28,970	...	...	...	...
...	3
...	
...	
...	
58,315	30,288	4
1,050	1,050	...	...	...	...
...	
2,760	980	...	...	...	...
7,21,62,586	5,89,64,161	5
6,24,91,286	5,15,08,842	1	100	6	790	
4,99,25,370	4,42,57,628	...	...	6	720
3,72,47,177	3,33,16,052	...	...	...	...
3,32,47,635	3,09,00,759	...	...	6	781
				unlimited.		

No. 2.—JOINT STOCK COMPANIES REGISTERED & WORKING IN

Srl. No.	Classification of Companies	No.	1854 F.	No.	1853 F.
			Paid up capital		Paid up capital
			O. S.		O. S.
1	2	3	4	5	6
I	Banking Loan and Insurance.	31	63,62,838	31	62,20,247
II	Transit & Transport ...	3	2,99,200	2	2,99,200
III	Trading & Manufacturing ...	73	2,58,51,633	68	1,95 97,094
IV	Mills & Presses ...	8	1,08,45,973	8	1,08,44,395
V	Tea & other planting Com- panies ...	..	...	...	...
VI	Mining & Quarrying ...	2	75,69,782	2	75,69,182
VII	Estate, Land & Building ...	3	15,25,489	3	15,18,884
VIII	Breweries and Distilleries ...	...	...	...	...
IX	Sugar (Including Manu- factured Jaggery) ...	2	52,00,300	2	42,92,075
X	Hotels, Theatres, and entertainments ...	2	11,67,764	2	11,67,765
XI	Companies other than these specified above ...	2	1,41,182	...	...
GRAND TOTAL		126	5,89,64,161	118	5,15,08,842

H.E.H. THE NIZAM'S DOMINIONS TILL THE END OF 1354 FASLI.

No.	1352 F.	No.	1351 F.	No.	1350 F.	Srl. No.
	Paid up capital		Paid up capital		Paid up capital	
	O. S.		O. S.		O. S.	
7	8	9	10	11	12	1
32	52,57,385	29	22,31,929	25	6,56,336	I
2	2,99,200	2	2,99,200	2	2,99,200	II
54	1,51,13,084	41	78,10,417	37	70,80,035	III
8	1,07,98,626	9	1,03,57,346	7	1,02,59,144	IV
...	...	...	...	...	...	V
2	75,69,182	2	75,69,783	2	75,69,783	VI
3	5,22,229	4	3,79,631	3	3,68,999	VII
...	...	...	...	...	...	VIII
1	34,99,982	1	34,99,982	1	34,99,498	IX
2	11,67,764	2	11,67,764	2	11,67,764	X
1	30,176	...	...	...	...	XI
106	4,42,57,628	90	3,33,16,052	79	3,09,00,759	

No. 3.—JOINT STOCK COMPANIES LIMITED BY SHARES AT WORK

Srl. No.	Fasli date of Registration	Name and classification of Company
1	2	3
I. BANKING LOAN & INSURANCES.		
(a) <i>Banking.</i>		
1	4 7 1931	Saraswati Banking Co., Ltd.
2	21 4 1932	Nizamiah Banking Co., Ltd.
3	8 3 1938	The Deccan Karnatic Bank Ltd.
4	2 2 1940	The Gulbarga Banking Co., Ltd.
5	5 4 1940	Sri Ram Banking Co., Ltd.
6	6 6 1940	Sri Maha Lakshmi Deccan Bank Ltd.
7	1 12 1942	Osmania Aziz Bank Ltd.
8	26 3 1946	Sri Sharda Banking Co., Ltd.
9	20 12 1946	Raichur Deccan Bank Ltd.
10	8 5 1947	The Anand Bank Ltd.
11	22 7 1947	The Yadgir Bank Ltd.
12	26 7 1947	Sri Pandurang Bank Ltd.
13	21 9 1947	Deccan Banking Co., Ltd.
14	25 1 1948	The Muslim Bank & Stores Ltd.
15	7 6 1948	Tijarati Co., Ltd.
16	26 8 1948	Shahukaran Gariban Ltd.
17	3 10 1948	Raichur Banking Co., Ltd.
18	26 4 1948	The Deccan People's Bank Ltd.
19	27 4 1949	Sri Venkalesh Banking Co., Ltd.
20	24 5 1949	The Hyderabad Bank Ltd.
21	27 5 1949	Sridhar Pandharinath & Co., Ltd.
22	31 6 1951	Mahbubia Katrichur Co., Ltd.
23	10 7 1951	The Commercial Banking Co., Ltd.
24	26 9 1951	The R. M. Puranik & Co., Ltd.
25	2 3 1952	The Commercial & Industrial Bank Ltd.
26	11 11 1952	The Bank of Aurangabad Ltd.
(b) <i>Insurance.</i>		
27	4 12 1944	The Hyderabad Pioneer Assurance Co., Ltd.
28	13 2 1949	The Muslim Insurance Co., Ltd.
29	28 3 1950	The Protection Insurance Co., Ltd.

STOCK COMPANIES.

817

AT THE END OF THE YEAR 1354 FASLI. (1944—1945)

Situation of the registered Office.	Cur- rency	CAPITAL			Srl. No.
		Authorised	Subscribed	Paid-up	
4	5	6	7	8	1
	O. S.				
Gulbarga ...	do	10,00,000	7,10,000	4,10,775	1
Raichur ...	do	5,00,000	4,620	44,200	2
Hyderabad ..	do	1,00,000	33,260	27,644	3
Gulbarga ...	do	1 00,000	1,00,000	96,291	4
Bhoom ...	do	20,000	3,500	3,445	5
Raichur ...	do	5,88,333	41,300	40,324	6
do ..	do	1,00,000	15,630	15,615	7
do ...	do	1,00,000	44,100	32,732	8
do ...	do	20,000	4,640	2,401	9
Osmanabad ...	do	1,00,000	...	...	10
Yadgir ..	do	1,00,000	17,560	17,560	11
Kandi ...	do	2,00,000	19,500	11,922	12
Hyderabad ...	do	6,00,000	61,250	61,250	13
do ..	do	5,00,000	4 00,000	96,620	14
do ..	do	1,00 000	1,00,000	494	15
do ...	do	2,00,000	995	600	16
Raichur ...	do	1,00,000	17,800	15,260	17
Karmad ...	do	50,000	1,100	1,100	18
Shorapur ...	do	1,00,000	14,400	3,780	19
Hyderabad ...	do	25,00,000	2,00,000	92,460	20
Nagpur ...	do	32,000	32,000	32,000	21
Yadgir ...	do	20,000	16,760	16,116	22
do ...	do	1,00,000	91,200	55,280	23
Nagpur ...	do	37,333	37,333	37,333	24
Hyderabad ...	do	5,00 000	5,00,000	5,00,000	25
Aurangabad ...	do	1,00,00,000	12,07,200	5,88,150	26
Hyderabad ...	do	5,88,333	3,16,633	1,69,750	27
do ...	do	1,00,000	...	...	28
do ...	do	2,00,000	24,630	6,336	29

No. 3.—JOINT STOCK COMPANIES LIMITED BY SHARES AT WORK

S. No.	Fasti date of Registration	Name and classification of the Company
1	2	3
		(c) <i>Investment.</i>
80	15 5 1951	The Hyderabad Investment Trust Ltd. ...
81	28 7 1952	The Hyderabad Investment Syndicate Ltd. ...
		II. TRADING & MANUFACTURING.
		(a) <i>Printing, Publishing & Stationery etc.</i>
82	7 5 1944	Sultan & Co., Ltd. ...
83	3 8 1948	Keshav Publication and Book Stall Ltd. ...
84	16 6 1950	The Rayat Ltd ...
85	21 1 1952	The Hyderabad Meezan Press Ltd. ...
86	30 7 1952	The Hyderabad Bulletin Ltd. ...
87	22 3 1953	The Modern Publications Ltd. ...
88	15 9 1954	Pressarts Ltd. ...
		(b) <i>Provisions.</i>
39	7 1 1947	Sri Dhanlaksmi Stores Ltd. ...
40	12 5 1949	Sri Panchavati Laxmi Narsimha Swami Grain Supplying Co., Ltd. ...
41	23 2 1952	The Hyderabad Commercial Corporation Ltd. ...
42	8 6 1952	The Warangal Commercial Co., Ltd. ...
		(c) <i>Stationery and Other Goods.</i>
43	27 4 1949	Indian Stores & Industries Ltd. ...
44	25 3 1952	Dyanand & Co., Ltd. ...
		(d) <i>Paan Trade.</i>
45	14 1 1946	Sri Dattatrai Pan Co., Ltd. ...
		(e) <i>Tobacco and Beedi Manufacturing.</i>
46	6 2 1940	The Vazir Sultan Tobacco Co., Ltd. ...
47	26 7 1938	The Hyderabad Tobacco Co., Ltd. ...
48	13 2 1949	The Virginia Tobacco Corporation Ltd. ...

STOCK COMPANIES.

819

AT THE END OF THE YEAR 1354 F. (1944—1945) (Contd.)

Situation of the registered Office.	Cur- rency	CAPITAL			Srl. No.
		Authorised	Subscribed	Paid-up	
4	5	6	7	8	1
Hyderabad ..	O. S. do	29,16,666	19,25,000	14,87,500	30
do ...	do	50,00,000	25,00,000	24,95,900	31
Hyderabad ...	do	5,00,000	45,050	45,050	32
do ...	do	1,00,000	2,300	2,300	33
do ...	do	50,000	24,435	24,435	34
do ...	do	5,00,000	20,000	20,000	35
do ...	do	5,83,888	2,91,666	2,89,426	36
do ...	do	5,00,000	35,880	26,960	37
do ...	do	10 00,000	...	...	38
Baichur ..	do	35,000	1,985	1,128	39
do ...	do	20,000	4,000	4,000	4
Hyderabad ...	do	10,00,000	1 00,000	1,00,000	41
Warangal ...	do	10,00,000	1,71,200	1,71,200	42
Hyderabad ...	do	2,00,000	2,00,000	1,11,215	43
Kalam ...	do	1,16,000	39,280	39,280	44
Hyderabad ...	do	20,000	19,850	16,701	45
Hyderabad ...	do	20,00,000	19,81,300	19,81,300	46
do ...	do	1,00,000	65,000	65,000	47
do ...	do	20,000	16,000	16,000	48

No. 3.—JOINT STOCK COMPANIES LIMITED BY SHARES AT WORK

Sr. No.	Fasli date of Registration	Name and classification of the Company
1	2	3
		(f) Industries.
49	31 6 1348	The Home Industries Ltd. ...
50	13 2 1349	Kaigarak Uttejakh Sangh Ltd. ...
		(g) Handloom Weaving, Hosieries etc.
51	29 2 1348	The Hyderabad Hosieries Ltd. ...
52	16 1 1354	The Fine Hosier Mills Ltd. ...
		(h) Water Works
53	8 4 1330	Company Intezam Abrasani (Parbhani) Ltd. ...
		(i) Agencies.
54	25 4 1340	The Supplies Ltd. ...
55	17 8 1348	The Business Corporation Ltd. ...
56	5 9 1351	The People's Service Ltd. ...
57	20 12 1354	Associated Show Rooms & Sales Service Ltd.
		(j) Iron and Steel Works.
58	22 9 1346	The Hyderabad Iron and Steel Works Ltd. ...
59	8 3 1350	The Hyderabad Lock & Works Ltd. ...
60	16 4 1351	The Hyderabad Allwyn Metal Works Ltd. ...
61	27 5 1351	The Ramchandrar Weights & Measures Ltd. ...
62	26 1 1353	The Hyderabad Wire Products Ltd. ...
		(k) Brass Manufactures.
63	10 5 1353	The Hyderabad Brass Products Ltd. ...
		(l) Chinaware Work.
64	20 12 1352	The Deccan Porcelain & Potteries Ltd. ...

STOCK COMPANIES.

821

AT THE END OF THE YEAR 1354 FASLI. (1944—1945)

Situation of the registered Office	Cur- rency	C A P I T A L			Srl. No.
		Authorised	Subscribed	Paid-up	
4	5	6	7	8	1
Hyderabad ...	O. S.				
Raichur ...	do	5,00,000	4,00,000	2,76,725	49
	do	20,000	1,110	881	50
Hyderabad ...	do	1,00,000	57,350	38,870	51
do	do	25 00,000	8,00,000	2,77,481	52
Parbhani ...	do	2,50,000	2,02,000	2,02,000	53
Hyderabad ...	do	58,333	2,508	2,490	54
do	do	20,000	1,950	1,950	55
do	do	30,000	3,600	3,600	56
do	do	25,00,000	...	...	57
do	do	10,00,000	2,47,500	2,45,272	58
do	do	3,00 000	...	...	59
do	do	25,00,000	20,00,000	20,00,000	60
do	do	20,000	5,200	4,200	61
do	do	50,00,000	10,00 000	7,87,225	62
do	do	5,00,000	1,25,000	1,17,088	63
do	do	10,00,000	4,99,250	4,34,013	64

No. 3.—JOINT STOCK COMPANIES LIMITED BY SHARES AT WORK

Srl. No.	Fasli date of Registration	Name and classification of the Company
1	2	3
		(m) <i>Clay Work.</i>
65	20 11 1346	Taj Clay Works Ltd.
		(n) <i>Construction and Buildings.</i>
66	20 3 1344	The Hyderabad Construction Co., Ltd. ...
67	31 6 1348	The New Construction Works Ltd. ...
68	31 6 1351	The Hyderabad House & State Syndicate ...
		(o) <i>Sugar.</i>
69	13 7 1346	The Nizam Sugar Factory Ltd.
70	8 7 1353	The Salar Jung Sugar Mills Ltd.
		(p) <i>Food (Jam) Industry.</i>
71	17 8 1353	National Food Products Ltd.
		(q) <i>Flour.</i>
72	26 3 1349	The Deccan Flour Mills Ltd.
73	27 6 1349	The Hyderabad Roller Flour Mills Ltd. ...
		(r) <i>Paper Manufactured.</i>
74	3 2 1348	The Sirpur Paper Mills Ltd.
		(s) <i>Leather Works.</i>
75	8 1 1353	The Hyderabad Tanneries Ltd.
76	11 7 1353	The Deccan Shoe & Leather Works Ltd. ...
77	7 12 1354	The National Leather Industries Ltd. ...
		(t) <i>Pencil Industry.</i>
78	5 2 1353	The Deccan Pencil Factory Ltd.
79	2 2 1354	The Hyd. Pen & Pencil Manufacturing Co., Ltd. ...

AT THE END OF THE YEAR 1354 FASLI. (1944—1945) (contd.)

Situation of the registered Office	Cur- rency	C A P I T A L			Srl. No.
		Authorised	Subscribed	Paid-up	
4	5	6	7	8	1
Hyderabad. ...	O. S. do	10,00,000	7,22,300	6,28,718	65
do ..	do	50,00,000	15,00,000	15,00,000	66
do ...	do	1,00,000	14,120	6,239	67
do ...	do	5,00,000	32,020	19,250	68
do ...	do	35,00,000	35,00,000	35,00,000	69
do ...	do	50,00,000	40,00,000	17,00,300	70
do ...	do	5,00,000	1,25,000	85,002	71
Aurangabad. ...	do	5,00,000	5,00,000	5,00,000	72
Hyderabad. ...	do	11,66,666	5,84,388	5,79,188	73
do ...	do	1,00,00,000	41,20,600	41,17,990	74
do ...	do	50,00,000	15,00,000	5,99,820	75
do ...	do	25,00,000	6,25,000	4,62,908	76
Raichur. ...	do	2,00,000	...	...	77
Hyderabad. ...	do	5,00,000	63,050	41,412	78
do ...	do	12,00,000	...	..	79

No. 3.—JOINT STOCK COMPANIES LIMITED BY SHARES AT WORK

Srl. No.	Fasli date of Registration	Name and classification of the Company
1	2	3
		(u) <i>Gold & Silver Industry.</i>
80	15 6 1889	Swarankar Bros. Ltd. ...
		(v) <i>Enamel Works.</i>
81	29 2 1851	The Deccan Porcelain & Enamel Works Ltd. ...
		(w) <i>Glass Works.</i>
82	19 11 1845	The Kohinoor Glass Factory Ltd. ...
88	18 1 1850	The Taj Glass Works Ltd. ...
		(x) <i>Soap Manufacture.</i>
84	10 7 1852	The Hyderabad Soap & Oil Works Ltd. ...
		(y) <i>Paints & Oils.</i>
85	8 10 1848	The Hyderabad Vegetable Products Co., Ltd. ...
86	17 10 1850	The Rupa Vanaspathi Oil Mills Ltd. ...
87	25 9 1852	The Hyderabad National Industries Ltd. ...
88	31 10 1852	The Hyderabad Oil & Paint Co., Ltd. ...
		(z) <i>Other Oils.</i>
89	4 1 1853	The Deccan Oil Co., Ltd. ...
90	16 2 1853	The Kophal Oil & Refineries Co., Ltd. ...
		(1) <i>Oil Cloth Works.</i>
91	25 9 1852	S. P. Oil Cloth & Allied Products Co Ltd. ...
		(2) <i>Cardboard Works.</i>
92	4 11 1852	The Hyderabad Wood & Straw Products Ltd....
93	10 10 1853	The Deccan Card Board Co., Ltd. ...
94	21 10 1853	The Hyderabad Fibre Board Mills Ltd. ...
95	6 11 1853	The Vijai Card Board Co., Ltd. ...
96	18 9 1854	The Debuneer Ltd. ...

STOCK COMPANIES.

825

AT THE END OF THE YEAR 1354 FASLI. (1944—1945) (Contd)

Situation of the registered Office	Cur- rency	C A P I T A L			Srl. No.
		Authorised	Subscribed	Paid-up	
4	5	6	7	8	1
Gulbarga. ...	O. S. do	1,00,000	13,800	13,800	80
Hyderabad ...	do	2,00,000	1,50,050	1,48,550	81
do ...	do	2,00,000	1 02,500	1 00,250	82
do ...	do	25,00,000	15,0 ,000	12,69,802	83
do ...	do	15,00,000	9,99,750	4,99,875	84
do ...	do	29,16,666	15,16,666	14,61,693	85
Narayanpet Rd. ...	do	50,000	...	...	86
Hyderabad. ...	do	25,00,000	12,50,000	6,75,347	87
do ..	do	10, 0,000	4,73,080	3,00,285	88
do ...	do	2,00,000	45,000	23,650	89
do ...	do	17,50,000	2,66,805	2,32,692	90
do ...	do	15,00,000	3,74,132	3,74,132	91
do ...	do	25,00,000	4,43,330	4,43,330	92
do ...	do	25,00,000	20,00,000	3,73,360	93
do ...	do	50,00,000	25,00,000	4,34,975	94
do ...	do	15,00,000	5,62,500	3,87,144	95
do ...	do	15,00,000	...	...	96

No. 3.—JOINT STOCK COMPANIES LIMITED BY SHARES AT WORK

Srl. No.	Fasli date of Registration	Name and classification of the Company
1	2	3
		(3) <i>Medicine & Chemical Works.</i>
97	30 12 1338	The Medicial Welfares Ltd. ...
98	25 4 1349	The Unani Tibbi & Chemical Co., Ltd. ...
99	23 12 1350	The Hyderabad Chemical & Pharmaceutials Works Ltd. ...
100	14 10 1351	The Vasudeva Ayurvedic Pharmacy Ltd. ...
101	16 8 1351	The Hyderabad Starch Products Ltd. ...
102	20 12 1352	The Hyderabad Chemical & Fertilisers Ltd. ...
		(4) <i>Perfumery</i>
103	18 1 1352	The Hyderabad Perfumery & Cosmetics Ltd. ...
		(5) <i>Laundry.</i>
104	30 7 1346	The Jubilee Electric Laundry Hyd. Dn. Ltd. ...
105	31 10 1354	Hyd. Dyeing Printing & Bleaching Works Ltd. ...
		(6) <i>Agricultural & Cattle Breeding etc.</i>
106	19 12 1338	Osmania Agricultural & Cattle Breeding Co., Ltd. ...
107	9 4 1339	General Development Corporation Ltd. ...
108	28 12 1353	The Hyderabad Dairy Products Ltd. ...
		III. TRADE AND TRANSPORT.
109	10 1 1335	The Hyderabad Motor & Oil Co., Ltd. ...
110	22 12 1345	Sri Ganesh Co., Ltd. ...
111	21 12 1354	The Deccan Airways Ltd. ...
		IV. MILLS AND PRESSES.
		(a) <i>Cotton Mills.</i>
112	12 5 1329	The Dewan Bahadur Ramgopal Mills Ltd. ...
113	7 10 1331	The Osmanshahi Mills Ltd. ...
114	25 9 1340	The Azamjahi Mills Ltd. ...
		(b) <i>Silk Mills.</i>
115	7 5 1344	The Hyderabad Silk Mills. ...

AT THE END OF THE YEAR 1354 FASLI. (1944—1945) (Contd)

Situation of the registered Office	Cur- rency	C A P I T A L			Srl. No.
		Authorised	Subscribed	Paid-up	
4	5	6	7	8	1
	O. S				
Mominabad ...	do	2,00,000	2,00,000	21,040	97
Hyderabad ...	do	20,000	6,020	1,652	98
do ...	do	5,00,000	5,00,000	5,00,000	99
do ...	do	10,00,000	5,00,000	2,15,750	100
do ..	do	10,00,000	5,00,000	5,00,000	101
do ...	do	1,00,00,000	29,89,900	29,86,825	102
do ...	do	2,00,000	1,12,425	95,940	103
do ...	do	50,000	48,500	43,500	104
do ...	do	5,00,000	...	...	105
(Dhawra A'bad)	do	5,00,000	3,01,760	3,01,744	
Hyderabad ...	do	1,00,00,000	41,900	19,269	106
do ...	do	10,00,000	...	...	107
					108
do ...	do	5,00,000	2,99,200	2,99,200	
do ...	do	20,000	...	...	109
do ...	do	1,00,00,000	...	...	110
					111
do ...	do	21,00,000	21,00,000	20,98,600	112
do ...	do	1,16,66,666	58,33,333	57,91,216	113
do ...	do	18,00,000	18,00,000	17,98,060	114
do ...	do	1,00,000	92,900	45,581	115

No. 3.—JOINT STOCK COMPANIES LIMITED BY SHARES AT WORK

Srl. No.	Fasli date of Registration	Name and classification of the Company
1	2	3
		<i>(c) Ginning & Pressing Mills.</i>
116	17 11 1848	Padamsi Mulgi Ginning & Pressing Co., Ltd. ...
117	28 11 1848	The Ganesh Ginning & Pressing Co., Ltd. ...
118	5 6 1850	The Adilabad Cotton Co., Ltd. ...
119	17 3 1851	The Karatgi Mahalaxmi Ginning & P. Co., Ltd.
		V. MINING AND QUARRYING.
		<i>(a) Coal.</i>
120	20 3 1830	The Singareni Collieries Co., Ltd. ...
		<i>(b) Marble.</i>
121	29 10 1839	The Marble & Mining Co., Ltd. ...
		VI. THEATRES AND ENTERTAINMENTS.
		<i>(a) Film Exhibitors.</i>
122	24 8 1839	Commercial Industries India Ltd. ...
		<i>(b) Film Producers.</i>
123	25 7 1847	The Venus Talkies ...
		TIN WORKS.
124	21 5 1854	The Hyderabad Tin Products Ltd. ...
		UMBRELLA WORKS.
125	30 10 1850	The Industrial Enterprises Ltd. ...
126	30 5 1854	Swastik Umbrella Manufacturing Co., Ltd. ...
		Grand Total for 1854 F. ...
		" " 1853 F. ...
		" " 1852 F. ...
		" " 1851 F. ...
		" " 1850 F. ...

STOCK COMPANIES.

829

AT THE END OF THE YEAR 1354 F. 1944—1945) (Concl'd)

Situation of the registered Office.	Cur- rency	CAPITAL			Srl. No.
		Authorised	Subscribed	Paid-up	
4	5	6	7	8	1
Sailu ...	O. S. do	10,00,000	7,41,000	7,41,000	116
Jalna ...	do	3,11,500	3,11,500	3,11,500	117
Adilabad ...	do	5,00,000	1,10,000	20,000	118
Karatgi ...	do	2,33,333	40,016	40,016	119
Kothagudam ...	do	1,05,00,000	73,75,025	73,75,025	120
Hyderabad ...	do	5,33,333	2,22,530	1,94,757	121
do ...	do	11,66,666	11,66,666	11,66,666	122
do ...	do	1,00,000	10,410	1,098	123
do ...	do	10,00,000	3,25,760	1,15,182	124
do ...	do	2,00,000	1,01,750	1,01,750	125
do ...	do	5,00,000	1,00,450	26,000	126
		18,14,40,161	7,21,62,536	5,89,64,161	
		15,78,37,825	6,24,91,286	5,15,08,842	
		12,95,64,162	4,99,25,370	4,42,57,628	
		9,19,34,318	3,72,47,177	3,33,16,052	
		7,27,24,151	3,32,47,635	3,09,00,759	

No. 4.—JOINT STOCK COMPANIES LIMITED BY GUARANTEE OR

Sl. No.	No. on the register	Date of registration	Name of the Company or Association.
1	2	3	4
1	2/41 ...	19-6-1941 F.	The Deccan Financial Board of the Methodist Episcopal Church in South Asia.
2	1/48 ...	2 8-1948 F.	Anjumane Qurani Majid (Qurani Majid Society.)
3	4/48 ...	6-8-1948 F.	Anjumane Khadimul Muslemin.
4	5/48 ...	27-4-1948 F.	The Hyderabad Trade Association.
5	9/48 ..	3-8-1948 F.	The Hyderabad Educational Conference
6	19/49 ...	20-11-1949 F.	Exhibition Society Economic Committee.

STOCK COMPANIES.

831

ASSOCIATIONS NOT FOR PROFIT TILL THE END OF 1954 F.

Station of the registered office.	Number of members.				Remarks.	Sl. No.
5	6				7	1
	1951 F.	1952 F.	1953 F.	1954 F.		
Raichur	20	20	20	20		1
Hyderabad-Dn.	11	11	20	20		2
do		unli	imited			3
do	100	100	100	100		4
do	500	500	500	500		5
do	100	100	150	150		6

No. 5.—JOINT-STOCK COMPANIES (LIMITED BY SHARES)
 DATION AND HAVE BEEN FINALLY DISSOLVED,

Srl. No.	Fasli date of registration	Name of the Company	Fasli date of going into liquidation
1	2	3	4
1	19-3-1347 F.	The General Stores Ltd.	29-9-1354 F.
2	5-10-1347 F.	The Deccan Industries & Trades Ltd.	22-8-1354 F.
		Total for 1354 F.	...
		„ 1353 F.	...
		„ 1352 F.	...
		„ 1351 F.	...
		„ 1350 F.	...

STOCK COMPANIES.

833

THAT HAVING CEASED TO WORK HAVE GONE INTO LIQUIDATION. OTHERWISE BECAME DEFUNCT DURING THE YEAR 1854 F.

Cur- rency	CAPITAL			Total No. of com- panies that have gone into liquida- tion.	Sl. No.
	Autho- rised	Sub- scribed	Paid-up		
5	6	7	8	9	1
O. S.	5,00,000	55,825	29,772	...	1
"	20,000	2,490	516	...	2
"	5,20,000	58,318	30,298	(2)	
"	90,000	1,050	1,050	(1)	
"	
"	1,36,666	2,760	980	(2)	
"	6,50,000	85,545	49,129	(1)	

XXIX.—JOINT STOCK COMPANIES.

No. 6.—*Brief History of the Registration of Joint Stock Companies till the end of 1354 F.*

1. Established on 1-7-1321 Fasli (1912)
2. Heads of the Department and the period of their tenure :—

Inspector-General of Registration

- | | | |
|----------------------------------|-----|-----------------|
| 1. Dr. George Nundy | ... | 1321 to 1328 F. |
| 2. Mr. Fazl-ur-Rahman | ... | 1328 to 1335 F. |
| 3. Mr. Mohd. Yousuf (officiated) | ... | 1335 to 1336 F. |
| 4. Nawab Bashir Yar Jung Bhdr. | ... | 1336 to 1337 F. |

Registrar, Joint Stock Companies. (D. C. & I.)

- | | |
|---|----------------------------|
| 1. Mr. G. A. Mohammadi, B.A., F.C.S. | 1337 to 1344 F. |
| 2. Dr. Khawaja Habib Hasan (officiated) | 1344 to 1345 F. |
| | 23-4-1344 to 16-10-1344 F. |
| | 5-4-1345 to 4-10-1345 F. |
| | 11-8-1345 to 29-8-1345 F. |
| 3. Mr. Mohammadi, B.A., F.C.S. | ... 1345 to 1347 F. |
| 4. Mr. Ahmed Mohiuddin, B.A., | 1-1-1348 to 12-12-1352 F. |
| 5. Mr. Habib-ur-Rahman, | |
| B.Sc., (Hons.) London | 13-12-1352 (continuing) |

3. *History.*—The Hyderabad Companies Act No. IV of 1320 F. came into force on 1st of Khurdad 1321 F. The said Act was administered by the Inspector General of Registration as an Ex-Officio Registrar of Companies from the year 1321 to 1337 F. During this period 29 companies were incorporated.

The Department of Registration of Joint Stock Companies was transferred to the Director, Industries and Commerce in 1337 F. During 1337 to 1354 F. 208 companies, including Associations (not for profit) and Societies were incorporated under the Hyderabad Companies Act and the Hyderabad Societies Act respectively. The Registrar of Companies of Hyderabad is also the Ex-Officio Registrar for the British Administered Areas of H. E. H. the Nizam's Dominions.

XXIX.—JOINT STOCK COMPANIES.

4. *Chief functions.*—Registration and administration of the Hyderabad Companies Act No. IV of 1920 F., the Hyderabad Societies Act No. I of 1950 F. and the Hyderabad Partnership Act No. XIII of 1951 F.

5. *Achievements.*—The Department prepared the Hyderabad Arbitration Bill, Hyderabad Insurance Bill, and the Hyderabad Patent and Design Bill, on the lines of corresponding Act in British India. These Bills are under the consideration of the Government.

Amendments to the Companies Act have also been submitted to the Government quite analogous to that of the Indian Companies Act which is as yet under consideration.

6. *Control.*—The Department is under the control of the Director of Commerce and Industries, who acts as Ex-Officio Registrar of Joint Stock Companies also.

Under the Defence of Hyderabad Regulation 1948 F. Rule 830 was added to control the Issue of Capital, Public offer of Securities etc. and a Committee was formed consisting of:—1. A representative of the Finance Department, The D. C. & I. and Mr. R. S. Paitan.

7. During the year 1954 F. Mr. Habib-ur-Rahman was acting as Registrar, Joint Stock Companies, and in his absence, when he had been on tour to America and Europe, Moulvi Asadullah Saheb was acting from 8th Tir 1954 F. to 20th Aban 1954 F.

During 1953 F. 14 Limited Companies, 3 Companies limited by guarantee and 10 Associations not for profit were registered. In the year 1954 F. 10 limited Companies, 1 Company limited by guarantee, 19 Associations not for profit and 14 others were registered.

In the year 1954 F. the total number of companies at work were 130 as against 119 in 1953 F. The number of Companies limited by guarantee or Associations not for profit registered under clause 26 of the Hyderabad Companies Act during 1954 F. remained the same as in 1953 F. They numbered 6.

The amount collected for yearly bonds, registration and stamps etc. during the year 1954 F. was Rs. 7,612 as against O. S. Rs. 11,828 in 1953 Fasli.

SECTION XXX.
Co-operative Societies

XXX.—CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES.

This section deals with the Statistics of the Agricultural and Non-Agricultural Co-operative Credit Societies and of Co-operative Banks working in these Dominions for the period 1951 F. to 1954 F. The number of Agricultural Societies increased from 3,565 in 1951 F. to 5,549 in 1954 F., and the number of members stood at 1,14,964 in 1954 F. as against 89,068 in 1951 F. In 1954 F. the largest number of Societies 460 was in Nalgonda; the smallest number 12 being in Baghat. The average membership strength of a society which stood at 25 in 1951 F. declined to 21 in 1954 F. The total working capital of the societies increased from Rs. 79.93 lakhs in 1951 F., to Rs. 112.85 lakhs in 1954 F.

The amount of loans issued to members and societies rose from Rs. 14.07 lakhs in 1951 to Rs. 28.43 lakhs in 1954 F.

The number of Non-Agricultural societies and their members rose from 717 and 91,113 respectively in 1951 F. to 738 and 92,483 in 1952 F. In 1953 F., however, their growth received a slight set back when the number of societies and their members stood at 730 and 86,839 respectively. There was a definite improvement in 1954 F. with 851 societies with a membership of 1,49,765. The working capital of the Non-Agricultural societies (composed of loans and deposits from banks & societies, share capital, deposits from individuals and other sources, loans and deposits held by Government and reserve and other funds) stood at Rs. 2.07 crores in 1954 F. as against Rs. 1.06 crores in 1951 F. The amount of loans advanced to members and societies increased from Rs. 54.77 lakhs in 1951 F. to Rs. 75.87 lakhs in 1954 F.

There were 47 banks in the Dominions in 1954 F. to finance the above Agricultural and non-Agricultural Societies. Their assets amounted to Rs. 175.30 lakhs while their liabilities stood at Rs. 136.41 lakhs. The total advances made by banks to societies and individuals amounted to Rs. 80.46 lakhs in 1954 F. as against Rs. 70.48 lakhs in 1954 F.

No. 1. (a)—NUMBER, MEMBERSHIP AND FINANCIAL POSITION OF

(Compiled from the information

Srl. No.	City and Districts		Number of socie- ties at the close of the year	Number of members	WORKING CAPITAL	
					LOANS AND DEPOSITS FROM	
					Banks	Societies
1	2		3	4	5	6
1	Hyderabad City	1954 F.	1	16	...	...
	"	1953 F.	1	16	...	...
	"	1952 F.	1	13	...	...
	"	1951 F.	1	12	...	...
2	Atraf-i-Balda	1954 F.	14	371	16,585	...
	"	1953 F.	14	371	18,102	...
	"	1952 F.	15	363	18,680	...
	"	1951 F.	17	424	21,545	...
3	Nizamabad	1954 F.	447	8,389	1,67,640	426
	"	1953 F.	327	7,570	1,52,475	...
	"	1952 F.	230	5,738	1,17,041	305
	"	1951 F.	203	4,890	1,88,070	200
4	Medak	1954 F.	293	6,353	2,63,881	4,249
	"	1953 F.	331	9,204	3,40,421	...
	"	1952 F.	324	9,042	4,37,589	5,468
	"	1951 F.	30	2,304	10,518	2,926
5	Baghat	1954 F.	12	298	8,027	...
	"	1953 F.	12	294	9,021	...
	"	1952 F.	12	292	9,044	...
	"	1951 F.	10	265	10,848	...
6	Mahbubaagar	1954 F.	262	5,619	2,50,697	...
	"	1953 F.	254	5,466	2,58,737	...
	"	1952 F.	247	5,261	2,73,196	...
	"	1951 F.	37	2,661	56,892	1,167
7	Nalgonda	1954 F.	460	10,535	3,91,267	182
	"	1953 F.	418	11,201	4,17,546	...
	"	1952 F.	392	10,546	4,56,326	...
	"	1951 F.	323	8,695	4,78,843	50

CO-OPERATIVE AGRICULTURAL SOCIETIES, FOR 1854 F.

furnished by the Co-operative Department).

AT THE CLOSE OF THE YEAR					Loans issued to members and other societies	Srl. No.
Share capital	Deposits from indivi- duals and other sources (members and non-members)	Loans and deposits held by Govern- ment	Reserve and other funds	Total work- ing capital		
7	8	9	10	11	12	1
1,391	1,194	...	60	2,645	...	1
1,391	1,194	...	60	2,645	732	
1,230	863	...	60	2,153	810	
1,116	580	...	60	1,756	250	
2,969	390	...	4,366	24,310	1,726	2
2,913	100	...	4,307	25,712	2,350	
2,728	292	...	4,201	26,001	3,567	
10,137	1,224	...	14,559	47,465	2,768	
1,04,540	2,566	...	51,959	3,27,431	1,46,641	3
96,786	2,070	...	41,790	2,93,121	2,03,837	
89,306	1,936	...	35,955	2,44,543	1,52,034	
99,839	1,888	...	42,492	2,82,289	1,23,565	
2,31,631	11,116	...	3,51,815	8,62,642	3,01,570	4
2,26,197	14,380	...	3,26,351	8,97,349	33,491	
2,21,392	12,122	...	2,80,506	9,57,077	75,124	
39,973	4,312	5,000	32,495	95,224	15,712	
4,985	410	...	7,719	21,141	1,534	5
4,922	410	...	6,929	21,282	2,954	
4,957	410	...	5,785	20,196	225	
4,529	410	...	6,145	21,927	1,285	
1,17,813	8,660	...	1,26,268	5,03,438	1,05,953	6
1,12,309	8,849	...	1,13,929	4,93,324	1,15,507	
1,04,713	7,664	...	1,00,296	4,35,869	1,20,387	
45,758	7,786	13,675	24,707	1,49,985	48,125	
2,63,069	29,404	...	3,86,039	10,69,961	1,70,519	7
2,37,433	26,380	...	3,51,615	10,32,974	2,04,008	
2,28,795	18,587	...	3,28,445	10,32,153	1,49,339	
2,12,869	15,324	...	3,38,464	10,45,550	96,699	

No. 1 (a).—NUMBER, MEMBERSHIP & FINANCIAL POSITION OF
(Compiled from the information

Sl. No.	City and Districts			No. of Societies at the end of the year	Number of members	WORKING CAPITAL	
						LOANS AND DEPOSITS FROM	
						Banks	Societies
1	2			3	4	5	6
8	Warangal	1854	F.	373	5,789	2,00,996	4,078
	"	1858	F.	353	9,925	2,35,433	...
	"	1852	F.	336	8,288	3,03,266	4,126
	"	1851	F.	293	7,303	3,46,693	4,134
9	Karimnagar	1854	F.	390	7,855	1,78,503	142
	"	1853	F.	379	8,436	1,77,433	...
	"	1852	F.	351	7,506	2,12,536	7
	"	1851	F.	303	6,451	2,23,221	222
10	Adilabad	1854	F.	219	5,520	95,115	...
	"	1853	F.	213	5,231	93,730	...
	"	1852	F.	188	4,535	87,197	...
	"	1851	F.	169	3,996	86,605	...
11	Aurangabad	1854	F.	501	6,908	2,70,648	1,627
	"	1853	F.	325	8,092	2,67,950	...
	"	1852	F.	325	7,754	3,36,131	1,330
	"	1851	F.	303	7,071	4,13,614	1,205
12	Parbhani	1854	F.	398	9,070	2,30,746	1,041
	"	1853	F.	343	8,109	2,44,973	...
	"	1852	F.	333	7,834	2,77,960	687
	"	1851	F.	291	6,576	3,00,831	621
13	Nander	1854	F.	281	6,895	1,96,915	300
	"	1853	F.	242	6,339	1,82,612	...
	"	1852	F.	233	6,226	1,90,638	...
	"	1851	F.	191	4,540	1,63,277	...
14	Bir	1854	F.	397	10,553	99,311	3,971
	"	1853	F.	248	6,480	96,653	...
	"	1852	F.	243	6,131	1,02,556	7,033
	"	1851	F.	235	5,632	1,29,512	129

SOCIETIES.

843

CO-OPERATIVE AGRICULTURAL SOCIETIES, FOR 1854 F. (contd.)

furnished by the Co-operative Department).

AT THE CLOSE OF THE YEAR						Srl. No.
Share capital	Deposits from individuals and other sources (members and non-members)	Loans and deposits held by Government	Reserve and other funds	Total working capital	Loans issued to members and other societies	
7	8	9	10	11	12	1
1,96,451	21,898	100	2,89,829	7,12,852	1,67,025	8
1,91,188	24,502	100	2,71,365	7,22,588	1,10,112	
1,82,892	18,385	100	2,58,522	7,67,291	1,56,833	
1,74,319	16,929	100	8,58,358	8,00,538	1,31,699	
1,03,117	5,237	...	43,557	3,30,556	77,989	9
96,784	3,141	...	38,233	3,15,594	77,926	
86,770	2,855	...	29,714	3,31,882	82,716	
77,782	2,575	...	24,270	3,28,070	80,118	
66,429	1,326	...	19,660	1,82,580	1,20,254	10
38,866	770	...	13,598	1,66,472	1,23,457	
49,999	386	...	9,449	1,47,031	85,436	
40,999	278	...	6,711	1,34,593	50,757	
2,33,017	1,03,393	412	3,62,611	10,21,708	1,75,347	11
2,78,017	93,607	412	3,44,439	9,84,425	1,55,972	
2,72,770	1,56,917	412	3,18,252	10,85,812	1,60,083	
2,60,254	74,028	412	3,13,642	10,63,115	1,19,747	
2,28,043	43,094	...	3,35,758	8,38,682	1,58,046	12
2,21,723	41,828	...	3,18,225	8,26,749	2,25,855	
2,16,901	39,207	...	2,66,937	8,31,692	2,00,700	
2,03,944	32,040	...	2,74,200	8,11,686	1,14,834	
91,327	15,742	...	37,498	3,42,282	1,76,641	13
83,636	14,098	...	32,033	3,12,379	1,64,445	
76,308	15,228	...	26,827	3,09,001	1,44,730	
66,632	14,730	...	24,137	2,68,776	97,893	
1,77,917	47,013	...	20,32,226	23,60,438	2,04,567	14
1,58,566	43,247	...	1,89,232	4,87,698	2,19,784	
1,52,054	34,930	...	1,54,525	4,51,148	2,46,630	
1,39,336	22,038	...	1,43,921	4,34,996	1,39,784	

XXX.—CO-OPERATIVE

No. 1 (a).—NUMBER, MEMBERSHIP & FINANCIAL POSITION OF
(Compiled from the information

Sl. No.	City and Districts	No. of Societies at the end of the year	Number of members	WORKING CAPITAL	
				LOANS AND DEPOSITS FROM	
				Banks	Societies
1	2	3	4	5	6
15	Gulbarga	1854 F. 444	7,185	4,29,960	761
	"	1853 F. 419	9,912	4,42,851	...
	"	1852 F. 414	9,640	4,98,233	685
	"	1851 F. 383	9,198	5,03,630	473
16	Raichur	1854 F. 423	9,706	3,54,488	954
	"	1853 F. 394	8,691	3,64,598	...
	"	1852 F. 390	8,443	3,88,454	1,789
	"	1851 F. 350	7,488	3,59,291	1,711
17	Osmanabad	1854 F. 291	6,167	1,31,948	...
	"	1853 F. 182	5,794	1,43,087	...
	"	1852 F. 169	4,978	1,18,918	...
	"	1851 F. 147	3,597	1,06,935	...
18	Bidar	1854 F. 230	5,003	1,98,379	...
	"	1853 F. 227	4,924	2,22,230	...
	"	1852 F. 219	4,719	2,52,776	...
	"	1851 F. 197	4,140	2,90,168	...
	Total Govt.	1854 F. 5,436	1,12,232	34,85,356	17,731
	"	1853 F. 4,682	1,16,055	36,57,855	...
	"	1852 F. 4,422	1,07,359	40,80,541	21,430
	"	1851 F. 3,483	86,948	36,40,488	12,835
	Total Non-Govt.	1854 F. 113	2,732	1,67,660	3,037
	"	1853 F. 105	3,105	1,60,660	...
	"	1852 F. 94	2,940	1,61,255	2,065
	"	1851 F. 82	2,120	1,59,953	1,068
	Grand Total	1854 F. 5,549	1,14,964	36,53,016	20,788
	"	1853 F. 4,787	1,19,160	38,18,515	...
	"	1852 F. 4,516	1,10,299	42,41,796	23,495
	"	1851 F. 3,565	89,068	38,00,441	13,903
	"	1850 F. 3,482	80,445	48,58,068	18,127
	P. C. of Non-Govt. to Govt. 1954 F.	2.1	2.4	4.8	17.2

SOCIETIES.

845

Co-OPERATIVE AGRICULTURAL SOCIETIES, FOR 1854 F. (concl'd.)

furnished by the Co operative Department).

AT THE CLOSE OF THE YEAR					Loans issued to members and other societies	Srl. No.
Share capital	Deposits from individuals and other sources (members and non-members)	Loans and deposits held by Government	Reserve and other funds	Total working capital		
7	8	9	10	11	12	1
2,57,114	29,821	1,700	3,12,588	10,31,444	1,57,828	15
2,40,475	21,684	1,700	2,98,807	10,00,017	1,40,484	
2,27,789	20,178	1,700	2,86,750	10,85,290	1,67,855	
2,15,945	24,448	1,700	2,79,827	10,26,028	1,09,576	
1,71,864	7,588	...	1,41,757	6,76,096	72,807	16
1,51,428	9,180	300	1,30,036	6,55,492	62,977	
1,40,521	6,678	300	1,20,427	6,58,119	97,613	
1,32,019	5,199	300	1,15,288	6,18,758	78,969	
79,024	49,872	...	81,411	2,91,755	1,72,842	17
66,022	52,826	...	19,950	2,81,885	2,01,270	
50,769	23,175	...	14,858	2,09,215	1,65,724	
39,528	11,964	...	9,726	1,68,153	1,22,929	
77,404	8,819	9,862	39,482	3,28,396	91,478	18
72,175	8,987	9,577	35,869	3,48,848	79,269	
66,461	2,888	10,287	31,275	3,68,482	70,695	
62,798	4,859	11,689	31,776	4,01,235	56,665	
24,58,105	8,80,988	11,574	45,74,558	1,09,28,307	28,04,117	
23,00,826	8,62,011	12,089	25,31,268	88,58,549	22,79,580	
21,76,805	8,64,711	12,799	23,02,289	89,07,955	20,80,501	
20,27,832	2,40,412	82,826	19,40,728	76,95,124	18,86,225	
48,851	10,151	1,850	1,25,399	3,56,468	38,651	
47,578	27,682	1,850	1,24,456	3,61,676	38,942	
24,840	11,716	1,850	1,24,700	3,25,456	45,618	
14,177	4,689	...	1,18,434	2,98,818	21,274	
25,06,956	8,91,189	12,924	46,99,952	1,12,84,775	28,42,768	
23,47,904	8,89,658	13,489	26,55,724	92,25,225	28,18,172	
22,00,645	3,76,857	14,149	24,26,989	92,83,411	21,26,141	
20,42,009	2,45,101	82,826	20,59,162	79,98,442	14,07,499	
19,04,815	2,18,948	20,524	22,64,129	87,74,106	14,70,878	
1.9	2.7	11.7	2.7	3.2	1.4	

No. 1. (b)--NUMBER, MEMBERSHIP AND FINANCIAL POSITION OF

(Compiled from the information

Srl. No.	City and Districts	Number of socie- ties at the close of the year	Number of members	WORKING CAPITAL AT	
				LOANS AND DEPOSITS FROM	
				Banks	Societies
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	i. Hyderabad City 1854 F.	169	21,017	2,15,877	12,402
	„ 1853 F.	169	32,697	2,22,017	...
	„ 1852 F.	169	25,158	2,42,622	9,589
	„ 1851 F.	166	26,732	2,85,162	1,549
	ii. British Ad. Area 1854 F.	19	15,823	444	600
	„ 1853 F.	17	15,697	1,526	...
	„ 1852 F.	17	15,670	...	600
	„ 1851 F.	19	15,431	...	600
	2 Atraf-i-Balda 1854 F.	4	278	7,492	500
	„ 1853 F.	2	59	...	...
3	„ 1852 F.	4	274	...	...
	„ 1851 F.	4	104	...	...
	Nizamabad 1854 F.	30	22,137	27,353	452
	„ 1853 F.	28	4,556	18,640	...
	„ 1852 F.	27	4,237	76,177	...
4	„ 1851 F.	25	4,219	29,583	14
	Medak 1854 F.	47	4,469	31,437	5,064
	„ 1853 F.	37	3,152	15,608	...
	„ 1852 F.	34	2,700	15,932	2,926
	„ 1851 F.	31	2,610	21,568	2,926
5	Baghat 1854 F.	2	157	...	...
	„ 1853 F.	1	83	...	...
	„ 1852 F.	1	83	...	...
	„ 1851 F.	1	83	...	...
6	Mahbubnagar 1854 F.	43	11,542	1,48,330	4,935
	„ 1853 F.	35	2,865	65,939	...
	„ 1852 F.	36	2,905	69,466	1,203
	„ 1851 F.	36	2,355	45,842	1,167

CO-OPERATIVE NON-AGRICULTURAL SOCIETIES, 1954 F.

furnished by the Co-operative Department).

THE END OF YEAR					Loans issued to members and other societies	Srl. No.
Share capital	Deposits from indivi- duals and other sources (members and non-members)	Loans and deposits held by Govern- ment	Reserve and other funds	Total work- ing capital		
7	8	9	10	11	12	1
22,67,295	31,87,002	62,308	10,71,330	68,15,709	21,13,377	i
23,23,979	8,72,365	71,090	18,63,904	53,61,355	19,50,933	
21,02,953	5,76,191	83,401	14,39,862	44,54,618	19,50,036	
20,31,945	5,99,924	33,144	01,09,766	40,61,490	19,57,017	
4,36,679	46,69,150	37,206	3,17,104	54,61,183	23,63,973	ii.
4,23,173	43,69,191	38,388	2,89,533	51,21,816	26,77,643	
4,17,134	40,87,983	49,147	2,77,016	48,31,380	23,96,533	
4,09,506	32,73,369	50,262	2,63,805	39,97,542	24,48,863	
2,443	715	11,150	1,055	2
872	500	...	335	1,707	1,570	
7,725	34,500	...	179	42,404	1,411	
7,875	34,504	...	131	42,500	1,066	
4,40,100	12,84,356	...	35,006	17,87,267	3,74,234	3
33,633	10,93,641	...	28,710	11,74,680	8,74,935	
30,484	19,401	...	18,985	1,45,047	1,38,337	
33,040	4,726	...	15,879	83,242	1,10,317	
1,43,768	38,598	4,710	43,290	2,66,337	99,689	4
50,462	7,622	5,000	37,279	1,59,971	35,546	
42,751	4,361	5,000	35,061	1,06,031	36,983	
40,752	4,402	3,750	32,705	1,11,103	34,085	
...	82	82	...	5
39	...	...	1	40	...
20	...	...	1	21	...
20	...	...	1	21	...
6,30,056	20,937	12,925	23,654	8,45,337	5,64,248	6
42,474	9,958	13,675	25,413	1,57,459	46,278	
39,867	4,354	13,675	23,144	1,52,209	35,327	
44,979	7,696	9,925	24,497	1,34,106	29,752	

No. 1. (b)—NUMBER, MEMBERSHIP AND FINANCIAL POSITION OF
(Compiled from the information

Srl. No.	City and Districts		Number of socie- ties at the close of the year	Number of members	WORKING CAPITAL AT	
					LOANS AND DEPOSITS FROM	
					Banks	Societies
1	2		3	4	5	6
7	Nalgonda	1854 F.	41	18,020	92,533	70,584
	"	1853 F.	37	4,148	61,584	...
	"	1852 F.	35	3,690	57,167	14
	"	1851 F.	35	3,265	68,407	14
8	Warangal	1854 F.	64	7,935	56,920	4,865
	"	1853 F.	57	4,062	46,100	...
	"	1852 F.	56	3,790	44,623	5,873
	"	1851 F.	54	3,284	37,835	4,980
9	Karimnagar	1854 F.	56	4,834	20,244	...
	"	1853 F.	51	2,984	19,797	...
	"	1852 F.	50	2,927	21,945	...
	"	1851 F.	50	2,716	24,425	...
10	Adilabad	1854 F.	29	3,458	8,527	...
	"	1853 F.	19	2,030	8,019	...
	"	1852 F.	18	1,781	6,257	...
	"	1851 F.	17	1,459	3,959	...
11	Aurangabad	1854 F.	47	12,520	91,729	2,290
	"	1853 F.	37	4,160	45,314	...
	"	1852 F.	36	3,939	33,088	131
	"	1851 F.	34	3,698	21,487	111
12	Parbhani	1854 F.	44	4,371	2,04,062	12,921
	"	1853 F.	36	2,723	2,41,673	...
	"	1852 F.	35	2,688	3,22,001	...
	"	1851 F.	31	2,314	10,248	5,512
13	Nander	1854 F.	46	2,960	1,56,778	283
	"	1853 F.	40	2,336	1,54,492	...
	"	1852 F.	38	1,951	1,54,692	600
	"	1851 F.	34	1,671	19,565	600
14	Bir	1854 F.	24	2,719	41,548	217
	"	1853 F.	18	2,187	12,639	...
	"	1852 F.	19	2,178	19,828	100
	"	1851 F.	20	2,406	20,429	100

CO-OPERATIVE NON-AGRICULTURAL SOCIETIES, 1954 F. (contd.)
furnished by the Co-operative Department.)

THE END OF THE YEAR					Loans issued to members and other societies	Srl. No.
Share capital	Deposits from individuals and other sources (members and non-members)	Loans and deposits held by Government	Reserve and other funds	Total working capital		
7	8	9	10	11	12	1
7,91,361	1,65,025	310	57,217	11,77,080	8,55,974	7
78,378	21,134	310	49,988	2,13,344	34,547	
50,611	24,220	342	48,931	1,81,285	1,70,496	
46,283	19,842	3,342	46,186	1,79,084	38,622	
3,56,357	1,11,454	5,520	72,466	6,07,582	1,83,933	8
1,14,467	55,490	5,520	64,098	2,35,675	96,145	
1,09,632	65,532	5,527	56,697	2,97,684	1,16,541	
1,12,228	64,962	5,527	56,057	2,81,589	1,23,785	
1,76,365	43,446	1,126	37,214	2,78,895	50,980	9
57,667	18,379	1,668	33,496	1,31,507	48,928	
55,520	16,614	1,668	31,032	1,26,779	1,26,779	
52,237	16,041	1,668	27,800	1,22,171	54,988	
1,45,246	38,280	...	6,647	1,93,700	9,729	10
17,948	14,169	...	5,372	45,508	18,425	
17,105	11,453	...	4,281	39,096	13,087	
16,127	12,927	...	3,837	36,850	10,799	
1,81,200	1,02,183	...	99,216	4,76,618	1,35,062	11
82,748	98,130	...	79,583	3,05,810	87,066	
78,208	96,169	...	47,772	2,57,863	2,04,202	
75,177	98,875	...	38,540	2,35,220	1,22,878	
85,677	26,969	996	1,22,234	4,52,859	1,96,922	12
25,394	19,471	996	1,08,631	3,95,907	2,53,417	
22,836	24,127	2,500	80,578	4,52,042	7,39,095	
21,090	16,729	5,000	72,321	1,31,400	45,806	
1,35,702	32,754	...	26,450	3,51,967	70,865	13
29,306	10,311	...	24,155	2,18,264	55,829	
21,206	7,210	...	13,721	1,97,429	1,68,530	
19,632	337	...	9,558	49,692	39,736	
43,655	32,608	...	17,364	1,35,692	22,775	14
18,961	28,214	...	13,834	73,648	22,844	
19,259	24,515	...	11,829	75,531	1,18,385	
18,099	22,565	...	9,353	70,543	22,319	

No. 1. (b)—NUMBER, MEMBERSHIP AND FINANCIAL POSITION OF

(Compiled from the information

Srl. No.	City and Districts		Number of societies at the close of the year	Number of members	WORKING CAPITAL AT	
					LOANS AND DEPOSITS FROM	
					Banks	Societies
1	2		3	4	5	6
15	Gulbarga	1854 F.	73	8,114	25,426	1,869
	"	1853 F.	68	6,791	29,956	...
	"	1852 F.	67	5,828	82,464	299
	"	1851 F.	67	7,260	28,157	939
16	Raichur	1854 F.	53	6,721	61,919	3,489
	"	1853 F.	45	5,642	58,384	...
	"	1852 F.	47	5,564	26,618	100
	"	1851 F.	44	4,782	25,742	1,028
17	Osmanabad	1854 F.	23	4,119	396	...
	"	1853 F.	19	3,643	606	...
	"	1852 F.	19	3,605	8,239	...
	"	1851 F.	20	3,659	6,659	...
18	Bidar	1854 F.	25	2,984	5,641	...
	"	1853 F.	20	2,722	8,158	...
	"	1852 F.	17	2,551	8,733	...
	"	1851 F.	17	2,510	14,362	...
	Total Govt.	1854 F.	839	1,49,178	11,96,156	1,20,471
	"	1853 F.	718	86,217	10,10,926	...
	"	1852 F.	725	91,819	11,41,847	21,435
	"	1851 F.	705	90,558	6,58,480	19,570
	Total Non-Govt.	1854 F.	12	587	2,393	3,840
	"	1853 F.	12	622	6,233	...
	"	1852 F.	13	664	6,233	...
	"	1851 F.	12	555	6,233	...
	Grand Total	1854 F.	851	1,49,765	11,98,549	1,24,311
	"	1853 F.	730	86,839	10,17,159	...
	"	1852 F.	738	92,483	11,48,080	21,435
	"	1851 F.	717	91,113	6,64,663	19,570
	"	1850 F.	725	82,659	6,26,254	24,445
	P. C. of Non-Govt. to Govt.	1854 F.	1.4	0.3	0 2	3.2

CO-OPERATIVE NON-AGRICULTURAL SOCIETIES, 1954 F. (concl'd.)

furnished by the Co-operative Department).

THE CLOSE OF THE YEAR					Loans issued to members and other societies	Srl. No.
Share capital	Deposits from individuals and other sources (members and non-members)	Loans and deposits held by Government	Reserve and other funds	Total working capital		
7	8	9	10	11	12	1
2,58,559	1,23,109	330	1,60,734	5,70,027	1,84,221	15
1,64,239	89,772	330	1,14,852	4,29,149	1,08,281	
1,62,462	92,838	200	1,25,345	4,18,608	1,58,810	
1,62,189	97,663	200	1,12,709	4,01,857	1,11,451	
1,89,150	82,634	4,000	1,26,760	4,17,952	1,29,843	16
91,054	52,864	4,250	1,02,831	3,09,383	3,19,519	
86,060	43,141	4,500	87,867	2,48,286	1,15,435	
84,568	24,002	4,750	76,714	2,16,801	47,386	
1,58,629	9,31,562	...	69,167	5,59,754	1,79,709	17
1,18,434	2,55,408	...	43,665	4,23,113	2,50,134	
1,09,831	1,76,733	...	30,403	3,25,266	1,64,899	
1,01,328	1,29,642	...	20,385	2,58,011	2,01,193	
1,34,692	61,709	800	26,932	2,29,771	99,204	18
45,606	49,732	800	23,267	1,27,563	64,328	
43,655	42,094	800	18,692	1,13,974	51,065	
43,457	45,518	800	15,917	1,20,064	55,966	
65,26,954	1,02,51,776	1,30,226	23,18,582	2,08,44,165	75,75,848	
32,95,711	26,97,443	1,06,639	26,58,864	97,70,083	42,46,155	
34,17,319	63,51,796	16,676	23,51,386	1,24,50,553	67,31,251	
33,20,431	44,73,721	1,23,363	19,37,661	1,05,33,282	54,61,334	
22,467	537	...	19,335	48,572	10,861	
22,343	1,077	...	17,208	46,861	15,156	
22,705	2,150	...	15,146	46,234	16,736	
17,042	2,295	...	12,869	38,439	15,411	
65,49,421	1,08,52,313	1,30,226	23,37,917	2,06,92,737	75,86,709	
33,18,054	26,98,520	1,06,639	26,75,572	98,16,944	42,61,311	
34,40,024	53,53,946	16,676	23,66,632	1,24,96,787	67,47,987	
33,37,574	44,76,016	1,23,363	19,50,330	1,05,71,721	54,76,747	
31,97,980	38,35,305	1,39,858	16,07,959	94,31,801	58,33,694	
0.3	0.01	...	0.8.	0.2	0.1	

No. 2.—STATEMENT SHOWING FINANCIAL POSITION OF

(Compiled from the Information

Sl. No	City and Districts	Names of Banks	CAPITAL	
			State	Private
1	2	3	4	5
1	Hyderabad City	... Dominion Jagirdar		
		Bramah Khatyan	...	20,99,978
2	Atraf-i-Balda	...	...	...
3	Nizamabad	... Nizamabad		
		Banswada	...	1,27,807
4	Medak	.. Medak		
		Sangareddy		
		Vikarabad	...	2,23,859
5	Baghat	..	...	...
6	Mahbubnagar	... Mahbubnagar		
		Nagarkurnul		
		Wanparthi	...	1,51,621
7	Nalgonda	... Nalgonda		
		Bhongir		
		Suryapet	...	1,19,000
8	Warangal	... Warangal		
		Mahbubabad		
		Khammam	...	3,56,211
9	Karimnagar	.. Karimnagar		
		Jagtial		
		Manthani	...	1,38,009
10	Adilabad	... Adilabad		
		Nirmal		
		Chinnur	...	96,416
11	Aurangabad	... Aurangabad		
		Jalna		
		Mission Jalna	...	50,000
12	Parbhani	... Parbhani		
		Hingoli		
		Parthur	...	60,000
13	Nander	... Nander		
		Deglur	...	2,89,887
14	Bhir	... Bhir		
		Mominabad	...	2,04,652

SOCIETIES

853

CO-OPERATIVE CENTRAL BANKS IN 1954 F. (contd.)

furnished by the Co-operative Department).

CAPITAL	LIABILITIES				Sl. No.
	Deposits	Surplus	Reserve	Total	
Total	Deposits	Surplus	Reserve	Total	
6	7	8	9	10	1
20,99,978	4,97,789	7,30,322	4,60,998	97,89,087	1
...	...	...	...	...	2
1,27,807	74,008	46,456	33,242	2 81,513	3
4,66,476	30,885	2,40,168	70,388	8,07,867	4
...	...	...	...	...	5
1,51,621	11,08,375	1,05,583	53,221	14,18,750	6
4,65,080	3,31,259	1,72,123	57,682	10,26,144	7
3,56,211	3,93,148	95,056	85,514	9,29,931	8
1,38,009	1,08,710	69,718	37,058	3,53,495	9
96,416	46,158	16,592	6,713	1,65,879	10
4,90,750	82,894	1,51,863	1,46,299	8,71,806	11
3,87,859	2,09,206	1,09,559	80,174	7,86,798	12
2,89,887	86,484	67,150	28,801	4,72,322	13
2,04,652	73,558	35,779	16,713	3,30,702	14

No. 2.—STATEMENT SHOWING FINANCIAL POSITION OF

(Compiled from the Information

Sl. No	City and Districts	Names of Banks	CAPITAL	
			State	Private
1	2	3	4	5
1	Hyderabad City	... Dominion Jagirdar Bramah Khatyan	...	20,99,978
2	Atraf-i-Balda	...	...	...
3	Nizamabad	... Nizamabad Banswada	...	1,27,807
4	Medak	... Medak Sangareddy Vikarabad	... 2,23,859	2,42,617
5	Baghat	...	...	...
6	Mahbubnagar	... Mahbubnagar Nagarkurnul Wanparthi	...	1,51,621
7	Nalgonda	... Nalgonda Bhongir Suryapet	... 1,19,000	3,46,080
8	Warangal	... Warangal Mahbubabad Khammam	...	3,56,211
9	Karimnagar	... Karimnagar Jagtial Manthani	...	1,38,009
10	Adilabad	... Adilabad Nirmal Chinnur	...	96,416
11	Aurangabad	... Aurangabad Jalna Mission Jalna	... 50,000	4,40,750
12	Parbhani	... Parbhani Hingoli Parthur	... 60,000	3,27,859
13	Nander	... Nander Deglur	...	2,89,887
14	Bhir	... Bhir Mominabad	...	2,04,652

SOCIETIES

853

CO-OPERATIVE CENTRAL BANKS IN 1954 F. (contd.)

furnished by the Co-operative Department).

CAPITAL	LIABILITIES				Sl. No.
	Deposits	Surplus	Reserve	Total	
6	7	8	9	10	1
20,99,978	4,97,789	7,30,322	4,60,998	87,89,087	1
...	...	...	...	...	2
1,27,807	74,008	46,456	38,242	2 81,513	3
4,66,476	30,885	2,40,168	70,888	8,07,867	4
...	...	...	...	...	5
1,51,621	11,08,375	1,05,583	53,221	14,18,750	6
4,65,080	3,31,259	1,72,123	57,682	10,26,144	7
3,56,211	3,93,148	95,058	85,514	9,29,931	8
1,38,009	1,08,710	69,718	37,058	3,53,495	9
96,416	46,158	16,592	6,713	1,65,879	10
4,90,750	82,894	1,51,863	1,46,299	8,71,806	11
3,87,859	2,09,206	1,09,559	80,174	7,86,798	12
2,89,887	86,484	67,150	28,801	4,72,322	13
2,04,652	78,558	35,779	16,713	3,30,702	14

No. 2.—STATEMENT SHOWING FINANCIAL POSITION OF

(Compiled from the information

Sl. No.	City and Districts	Names of Banks	Loans	
			To Co-operative Societies	To individuals
1	2	3	11	12
1	Hyderabad City ...	Dominion Jagirdar		
		Bramah Khatyan ...	19,23,861	4,21,501
2	Atraf-i-Balda ...	...	...	...
3	Nizamabad ...	Nizamabad		
		Banswada ...	2,17,519	215
4	Medak ...	Medak		
		Sangaredy		
		Vikarabad ...	4,07,138	1,408
5	Bighat ...	...	...	...
6	Mahbubnagar ...	Mahbubnagar		
		Nagarkarnul		
		Wanparthi ...	4,15,562	712
7	Nalgonda ...	Nalgonda		
		Bhongir		
		Suryapet ...	7,18,052	7,786
8	Warangal ...	Warangal		
		Mahbubabad		
		Khammam ...	2,57,024	690
9	Karimnagar ...	Karimnagar		
		Jagtial		
		Manthani ...	2,33,842	876
10	Adilabad ...	Adilabad		
		Nirmal		
		Chinnur ..	1,16,095	378
11	Aurangabad ...	Aurangabad		
		Jalna		
		Mission Jalna ...	3,89,819	3,101
12	Parbhani ...	Parbhani		
		Hingoli		
		Parthur ...	6,26,993	6,068
13	Nander ...	Nander		
		Deglur ...	3,89,969	1,203
14	Bhir ...	Bhir		
		Mominabad ...	1,47,500	8,845

CO-OPERATIVE CENTRAL BANKS IN 1954 F. (contd.)

furnished by the Co-operative Department).

LOANS	ASSETS				Sl. No.
	Total	Real Estate	Other assets	Cash in hand and in Bank	Total assets
18	14	15	16	17	1
28,45,862	44,26,941	2,53,426	2,86,812	73,12,541	1
...	...	...	...	...	2
2,17,734	87,042	24,076	7,189	2,86,041	3
4,08,546	33,147	2,56,086	1,20,795	8,18,574	4
...	...	...	...	...	5
4,16,274	7,99,850	90,444	1,12,478	14,19,046	6
7,55,838	1,14,352	1,96,765	48,110	11,15,065	7
2,59,714	4,36,175	1,06,470	2,00,747	10,01,111	8
2,34,718	24,079	43,407	53,937	3,56,141	9
1,16,473	6,486	26,595	26,669	1,75,623	10
3,93,120	2,64,044	1,48,441	75,477	8,81,082	11
6,33,061	1,13,132	1,05,017	37,851	8,89,061	12
3,91,262	48,643	21,600	16,580	4,78,085	13
1,56,345	74,409	22,662	86,204	3,39,620	14

No. 2—STATEMENT SHOWING FINANCIAL POSITION OF

(Compiled from the Information

Sl. No.	City & Districts	Names of Banks.	CAPITAL.	
			State.	Private.
1	2	3	4	5
15	Gulbarga	Gulbarga Yadgir Tandur Shorapur Shahabad Bashirabad	82,000	8,19,471
16	Raichur	Raichur Lingsugur Sindhur Kopbal	50,000	2,66,008
17	Osmanabad	Osmanabad Latur	...	1,08,570
18	Bidar	Bidar Udgir	16,244	85,876
	Total Govt.	1854 F. 1853 F. 1852 F. 1851 F.	5,57,244 7,28,289 9,54,839 12,07,370	55,96,446 40,59,892 44,53,897 33,35,955
	Total Non Govt.	1854 F. 1853 F. 1852 F. 1851 F.	48,859 48,859 48,859 48,859	1,00,366 1,12,847 88,228 67,664
	Grand Total	1854 F. 1853 F. 1852 F. 1851 F. 1850 F.	6,01,103 7,72,098 9,98,698 12,51,229 13,51,749	55,96,812 41,70,139 45,37,120 34,03,619 31,06,758
	P. C. of Non-Govt. to Govt. for 1854 F.	..	7.9	1.8

SOCIETIES.

857

CO-OPERATIVE CENTRAL BANKS IN 1914 F. (contd.)

furnished by the Co-operative Department).

CAPITAL		LIABILITIES.			Sl. No.
Total.	Deposits	Surplus	Reserve	Total	
6	7	8	9	10	1
4,01,471	1,69,544	2,15,086	1,14,840	9,00,891	15
8,16,008	94,885	2,84,001	50,926	6,95,270	16
1,08,570	8,22,315	7,725	4,689	4,88,249	17
1,02,120	1,88,440	60,766	26,126	8,72,452	18
60,53,690	36,84,929	22,38,220	12,46,266	1,32,23,105	
47,88,181	22,13,253	15,14,840	7,13,256	92,29,480	
44,08,786	43,82,062	22,15,890	10,46,385	1,29,63,978	
45,43,825	40,25,919	21,72,359	9,88,023	1,18,29,203	
1,44,225	1,27,179	1,19,629	26,518	4,17,551	
1,56,206	1,27,211	1,10,207	19,586	4,13,237	
1,27,082	1,89,643	1,03,627	17,890	3,88,242	
1,11,523	1,28,929	81,696	11,770	2,33,918	
61,97,915	38,12,108	23,57,849	12,72,781	1,36,40,656	
49,44,387	23,40,464	16,25,047	7,32,842	96,42,690	
55,35,818	44,31,705	23,19,517	10,64,175	1,33,51,215	
46,54,848	41,54,425	22,54,055	9,99,793	1,20,63,121	
44,58,502	40,99,712	21,59,238	9,33,934	1,16,51,886	
2.3	3.5	5.3	2.9	3.1	

No. 2.—STATEMENT SHOWING FINANCIAL POSITION OF

(Compiled from the information

Sl. No.	City and Districts	Names of Banks	LoANS	
			To Co-operative Societies	To individuals
1	2	3	11	12
15	Gulbarga	Gulbarga Yadgir Tandur Shorapur Shahabad Bashirabad	6,95,175	400
16	Raichur	Raichur Lingsugur Sindhur Kopbal	4,16,843	8,817
17	O-manabad	Osmanabad Latur	1,62,175	2,42,736
18	Bidar	Bidar Udgir	2,54,811	605
	Total Govt.	1354 F. 1353 F. 1352 F. 1351 F.	70,68,988 52,69,502 67,78,802 59,60,062	7,05,631 2,00,205 7,42,928 8,54,127
	Total Non Govt.	1354 F. 1353 F. 1352 F. 1351 F.	2,72,895 2,86,812 2,71,099 2,38,023	... 156 52 905
	Grand Total	1354 F. 1353 F. 1352 F. 1351 F. 1350 F.	73,41,878 55,56,314 69,49,401 61,98,085 54,90,147	7,05,631 2,00,861 7,42,980 8,54,432 8,97,210
	P. C. of Non-Govt. to Govt. for 1354 F.	...	3.9	...

SOCIETIES.

859

CO-OPERATIVE CENTRAL BANKS IN 1854 F. (concl'd.)

furnished by the Co-operative Department).

LOANS	ASSETS				Sl. No.
Total	Real Estate	Other assets	Cash in hand and in Bank	Total assets	
13	14	15	16	17	1
6,85,575	82,172	1,67,354	59,144	9,44,245	15
4,25,160	26,759	1,82,925	59,984	6,94,828	16
4,04,911	3,800	28,910	6,051	4,53,672	17
2,55,416	39,149	28,260	52,328	3,75,153	18
77,74,614	65,23,789	16,14,589	11,89,718	1,71,02,710	
54,69,707	11,49,949	12,69,751	14,34,133	93,23,510	
74,21,230	28,65,940	16,06,197	11,24,167	1,31,16,534	
68,14,189	31,81,101	15,55,120	3,57,214	1,19,07,624	
2,72,895	6,391	87,864	60,038	4,27,188	
2,86,968	4,811	86,995	39,469	4,18,243	
2,71,151	1,346	85,215	37,435	3,95,147	
2,38,328	1,846	83,043	40,899	3,58,116	
80,47,509	65,30,180	17,02,453	12,49,756	1,75,29,898	
57,56,975	11,54,760	13,56,746	14,73,602	97,41,783	
76,92,881	28,66,286	16,91,412	11,61,602	1,35,11,681	
70,47,517	31,82,447	16,38,163	3,97,613	1,22,65,740	
63,87,357	34,09,668	15,75,760	4,76,811	1,18,49,614	
3.5	0.1	5.4	5.0	2.5	

No. 3.—SHOWING THE GENERAL PROGRESS OF THE

(Compiled from the information

Srl. No.	P A R T I C U L A R S.		
1	2		
1	Total number of Societies	...	...
2	Central (Banks)	...	...
3	Agricultural Societies	...	...
4	Non-Agricultural	...	...
5	Supervising Unions	...	...
6	Banking Unions	...	...
7	Limited Liability Societies	...	...
8	Un-Limited Liability	...	...
9	Societies for backward Communities	...	...
10	Store Societies	...	...
11	Other forms	...	...
12	No. of Taluks in which Co-operative Societies are working	...	...
13	Total No. of Members	...	...
14	Average membership per Society	...	...
15	Aggregate working Capital in O. S. Rs.	...	...
16	Average working Capital per Society in O. S. Rs.	...	...
17	Total paid-up share Capital	...	...
18	Average paid-up share Capital per Society	...	...
19	Total Reserve Fund of Societies	...	...
20	Average Reserve Fund per Societies	...	...
21	Total Deposits	...	...
22	Loans issued by Central Banks No.	...	...
23	Loans issued by Central Banks Rs.	...	...
24	Interest earned by Primary Societies	...	...
25	Net Profit earned by Primary Societies	...	...
26	Loans issued by Primary Societies No.	...	...
27	Loans issued by Primary Societies Rs.	...	...
28	Interest earned by Primary Societies	...	...
29	Net Profit earned by Primary Societies	...	...
30	Arrears pending collection at the end of the year (Banks)	...	...
31	Percentage of Balance to Demand (Banks)	...	...
32	Arrears of Primary Societies	...	...
33	Percentage of Balance to Demand	...	...
34	Expenditure of the Department	...	...
35	Percentage of Expenditure to working Capital	...	...
36	Cost per Societies Rs.	...	...

CO-OPERATIVE MOVEMENT UNDER MAIN HEAD.

furnished by the Co-operative Department.)

1954 Fasli	1958 Fasli	1952 Fasli	1951 Fasli	1950 Fasli	Srl. No.
3	4	5	6	7	1
6,449	5,565	5,302	4,329	4,251	1
47	46	46	45	42	2
5,549	4,787	4,516	3,565	3,482	3
851	780	738	717	725	4
2	2	2	2	2	5
...	...	...	...	...	6
2,240	1,464	1,429	701	3,828	7
4,104	4,118	3,873	4,065	923	8
...	...	...	...	...	9
6	6	7	6	6	10
11	11	...	...	...	11
...	118	116	116	117	12
2,87,491	2,32,888	2,14,017	1,92,396	1,72,582	13
45	40	46	43	41	14
4,66,86,246	3,87,73,290	3,45,67,940	3,13,00,661	2,93,51,988	15
7,359	6,945	6,520	6,567	6,905	16
1,10,87,156	79,81,012	74,97,799	71,66,553	68,69,924	17
1,747	1,431	1,414	1,505	1,616	18
1,02,98,207	85,37,122	32,31,834	30,48,594	28,67,172	19
1,622	1,530	609	639	674	20
1,80,15,563	1,47,02,782	1,13,34,062	96,05,296	88,87,021	21
46	45	45	43	...	22
26,99,435	51,32,572	45,78,795	28,50,221	21,65,593	23
3,09,792	5,34,239	4,37,095	5,27,549	4,86,515	24
1,46,233	1,01,558	1,60,466	2,02,619	1,98,228	25
6,295	5,534	5,253	4,665	30,946	26
97,98,091	92,52,426	88,74,131	69,29,109	70,04,567	27
15,83,098	12,12,305	10,02,582	9,40,817	10,16,037	28
12,14,934	8,89,897	5,99,110	2,23,634	3,47,930	29
1,62,60,713	2,95,85,083	3,30,23,677	70,47,517	68,87,357	30
41%	72%	33%	24%	66%	31
49,96,279	1,11,34,094	2,07,52,501	1,48,34,309	1,39,65,788	32
34%	63%	31%	40%	50%	33
5,63,201	5,56,800	4,82,483	4,70,620	4,42,453	34
1.0%	1.0%	1.9%	1.5%	1.5%	35
88.7	99.5	91	99	104	36

No. 4.—STRENGTH AND EXPENDITURE

(Compiled by the information furnished

Srl. No.	City and Districts	No. of Offices	SANCTIONED STRENGTH			Officers salaries & allowances
			No. of Officers	Estab-lishment	Menials	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	Hyderabad City ...	6	8	50	50	54,600
2	Nizamabad ...	1	1	10	12	4,800
3	Medak ...	2	2	17	19	18,800
4	Mahbubnagar ...	...	...	9	9	...
5	Nalgonda ...	...	...	16	16	...
6	Warangal ...	1	1	19	19	7,200
7	Karimnagar ...	...	...	11	11	...
8	Adilabad ...	...	...	7	7	...
9	Aurangabad ...	1	1	18	18	4,800
10	Nander ...	...	...	8	8	...
11	Parbhani ...	2	2	14	16	11,400
12	Bir ...	...	...	7	7	...
13	Gulbarga ...	1	1	19	19	8,400
14	Raichur ...	1	1	13	14	4,200
15	Osmanabad ...	...	...	6	6	...
16	Bidar ...	...	...	8	8	...
	Total for 1954 F. ...	15	17	292	299	1,09,200
	" " 1953 F. ...	15	17	222	229	1,08,600
	" " 1952 F. ...	17	17	205	214	1,11,600
	" " 1951 F. ...	16	16	192	199	1,02,800
	" " 1950 F. ...	15	15	194	198	1,06,590

OF CO-OPERATIVE DEPARTMENT FOR 1954 F.

by the Co-operative Department.)

EXPENDITURE IN O. S. RUPEES.						Receipts	Srl. No.
Pay of the Establish-ment with allowances	Pay of the menials with allowances	T. A. & tour charges	Contingencies & house rent	Special charges	Total expendi-tures		
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	1
66,866	8,421	20,520	66,230	...	2,16,637	1,000	1
9,846	1,812	3,700	2,466	...	22,624	...	2
16,800	3,000	5,700	2,890	...	42,190	...	3
9,456	1,856	2,500	412	...	13,724	...	4
17,532	2,532	4,600	1,090	...	25,754	...	5
19,674	3,084	5,860	3,192	...	39,010	...	6
11,388	1,692	2,900	490	...	16,470	...	7
6,744	1,080	2,900	308	...	10,432	...	8
17,154	2,712	5,160	2,508	...	32,334	...	9
8,304	1,188	2,200	558	...	12,250	...	10
13,632	2,436	5,300	3,024	...	35,792	...	11
6,864	1,020	2,100	498	...	10,432	...	12
18,960	2,964	5,660	2,902	...	38,886	...	13
14,208	2,112	4,100	700	...	25,320	...	14
5,328	1,188	1,800	268	...	8,584	...	15
8,676	1,248	2,600	298	...	12,822	...	16
2,51,482	37,845	77,000	87,834	...	5,63,311	1,000	
2,39,732	35,802	78,540	86,830	...	5,49,504	7,000	
2,13,432	33,288	76,500	61,111	...	4,95,931	13,443	
1,94,946	30,340	71,000	63,581	...	4,63,267	7,000	
1,68,960	29,892	68,000	53,756	1,20,000	5,47,198	9,524	

XXX.—CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES.

No. 5.—*Brief History of the Department of Co-operative Societies (Imdad Bahami) for 1954 F.*

1. Established in 1922 F. (1918).

2. Heads of the Department and the period of their tenure:—

1. Mr. John Kenny	...	20- 6-1922 to 15- 8-1924 F.
2. Mr. Vijaya Raghavachari	...	16- 8-1924 to 29- 5-1925 F.
3. (Post vacant.) R. C. S.	...	30- 5-1925 to 6- 8-1925 F.
4. Mr. Shanker Pershad	...	7- 8-1925 to 29-10-1925 F.
5. Mr. Khan Abdul Majid	...	30-10-1925 to 28- 8-1931 F.
6. Abdul Basit Khan	...	29- 8-1931 to 31- 9-1937 F.
7. Nawab Mehdi Nawaz Jung Bdr., Permanent R. C. S.		
8. Nawab Fazal Nawaz Jung Bdr.,...	1-10-1937 to 31- 9-1952 F.	
9. Mr. Raziuddin Ahmed H. C. S. ...	1-10-1952 to 30-12-1952 F.	
10. Mr. Syed Jamil Husain, M.A., Dip. Rural Econ. (Oxford) H.C.S.	1- 1-1954 to 25- 9-1955 F.	
11. Mr. Mohamed Abdul Hameed	...	26- 9-1955 (continuing.)

3. *History.*—When the Department was first organised in 1925 F. on an experimental basis, it was entrusted to the charge of Mr. John Kenny, the then Director General of the Agriculture Department. In 1924 F. the post was separated and a wholetime officer was appointed. In 1928 F. the Co-operative Act No. 2 came into force and societies under the Ruff isan system were organised with a Central Bank in Hyderabad. The movement has steadily progressed since then; but during five years from 1939 F. to 1943 F. the effects of the economic depression told upon the movement. The distress was aggravated by defective rainfall in 1940 F. and monsoon outbursts in 1942 F. which seriously affected the capacity of members to repay their loans and enormously increased the dues of societies and banks. The Department concentrated its attention on the rectification of the societies and the movement then spread all over the Dominions.

XXX.—CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES.

4. *Chief Functions.*—The function of the Department is to promote better agriculture, better business and better living. With these ideas in view, loans are granted to societies for the purchase of cattle, fodder, seeds, etc., and special measures are undertaken by the department to assist in business and industries. The most important part of the movement is to relieve the cultivator from the burden of indebtedness by providing facilities for cheap credit. In 1854 F. an unprecedented step in the activities of the movement was taken by the creation of the Taluqa Development Unions, one for each Taluqa, whose present objective is the purchase, supply and storage of food grains and the collection of levy grain.

5. *Achievements.*—There are at present 6 326 Credit societies, Central banks, and Grain banks. The last is the smallest unit in the Co-operative supply system with the Taluqa Development Union as the Taluqa apex and the Hyderabad Commercial Organisation to be ultimately organised as the Dominion apex. The working capital of the societies at the end of 1854 F. was 42,25,063 and the total membership was 2,66,252.

6. *Control.*—The Registrar is at the head of the Department and there is one joint Registrar and seven Assistant Registrars and six Deputy Assistant Registrars to help him.

SECTION XXXI.

Life Insurance

XXXI.—LIFE INSURANCE.

This section contains statistics of Insurance under two different heads; one relating to State Life Insurance and the other Non-Government Life Insurance Companies doing business in Hyderabad State.

In the case of the State Life Insurance all policies are issued on endowment system. The sum assured amounted to Rs. 18 16 Lakhs in 1354 F. as against Rs. 14.33 Lakhs in 1353 F.

Settlement of claims by death and by survivance (including Bonus) amounted to Rs. 2.41 Lakhs and Rs 5.31 Lakhs respectively in 1354 F. as against Rs. 2.29 Lakhs and Rs. 5.31 Lakhs respectively in the preceding year.

Prior to 1353 F. data regarding Non-Government Life Insurance Companies was not available. Of the 23 Companies working in the Dominions only five reported in 1353 F. and 13 reported in 1354 F. The rest failed to supply the required information. The premiums amounted to Rs. 9.36 Lakhs and Rs. 32.39 Lakhs respectively in 1353 F. and 1354 F. The total claims for the two years aggregated to Rs. 1.63 Lakhs and Rs. 12.17 Lakhs respectively. The amounts of Endowment Assurance for the year 1353 F. and 1354 F. were estimated at Rs. 62.19 Lakhs and Rs. 131.12 Lakhs respectively.

No. 1.—AMOUNT OF INCOME AND OUTGO OF THE HYDERABAD
STATE LIFE ASSURANCE COMPANY.*(Compiled from the data supplied by the Hyderabad State
Life Insurance Fund)*

Sl. No.		1954 F.	1953 F.	1952 F.	1951 F.	1950 F.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	<i>Income</i>					
1	Premiums for life assurance and annuities ..	10,56,815	9,97,913	9 72,822	9,43,323	8,89,937
2	Net Interest dividends and rents ..	4,72,603	4,55,797	4,53,020	4,86,731	4,71,515
3	Other receipts if any ..	...	...	...	9,927	14,138
	Total Income ...	15,29,418	14,53,710	14,32,842	14 38 984	13,75,590
	<i>Outgo</i>					
4	Claims by death ..	*2,41,343	*2,23,975	2,68,604	2,24,739	1,82,923
5	Claims by Survivance ..	*5,23,558	*5,31,485	4,58,233	3,24,619	3,01,943
6	Surrenders including bonuses in each and in reduction of premiums ..	21,720	45,006	35,894	43,894	22,565
7	Claims by provident Fund (Special & Ordinary) ..	...	...	...	...	20,441
8	Annuities & pensions & other payments ..	234	339	448	459	23,265
9	Dividends not including those paid by companies transacting business other than Life Assurance ...	...	...	...	...	...
10	Expenses by managements ...	...	...	...	90,442	77,011
11	Depreciation transfer to investment fluctuation account etc..	...	...	...	...	...
12	Bonus ...	...	...	...	2,32,517	2,26,798
13	Increase to Life Assurance Fund ..	...	...	...	...	...
14	Miscellaneous ...	...	...	...	...	21
	Total ...	7,86,905	8,05,805	7,63,180	9,16,670	8,54,867

* Includes bonus also.

No. 2.—AMOUNT OF NEW SUMS ASSURED BY HYDERABAD STATE ASSURANCE.

Srl. No.	Class of Life Assurance	FINANCIAL YEAR ENDING IN					Srl. No.
		1354 F.	1353 F.	1352 F.	1351 F.	1350 F.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	1
1	Whole term of life ...	...	...	...	...	...	1
2	Limited premiums ...	...	...	...	...	...	2
3	Endowment Assurances	13,16,088	14,33,316	13,20,622	13,50,611	15,30,362	3
4	Children endowments..	...	...	...	...	...	4
5	Other classes ...	...	...	...	...	...	5
	Total ...	13,16,088	14,33,316	13,20,622	13,50,611	15,30,362	

No. 3.—NON-GOVERNMENT LIFE INSURANCE COMPANIES

Srl. No.	Total No. of Companies	No. of Companies Reported	Years	Premium for Life Assurance and Annuities	Others if any
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	23	13	1354 F.	82,38,748	14,014
2	...	5	1353 F.	9,36,165	51,300
3	1352 F.		Data
4	1351 F.		
5	1350 F.		

INSURANCE.

873

DOING BUSINESS IN HYDERABAD STATE.

Total income	Claims by death	Claims by survivorship	Surrender	Annuities and pensions	Total outgo	Srl. No.
7	8	9	10	11	12	1
82,52,762	4,70,853	7,11,529	34,275	772	12,17,429	1
9,87,465	1,21,418	37,937	5,068	...	1,64,423	2
not	available	.	.	.	.	3
		.	.	.	.	4
		.	.	.	.	5

No. 4 —NON-GOVERNMENT LIFE INSURANCE COMPANIES

Srl No.	Years.	Total No. of Companies	No. of Companies Reported	Whole Term of Life
1	2	3	4	5
1	1854 F.	23	13	8,500
2	1853 F.	...	5	58,000
3	1852 F.	...	...
4	1851 F.	...	...	Data
5	1850 F.	...	...

DOING BUSINESS IN HYDERABAD STATE.

Limited Premium	Endowment Assurance.	Children's Endowment	Other Classes.	Total
6	7	8	9	10
4,10,750	1,81,11,815	1,09,392	4,14,500	1,40,54,957
1,03,200	62,19 947	1,84,900	4,18,971	69,85,018
not	available.			

XXXI.—LIFE INSURANCE

No. 5.—*Brief History of the Hyderabad State Life Insurance Fund for 1354 F.*

1. Established in 1322 Fasli (1913 A. D.)
2. Head of the Department and the period his tenure :

Mr. C. Damodar Reddy B.A. (Hons) A.S.A.A. from 19th Bahman 1352 F.

3. *History.*—The History of the Hyderabad State Life Insurance Fund goes as far back as 1st Khurdad 1316 F. (5th April 1907) when it was started originally under the name of the Family Pension Fund with a view to alleviate the distress of the surviving members of the deceased Government servants' families. Owing to the severity of the Family Pension Fund Rules and the limited scope of the benefit derived therefrom to the subscribers' families, the Fund was unpopular and therefore in its place the Life Insurance Fund was established on 1-4-1322 F. (Insurance is compulsory to the extent of 2% of the salaries of the permanent employees of H. E. H. the Nizam's Government.)

Three valuations of the Insurance Fund were conducted prior to 1341 Fasli but as the results of these valuations did not disclose the true financial position of the Fund, a fresh valuation for the years 1322 to 1344 was taken up in 1345 F. and the Fund was found to be in a very sound position. The surplus disclosed by the valuation enabled the Government to declare a simple Reversionary Bonus at the rate of 2% per annum. A second valuation of the Fund was taken up in 1348 F. for the period 1345-1347 F. and the consulting Actuary once again recommended a bonus at the same rate as declared for the period of the valuation 1322 to 1344 F. The Government was pleased to sanction the above recommendation. The third valuation of the Fund for the triennium 1348 to 1350 F. was completed in 1352 F. In view of the present day conditions, on the the recommendation of the Managing Committee, the Government while according sanction to the postponement of declaration of bonus on current policies until after the results of the fourth valuation are out, has also been pleased to sanction payment of a simple reversionary bonus at the the rate of 1% (in respect of the period 1348 to 1350 F.) on policies that go off the books

XXXI.—LIFE INSURANCE.

during the triennium 1351 F. to 1353 F. and also an interim bonus at the same rate on policies that go off the books by way of maturity or death during the above triennium.

During the year 1354 F., 160 proposals were accepted as compared to 1946 of the preceding year. The face value of the policies issued in the year 1354 F. was Rs. 13,16,088/- as against Rs. 17,07,283/- of the preceding year.

Family Pension Fund.—In the Family Pension Fund Scheme restricted to Government employees in inferior service, 179 policies of the face value of Rs 61,579/- were issued in 1354 F.

In the course of the year under report, 176 death claims were received and 77 pensions payment orders were issued to the survivors. Pension Payments amounted to Rs. 1,622-4-9 to end of 1354 F.

SECTION XXXII.

Meteorology

(a) Rainfall and Temperature

XXXII. (a)—RAINFALL AND TEMPERATURE. 881

No. 1.—NORMAL AND DISTRICT AVERAGE RAINFALL FOR THE
YEAR 1853—1854 F. (1944—45.)

(Compiled on the basis of weekly information supplied by Tehsil offices.)

Srl. No.	Districts	Normal rain- fall (50 years)	RAINFALL					Vari- ation of 1853- 54 F. rainfall from normal	P. C. varia- tion from normal
			1853-54	1852-53	1851-52	1850-51	1849-50		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	Hyderabad City...	29.57	29.27	35.19	26.52	19.06	23.67	-0.30	- 1.0
1	Nizamabad ..	36.15	32.56	42.58	48.53	30.28	33.05	-3.59	- 9.9
2	Medak ...	33.22	26.37	36.87	35.43	23.09	30.35	-6.85	-20.6
3	Baghat ...	30.75	22.39	33.76	28.40	22.04	19.70	+1.64	+ 5.3
4	Mahbubnagar ..	27.12	28.26	33.67	18.96	18.41	29.62	+1.14	+ 4.2
5	Nalgonda ...	26.90	28.42	33.09	24.13	20.65	23.12	+1.52	+ 5.6
6	Warangal ...	36.01	33.54	36.96	38.53	27.64	42.06	-2.47	- 6.8
7	Karimnagar ...	33.31	37.31	40.94	37.89	22.55	34.22	+4.00	+12.0
8	Adilabad ..	39.97	41.07	41.93	44.64	28.43	48.91	+1.10	+ 2.8
9	Aurangabad ..	26.85	24.95	32.17	33.72	21.18	27.91	-1.90	- 7.1
10	Parbhani ...	32.25	27.98	34.27	44.94	17.97	40.80	-4.27	-13.2
11	Nander ...	33.00	30.21	38.21	41.44	23.19	39.27	-2.79	- 8.4
12	Bir ...	27.32	26.01	34.06	35.18	17.19	28.43	-1.31	- 4.8
13	Gulbarga ...	27.86	26.30	33.35	24.96	19.51	26.92	-1.56	- 5.6
14	Raichur ...	22.05	23.08	23.48	19.10	16.26	20.85	+1.03	+ 4.7
15	Osmanabad ...	28.79	26.74	33.16	31.32	22.04	29.07	-2.05	- 9.1
16	Bidar ...	30.15	25.90	38.47	36.10	21.00	37.45	-4.25	-14.1
	Dominions average	30.73	29.44	35.44	33.95	21.96	32.46	-1.29	- 4.2

No. 2.—NORMAL AND DISTRICTWARI AVERAGE RAINFALL

(Compiled on the basis of weekly

Sl. No.	Districts	Normal 50 years			1853-1854 F.			1852-1853	
		S. W. Monsoon	N. E. Monsoon	I. Period	S. W. Monsoon	N. E. Monsoon	I. Period	S. W. Monsoon	N. E. Monsoon
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	Hyderabad City	22.47	3.26	3.84	22.66	5.62	0.99	26.71	3.03
1	Nizamabad ...	31.21	2.02	2.92	27.53	4.48	0.55	33.86	2.49
2	Medak ..	27.89	2.34	2.99	19.54	4.95	1.88	30.11	1.26
3	Baghat ...	22.44	4.69	3.72	24.55	6.27	1.57	23.36	2.63
4	Mahbubnagar	20.74	3.40	2.98	19.81	5.67	2.75	25.78	2.87
5	Nalgonda ...	20.03	3.93	2.94	17.34	9.54	1.54	23.44	5.05
6	Warangal ...	28.91	3.35	3.75	22.34	7.82	3.38	29.12	3.02
7	Karimnagar ...	27.54	2.57	3.20	27.29	6.13	3.89	33.43	2.72
8	Adilabad ...	34.76	1.96	3.25	33.93	4.32	2.82	34.32	1.70
9	Aurangabad ...	23.28	1.73	1.84	21.17	2.82	0.96	24.40	6.94
10	Parbhani ...	28.11	1.78	2.36	24.33	2.79	0.86	27.01	4.15
11	Nander ...	28.49	1.88	2.63	25.24	4.13	0.84	31.63	2.49
12	Bir ...	22.73	2.42	2.17	20.32	4.74	0.95	23.54	3.40
13	Gulbarga ...	20.90	4.18	2.78	18.63	6.40	1.27	26.81	3.47
14	Raichur ...	15.33	3.68	3.04	15.59	6.41	1.08	16.08	4.11
15	Osmanabad ...	23.25	2.68	2.86	19.76	5.64	1.34	25.82	5.40
16	Bidar ...	24.73	2.41	3.01	19.66	4.19	1.75	31.46	3.05
	Average of Dominions...	25.01	2.81	2.91	22.32	5.41	1.71	27.70	3.74

TEMPERATURE

883

DURING VARIOUS PERIODS 1858-1854 F. (1944-45.)

information supplied by Tehsil Offices.)

F.	1851-1852 F.			1850-1851 F.			1849-1850 F.			Sl. No.
I. Period	S. W. Monsoon	N. E. Monsoon	I. Period	S. W. Monsoon	N. E. Monsoon	I. Period	S. W. Monsoon	N. E. Monsoon	I. Period	
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	1
5.45	21.60	0.97	3.95	15.53	0.53	3.00	18.66	2.25	2.76	
6.23	48.84	0.16	4.53	27.67	0.20	2.41	33.48	3.32	1.25	1
5.50	30.44	0.46	4.53	21.06	0.12	1.91	25.86	2.46	2.03	2
4.77	22.42	1.67	4.81	14.07	1.39	6.58	17.68	0.86	1.16	3
5.02	15.70	0.60	2.66	16.18	0.34	1.89	23.11	3.46	3.05	4
4.60	19.70	1.14	3.29	16.08	2.35	3.22	15.21	4.51	3.40	5
4.82	32.21	2.69	3.63	18.86	4.40	4.33	34.26	3.79	4.61	6
4.74	34.99	0.54	2.36	18.98	0.55	3.02	27.41	4.33	2.48	7
5.91	41.52	0.22	2.90	24.80	0.20	3.43	42.12	4.44	2.35	8
0.83	27.58	0.03	6.11	20.43	0.09	0.66	20.95	4.79	2.17	9
3.11	39.87	0.23	4.84	15.92	0.05	2.00	35.07	4.07	1.66	10
4.09	35.63	0.20	5.61	21.16	0.09	1.94	33.98	3.56	1.73	11
2.12	27.76	0.36	7.06	16.50	0.02	0.67	22.45	4.36	1.77	12
3.07	18.57	0.94	5.45	17.27	0.12	2.12	23.48	4.98	1.46	13
3.29	12.15	0.88	6.07	13.40	0.46	2.40	14.92	4.15	1.78	14
2.94	26.17	0.46	4.79	21.18	0.02	0.84	21.92	4.92	2.23	15
3.96	29.17	0.24	6.69	19.11	0.03	1.86	30.05	4.99	2.41	16
4.00	28.60	0.67	4.68	18.85	0.65	2.46	26.37	3.87	2.22	

XXXII. (a)—RAINFALL AND
No. 3.—MONTHLY STATEMENT OF RAINFALL
(Compiled on the basis of weekly information)

Srl. No.	Districts	NORTH-EAST MONSOON			
		AZUR 1854 F. (OCTOBER 1944)		DAI 1854 F. (NOVEMBER)	
		Average	Normal	Average	Normal
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Nizamabad ..	4.48	1.49	...	0.53
2	Medak ...	4.95	1.73	...	0.61
3	Baghat ...	6.27	3.70	...	0.89
4	Mahbubnagar ...	5.67	2.71	...	0.69
5	Nalgonda ...	9.54	2.96	...	0.97
6	Warangal ...	7.80	2.55	0.02	0.80
7	Karimnagar ...	6.13	1.93	...	0.64
8	Adilabad ...	4.31	1.48	0.01	0.48
9	Aurangabad ...	2.82	0.91	...	0.82
10	Parbhani ...	2.79	1.15	...	0.63
11	Nander ...	4.13	1.28	...	0.60
12	Bir ...	4.74	1.62	...	0.80
13	Gulbarga ..	6.40	3.52	...	0.66
14	Raichur ...	6.38	2.82	0.03	0.86
15	Osmanabad ...	5.64	1.84	...	0.84
16	Bidar ...	4.49	1.71	...	0.70
	Dominions Average ...	5.41	2.09	...	0.72

(The Figures are
North-East Monsoon.
Average ... 5.41
Normal ... 2.81)

Monsoon average for
Dominions

TEMPERATURE.

885

IN THE YEAR 1354 F. (1944—45 A. D.)

supplied by Tehsil Offices.

INTERMEDIATE PERIOD								Srl. No.
BAHMAN 1354 F. (DECEMBER)		ISFANDAR 1354 F. (JANUARY 1945)		FARWARDI 1354 F. (FEBRUARY 1945)		ARDIBEHISHT 1354 F. (MARCH 1945)		
Average	Normal	Average	Normal	Average	Normal	Average	Normal	
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	1
...	0.17	0.02	0.17	...	0.65	...	0.31	1
...	0.23	...	0.17	...	0.49	...	0.37	2
...	0.23	...	0.15	...	0.46	...	0.59	3
...	0.10	...	0.18	...	0.28	0.10	0.30	4
...	0.24	0.05	0.20	...	0.29	...	0.29	5
...	0.16	0.06	0.20	...	0.54	...	0.43	6
...	0.16	0.25	0.23	...	0.66	...	0.39	7
...	0.17	0.29	0.27	0.03	0.73	...	0.43	8
...	0.27	0.21	0.22	...	0.15	...	0.11	9
...	0.29	0.18	0.27	...	0.45	...	0.21	10
...	0.22	0.03	0.28	...	0.55	...	0.26	11
...	0.39	0.01	0.22	...	0.16	...	0.19	12
...	0.11	...	0.16	...	0.27	...	0.30	13
...	0.14	...	0.11	...	0.16	...	0.21	14
...	0.29	0.04	0.19	...	0.17	...	0.23	15
...	0.22	0.02	0.21	...	0.34	...	0.43	16
...	0.21	0.07	0.20	...	0.40	0.01	0.31	

in Inches)

Intermediate Period

Average ... 1.71

Normal ... 2.90

Note.—Normal is for 50 years.

XXXII. (a)—RAINFALL AND
No. 3.—MONTHLY STATEMENT OF RAINFALL
(Compiled on the basis of weekly information)

Srl. No.	Districts	INTERMEDIATE PERIOD				SOUTH-	
		KHURDAD 1954 F. (APRIL 1945)		THIR 1954 F. (MAY 1945)		AMARDA 1954 F. (JUNE 1945)	
		Aver- age	Nor- mal	Aver- age	Nor- mal	Aver- age	Nor- mal
1	2	15	16	17	18	19	20
1	Nizamabad	0.29	0.76	0.24	0.86	10.64	6.90
2	Medak	1.49	0.78	0.89	0.95	10.26	6.08
3	Baghat	0.22	0.97	1.85	1.82	7.17	4.42
4	Mahbubnagar	0.44	0.78	2.21	1.84	4.85	4.20
5	Nalgonda	0.99	0.78	0.50	1.14	4.40	4.86
6	Warangal	2.55	0.93	0.77	1.49	5.83	6.48
7	Karimnagar	2.82	0.73	1.82	1.03	8.00	6.44
8	Adilabad	1.71	0.66	0.79	0.99	10.19	8.20
9	Aurangabad	0.18	0.22	0.59	0.87	8.07	6.60
10	Parbhani	0.42	0.34	0.26	0.80	7.32	7.06
11	Nander	0.31	0.49	0.50	0.73	8.68	6.68
12	Bir	0.21	0.28	0.73	0.93	4.09	5.74
13	Gulbarga	0.69	0.75	0.58	1.19	8.68	4.48
14	Rajchur	0.25	0.72	0.83	1.70	1.41	2.81
15	Osmanabad	0.82	0.56	0.98	1.42	4.07	5.76
16	Bidar	1.11	0.79	0.62	1.02	6.25	5.88
	Dominions Average	0.84	0.66	0.79	1.12	6.18	5.75

(The Figures

Monsoon average for
Dominions.

South-West Monsoon
Average ... 26.58
Normal ... 24.93

TEMPERATURE.

887

IN THE YEAR 1854 F. (1944—45 A. D.) (concl'd.)
supplied by Tehsil offices.

WEST MONSOON.						TOTAL		Srl. No.
SHAHREWAR 1854 F. (JULY 1945)		MEHIR 1854 F. (AUGUST)		ABAN 1854 F. (SEPTEMBER)				
Aver- age	Normal	Aver- age	Normal	Aver- age	Normal	Average	Normal	
21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	1
9.12	9.55	11.56	7.94	2.99	6.77	39.34	36.10	1
8.58	8.29	11.52	6.82	1.34	6.50	38.53	38.02	2
9.10	6.16	9.59	5.26	0.33	6.64	34.03	30.79	3
7.90	5.49	6.58	4.82	3.05	5.73	30.90	26.62	4
8.89	4.95	6.97	4.80	2.38	5.82	33.72	26.30	5
12.54	9.38	11.31	6.82	2.31	6.02	42.69	35.80	6
9.96	8.59	10.33	6.86	1.91	5.86	40.22	33.52	7
14.91	11.42	15.15	8.51	5.52	6.92	53.21	40.26	8
4.03	5.67	5.16	4.69	5.71	6.19	21.75	26.72	9
6.46	7.96	9.70	6.57	3.99	6.55	31.12	32.28	10
6.78	8.42	10.29	6.90	3.46	6.61	34.18	33.12	11
5.24	4.90	7.93	4.69	3.56	7.20	26.56	27.12	12
10.59	5.05	5.12	5.02	2.09	6.34	29.15	27.85	13
6.04	3.10	3.79	3.83	2.11	5.53	20.84	21.99	14
6.32	5.18	7.82	4.93	1.41	6.76	26.60	28.17	15
11.26	6.11	10.15	5.89	3.11	6.82	37.01	30.12	16
8.61	6.89	8.96	5.90	2.83	6.39	33.70	30.64	

are in Inches.)

	Average	Normal
Telingana	39.00	32.86
Marathwara	28.40	28.42

Note.—Normal is for fifty years.

888 XXXII.—(a) RAINFALL AND TEMPERATURE.

No. 4.—AVERAGE RAINFALL BY MONSOON IN THE YEAR 1354 F. 1945-45.

(Compiled on the basis of weekly information supplied by Tehsil Offices.)

Serial No.	Districts	North-East Monsoon		Intermediate Period		South-West Monsoon		Total.		Remarks.
		Azur to Dai 1354 F.		Bahman to Tir 1354 F.		Amardad to Aban 1354 F.		Azur to Aban 1354 F.		
		Oct. to Nov. 1944.		Dec. 1944 to May 1945.		June to Sept. 1945		Oct. 1944 to Sept. 1945.		
		Av.	Nor.	Av.	Nor.	Av.	Nor.	Av.	Nor.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	1
1	Nizamabad ..	4.48	2.02	0.55	2.92	34.31	31.16	39.34	36.10	Telungana Normal 82.86
2	Medak ...	4.95	2.34	1.88	2.99	31.70	27.69	38.53	33.02	
3	Baghat ...	6.27	4.59	1.57	3.72	26.19	22.48	34.03	30.79	
4	Mahabubnagar	5.67	3.40	2.75	2.98	21.88	20.24	30.30	26.62	
5	Nalgonda ...	9.54	3.93	1.54	2.94	22.64	19.93	33.72	26.80	Marathwara Normal Average 28.42 39.00
6	Warangal ...	7.82	3.35	3.38	3.75	31.49	28.70	42.69	35.80	
7	Karimnagar ...	6.13	2.57	3.39	3.20	30.20	27.76	40.22	33.52	
8	Adilabad ...	4.32	1.96	2.82	3.25	46.07	35.05	53.21	40.26	
9	Aurangabad ...	2.82	1.73	0.96	1.84	17.97	23.15	21.75	26.72	Average 28.40
10	Parbhani ...	2.79	1.78	0.86	2.36	27.47	28.14	31.12	32.28	
11	Nander ...	4.13	1.88	0.84	2.63	29.21	28.61	34.18	33.12	
12	Bir ...	4.74	2.42	0.95	2.17	20.87	22.53	26.56	27.12	
13	Gulbarga ...	6.40	4.18	1.27	2.78	21.48	20.89	29.15	27.85	
14	Raichur ...	6.41	3.68	1.08	3.04	13.35	15.27	20.84	21.99	
15	Osmanabad ...	5.64	2.63	1.34	2.86	19.62	22.63	26.60	28.17	
16	Bidar ...	4.49	2.41	1.75	3.01	30.77	24.70	37.01	30.12	
	Average for Dominions ..	5.41	2.81	1.71	2.90	26.58	24.93	33.70	30.64	

Note :—Normal is for 50 years,

XXXII. (a)—RAINFALL AND

No. 5—MONTHLY AVERAGE RAINFALL FROM 1844-15 F.

(Compiled on the basis of weekly

Sl. No.	Districts	Amardad	Shahrewar	Mehir	Aban	Azur
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	Hyderabad ...	5.00	5.28	3.93	5.29	2.29
1	Nizamabad ...	8.02	10.04	9.12	5.79	1.94
2	Medak ...	7.05	7.86	7.01	5.78	1.75
3	Baghat ...	3.29	4.78	5.34	8.67	8.32
4	Mahbubnagar ...	5.30	4.60	5.29	6.11	2.85
5	Nalgonda ...	4.16	4.28	4.84	5.32	3.94
6	Warangal ...	5.92	8.87	7.91	5.10	3.40
7	Karimnagar ...	6.13	7.99	7.62	6.01	2.72
8	Adilabad ...	8.43	11.05	8.13	5.49	2.23
9	Aurangabad ...	8.54	4.54	5.61	5.42	2.07
10	Parbhani ...	8.04	7.11	6.94	6.30	1.42
11	Nander ...	7.92	7.89	7.79	6.10	1.70
12	Bir ...	6.96	4.71	4.97	6.38	2.51
13	Gulbarga ...	4.76	3.76	6.19	5.69	8.14
14	Raichur ...	3.47	2.25	4.06	5.40	2.90
15	Osmanabad ...	7.32	3.95	5.42	6.36	2.18
16	Bidar ...	7.12	6.12	7.05	6.57	1.68
	Average for Dominions ...	6.40	6.21	6.46	6.03	3.11

TEMPERATURE

891

TO 1353-54 F, (1935-36 TO 1944-45)

information supplied by Tehsil Offices)

Dai	Bahaman	Isfandar	Farwardi	Ardibihist	Khurdad	Thir	Total	Sl. No.
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	1
0.58	0.07	0.10	0.40	0.88	1.88	1.41	26.56	
0.40	0.06	0.16	0.96	0.82	0.82	0.89	39.02	1
0.18	0.12	0.08	0.64	0.89	0.89	1.06	32.81	2
0.45	0.30	...	0.36	1.01	1.47	2.22	36.21	3
0.34	0.06	0.12	0.51	0.73	0.90	1.85	28.66	4
0.45	0.09	0.07	0.48	0.70	1.16	1.79	27.28	5
0.77	0.07	0.17	0.96	0.81	1.42	2.21	37.61	6
0.15	0.07	0.15	0.13	0.74	1.24	1.38	35.33	7
0.24	0.16	0.13	0.92	1.01	0.91	0.92	39.62	8
1.00	0.35	0.12	0.17	0.22	0.34	1.00	29.38	9
0.57	0.39	0.14	0.56	0.42	0.48	0.87	33.24	10
0.30	0.21	0.28	0.82	0.66	0.56	0.79	35.02	11
0.55	0.70	0.16	0.24	0.42	0.40	0.95	28.95	12
0.31	0.06	0.04	0.40	0.59	0.69	1.12	31.75	13
0.46	0.03	0.03	0.21	0.43	0.77	1.74	21.75	14
0.66	0.42	0.12	0.18	0.46	0.46	1.06	28.59	15
0.50	0.21	0.14	0.39	1.01	0.95	1.03	32.77	16
0.46	0.21	0.13	0.56	0.66	0.84	1.30	32.37	

XXXII. (a)—RAINFALL AND
 . No. 6.—RAINFALL DURING VARIOUS PERIODS FOR THE
(Compiled on the basis of weekly information)

Srl. No.	Districts	SOUTH-WEST MON.					
		AMARDAD 1854 F. JUNE 1944		SHAHREWAR 1854 F. JULY 1944		MEHIR 1853 F. AUGUST 1944	
		Average	Normal	Average	Normal	Average	Normal
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Nizamabad ...	5.12	6.79	6.53	9.67	7.37	7.93
2	Medak ...	5.04	5.97	5.41	8.37	5.21	6.90
3	Baghal ...	8.02	4.33	1.02	6.16	7.09	5.22
4	Mahbubnagar ...	5.40	4.18	5.47	5.49	3.45	5.31
5	Nalgonda ...	3.72	4.37	2.26	4.94	6.53	4.33
6	Warangal ...	3.49	6.50	6.71	9.34	7.35	7.02
7	Karimnagar ...	5.44	6.22	7.57	8.53	9.14	6.33
8	Adilabad ...	6.63	8.17	11.76	11.35	8.60	8.31
9	Aurangabad ...	5.63	6.63	7.96	5.74	3.57	4.63
10	Parbhani ...	5.01	7.07	9.02	7.97	4.96	6.44
11	Nander ...	4.88	6.54	7.63	8.46	5.49	6.36
12	Bir ...	3.24	5.78	5.74	4.99	3.07	4.66
13	Gulbarga ...	5.59	4.45	5.50	4.99	2.35	5.03
14	Raichur ...	5.97	2.33	1.94	3.04	1.92	3.31
15	Osmanabad ...	5.41	5.74	8.05	5.20	1.54	4.93
16	Bidar ...	5.65	5.78	5.35	6.10	3.57	5.39
	Average for Dominions	5.46	5.71	6.12	6.90	5.03	5.91

Monsoon average
for Dominions ...

South-West Monsoon
 { Average ... 22.32
 { Normal ... 25.01

North-East Monsoon
 Average ... 5.41
 Normal ... 2.81

Note:—The figures are in Inches.

TEMPERATURE.

893

AGRICULTURAL YEAR 1953—54 F. (1944—45 A. D.)

supplied by Tehsil offices.)

SOON		NORTH-EAST MONSOON				INTERME- DIATE PERIOD		TOTAL		Srl. No.
ABAN 1953 F. SEPT. 1944		AZUR 1954 F. OCTOBER 1944		DAI 1954 F. NOV. 1944		BAHMAN TO THIR 1954 F. DEC. TO MAY 1944—45				
Aver- age	Nor- mal	Average	Normal	Average	Normal	Average	Normal	Average	Normal	
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	1
8.51	6.82	4.48	1.49	...	0.53	0.55	2.92	32.56	36.15	1
8.88	6.65	4.95	1.73	...	0.61	1.88	2.99	26.37	33.22	2
8.42	6.73	6.27	3.70	...	0.89	1.57	3.72	32.39	30.75	3
5.52	5.76	5.67	2.71	...	0.69	2.75	2.93	28.26	27.12	4
4.83	5.89	9.54	2.96	...	0.97	1.54	2.94	28.42	26.90	5
4.79	6.05	7.80	2.55	0.02	0.80	2.93	3.75	33.54	36.01	6
5.14	5.91	6.13	1.93	...	0.64	3.89	3.20	37.31	33.31	7
6.89	6.93	4.31	1.43	0.01	0.43	2.82	3.25	41.07	39.97	8
4.01	6.23	2.82	0.91	...	0.82	0.96	1.84	24.95	26.85	9
5.31	6.63	2.79	1.15	...	0.63	0.86	2.36	27.98	32.25	10
7.19	6.63	4.13	1.23	...	0.60	0.84	2.63	30.21	33.00	11
5.27	7.30	4.74	1.62	...	0.80	0.95	2.17	26.01	27.32	12
5.19	6.43	6.40	3.52	...	0.66	1.27	2.73	26.30	27.86	13
5.76	5.65	6.38	2.82	0.03	0.86	1.08	3.04	23.08	22.05	14
4.76	7.33	5.64	1.84	...	0.84	1.34	2.36	26.74	23.79	15
5.09	6.96	4.49	1.71	...	0.70	1.75	3.01	25.90	30.15	16
5.66	6.49	5.41	2.09	...	0.72	1.71	2.91	29.44	30.73	

Intermediate Period

Average ... 1.71

Normal ... 2.91

Telingana

Average ... 32.49

Normal ... 32.93

Marathwara

Average ... 26.39

Normal ... 28.53

Note:—Normal is for 50 years.

894 XXXII .(a)—RAINFALL AND TEMPERATURE.

No. 7.— AVERAGE RAINFALL BY MONSOON IN THE AGRICULTURAL YEAR
1353-54 F (1944-45)

(Compiled on the basis of weekly information supplied by Tehsil Offices.)

Serial No.	Districts	S. W. Monsoon		N. E Monsoon		Intermediate Period		Total		Remarks.
		Amardad to Aban 1353 F.		Azur to Dai 1354 F.		Bahman to Thir 1355 F.		Amardad to Thir 1353 F.		
		June to Sept. 1944		Oct. to Nov 1944		Dec. 1944 to May 1945		June to may 1944-45		
		Avg.	Nor.	Avg.	Nor.	Avg.	Nor.	Avg.	Nor.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1	Nizamabad ...	27.53	31.21	4.48	2.02	0.55	2.92	32.56	36.15	Telengana Normal 32.93 Average 32.49
2	Medak ...	19.54	27.89	4.95	2.34	1.88	2.99	26.37	33.22	
3	Baghat ...	24.55	22.44	6.27	4.69	1.57	3.72	32.39	30.75	
4	Mahbubnagar	19.84	20.74	5.67	3.40	2.75	2.98	28.26	27.12	
5	Nalgonda ...	17.34	20.03	3.54	3.93	1.54	2.94	28.42	26.90	
6	Warangal ..	22.34	28.91	7.82	3.35	3.38	3.75	32.54	36.01	
7	Karimnagar ..	27.29	27.54	6.13	2.57	3.89	3.20	37.31	33.31	Marathwara Normal 28.53 Average 26.39
8	Adilabad ...	33.93	34.76	4.32	1.96	2.82	3.25	41.07	39.97	
9	Aurangabad ...	21.17	23.28	2.82	1.73	0.96	1.84	24.95	26.85	
10	Parbhani ...	24.33	28.11	2.79	1.78	0.86	2.36	27.75	32.25	
11	Nander ...	25.24	28.49	4.13	1.88	0.84	2.63	30.21	33.00	
12	Bir ...	20.32	22.73	4.74	2.42	0.95	2.17	26.01	27.32	
13	Gulbarga ..	18.63	20.90	6.40	4.18	1.27	2.78	26.30	27.86	Average 26.39
14	Raichur ...	15.59	15.33	6.41	3.68	1.03	3.04	23.08	22.05	
15	Osmanabad ...	19.76	23.25	5.64	2.63	1.34	2.86	26.74	28.79	
16	Bidar ...	19.66	24.75	4.49	2.41	1.75	3.01	25.90	30.15	
	Average for Dominions...	22.32	25.01	5.41	2.31	1.71	2.91	29.44	30.73	

No. 8.—MONTHLY WEATHER (TEMPERATURE, HUMIDITY AND RAINY DAYS)

(Compiled from the information

Srl. No.	Months	HYDERABAD CITY					AURANGABAD				
		TEMPERATURE			Humidity	No. of rainy days (0.10 or more)	TEMPERATURE			Humidity	No. of rainy days (0.10 or more)
		Maximum	Minimum	Mean			Maximum	Minimum	Mean		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1	January 1944	86.4	60.4	73.4	86	0	84.5	57.1	70.8	58	0
2	February ,, ...	89.4	64.4	76.9	80	0	87.2	59.3	73.3	44	0
3	March ,, ...	91.0	67.8	79.4	74	9	92.3	66.2	79.3	47	3
4	April ,, ...	98.9	75.0	86.9	62	0	99.8	73.5	86.7	39	0
5	May ,, ...	105.2	80.8	93.0	53	3	102.5	78.9	90.7	45	1
6	June ,, ...	96.3	76.3	86.3	78	8	96.5	74.3	85.4	72	5
7	July ,, ...	85.5	73.4	79.5	84	9	83.3	71.3	77.3	93	16
8	August ,, ...	88.4	73.1	80.7	80	6	83.9	69.9	76.9	93	11
9	September ...	87.2	72.5	79.9	85	13	86.4	69.6	78.0	88	6
10	October ,, ...	86.9	70.1	78.5	87	10	87.9	68.4	78.1	78	5
11	November ,, ...	84.6	62.4	73.5	85	1	87.1	60.5	73.8	64	1
12	December ...	85.8	55.6	70.7	84	0	86.8	57.6	72.2	58	0
	Yearly average	90.5	69.3	79.9	78	59	89.9	67.2	78.5	65	48

TEMPERATURE.

897

OF THE CHIEF STATIONS IN HYDERABAD STATE FOR THE YEAR 1944 A. D.

furnished by Poona Observatory)

NIZAMABAD					GULBARGA					Srl. No.
TEMPERATURE			Humi- dity	No. of rainy days (0.10 or more)	TEMPERATURE			Humi- dity	No. of rainy days (0.10 or more)	
Maxi- mum	Mini- mum	Mean			Maxi- mum	Mini- mum	Mean			
13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	1
84.9	60.8	72.9	70	0	87.6	62.3	74.9	59	0	1
87.9	63.0	75.5	66	3	90.9	63.7	77.3	50	1	2
90.3	68.5	79.4	68	7	93.8	68.3	81.1	65	4	3
99.7	76.0	87.9	46	0	102.1	76.4	89.3	40	0	4
106.6	83.2	94.9	39	2	105.9	79.7	92.8	54	2	5
98.5	78.1	88.3	65	8	97.2	75.2	86.2	74	6	6
85.8	73.4	79.6	81	16	86.9	72.6	79.7	90	17	7
86.4	72.5	79.5	79	11	91.5	71.6	81.5	85	4	8
86.7	72.2	79.5	84	10	88.9	72.7	80.8	83	9	9
86.1	69.0	77.5	78	5	89.3	71.4	80.3	77	9	10
82.6	59.3	70.9	80	1	86.8	65.7	76.3	66	2	11
84.4	56.2	70.3	80	0	87.1	59.3	77.2	55	0	12
90.0	69.3	79.7	70	63	92.3	69.9	81.1	67	54	

No. 8.—MONTHLY WEATHER (TEMPERATURE, HUMIDITY AND RAINY DAYS)

(Compiled from the information

Srl. No.	Months	RAICHUR					WARANGAL (Hanumkonda)				
		TEMPERATURE			Humidity	No. of rainy days (0.10 or more)	TEMPERATURE			Humidity	No. of rainy days (0.10 or more)
		Maxi-mum	Mini-mum	Mean			Maxi-mum	Mini-mum	Mean		
1	2	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32
1	January 1944	87.1	65.9	76.5	70	0	85.6	64.7	75.1	83	0
2	February „ ...	90.7	69.7	80.2	63	0	88.9	68.0	78.5	80	1
3	March „ ...	93.5	72.0	82.7	71	1	91.2	71.0	81.1	74	4
4	April „ ...	101.3	80.0	90.7	55	0	98.7	76.3	87.5	89	2
5	May „ ...	104.2	80.7	92.5	65	1	106.7	83.3	95.0	54	2
6	June „ ..	96.9	76.2	86.5	80	8	100.6	81.7	91.1	59	2
7	July „ ...	88.3	73.9	81.1	82	8	88.8	76.4	82.6	80	12
8	August	93.5	74.3	83.9	73	3	88.3	76.3	82.3	77	7
9	September ...	89.6	73.7	81.7	81	10	88.6	74.5	81.5	85	8
10	October „ ...	87.6	72.6	80.1	81	13	87.4	72.5	79.9	84	9
11	November „ ...	85.4	69.2	77.3	74	2	84.5	65.7	75.1	80	2
12	December „ ...	85.8	64.4	75.1	87	0	85.5	61.2	73.3	80	0
	Yearly average	92.0	72.7	82.3	72	46	91.2	72.6	81.9	75	49

Note:—Relative Humidity values given above are those recorded at 8 hrs. I. S. T.

TEMPERATURE.

899

OF THE CHIEF STATIONS IN HYDERABAD STATE FOR THE YEAR 1944 A. D. (concl.)
furnished by Poona Observatory)

BIDAR					AVERAGE FOR DOMINIONS					Srl. No.
TEMPERATURE			Humi- dity	No. of rainy days (0.10 or more)	TEMPERATURE			Humi- dity	No. of rainy days (0.10 or more)	
Maxi- mum	Mini- mum	Mean			Maxi- mum	Mini- mum	Mean			
33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	1
84.1	62.4	73.3	64	0	85.8	61.6	73.7	67	0.4	1
87.0	64.9	75.9	57	1	90.9	65.6	78.3	59	0.6	2
89.4	66.7	78.1	82	8	97.8	71.8	84.8	52	0.8	3
97.9	76.3	87.1	70	1	102.5	78.1	90.3	52	1.5	4
102.7	80.1	91.4	74	1	104.4	81.0	92.7	54	2.0	5
94.3	74.0	84.1	84	8	95.8	77.6	86.7	72	7.4	6
83.8	70.6	77.2	92	9	88.8	75.0	81.9	82	11.1	7
86.4	70.3	78.3	85	6	87.4	74.2	80.8	83	9.9	8
85.3	70.1	77.7	86	12	88.1	73.9	81.0	82	9.8	9
85.1	69.5	77.3	78	5	88.0	71.3	79.7	71	8.4	10
81.2	63.7	72.5	63	1	86.5	65.0	75.7	67	1.4	11
82.8	62.9	72.9	60	0	84.2	60.2	72.2	67	0.5	12
88.3	69.3	78.8	75	52	91.9	71.3	81.6	67	48.8	

Temperatures are recorded in degrees Fahrenheit.

XXXII (a)—RAINFALL AND TEMPERATURE.

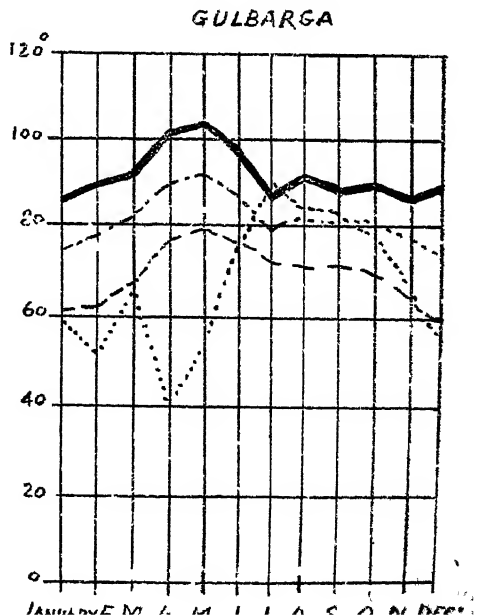
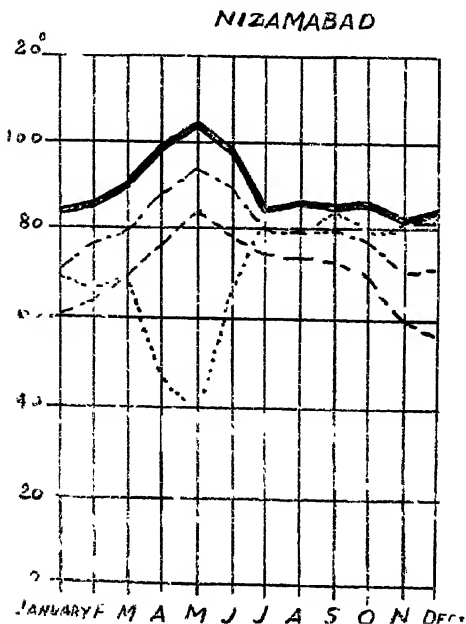
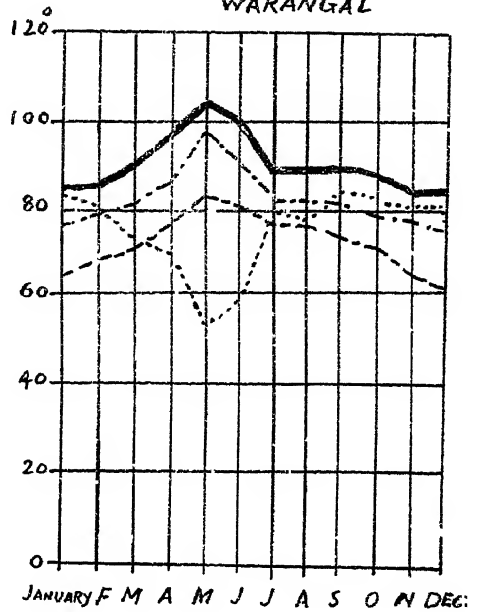
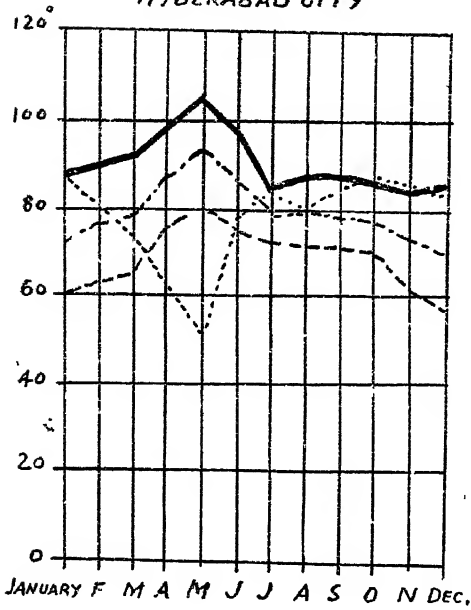
No. 9.—METEOROLOGICAL DATA AT LEGUMPET
FROM OCTOBER 1944 TO SEPTEMBER 1945.

(Compiled by Nizamiah Observatory)

Sl. No.	Months.	Mean Barometric pressure Corrected for index error Temperature & gravity in inches.	Mean Maximum Temperature in degrees F.	Mean Minimum Temperature in degrees F.	Mean	Average speed of wind in miles per hour	No. of rainy days	Rain-fall in inches
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1	October 1944...	27.960	86.9	70.2	78.6	4.1	10	5.14
2	November ...	28.106	84.5	62.5	73.5	1.6	1	0.50
3	December ..	29.163	85.7	55.8	70.8	0.5	...	...
4	January 1945...	28.140	85.3	59.4	72.3	4.3	...	...
5	February ...	28.086	91.7	60.6	76.1	3.6	...	...
6	March ...	28.120	98.7	68.0	83.3	4.1	...	...
7	April ...	28.040	99.4	74.5	87.0	5.3	1	0.49
8	May ...	27.952	105.0	81.7	93.3	8.6	1	0.10
9	June ...	27.900	94.5	75.6	85.1	14.5	11	4.88
10	July ..	27.894	85.7	72.9	79.3	10.3	14	10.53
11	August ...	27.906	83.5	72.9	78.2	8.8	13	5.52
12	September ..	27.906	84.5	72.1	78.3	7.0	6	3.90
	Average for 1354F.	28.019	90.5	68.9	79.7	6.1	57	31.08

MONTHLY TEMPERATURE— Mean, Minimum & Maximum
for 1953-54 F. (1944-45)

MAXIMUM ——— MEAN - - - - -
MINIMUM - - - - - HUMIDITY
HYDERABAD CITY WARANGAL



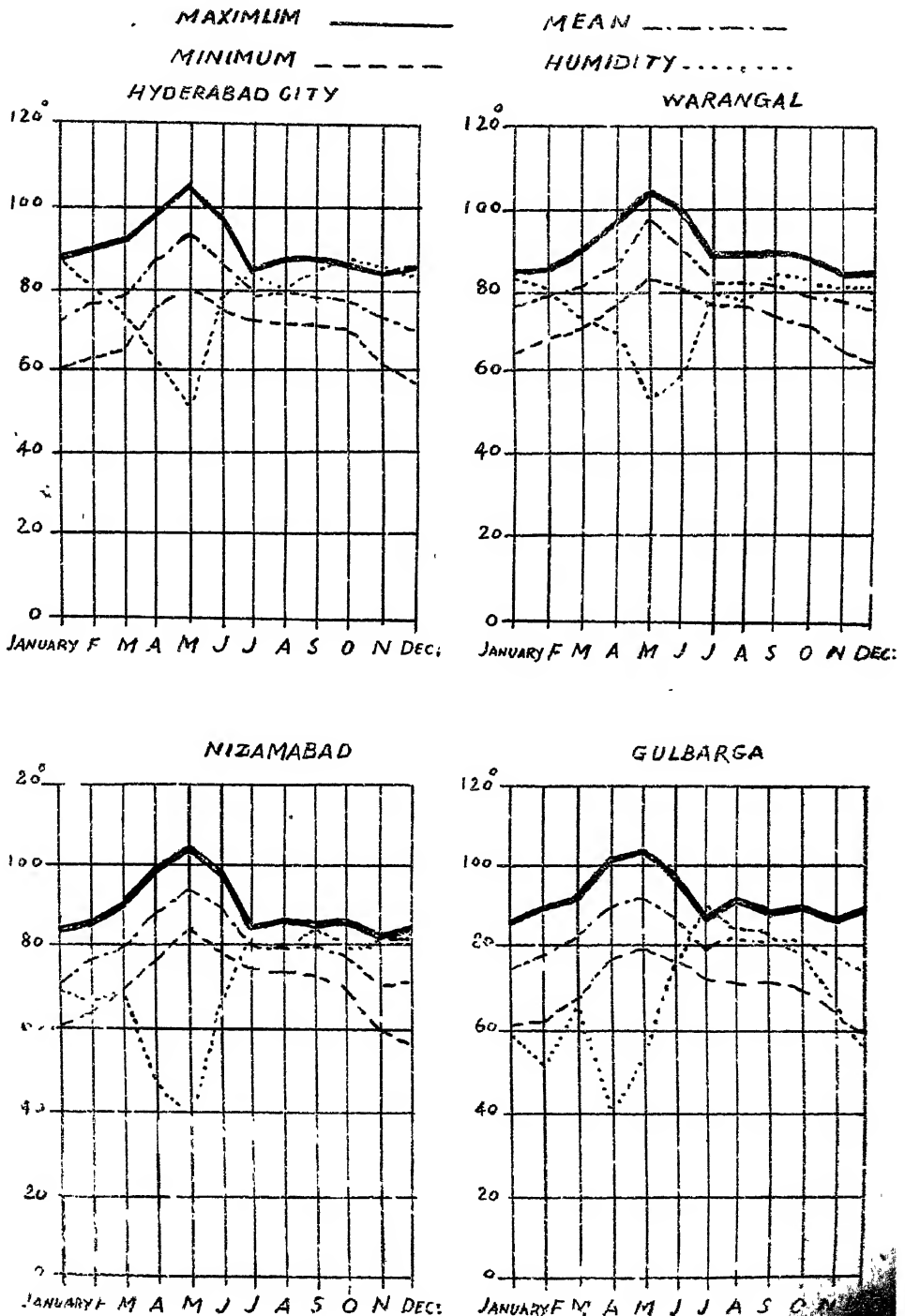
XXXII (a)—RAINFALL AND TEMPERATURE.

No. 9.—METEOROLOGICAL DATA AT LEGUMPET
FROM OCTOBER 1944 TO SEPTEMBER 1945.

(Compiled by Nizamiah Observatory)

Sl No.	Months.	Mean Barometric pressure Corrected for index error Temperature & gravity in inches.	Mean Maximum Temperature in degrees F.	Mean Minimum Temperature in degrees F.	Mean	Average speed of wind in miles per hour	No. of rainy days	Rain-fall in inches
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1	October 1944..	27.960	86.9	70.2	78.6	4.1	10	5.14
2	November ...	28.106	84.5	62.5	73.5	1.6	1	0.50
3	December ...	29.163	85.7	55.8	70.8	0.5	...	...
4	January 1945...	28.140	85.3	59.4	72.3	4.3	...	...
5	February ...	28.086	91.7	60.6	76.1	3.8	...	...
6	March ...	28.120	98.7	68.0	83.3	4.1	...	...
7	April ...	28.040	99.4	74.5	87.0	5.3	1	0.49
8	May ...	27.952	105.0	81.7	93.3	8.6	1	0.10
9	June ...	27.900	94.5	75.6	85.1	14.5	11	4.88
10	July ...	27.884	85.7	72.9	79.3	10.3	14	10.53
11	August ...	27.906	83.5	72.9	78.2	8.8	13	5.52
12	September ..	27.906	84.5	72.1	78.3	7.0	6	3.90
	Average for 1945 F.	28.019	90.5	68.9	79.7	6.1	57	81.06

MONTHLY TEMPERATURE— Mean, Minimum & Maximum
for 1853-54 F. (1944-45)



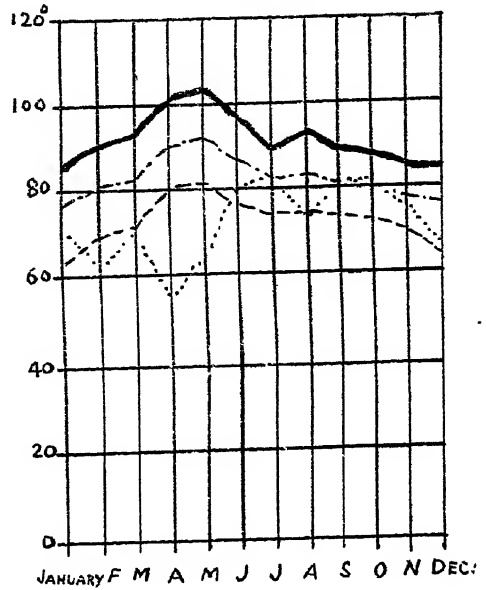
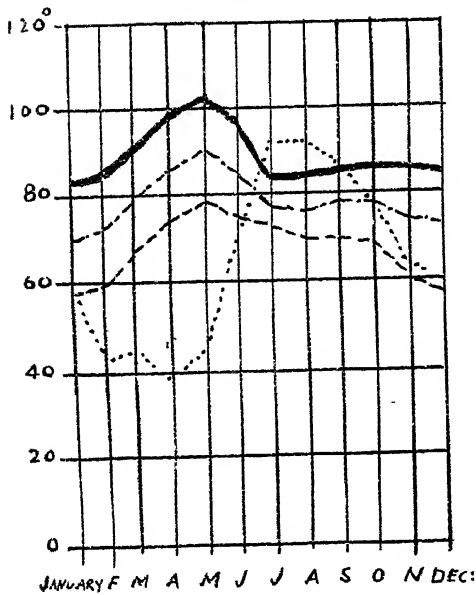
MONTHLY TEMPERATURE— Mean, Minimum & Maximum
for 1953-54 F. (1944-45)

MAXIMUM —————
MINIMUM - - - - -

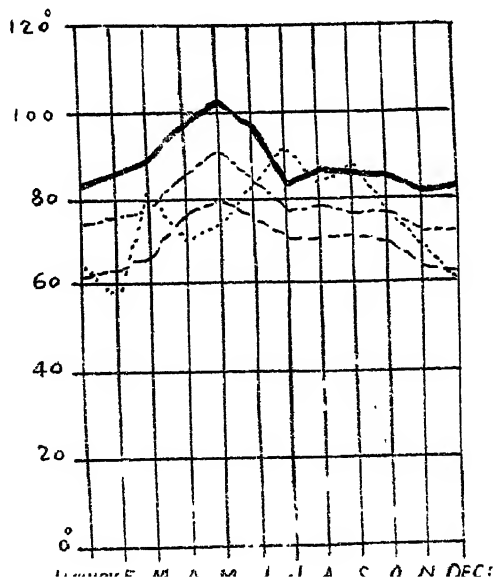
MEAN - - - - -
HUMIDITY

AURANGABAD

RAICHUR



BIDAR



No. 10.—COMPARATIVE STATEMENT SHOWING AVERAGE FALL
IN THE PRINCIPAL AGRICULTURAL SEASON

(Compiled on the basis of weekly

Sl. No.	Districts	SOUTH-WEST MONSOON				NORTH-EAST	
		1st Amardad to 30th Aban 1353 Fashl.				1st Azur to 1354	
		Rainfall		Rainy days		Rainfall	
		Average	Normal	Average	Normal	Average	Normal
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Nizāmabad ...	27.53	31.21	38.7	48.5	4.48	2.02
2	Medak ..	19.54	27.89	39.4	45.2	4.95	2.34
3	Baghat ...	24.55	22.44	36.0	37.5	6.27	4.59
4	Mahbubnagar ...	19.84	20.74	42.3	38.3	5.67	3.40
5	Nalgonda ...	17.34	20.03	33.7	37.3	9.54	3.93
	Average Suba Medak ...	21.76	24.46	38.0	41.4	6.18	3.26
6	Warangal ...	22.34	28.91	43.8	46.9	7.82	3.85
7	Karimnagar .	27.29	27.54	41.7	52.3	6.13	2.57
8	Adilabad ...	33.93	34.76	53.9	51.3	4.32	1.96
	Average Suba Warangal ..	27.85	30.40	46.5	50.2	6.09	2.63
9	Aurangabad .	21.17	23.28	38.4	41.2	2.82	1.73
10	Parbhani ..	24.33	23.11	37.3	42.9	2.79	1.78
11	Nander ..	25.24	23.48	40.0	43.8	4.13	1.88
12	Bir ...	20.32	23.73	40.0	36.2	4.74	2.42
	Average Suba Aurangabad ...	22.77	25.65	38.9	41.0	3.62	1.95
13	Gulbarga ..	18.63	20.90	32.6	39.1	6.40	4.18
14	Raichur ..	15.59	15.33	24.6	25.4	6.41	3.68
15	Osmanabad ...	19.76	23.25	37.6	42.1	5.64	2.68
16	Bidar ..	19.66	24.73	37.0	42.1	4.49	2.41
	Average Suba Gulbarga ..	18.41	21.05	32.9	37.2	5.74	3.24
	Average for Dominions ...	22.32	25.01	38.6	41.9	5.41	2.81

Note:—Rainfall normal is for 50 years

TEMPERATURE.

903

OF RAIN (IN INCHES) AND THE NUMBER OF RAINY DAYS
DURING THE YEAR 1853-54 F. (1944-45. A. D.)

information supplied by Tehsil Offices.)

MONSOON		INTERMEDIATE PERIOD				Total Rainfall		Total Number of Rainy days		Sl No.
29th Dai Fasli		1st Bhaman to 31st Thir 1354 Fasli								
Rainy days		Rainfall		Rainy days						
Average	Normal	Average	Normal	Average	Normal	Average	Normal	Average	Normal	
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	1
7.3	3.7	0.55	2.92	1.5	7.4	32.56	36.15	47.5	59.6	1
12.0	4.0	1.88	2.99	4.4	7.5	26.37	33.22	55.8	56.7	2
14.0	4.6	1.57	3.72	4.0	7.5	32.33	30.75	54.0	49.6	3
11.2	5.4	2.75	2.98	2.5	6.6	28.23	27.12	56.0	50.3	4
13.3	6.6	1.54	2.94	3.1	6.2	28.42	26.90	50.1	50.1	5
11.6	4.9	1.66	3.11	3.1	7.0	29.60	30.83	52.7	53.3	
12.9	5.6	3.38	3.75	4.5	6.8	33.54	36.01	61.2	59.3	6
9.6	4.1	3.89	3.20	4.4	7.6	37.31	33.31	55.7	64.0	7
9.8	3.3	2.82	3.25	6.0	7.5	41.07	39.97	69.7	62.1	8
10.8	4.3	3.36	3.40	5.0	7.3	37.31	36.43	62.2	61.8	
5.3	3.8	0.96	1.84	1.9	4.3	24.95	26.85	45.8	49.3	9
6.4	3.2	0.86	2.36	1.7	5.8	27.75	32.25	45.4	51.9	10
7.0	3.3	0.84	2.63	0.7	6.6	30.21	32.99	47.7	53.7	11
8.0	4.0	0.95	2.17	1.0	5.6	26.01	27.32	49.0	45.8	12
6.7	3.6	0.90	2.22	1.3	5.6½	27.23	29.85	46.9	50.2	
9.2	5.3	1.27	2.78	2.3	7.2	26.30	27.86	44.1	51.6	13
9.5	5.3	1.08	3.04	1.5	6.0	23.08	22.05	35.6	36.7	14
9.2	4.3	1.34	2.86	1.6	7.3	26.74	28.79	48.4	53.7	15
9.2	4.3	1.75	3.01	3.2	8.0	25.90	30.15	49.4	54.4	16
9.3	4.8	1.36	2.92	2.2	7.1	25.51	27.21	44.4	49.1	
9.6	4.4	1.71	2.91	2.8	6.7	29.44	30.73	51.0	53.0	

Rainy Days' normal is for 24 years

XXXII. (a)—RAINFALL AND TEMPERATURE.

No. 11.—*Brief History of the Nizamiah Observatory* (*Rasadgah Nizamiah*)

1. Established in 1317 Fasli (1908)
2. Heads of the Department and the period of their tenure:—

Directors

- | | | |
|---|-----|-----------------|
| 1. Mr. A.B. Chatwood, B.Sc., F.R.A.S. | ... | 1917-1923 F. |
| 2. Mr. R.J. Pocock, B.A., B.Sc., F.R.A.S. | ... | 1923-1928 F. |
| 3. Mr. T.P. Bhaskaran, M.A., F.R.A.S., F.N.I. | | 1928-1953 F. |
| 4. Dr. Adbar Ali, M.A., B.Sc. (Hons), Ph. D. (London) | | 1953 F. (Cont.) |

3. *History*.—Please refer to previous publications.

4. *Work of the Department*:—The work of the department is divided in the following three sections.

1. Astronomical.
2. Meteorological and
3. Seismological.

Astronomical Work:—In addition to the usual routine work like determination of time by means of transit instrument, visual observation of the sun by means of Spectrohelioscope and preparation of the official calendar. Two new programmes of stellar work have been recently started, (1) photographic determinations of stellar proper motions (2) measurement of double stars mainly in the southern hemisphere. It is expected that these two programmes will at least take ten years for completion.

Meteorological Work:—Regular observations of the Upper Wind conditions are being carried on by means of pilot balloon flights twice in a day at 9 hrs. and 16 hrs. and once during the night at 3 hrs. The night flight at 3 hrs. has been in operation since July 1945.

In addition to the above, the usual surface weather observations were carried out during the year according to the prescribed schedule in cooperation with the Meteorological Department of the Government of India.

XXXII. (a)—RAINFALL AND TEMPERATURE.

Seismological Work:—The two Milne-Shaw Seismographs have been in continuous operation throughout the year except for occasional interruptions.

5. *Publications*—Copies of Vol. XIII part I of the publications of the Nizamiah Observatory have been received recently for distribution. Vol. XII of the series is still in the hands of the printers in England. It is expected that it will be released for distribution shortly.

Monthly reports of the Dominion Rainfall Statements have been published and distributed to the various departments.

6. *Control*:—The Department is under the control of a Director.

XXXII. (a)—RAINFALL AND

No. 12.—STRENGTH AND EXPENDITURE OF

(Compiled by the information furnished

Srl. No.	Years.	SANCTIONED STRENGTH			EXPEN-	
		Officers	Estab- lishment	Menials	Officers salaries & allowances	Pay of the establish- ment with allowances
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	1854 F. ..	1	17	9	6,679	22,145
2	1853 F. ...	2	17	9	14,205	20,978
3	1852 F. ...	1	17	9	12,600	22,114
4	1851 F. ...	1	17	9	12 600	21,039
5	1850 F. ...	1	17	9	12,600	20,486

TEMPERATURE.

907

THE NIZAMIAH OBSERVATORY FOR 1854 F.

by Nizamiah Observatory.)

EXPENDITURE.					Receipts.	Srl. No.
Pay of the Menials with allowances	T. A. and tour charges	Contingencies	Special charges	Total Expenditure		
8	9	10	11	12	13	1
2,459	...	1,410	4,002	86,694	...	1
2,011	349	2,697	2,258	42,498	...	2
1,868	...	2,011	1,560	40 152	134	3
1,399	...	2,132	4,014	41,184	...	4
1,343	...	1,607	2,247	38,205	92	5

SECTION XXXII.

Meteorology

(b) Season and Crop Condition

XXXII. (b)—SEASON AND CROP CONDITION.

A Review of the Season and Agriculture for Agricultural year ending 15th Thir 1354 F. (20th May 1945)

This review deals with the rainfall, crops, live stock and market conditions during the period 16th Thir 1353 F. to 15th Thir 1354 Fasli.

Seasonal Rains.—Pre-monsoon showers were recorded in Nizamabad, Medak, Nalgonda, Warangal, Karimnagar and Bidar in the 2nd half of Thir (May). Sugarcane was the only crop standing at that time. These showers helped the preparation of lands for the next season. But more rain was needed for the above said purposes. The average rainfall for the period was 0.35" i.e., 0.44" below the normal.

South-West Monsoon.—The South-West Monsoon set in at the proper time i.e., Amardad (June). There were widespread showers in almost all the Districts. It was, however, below normal excepting Baghat, Mahbubnagar, Bir, Gulbarga and Raichur, where it was a little above the normal. The average rainfall was 5.46" i.e., 0.53" below the normal. Kharif sowing was taken up in the 2nd week of Amardad (June) in some parts of Medak, Nalgonda and Adilabad. Abi sowing was also started towards the close of the month in some areas.

In the month of Shahrewar (July) too the average rainfall could not reach the normal. There were, however, widespread showers in all the Districts excepting Baghat and Raichur. Marathwara had more rain than Telangana. Sowing and weeding of kharif and sowing, transplantation and weeding of Abi was attended and continued in some parts of the Dominions, but some tracts of Medak, Nalgonda, Karimnagar, Gulbarga, Raichur and Warangal required more rain for sowing purposes. The monthly average rainfall was 6.12" as against 6.67" normal.

The month of Mehir (August) had uneven and insufficient showers throughout the Dominions. More rain was needed for the Kharif Crop in some areas of Medak, Aurangabad, Bir and Raichur. Deficiency in moisture greatly affected some places in the Nalgonda District.

XXXII. (b)—SEASON AND CROP CONDITION.

Withering was also noticed in some sectors of Mahbubnagar, Adilabad, Gulbarga and Osmanabad, but conditions improved later in almost all the places except Osmanabad. Sowing of Abi was over. Crop was transplanted, weeded and irrigated in some places. It, however, stood in need of more rain in some tracts of Medak and Warangal. The rainfall for the month recorded an average of 5.08" against 5.78" normal.

In Aban (September) the last month of the South West Monsoon, rainfall was general and widespread but did not suffice for the kharif crop in certain parts of Adilabad and Medak, which suffered in these areas. In many districts harvesting was commenced for minor Kharif crops. Abi crop continued to be weeded and irrigated and was fair in all the districts excepting some areas of Medak wherein it was damaged due to want of rain. Some areas were prepared and sown for Rabi Crop. The average rainfall for that month was 5.66" against 6.42" normal i.e.,—07.6".

The South-West Monsoon, the main source of moisture to the soil and crops in these Dominions filled up all the tanks and replenished other sources of water supply. The average rainfall for the whole of the South-West Monsoon season recorded an average of 22.32" against 24.81" normal. The variation expressed in terms of percentage of deviations from normal are as follows :—

1. *Subah Medak*

1. Nizamabad	—	89
2. Medak	—	75
3. Baghat	+	127
4. Mahbubnagar	—	96
5. Nalgonda	—	89

2. *Subah Warangal*

1. Warangal	—	75
2. Karimnagar	—	94
3. Adilabad	—	93

3. *Subah Aurangabad*

1. Aurangabad	—	90
2. Parbhani	—	84
3. Nanded	—	88
4. Bir	—	90

XXXII. (b)—SEASON AND CROP CONDITION.

4. *Subah Gulbarga*

1. Gulbarga	—	92
2. Raichur	+	122
3. Osmanabad	—	86
4. Bidar	—	77
Average for the State	—	90

North-East Monsoon.—The North-East Monsoon commenced in Azur (October). The rainfall though fairly well distributed and above the normal was insufficient in some areas for the month. The second half of Azur (October) witnessed heavier but uneven rains. Telingana had more rain than Marathwara. Rain of the last week of the month proved harmful to the Kharif crop in almost all the districts, except Osmanabad. Insect attack to the crops was reported from some tracts of Parbhani and Raichur. Harvesting Kharif was in progress. Abi crop was also affected due to excessive rain in certain parts of Nizamabad, Medak, Baghal, Mahbubnagar, Nalgonda, Karimnagar and Adilabad. Reaping of rice commenced, wherever the crop was sown early and was ready. Rabi sowing was started, but it was deferred in some areas of Gulbarga and Raichur due to lack of rain. The condition of the early sown crop of Rabi was fair whereas the late sown crop was affected in some areas of Nizamabad, Medak, Warangal, Karimnagar, Adilabad, Bidar and Nanded. The average rainfall for the month was 5.41" against 2.06" normal i.e., more than double the normal.

There was practically no rain in the month of Dai (November). Harvesting of Kharif approached completion. Abi was being reaped but was damaged in some places of Karimnagar by disease. Rabi sowing came to an end. In some areas, Rabi suffered due to cold, lack of moisture in the soil and from insects.

Thus in the North-East Monsoon, Azur (October) had good rains and Dai (November) was practically dry. The average rainfall for the North-East Monsoon was 5.41" against 2.80" normal i.e., exactly the double amount.

Inter Period.—By the end of Dai (November), the North-East Monsoon ceased. The rest of the Agricultural year had some uneven showers in many places. Bahman (December) was completely dry. Istandar (January) had some light showers in stray places. Farwardi (February) and Ardibehisht (March) had practically no rains.

XXXII. (b)—SEASON AND CROP CONDITION.

Khurdad (April) had fairly good rainfall in its last three weeks, and the 1st half of Thir (May) had scanty rains. The average rainfall recorded for that period was 0.98" against 5.55" normal.

The total rainfall for the Agricultural year ending 15th Thir 1354 F. (20th May 1945) recorded an average of 29.06" against 33.95" normal. The districtwise variation as compared to normal are given below.

1. Baghat	+	4.24
2. Raichur	+	2.34
3. Nalgonda	+	0.03
4. Parbhani	+	10.45
5. Aurangabad	—	9.02
6. Bidar	—	8.67
7. Nanded	—	7.93
8. Medak	—	7.57
9. Nizamabad	—	7.16
10. Warangal	—	6.95
11. Adilabad	—	6.92
12. Osmanabad	—	6.70
13. Bir	—	5.35
14. Mahbubnagar	—	2.63
15. Gulbarga	—	2.34
16. Karimnagar	—	2.12

Crops:—According to the Agricultural Census taken in the year 1353-54 F., the gross area brought under cultivation was 26,785 thousand acres, when compared to last year's area, which was 28,507 thousand acres, showing a decrease of 1,722 thousand acres. Areas under Rice, Bajra, Groundnut, Rape and Mustard, Miscellaneous oil seeds and Sesamum however increased, whereas the areas under other crops decreased.

Kharif:—Sowing of Kharif was taken up in the first week of Amardad (June) in some parts of Medak, Nalgonda and Adilabad, whereas rain was awaited in other places. Sprouting was satisfactory in the sown areas. In the 2nd week, sowing was taken on hand in general but deferred in some sectors of Baghat and Nalgonda due to absence of rain. In the 3rd week sowing continued. In some parts sown fields were weeded. The crop suffered in some tracts of Adilabad due to continuous rain and was spoilt in some areas of Raichur owing

XXXII. (b)—SEASON AND CROP CONDITION.

to insects and rats. In some cases it was actually re-sown. Sowing and weeding of plants were continued during the last week of the month but more rain was required for its growth in some tracts of Medak, Nalgonda, Karimnagar, Gulbarga and Raichur.

In the first half of Mehir (August) a few areas of Adilabad and Aurangabad were attacked by insects and had, therefore, to be resown. Kharif sowing was completed in the 2nd half of the month. The crop in some areas of Aurangabad suffered due to excessive rains, while it withered due to lack of moisture in some places of Mahbubnagar, Adilabad and Osmanabad. Insects also attacked the crop in some fields of Aurangabad and Adilabad. More rain was required for the growth of the crop in certain tracts of Medak, Mahbubnagar, Nalgonda, Warangal, Karimnagar, Parbhani, Nanded, Bir, Raichur and Bidar.

In Aban (September), the crop was on the whole fair, affected slightly in certain areas. In a sector of Aurangabad, it was damaged due to excessive rain and had to be resown. In some parts of Medak, Nalgonda, Aurangabad, Nanded, Bir, Gulbarga, Raichur, Osmanabad and Bidar, it stood in need of rain. Harvesting of minor Kharif crops was commenced in certain areas at the close of Aban (September)

Karimnagar had plentiful rain in the 2nd week of Azar (October) which proved harmful to the crop in some areas. In Bidar and Raichur, however, crop stood in dire need of rain. There was heavy rain in the fourth week of the month which slightly affected the crop in almost all the areas excepting Osmanabad. In some places of Parbhani and Raichur, the crop was slightly attacked by the insects. Kharif harvesting was generally in progress in Bahman and was concluded in the first week of Isfandar (January).

Abi:—Sowing of Abi crop was started in the 4th week of Amaradad (June). Its transplantation was taken up in the 2nd week of Shahrewar (July) and in the fourth week, weeding also commenced. But more rain was required for its growth in certain areas of Medak, Karimnagar, Nalgonda, Gulbarga and Raichur. Some areas of Raichur were damaged by insects and rats and had to be resown. In some sectors of Nalgonda, Warangal and Karimnagar, sowing could not be effected before Mehir (August) due to the absence of rain.

Sowing came to an end in the month of Mehir (August). Transplantation and weeding was continued in the early sown areas. Some

XXXII. (b)—SEASON AND CROP CONDITION.

areas were also irrigated. The crop of certain sectors of Mahbubnagar and Medak showed signs of withering due to lack of timely rain and insufficiency of water in tanks and was partially damaged. Some areas in Warangal and Karimnagar yielded poor crop due to disease at the end of Azur (October). Reaping commenced in the Dominions in the 2nd week of Azur (October) and concluded in the 1st week of Isfandar (January.)

Rabi.—Rabi crop sowing commenced in the middle of Aban (September) and concluded at the end of Dai (November). The delay in sowing in some areas, was due to absence of timely rain. Some tracts of Mahbubnagar, Adilabad, Parbhani and Raichur were the last to effect sowing.

The excessive rains at the close of Azur (October) proved harmful to the crop in a few places of Karimnagar, Gulbarga, Nizamabad, Medak, Warangal, Adilabad and Bidar. Reports of insect attacks on the crop in some fields of Karimnagar, Aurangabad and Raichur were received towards the close of Dai (November). Lack of moisture also affected the crop in some regions of Bir, Aurangabad and Parbhani. Disease was prevalent in some parts of Aurangabad, Bir, Gulbarga in the month of Isfandar (January). Harvesting of the crop was concluded in the 1st week of Khurda (April).

Tabi :—Preparation of lands for the Tabi crop commenced in the middle of Bahman (December) and sowing started at the close of the month, which continued till the 1st week of Isfandar (January). The transplantation and weeding of the crop was commenced in the early sown areas in Isfandar (January) and concluded in Ardibehisht (March). Insects were reported to have attacked the crop in some sectors of Warangal, at the close of Ardibehisht (March). Damage was done to the crop by disease or lack of water in a few areas of Karimnagar, Warangal, Nalgonda, Nizamabad and Adilabad. Hails and untimely rains also damaged the standing crop in the middle of Khurda (April), in some parts of Medak, Mahbubnagar, Nalgonda, Warangal, Karimnagar and Adilabad. Reaping was started at the end of Ardibehisht and finally ended in Thir (May).

Sugarcane.—Sugarcane crop was fair. Its cutting was started in the 3rd week of Azur (October) and completed in Ardibehisht (March). Plantation of the crop was done during the same period. The progress of the crop was fairly satisfactory throughout the period.

XXXII. (b)—SEASON AND CROP CONDITION.

Water Supply:—In the second half of Thir (May), water for drinking purposes was generally available in the Dominions except in some parts of Parbhani and Warangal. Sufficient water was reported to be available in all the places in the 1st week of Amardad (June), but in the 2nd week some shortage was experienced in certain parts of Nalgonda, Adilabad and Parbhani. Thereafter water was sufficiently available throughout the Dominions.

Fodder Supply:—Scarcity of fodder supply was felt in some areas of Parbhani and Aurangabad during the 2nd half of Thir (May). In the month of Amardad (June) fodder supply was very poor in a few regions of Parbhani, Aurangabad, Warangal, Bidar, Karimnagar, Adilabad and Medak. Some tracts of Medak and Aurangabad had meagre fodder in Shahrewar (July). In Mehir (August) a few areas of Gulbarga also suffered from fodder scarcity. In the remaining period of the year fodder was generally available, but Medak suffered from fodder shortage throughout the year, in some part or the other.

Live-stock:—Cattle disease was prevalent in some parts of Warangal and Nizamabad during the year under review. In Amardad (June) some areas of Mahbubnagar, Nanded, Gulbarga, Nalgonda and Aurangabad reported cattle disease. Some tracts of Karimnagar, Medak, Bidar, Adilabad, Raichur and Osmanabad were also slightly stricken with cattle disease during the remaining year which was promptly brought under control by the Veterinary Department. The prices of cattle continued to be abnormal due to war.

Grain Market:—There were slight fluctuations in the retail prices of wheat, rice and white jawar. But the price of yellow jawar was subject to sudden fluctuation at short intervals. Variations in the average retail prices during the period under review were briefly as follows :—

Wheat was quoted at $2\frac{1}{2}$ seers per rupee from Thir (May) to Shahrewar (July) and thereafter the rate remained stationary at $2\frac{1}{4}$ seers per rupee.

Rice was sold at $3\frac{1}{4}$ seers per rupee during Thir (May) and Amardad (June). During the remaining period it was quoted at 3 seers except in the 1st week of Ardibehisht (March) when it was sold at $2\frac{3}{4}$ seers.

XXXII. (b)—SEASON AND CROP CONDITION.

White Jawar fluctuated between $4\frac{3}{4}$ and 6 seers. In the 3rd week of Thir (May) it was sold at the rate of $5\frac{1}{4}$ seers, while in the fourth week it was available at 6 seers per rupee. In the 1st three weeks of Amardad (June) the rate fell down to $5\frac{3}{4}$ seers and in the fourth week it further declined by a quarter seer and remained at that rate throughout Shahrewar (July). During Mehir (August), Aban (September) and Azur (October) it was sold at $5\frac{1}{4}$ seers. From Dai onwards it was quoted at 5 seers, excepting the last week of Isfandar (January) and Khurdad (April) when it was sold at $4\frac{3}{4}$ seers and $5\frac{1}{4}$ seers respectively.

Yellow Jawar witnessed fluctuations ranging between $5\frac{3}{4}$ and $6\frac{3}{4}$ seers. In the 3rd week of Thir (May) it was quoted at $6\frac{3}{4}$ seers and fell down to $6\frac{1}{2}$ seers in the fourth week. It further declined by a quarter seer in the 2nd week of Amardad (June). At the end of Shahrewar (July) the price fell to 6 seers and remained at that rate during Mehir (August). In Aban (September) it rose by a quarter seer for about a month. Thereafter, it fell down to 6 seers in the 2nd week of Azur (October) but in the fourth week it had again gone upto $6\frac{1}{4}$ seers. In the beginning of Dai (November) the rate was 6 seers per rupee which steadily rose upto $6\frac{3}{4}$ seers by the middle of Bahman (December) and remained at that rate till close of the month. The quotation was $6\frac{1}{2}$ seers in Isfandar (January) and $6\frac{1}{4}$ seers in Farwardi (February). In Ardibehisht and Khurdad it was quoted at 6 seers and thereafter at $5\frac{3}{4}$ seers till 15th Thir (May).

Price Control:—The price of many a commodity was controlled by the Supply Department, created in the beginning of the year 1353 F. The floor and the ceiling prices of some commodities were fixed by that Department.

Rationing:—Scarcity of food in certain areas and abundance in the other regions necessitated control over the supply of certain commodities. The Supply Department introduced rationing in the City of Hyderabad in 1353 F. which was extended to Warangal, Gulbarga, Yadgir, Raichur and other important towns.

XXXII. (b)—SEASON AND CROP CONDITION.

Condition of Agricultural Population :—Owing to the fixation of prices of certain commodities, insect diseases, deficient or excessive rains, the Agriculturists were not satisfied yet. When compared to their last year's condition, they were in a better position.

Scarcity Relief.—Some areas excessive and some had deficient rains. This coupled with the untimely rains created some distress in a few areas. Revenue collection in those areas had therefore to be suspended or remitted as will be seen from the statement sent by the Revenue Secretariat.

SECTION XXXIII.

Agriculture

(a) General

No. 1.—TOTAL AREA AND CLASSIFICATION
(Compiled on the basis of information

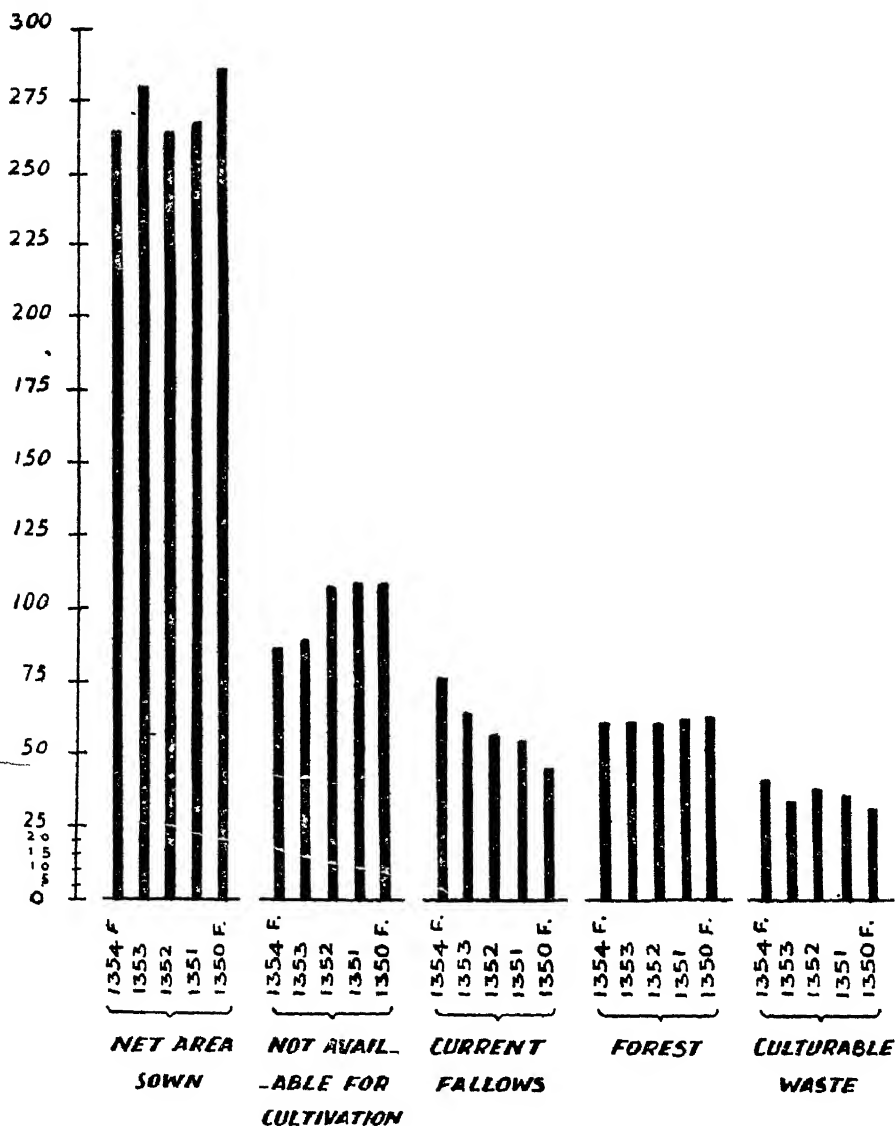
Sl. No.	Districts	Forest	Inam	Not available for cultivation
1	2	3	4	5
1	Hyderabad City ... ..	...	...	50,550
2	Atraf-i-Balda	1,12,275	89,644	8,04,568
3	Nizamabad	2,69,146	2,82,515	4,82,184
4	Medak	2,08,474	50,446	4,11,898
5	Baghat	29,174	53,262	84,769
6	Mahbubnagar	6,21,235	8,14,148	6,47,882
7	Nalgonda	2,50,912	1,25,032	8,69,554
8	Warangal	13,59,801	2,60,385	13,88,151
9	Karimnagar	5,88,112	2,82,148	8,28,874
10	Adilabad	20,74,196	1,92,520	7,94,818
11	Aurangabad	1,81,702	8,77,825	4,86,181
12	Parbhani	96,820	55,575	1,89,769
13	Nander	1,44,518	2,27,295	3,85,798
14	Bir	39,878	2,07,854	2,88,296
15	Gulbarga	1,58,752	6,89,440	5,92,082
16	Raichur	70,771	2,22,907	4,20,040
17	Osmanabad ... ..	...	47,750	1,04,589
18	Bidar	15,072	3,69,991	5,89,525
	Total for 1854 F. ...	61,70,883	42,98,282	86,51,488
	" 1853 F. ...	61,21,882	42,98,282	87,07,006
	" 1852 F. ...	61,29,824	42,98,282	1,07,62,682
	" 1851 F. ...	62,24,496	42,98,282	1,07,16,868
	" 1850 F. ...	62,24,496	42,98,282	1,07,76,085

CLASSIFICATION OF THE TOTAL AREA FROM 1350-54 F.

Total Area of Hyderabad State 5,29,26,720 Acres,
i. e. 82,698 Sq. Miles.

Total Population of Hyderabad State in 1941—164 lakhs

LAKHS OF ACRES



OF AREA IN ACRES FOR THE YEAR 1953-54 (1944-45)
supplied by Tehsil Offices)

Culturable waste other than fallows	Current fallows	Net area sown	Total area by provisional survey	Total area in acres	Sl. No.
6	7	8	9	10	1
...	...	...	50,560	50,560	1
2,41,638	4,50,689	5,71,470	16,80,640	16,80,640	2
2,70,056	2,94,516	5,99,618	19,15,520	19,15,520	3
3,74,576	3,15,613	6,45,139	19,55,200	19,55,200	4
44,813	11,190	1,45,014	2,64,960	2,64,960	5
1,09,900	3,25,080	17,05,043	34,08,640	34,08,640	6
3,66,501	8,00,387	15,84,006	38,71,860	38,71,860	7
2,12,108	3,61,396	12,62,704	50,84,160	50,84,160	8
2,82,025	6,88,425	13,29,634	36,62,080	36,62,080	9
91,887	3,89,504	13,17,755	46,68,160	46,68,160	10
2,51,134	4,49,823	26,06,340	39,75,680	39,75,680	11
3,48,773	6,10,400	20,26,738	32,80,000	32,80,000	12
67,229	2,23,505	16,23,390	24,13,440	24,13,440	13
1,50,214	5,30,849	16,85,248	26,44,480	26,44,480	14
4,09,375	2,01,375	31,62,466	44,64,000	44,64,000	15
1,21,197	6,61,291	29,69,901	42,48,200	42,48,200	16
2,12,951	3,39,618	15,99,482	22,56,640	22,56,640	17
4,05,802	4,86,687	16,40,914	30,88,000	30,88,000	18
39,80,189	76,49,348	2,64,75,362	5,29,26,720	5,29,26,720	
34,26,529	64,80,417	2,31,91,436	5,29,26,720	5,29,26,720	
37,78,624	57,24,636	2,65,29,854	5,29,26,720	5,29,26,720	
35,54,500	55,39,357	2,68,31,504	5,29,26,720	5,29,26,720	
31,34,246	46,11,445	2,82,80,413	5,29,26,720	5,29,26,720	

XXXIII.—AGRICULTURE—(a) GENERAL.

No. 2.—AREA UNDER IRRIGATION IN ACRES.

(Compiled on the basis of information supplied by Tehsil offices)

Districts	Total area sown (including area sown more than once)	AREA IRRIGATED BY					Total net area irrigated	P. C. of irrigated area sown
		Canals		Tanks	Wells	Other sources		
		Government	Private					
2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Hyderabad City	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Atraf-i-Balda ...	5,91,071	...	115	27,505	9,177	4,081	40,828	6.9
Nizamabad ...	6,24,008	...	...	2,13,056	8,205	3,229	2,24,490	35.9
Medak ...	6,67,634	10,164	374	80,444	17,126	3,027	1,11,135	16.6
Baghat ...	1,58,636	126	144	7,347	7,452	1,765	16,834	10.8
Mahbubnagar ...	17,51,470	...	403	61,002	22,503	4,056	87,966	5.0
Nalgonda ..	16 09,610	8,358	1,777	93,801	40,350	6,902	1,51,101	9.8
Warangal ...	12,72,949	10,490	690	1,53,903	10,181	3,511	1,79,305	14.0
Karimnagar ...	13 44,161	8,239	703	1,06,438	37,126	13,306	1,66,202	12.3
Adilabad ...	13,63,159	...	398	53,141	1,433	1,664	56,636	4.1
Aurangabad ...	26 20,542	...	...	139	50,591	738	51,468	1.9
Parbhani ..	20,32,432	...	4	114	14,417	147	14,682	0.7
Nander ..	16,28,979	37	2	9,321	7,736	868	17,967	1.1
Bir ...	16,95,804	...	296	3,699	33,376	4,043	42,314	2.4
Gulbarga ...	31,67,806	...	...	26,262	17,186	4,093	47,841	1.5
Raichur ..	29,82,938	8,643	1,383	11,519	6,010	3,317	31,422	1.1
Osmanabad ...	16,16,493	...	...	36	18,490	5,629	44,155	2.7
Bidar ..	16,57,195	19	38	6,937	28,193	3,188	38,375	2.3
Total for 1354 F.	2,67,84,886	46,076	6,529	8,54,720	3,50,452	65,084	1,32,284	4.9
„ „ 1353 F.	2,85,06,840	49,056	5,206	8,75,525	3,64,640	82,573	13,77,000	4.8
„ „ 1352 F.	2,69,36,551	43,643	3,278	8,43,090	3,54,045	60,194	13,04,249	4.8
„ „ 1351 F.	2 67,01,408	41,007	11,619	8,60,340	3,39,517	29,482	12,81,965	4.8
„ „ 1350 F.	2,86,64,456	49,487	16,570	9,73,551	3,77,501	44,963	14,62,072	5.1

(Compiled on the basis of information

Srl. No.	Districts	Rice	Wheat	Barley	Jawar	Bajra
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	Atraf-i-Balda ...	50,472	266	1,736	694	97
2	Nizamabad ...	1,85,855	2,144	105	74	19
3	Medak ...	1,15,821	168	547	5	10
4	Baghat ...	16,540	84	214	406	169
5	Mahbubnagar ...	1,29,909	54	823	884	18
6	Nalgonda ...	1,70,038	13	18	519	501
7	Warangal ...	1,72,078	68	43	24	46
8	Karimnagar ...	1,56,215	376	...	17	205
9	Adilabad ...	99,651	52	19	30	1
10	Aurangabad ...	641	3,897	41	6,516	130
11	Paibhani ...	3,581	909	408	3,380	60
12	Nander ...	13,068	72	903	114	2
13	Bir ...	4,714	3,779	38	8,947	1,129
14	Gulbarga ...	34,415	1,124	1,569	1,471	768
15	Raichur ...	22,217	201	243	3,627	808
16	Osmanabad ...	20,623	4,119	211	3,143	36
17	Bidar ...	14,259	1,047	988	2,518	774
	Total for 1354 F. ...	12,10,097	18,318	7,851	32,349	4,713
	" " 1353 F. ...	13,10,088	29,234	10,088	20,425	4,959
	" " 1352 F. ...	10,38,234	26,392	9,144	...	...
	" " 1351 F. ...	6,91,375	16,914	13,205	...	...
	" " 1350 F. ...	10,35,782	11,233	10,980	...	...

CROPS IRRIGATED.

supplied Tehsil offices)

Maize	Other cereals and pulses	Sugar cane	Other food crops	Cotton	Other non-food crops	Total gross area irrigated	Srl. No.
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	1
808	1,209	744	2,988	1	1,974	60,429	1
1,758	573	26,923	18,873	886	11,670	2,48,880	2
963	448	2,793	12,350	18	512	1,33,630	3
91	102	295	11,100	...	1,505	30,456	4
42	242	314	1,597	34	476	1,34,393	5
1,182	1,715	11	2,088	73	637	1,76,795	6
10,562	172	88	4,095	30	2,344	1,89,550	7
4,993	218	109	15,013	...	3,578	1,80,729	8
483	58	239	1,329	22	156	1,02,040	9
1,549	9,527	7,996	17,282	640	16,921	65,170	10
475	2,732	2,062	4,607	168	2,044	20,376	11
60	2,397	1,336	2,840	38	2,225	23,555	12
909	5,966	2,311	12,022	447	12,613	52,870	13
513	4,759	1,159	13,737	58	3,608	63,181	14
537	6,850	3,732	3,624	769	1,851	44,159	15
1,355	9,043	6,632	9,449	120	6,430	61,166	16
345	8,774	3,139	15,190	197	2,425	54,656	17
26,130	54,790	65,433	1,43,184	3,501	70,969	16,42,335	
18,173	59,463	52,979	33,973	5,396	87,616	16,92,404	
22,592	1,35,371	41,834	2,98,222	...	1,39,157	17,10,946	
60,893	19,139	44,942	5,42,054	...	3,63,347	17,51,369	
53,470	27,156	48,151	4,69,162	...	2,90,146	19,46,080	

No. 4.—TOTAL AREA UNDER CROPS WITH TOTAL

(Compiled on the basis of information

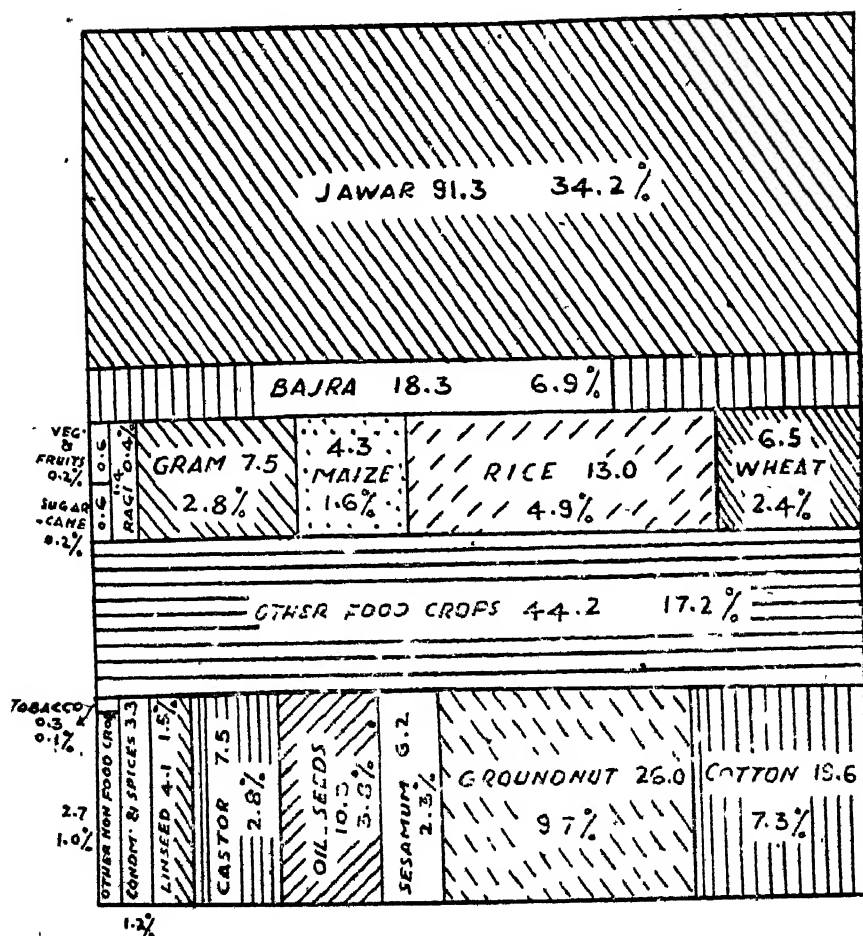
Sl. No.	Districts	FOOD						
		Rice area	Wheat area	Barley	Jawar area	Bajra	Ragi	Maize
		yield in tons	yield in tons		yield in tons			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1	Atraf-i-Balda ...	50,472 14,864	1,228 73	1,158 194	161,714 19,988	44,504 5,840	10,632 1,743	17,153 1,433
2	Nizamabad ...	185,855 82,985	2,144 141	31 5	150,080 19,903	41 3	5,879 839	43,438 8,124
3	Medak ...	115,821 43,368	1,568 166	581 119	150,667 20,084	2,712 280	21,525 3,799	79,589 15,265
4	Baghat ...	16,540 5,160	1,030 46	318 47	38,875 4,300	11,707 982	2,310 316	9,694 1,337
5	Mahbubnagar ..	129,909 49,335	610 30	946 124	457,038 59,812	131,982 13,135	68,285 10,359	1,543 248
6	Nalgonda ..	170,038 62,693	78 7	29 6	378,767 42,342	282,622 31,450	3,594 269	17,100 1,049
7	Warangal ..	172,078 62,074	96 6	50 7	475,356 72,018	39,901 4,336	1,751 242	55,824 4,922
8	Karimnagar ..	156,215 62,149	535 47	1 ...	355,282 47,122	758 81	681 83	156,264 16,424
9	Adilabad ...	99,651 21,265	11,458 1,309	41 4	548,962 78,510	1,887 140	158 14	41,064 2,720
10	Aurangabad ..	2,922 613	208,194 25,383	56 4	684,603 71,821	377,893 40,599	449 29	2,897 268
11	Parbhani ...	15,315 1,665	121,008 14,388	485 85	974,574 133,853	20,908 1,560	126 7	1,086 95
12	Nander ..	30,075 9,010	48,647 7,232	988 147	784,749 154,401	515 72	77 6	444 93
13	Bir ...	6,827 2,061	61,033 4,981	120 10	547,298 58,960	289,651 30,102	109 9	1,324 261
14	Gulbarga ...	56,254 11,680	29,784 1,724	213 47	1,252,846 151,298	242,637 25,252	20,693 4,097	897 82
15	Raichūr ...	33,519 7,231	69,776 6,035	30 2	924,443 103,820	210,472 20,451	670 56	220 23
16	Osmanabad ...	22,691 4,475	68,865 8,198	443 39	718,375 110,450	92,028 9,194	260 32	3,111 414
17	Bidar ...	34,687 7,293	28,352 1,762	938 231	529,918 77,181	79,394 6,497	2,976 274	876 112
	Total for 1354 F...	1,298,869 447,921	654,436 71,528	6,378 1,021	9,133,597 1,225,313	1,835,197 189,983	140,125 22,114	432,876 52,970
	„ 1353 F...	1,402,775 436,140	696,067 77,095	15,997 2,395	9,281,216 1,238,259	1,827,946 166,081	125,665 18,405	428,501 52,122
	„ 1352 F...	1,179,618 409,029	969,623 138,575	9,144 1,877	9,847,076 1,758,156	1,802,306 223,261	180,693 27,494	412,467 52,635
	„ 1351 F...	7,84,885 214,503	1,125,392 132,842	13,205 3,002	9,638,199 1,674,570	1,440,684 164,382	218,566 ...	609,008 95,642
	„ 1350 F...	1,294,995 519,297	1,111,352 151,204	11,025 2,337	9,511,403 1,860,314	1,596,434 115,000	35,832 ...	531,380 101,000

No. 20 (XXXIII (a).-4.)

PROPORTION OF AREA UNDER VARIOUS CROPS

Total gross area sown	....	267.8-100 %
Area under Food Crops	....	187.9-70.2 %
Area under Non-Food Crops	....	79.9-29.8 %

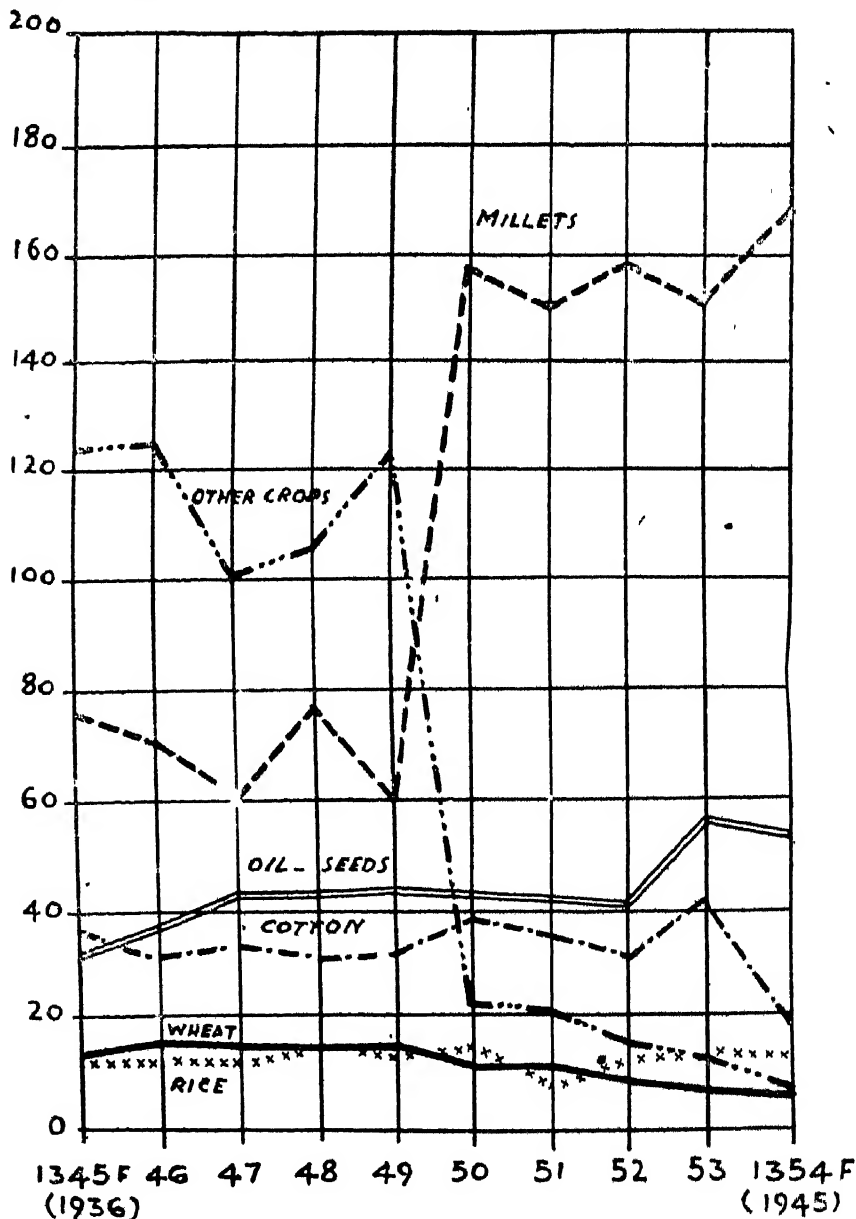
(Figures in Lakhs of Acres).



Note:—Other food crops are Minor Food Grains, Condiments and Miscellaneous food crops. Other Non-food crops are Oil-seeds other than above, Fibres other than Cotton, Dyes Drugs, Narcotics and Miscellaneous non-food crops.

AREA UNDER DIFFERENT CROPS
1345 to 1354 F. (1936 to 1945)

LAKHS OF ACRES



—(a) GENERAL.

YIELD OF PRINCIPAL CROPS BELOW THE AREA

supplied by the Tehsil Offices)

GRAINS			OIL SEEDS							Sl. No.
Gram	Other food grains and pulses	Total food grains	Linseed area yield in tons	Sesamum area yield in tons	Rape & mustard area yield in tons	Groundnut area yield in tons	Castor area yield in tons	Other oil seeds area yield in tons	Total oil seeds area	
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	1
13,835	77,010	378,706	5,071	10,809	190	46,296	81,956	22,406	166,228	1
1,231			207	619	8	11,253	3,350	1,243		
24,594	108,508	520,550	4,530	23,998	22	11,198	3,751	5,098	48,597	2
2,111			237	1,871	1	3,577	213	241		
15,265	106,042	493,770	9,163	19,822	45	64,102	30,168	22,451	145,776	3
2,115			547	1,293	3	10,825	1,739	1,273		
3,045	11,378	95,097	11,753	2,546	162	6,422	28,892	6,219	55,994	4
249			593	135	11	1,443	1,832	292		
13,060	291,758	1,095,081	2,464	21,151	29	385,227	187,958	18,116	614,945	5
1,459			117	1,168	1	129,692	14,018	1,181		
5,571	172,718	1,000,517	10	19,715	1	254,757	264,023	463	533,974	6
855			...	1,101	...	80,007	21,078	28		
4,239	195,004	944,389	577	47,550	3	199,502	24,169	2,038	273,839	7
412			36	3,100	...	87,214	2,227	185		
18,631	226,525	914,892	52	195,439	115	123,633	47,725	767	367,731	8
874			4	13,412	9	44,553	4,649	55		
19,805	221,858	944,374	30,247	131,385	383	12,131	24,146	4,048	202,340	9
1,504			1,912	5,792	28	3,129	1,631	194		
99,225	409,048	1,874,787	70,163	13,069	622	141,999	1,733	193,137	425,728	10
10,101			9,373	1,583	58	39,515	99	13,315		
90,043	401,812	1,625,352	50,518	3,002	737	65,838	1,104	95,279	216,508	11
8,213			4,365	243	46	16,359	79	7,980		
78,279	198,790	1,142,714	13,240	6,538	423	47,984	5,153	21,145	94,433	12
9,116			1,270	411	29	17,650	358	1,842		
65,937	31,088	1,283,937	50,925	7,875	4,143	104,123	1,703	97,760	266,529	13
6,732			4,595	845	382	28,222	108	7,071		
72,770	574,282	2,250,318	90,296	51,857	136	336,763	10,518	253,966	743,536	14
10,140			6,312	4,647	8	78,993	486	16,283		
43,718	468,923	1,757,821	9,119	50,258	39	427,539	26,191	104,940	618,036	15
4,916			891	2,684	3	96,218	1,265	8,110		
85,495	187,698	1,178,966	34,904	7,149	572	203,376	4,556	80,821	331,678	16
13,661			3,406	663	44	55,731	254	5,903		
97,167	355,221	1,129,229	25,107	10,893	2,523	173,092	2,646	86,977	301,243	17
14,936			2,204	798	218	49,741	111	5,895		
750,659	4,408,663	13,680,800	408,144	622,581	10,145	2,604,212	746,497	1,020,636	5,412,215	
88,625			36,074	...	...	754,072	53,077	71,091		
507,190	3,395,594	17,680,851	402,949	655,338	12,455	3,106,803	331,615	679,810	5,683,970	
59,989			30,096	429,306	1,261	1,075,127	65,447	44,342		
616,732	2,953,517	17,976,179	467,205	556,656	4,723	1,850,266	774,406	492,731	4,186,037	
85,724			44,416	48,709	...	...	87,043	...		
812,909	2,452,038	17,094,385	574,697	563,477	12,563	1,509,501	386,135	575,866	4,127,239	
107,415			53,462	45,239	542	446,280	67,115	19,284		
914,624	3,173,214	18,180,709	535,792	475,263	10,055	1,963,692	780,849	589,537	4,355,233	
134,005			51,214	33,092	523	618,743	51,600	21,614		

No. 4.—TOTAL AREA UNDER CROPS WITH TOTAL

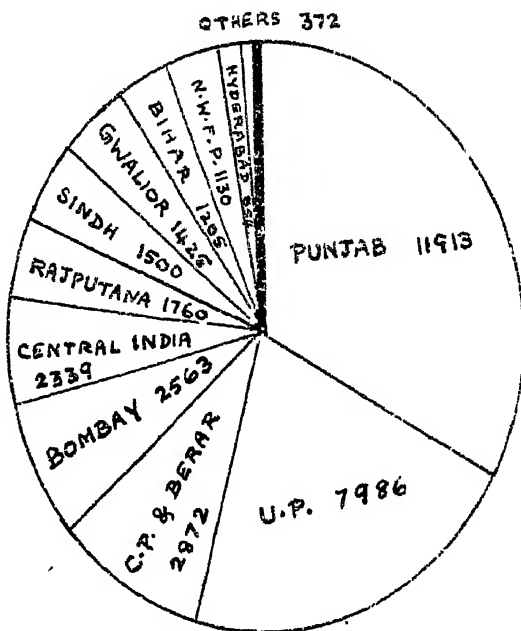
(Compiled on the basis of information)

Sl. No.	Districts	Condi-ments and Spices	Sugar-cane area yield in tons	FIBRES				Dyeing & tan-ning materials	
				Cotton area yield in tons	Sann	Others	Total fibre	Indigo	Others
1	2	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27
1	Atrafi-Balda ...	25,876	744 928	4,343 286	2,915	1,684	8,922	...	...
2	Nizamabad ...	15,733	26,788 48,592	5,696 733	341	82	6,119	97	...
3	Medak ...	17,623	2,793 5,485	1,206 122	260	170	1,636	7	...
4	Baghat ...	2,098	295 385	1,426 152	272	281	1,929	...	...
5	Mahbubnagar ...	31,401	314 324	1,145 121	877	2,014	4,036	100	...
6	Nalgonda ...	12,622	11 11	13,728 1,155	1,412	2,664	17,804	3	...
7	Warangal ...	12,996	88 66	6,184 843	3,376	1,310	10,870	10	...
8	Karimnagar ...	12,451	109 146	37,858 2,520	1,897	...	39,255	7	...
9	Adilabad ...	11,534	239 276	192,073 21,922	3,018	2,014	197,105	6	...
10	Aurangabad ...	14,928	7,996 11,220	263,662 28,857	12,991	4,509	231,162	...	...
11	Parbhani ...	8,847	2,060 2,298	164,131 13,838	2,601	5,960	172,692	...	...
12	Nander ...	32,453	1,836 3,478	334,557 54,467	1,413	9,463	345,433	5,106	...
13	Bir ...	12,998	2,311 3,224	112,808 14,811	2,329	5,035	120,573	10	...
14	Gulbarga ...	34,751	1,159 1,556	76,106 6,226	3,207	45,665	124,978	2	...
15	Raichur ...	11,364	3,732 5,789	569,754 80,614	67	5,830	575,651	6,004	...
16	Osmanabad ...	21,457	3,632 6,174	41,045 4,753	2,975	25,837	69,857	...	...
17	Bidar ...	41,760	8,189 19,269	132,408 16,446	10,991	27,616	171,045	43	...
Total for 1354 F...		325,892	62,248 109,166	1,957,130 247,869	50,942	140,977	2,149,009	11,895	...
" 1353 F...		425,664	62,979 101,296	4,104,973 564,886	62,940	140,813	3,317,226	9,495	...
" 1352 F...		435,640	41,834 88,246	3,117,013 507,906	31,025	70,870	3,218,908	2,821	...
" 1351 F...		363,347	44,942 88,891	3,572,897 550,858	43,623	67,070	3,684,209	1,559	...
" 1350 F...		549,720	48,151 110,458	3,948,571 621,508	38,678	72,397	4,052,610	992	...

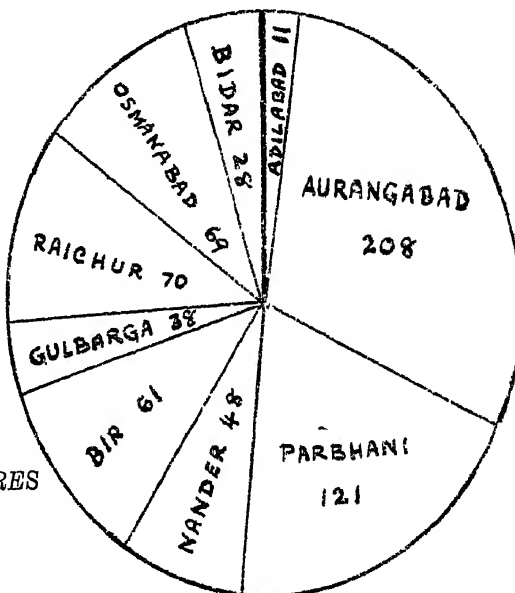
No. 22 (XXXIII(a).— 4)

WHEAT PROPORTIONATE DISTRIBUTION IN INDIA & HYDERABAD
for 1854 F (1945)

NIZAM'S DOMINIONS POSITION
AS COMPARED WITH THE BRI-
TISH PROVINCES OF INDIA IN
1854 F (1945)



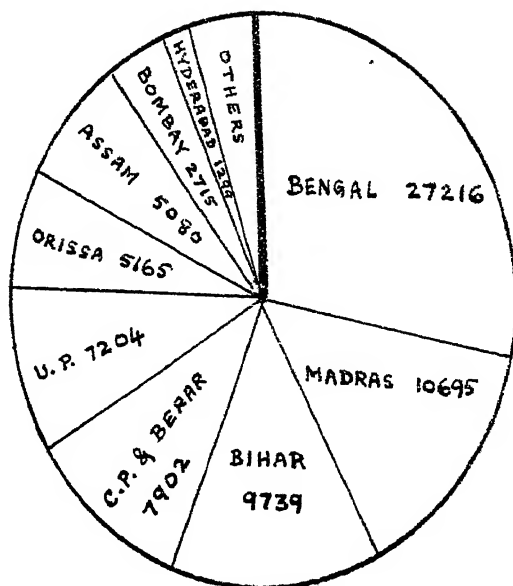
SHARES OF MAHRATWARA
AND TELINGANA DISTRICTS
OF H E H . THE NIZAM'S
DOMINIONS IN THE TOTAL
AREA OF THE STATE IN 1854 F.
(1945)



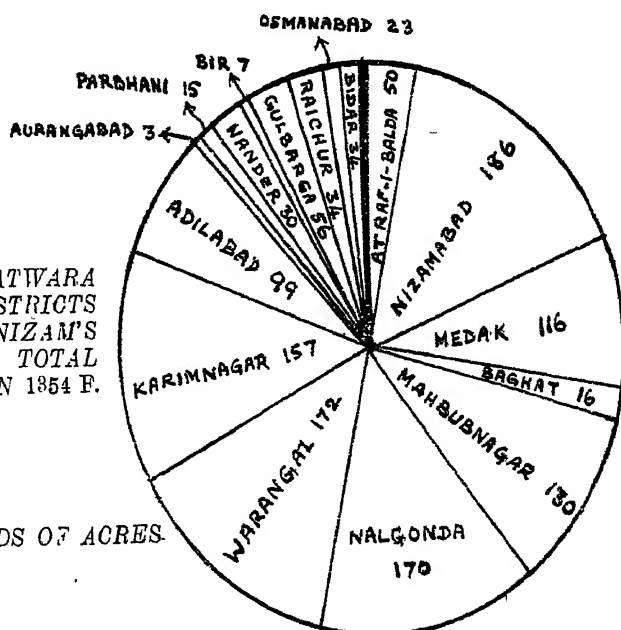
FIGURES IN THOUSANDS OF ACRES
INDIA 35,709
HYDERABAD 654

No. 23 (XXXIII(a).- 4)
RICE PROPORTIONATE DISTRIBUTION IN INDIA & HYDERABAD
for 1854 F. (1945)

NIZAM'S DOMINIONS POSITION
AS COMPARED WITH THE BRI-
TISH PROVINCES OF INDIA IN
1854 F. (1945)



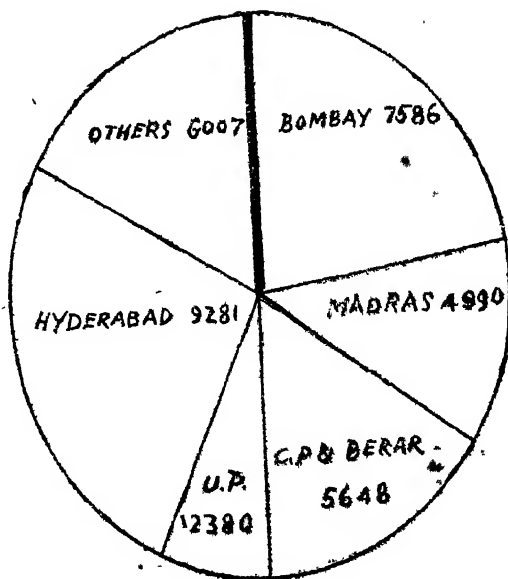
SHARES OF MAHRATWARA
AND TELINGANA DISTRICTS
OF H E. H. THE NIZAM'S
DOMINIONS IN THE TOTAL
AREA OF THE STATE IN 1854 F.
(1945).



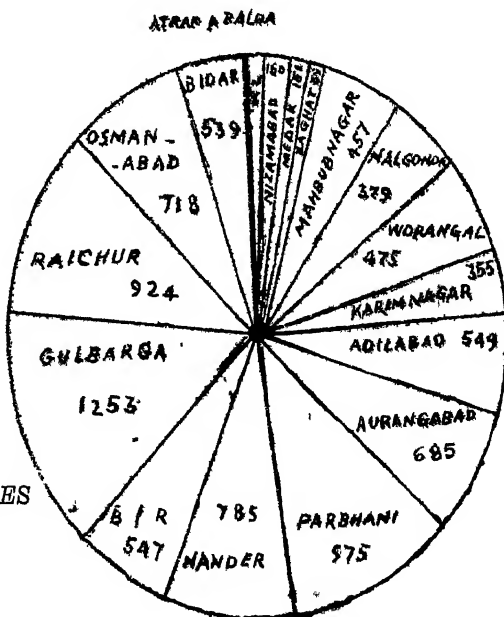
FIGURES IN THOUSANDS OF ACRES.
INDIA 80,754
HYDERABAD 1,299

No. 24 (XXXIII(a).- 4)
JAWAR PROPORTIONATE DISTRIBUTION IN INDIA & HYDERABAD
for 1354 F. (1945)

NIZAM'S DOMINIONS POSITION
AS COMPARED WITH THE BRI-
TISH PROVINCES OF INDIA IN
1354 F. (1945).



SHARES OF MAHRATWARA
AND TELINGANA DISTRICTS
OF H. E. H. THE NIZAM'S
DOMINIONS IN THE TOTAL
AREA OF THE STATE IN 1354 F.
(1945).



FIGURES IN THOUSANDS OF ACRES
INDIA 35,892
HYDERABAD 9,281

—(a) GENERAL.

929

YIELD OF PRINCIPAL CROPS BELOW THE AREA (concl'd).

supplied by the Tehsil Offices)

Drugs and Narcotics		Fodder Crop	Fruits and vegetables including root crops	MISC. CROPS		Total area sown	Area sown more than once	Net area sown	Sl. No.
Tobacco area yield in tons	Others			Food	Non-food				
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	1
1,678	66	2,069	5,206	14	1,462	591,071	19,601	571,470	1
266									
814	153	4,056	873	31	217	624,008	24,390	599,618	2
134									
1,236	1,035	3,057	305	21	375	667,634	22,495	645,139	3
256									
221	9	47	1,833	70	1,043	158,636	13,622	145,014	4
38									
635	29	830	1,764	2,282	53	1,751,470	46,427	1,705,043	6
93									
5,069	27	40	3,171	707	665	1,609,610	25,604	1,584,006	6
1,045									
4,462	6	18,138	1,363	1,708	5,030	1,272,949	10,245	1,262,704	7
1,349									
1,162	---	2,089	1,305	144	16	1,344,161	14,527	1,329,634	8
333									
1,190	7	4,615	1,661	33	55	1,363,159	45,404	1,317,755	9
207									
1,179	543	2,444	10,453	752	560	2,620,542	13,702	2,606,840	10
276									
220	58	67	6,361	194	71	2,032,432	5,694	2,026,738	11
37									
904	101	2,677	3,089	77	105	1,628,978	5,588	1,623,390	12
224									
277	259	843	5,603	1,828	629	1,635,804	10,556	1,625,248	13
65									
1,944	235	725	6,959	1,591	1,608	3,167,806	5,340	3,162,466	14
418									
7,421	245	249	1,997	77	1,291	2,982,938	13,037	2,969,901	15
1,933									
289	245	1,712	4,440	2,208	2,009	1,616,493	17,011	1,599,482	16
60									
964	147	1,440	1,797	211	827	1,657,195	16,281	1,640,914	17
185									
29,665	3,170	45,153	58,285	11,978	15,016	26,784,886	309,524	26,475,362	
6,924									
65,428	7,112	58,186	100,433	22,088	68,403	38,506,940	315,404	38,191,486	
14,234									
54,379	692	573,477	446,578	---	---	26,936,551	466,494	27,145,351	
12,760									
66,902	37	766,834	552,054	---	---	26,701,408	469,904	26,231,504	
14,690									
74,471	1,061	726,201	675,267	---	---	28,664,456	484,008	28,180,448	
20,338									

No. 5—STANDARD (NORMAL) YIELD IN POUNDS PER ACRE OF THE
NEIGHBOURING

(Hyderabad Normals as proposed by

Srl. No.	Districts	Rice (cleaned Abi)	Rice (cleaned Tabi)	Wheat	* Barley	Jawar Kharif	Jawar Rabi	Bajra	Maize dry *
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	Hyderabad City.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	Atraf-i-Balda ...	1,200	...	300	750	500	...	350	550
3	Nizamabad ...	1,200	...	300	750	500	...	350	550
4	Medak ...	1,200	...	300	750	500	...	350	550
5	Baghat ...	1,200	...	300	750	500	...	350	550
6	Mahbubnagar ...	1,200	...	300	750	500	...	350	550
7	Nalgonda ...	1,100	...	...	...	500	...	350	300
8	Warangal ...	1,100	...	300	...	500	...	350	300
9	Karimnagar ...	1,100	...	300	...	500	...	350	300
10	Adilabad ...	800	...	400	...	500	...	...	300
11	Aurangabad ..	1,100	...	400	350	500	...	350	450
12	Parbhani ...	700	...	400	350	500	...	350	450
13	Nander ...	1,100	...	400	350	500	...	350	450
14	Bir ...	1,100	...	400	350	500	...	350	450
15	Gulbarga ...	800	...	300	980	500	...	320	570
16	Raichur ...	800	...	300	980	500	...	350	570
17	Osmanabad ...	800	...	400	980	500	...	320	570
18	Bidar ...	1,100	...	300	980	500	...	350	570
	Hyderabad State	1,100	...	351	...	500	...	316	...
	Bombay Pdy.	1,230	...	575	495	670	...	400	...
	C. P. & Berar ...	648	...	540	...	646	...	...	...
	Madras Pdy.	1,055	...	...	...	561	...	491	635
	Mysore State ...	1,008	...	450	...	...	...	...	...
	Average for India	988	...	811	1,029	626	...	452	988

*Normals as supplied by Agricultural

PRINCIPAL CROPS IN EACH DISTRICT AS COMPARED WITH PROVINCES.

Dr. Harold Mann, D. Sc., in 1931.)

Ragi or Lach- na	Saman Rola	Gram (chana dry)	Tuar	*Kul- thi	*Mung	* Masur	*Usad	*Lac	Linseed	Srl. No.
11	12	18	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	1
...	1
550	...	500	350	350	300	250	350	350	250	2
550	...	450	450	300	300	300	350	400	250	3
550	...	450	450	350	350	250	250	350	250	4
550	...	450	450	350	300	250	250	350	250	5
550	...	450	450	350	200	...	250	...	200	6
...	...	450	767	350	340	...	...	...	...	7
...	...	350	300	300	300	...	200	...	...	8
...	...	144	...	96	128	...	...	...	...	9
...	...	288	287	220	222	...	290	300	250	10
275	...	375	350	300	450	350	400	400	300	11
275	...	480	600	350	400	500	450	650	300	12
275	...	350	625	...	425	320	300	450	300	13
275	...	350	325	400	260	...	400	...	300	14
566	...	600	530	175	442	...	400	...	300	15
566	...	540	530	260	270	...	220	...	300	16
566	...	540	530	300	200	200	200	...	300	17
566	...	540	530	400	480	500	400	300	300	18
...	269	
1,060	...	410	...	...	...	...	...	...	360	
...	...	534	...	...	...	...	...	...	215	
947	...	450	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1,016	...	435	...	45	...	...	...	...	...
972	...	585	815	...	...	...	...	...	408	

Department, Hyderabad-Deccan.

No. 5.—STANDARD (NORMAL) YIELD IN POUNDS PER ACRE OF THE
NEIGHBOURING

(Hyderabad Normals as proposed by

Srl No.	Districts	Sesamum	Rape and mustard	Groundnut in pod	Castor seed	Niger	Safflower	*Turmeric (cured)	Ginger
1	2	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28
1	Hyderabad City.	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	Atraf-i-Balda ...	250	...	1,000	250	...	...	1,250	...
3	Nizamabad ...	224	...	1,000	250	...	...	1,250	...
4	Medak ...	224	...	1,000	200	...	...	1,250	...
5	Baghat ...	224	...	1,000	200	...	...	1,250	...
6	Mahbubnagar ...	200	...	1,100	300	...	...	3,000	...
7	Nalgonda ...	200	...	1,100	300	...	...	3,000	...
8	Warangal ...	224	...	1,100	300	...	...	3,000	...
9	Karimnagar ...	224	...	1,000	300	...	...	3,000	...
10	Adilabad ...	200	...	1,000	250	...	...	1,350	...
11	Aurangabad ...	400	...	1,000	200	...	...	1,350	...
12	Parbhani ...	300	...	1,000	200	...	...	1,350	...
13	Nander ...	200	...	1,000	200	...	...	1,350	...
14	Bir ...	400	...	1,000	200	...	...	1,350	...
15	Gulbarga ...	400	...	1,000	200	...	...	1,900	...
16	Raichur ...	250	...	1,000	200	...	...	1,900	...
17	Osmanabad ...	400	...	1,000	200	...	...	1,900	...
18	Bidar ...	300	...	1,000	200	...	...	1,900	...
	Hyderabad State.	273	...	1,000	288	...	...	...	...
	Bombay Pdy.	400	625	1,150	...	...	...	...	...
	C. P. & Berar ...	210	...	...	400	...	...	...	...
	Madras Pdy.	300	...	1,120	231	...	...	...	...
	Mysore State ...	411	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Average for India	258	539	...	...	...	...	...	...

*Normals as supplied by Agricultural

—(a) GENERAL.

PRINCIPAL CROPS IN EACH DISTRICT AS COMPARED WITH PROVINCES. (concl.)

Dr. Harold Mann D.Sc., in 1931)

Onion	Garlic	*Dry chillies (unirrigated)	Dry chillies (irrigated)	Sugar-cane	Gur	Cotton lint	Tobacco (cured)	Srl. No.
29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	1
...	1
...	6,000	70	750	2
...	...	450	...	...	6,000	70	750	3
...	...	450	...	...	6,000	70	750	4
...	...	450	...	...	6,000	70	750	5
...	...	450	...	...	4,500	75	750	6
...	4,500	70	750	7
...	4,500	80	1,100	8
...	4,500	80	1,000	9
...	4,000	80	750	10
...	...	350	...	...	4,500	100	750	11
...	...	350	...	...	4,500	80	750	12
...	...	350	...	...	4,500	75	750	13
...	...	350	...	...	4,500	80	750	14
...	...	350	...	...	4,500	80	750	15
...	...	540	...	...	4,500	80	750	16
...	...	540	...	...	4,500	70	750	17
...	...	540	...	...	7,000	75	750	18
...	4,907	77	791	
...	6,950	102	..	
...	4,490	102	...	
...	6,380	87	1,200	
...	3,639	44	...	
...	2,956	110	110	

Department, Hyderabad-Deccan.

No. 6.—INCIDENCE OF THE LAND REVENUE ASSESSMENT ON THE AREA AND POPU-
YEAR

(Compiled on the basis of information)

Srl. No.	Districts	Total area by survey	DEDUCT		Balance that is fully assessed. Area for which figures are available		Total revenue from land	Popu- lation of districts
			Area not fully assessed	Area for which the figures required for this total are not available	Total	Culti- vated		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1	Hyderabad City	50,560	...	50,560	...	...	...	739,159
2	Atraf-i-Balḍa ...	1,680,640	...	1,680,640	...	...	...	612,493
3	Nizamabad ...	1,915,520	19,405	820,672	1,075,443	518,310	3,414,110	647,043
4	Medak ...	1,955,200	39,899	774,014	1,141,287	597,977	2,502,374	758,220
5	Baghat ...	264,960	7,803	115,529	141,628	94,845	210,537	50,415
6	Mahbubnagar ...	3,408,640	77,632	1,540,887	1,790,621	1,197,495	1,855,585	1,088,209
7	Nalgonda ...	3,871,360	105,115	687,634	3,078,611	2,115,386	3,722,065	1,275,352
8	Warangal ...	5,084,160	48,069	2,024,536	3,011,555	1,756,270	3,799,603	1,321,838
9	Karimnagar ..	3,662,080	43,090	903,551	2,715,439	1,467,770	3,968,413	1,355,414
10	Adilabad ...	4,668,160	71,403	927,807	3,668,950	1,450,788	1,552,756	823,022
11	Aurangabad ..	3,975,680	67,073	1,133,834	2,774,773	2,844,540	2,872,969	1,071,950
12	Parbhani ..	3,280,000	23,760	945,134	2,311,106	2,066,784	2,437,724	911,886
13	Nander ...	2,413,440	43,224	562,526	1,807,690	1,498,978	2,517,013	808,115
14	Bir ...	2,644,480	66,351	627,919	1,950,210	1,758,105	1,783,769	713,680
15	Gulbarga ..	4,664,000	106,055	2,848,134	1,509,811	1,164,465	1,628,310	1,312,055
16	Raichur ..	2,243,200	173,404	1,542,957	2,526,839	2,153,558	2,673,833	1,041,959
17	Osmanabad .	2,256,640	18,296	1,538,456	699,888	665,881	598,688	748,691
18	Bidar ..	3,088,000	33,595	1,966,663	1,087,742	981,206	1,183,604	1,023,462
	Total f r 1354 F.	52,926,720	944,174	20,690,953	31,291,593	21,831,311	36,737,253	16,338,534
	„ „ 1353 F.	52,926,720	936,255	19,742,532	32,247,933	20,703,660	36,308,887	16,338,534
	„ „ 1352 F.	31,388,640	955,761	8,060,703	22,372,176	19,701,990	36,207,714	16,338,534
	„ „ 1351 F.	32,334,339	955,334	8,060,703	23,318,801	21,763,338	35,944,585	16,338,534
	„ „ 1350 F.	33,382,938	956,972	8,056,921	24,369,045	23,316,448	35,904,841	16,338,534

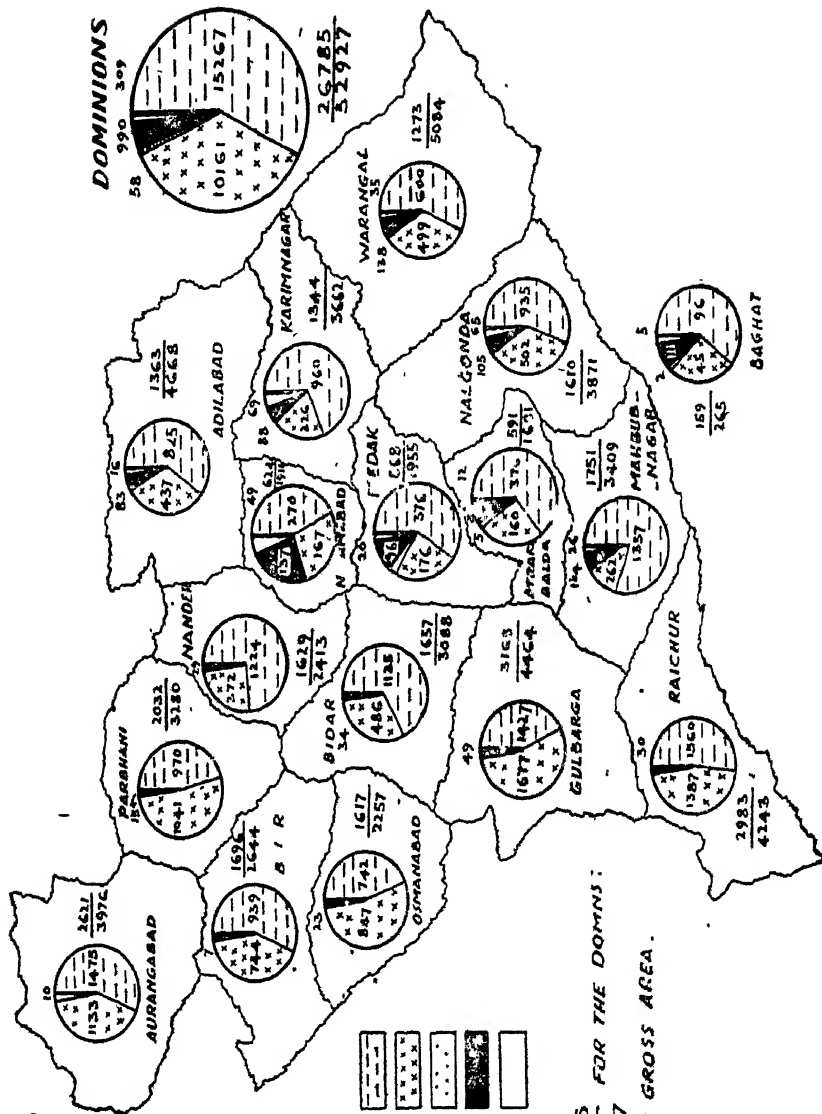
LATION OF EACH DISTRICT IN H.E.H. THE NIZAM'S DOMINIONS FOR THE
1853-54.

supplied by the Revenue Department.)

Total revenue from land per head of popula- tion	Land revenue assessed on fully assessed area	Incidence per acre of land revenue on fully assessed area		Population of fully assessed area	Land revenue assess- ment per head of popula- tion of fully assessed area	Towns of area 10,000 inhabitants		Srl. No.
		For total area	For cultiva- tors			No. of towns	Aggregate population	
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	1	789,159	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
5- 4- 5	2,925,741	2- 4- 1	4-10-11	628,281	3-13- 9	2	52,184	3
3- 4-10	1,529,307	1- 5- 5	2- 8-11	705,922	2- 2- 8	1	12,865	4
2- 6- 4	144,080	1- 0- 3	1- 8- 4	90,415	1- 9- 6	...	...	5
1-11-15	1,291,051	0-11- 7	1- 1- 3	816,096	1- 9- 4	2	32,858	6
2-14- 8	2,870,716	0-14-11	1- 5- 8	1,256,035	2- 4- 7	2	24,844	7
2-14- 0	2,785,381	0-14- 0	1- 9- 5	1,245,371	2- 2- 8	3	127,697	8
2-14-10	2,831,535	1- 0- 8	1-14-10	1,244,574	2- 4- 5	3	44,462	9
1-14- 2	1,429,262	0- 6- 3	0-15- 9	794,566	1-12- 8	2	25,627	10
2-10-11	2,679,310	0-15- 5	1- 2- 3	1,037,539	2- 9- 4	2	89,020	11
2-10- 9	2,374,954	1- 0- 5	1- 2- 5	850,077	3- 2- 5	4	64,193	12
3- 2- 2	2,441,571	1- 5- 8	1-10- 0	753,257	3- 3-11	1	36,689	13
2- 8- 0	1,720,200	0-12- 1	0-15- 8	684,324	2- 8- 3	2	31,472	14
1- 3-10	1,498,457	0-15-11	1- 4- 7	977,165	1- 8- 6	6	118,783	15
2- 9- 1	2,485,577	0-15- 9	1- 2- 6	735,109	3- 6- 1	3	63,658	16
0-12-10	598,240	0-13- 8	0-14- 4	537,105	1- 0- 3	2	39,399	17
1- 2- 6	1,145,750	1- 0-10	1- 2- 8	599,392	1-14- 7	2	31,752	18
2- 4- 0	30,251,132	0-15- 6	1- 6- 2	13,005,728	2- 5- 3	38	1,534,662	
2- 3- 7	30,462,106	0-15- 1	1- 7- 7	13,005,728	2- 5- 5	38	1,534,662	
2- 3- 5	30,448,661	1- 5- 9	1- 8- 9	13,025,733	2- 5- 5	38	785,804	
2- 3- 2	26,782,950	1- 2- 4	1- 3- 8	13,025,733	2- 0-11	38	785,804	
2- 3- 2	29,768,656	1- 3- 7	1- 4- 5	13,025,733	2- 4- 6	38	785,804	

Srl. No.	Commodities	Atraf-i-Balda	Nizamabad	Medak	Baghat
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Rice	38,124	186,857	95,970	11,050
2	Wheat ... ..	...	...	...	...
3	Barley ... ..	...	...	...	...
4	Jawar	187,861	70,000	81,685	29,881
5	Bajra	44,501	41	2,696	11,707
6	Ragi and Lachna	10,594	5,877	21,368	2,294
7	Maize	17,111	48,025	78,407	9,806
8	Gram ... ..	...	...	...	...
9	Other food-grains and pulses	65,281	85,146	78,711	9,765
	Total ..	818,455	840,946	858,782	78,958
10	Linseed	100	...	8	9,020
11	Sesamum	10,025	21,548	19,598	2,484
12	Rape and Mustard ... ..	...	...	...	...
13	Groundnut	46,296	11,198	64,094	6,886
14	Cocoanut ... ..	...	...	...	...
15	Castor	18,594	490	25,699	11,127
16	Others	1,478	1,472	46	159
	Total ..	76,488	84,708	104,440	29,126
17	Condiments	18,870	8,522	2,891	590
18	Sugarcane	624	18,568	2,505	214
19	Others ... ..	...	...	...	...
	Total ..	18,994	22,090	4,896	804

AREA UNDER Kharif, Rabi etc., in the Dominions for 1354 F.



REFERENCES:-	KHARIF	TOTAL	15267
RABI	"	"	10161
BAGHAT	"	"	58
A. B. I	"	"	990
TABI	"	"	309

NET AREA SOWN 26785 FOR THE DOMNS:
DISTRICT AREA 52927 FIGURES CII SEGMENTS FOR GROSS AREA.

—(a) GENERAL

(AUTUMN) CROPS 1953—54 F. (1944—45.)

supplied by Tehsil offices.)

Mahab- nagar	Nalgonda	Warangal	Karimnagar	Adilabad	Srl. No.
7	8	9	10	11	1
108,537	105,294	137,488	87,610	89,897	1
...	...	...	...	...	2
...	...	...	...	...	3
879,028	214,521	98,725	225,186	346,101	4
181,934	282,501	39,991	758	1,383	5
68,210	490	1,880	691	148	6
1,536	15,118	41,486	140,748	35,831	7
...	...	...	...	...	8
269,745	99,128	238,584	202,880	127,943	9
953,985	717,052	452,604	657,873	594,803	
20	...	80	52	45	10
20,996	19,205	47,081	188,888	88,776	11
...	...	...	...	1	12
884,791	253,843	199,386	123,633	12,053	13
...	...	...	...	...	14
79,364	42,297	13,457	41,507	4 638	15
710	15	1,978	...	962	16
488,881	315,360	261,932	354,080	106,475	
15,235	1,495	378	214	6,264	17
264	5	88	89	174	18
...	...	...	...	...	19
15,549	1,500	456	303	6,438	

No. 7. (a)—TOTAL AREA (IN ACRES) SOWN IN KHARIF

(Compiled on the basis of information)

1. o.	Commodities	Aurangabad	Parbhani	Nander	Bir
1	2	12	13	14	15
1	Rice	2,922	15,815	29,865	6,827
2	Wheat .. ..	...	...	...	...
3	Barley ... ..	...	...	...	...
	Jawar	188,286	874,079	615,660	99,291
5	Bajra	877,898	20,908	515	289,651
6	Ragi and Lachna	447	122	78	108
7	Maize	2,897	1,086	644	1,824
8	Gram ... ..	...	...	...	...
9	Other food-grains and pulses	489,607	817,629	182,821	286,869
	Total	1,011,502	729,184	828,878	684,569
10	Linseed	18	8	...	...
11	Sesamum	18,067	2,982	2,901	7,875
12	Rape and Mustard	86	80	9	4
13	Groundnut	141,999	65,868	47,984	104,128
14	Cocoanut ... ..	...	...	...	...
15	Castor	1,698	386	1,169	686
16	Others	2,004	8,888	8,110	10,996
	Total	158,812	78,152	60,178	128,684
17	Condiments	18,782	7,566	10,056	11,862
18	Sugarcane	7,989	1,976	1,557	2,298
19	Others ... ..	...	...	...	...
	Total	21,671	9,542	11,613	18,655

—(a) GENERAL

939

(AUTUMN) CROPS 1953—54 F. (1944—45.) (contd.)

supplied by Tehsil offices.)

Gulbarga	Raichur	Osmanabad	Bidar	Total for the Dominions	Srl. No.
16	17	18	19	20	1
49,044	29,855	22,691	34,445	989,791	1
...	...	...	...	...	2
...	...	...	...	...	3
120,945	866,159	150,217	303,539	3,765,609	4
242,636	214,451	92,028	79,394	1,882,986	5
20,693	658	258	2,976	136,382	6
855	214	3,098	872	394,008	7
...	...	...	...	...	8
531,270	421,293	177,873	308,968	3,737,792	9
965,443	1,052,930	445,965	730,194	10,906,563	
6	81	23	...	9,451	10
51,660	49,506	7,142	10,883	564,507	11
86	1	...	76	293	12
336,762	426,769	203,376	173,088	2,601,849	13
...	...	...	...	...	14
10,063	25,905	1,336	692	279,103	15
16,283	3,091	18,758	55,124	125,014	16
414,860	505,353	230,835	239,863	3,580,217	
27,486	9,474	12,345	19,031	154,555	17
1,011	3,723	3,523	7,916	52,464	18
...	...	...	...	...	19
28,497	13,197	15,868	26,947	207,020	

No. 7. (a)—TOTAL AREA (IN ACRES) SOWN IN KHARIF

(Compiled on the basis of information)

Srl. No.	Commodities	Aurangabad	Parbhani	Nander	Bir
1	2	12	13	14	15
1	Rice ...	2,922	15,815	29,865	6,827
2	Wheat ..	...	...	...	...
3	Barley ...	...	...	...	...
4	Jawar ...	138,236	874,079	615,660	99,291
5	Bajra ...	377,893	20,903	515	289,651
6	Ragi and Lachna ...	447	122	73	108
7	Maize ...	2,397	1,086	644	1,824
8	Gram ...	...	...	...	...
9	Other food-grains and pulses ...	489,607	317,629	182,321	286,863
	Total ...	1,011,502	729,184	828,378	684,569
10	Linseed ...	13	3	...	...
11	Sesamum ...	13,067	2,982	2,901	7,875
12	Rape and Mustard ...	36	80	9	4
13	Groundnut ...	141,999	65,868	47,984	104,123
14	Cocoanut ...	...	...	...	...
15	Castor ...	1,693	386	1,169	686
16	Others ...	2,004	3,333	8,110	10,996
	Total ...	158,812	73,152	60,173	123,684
17	Condiments ...	13,732	7,566	10,056	11,362
18	Sugarcane ...	7,939	1,976	1,557	2,293
19	Others ...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	21,671	9,542	11,613	13,655

—(a) GENERAL

939

(AUTUMN) CROPS 1953—54 F. (1944—45.) (contd.)

supplied by Tehsil offices.)

Gulbarga	Raichur	Osmanabad	Bidar	Total for the Dominions	Srl. No.
16	17	18	19	20	1
49,044	29,855	22,691	34,445	989,791	1
...	...	...	...	...	2
...	...	...	...	...	3
120,945	386,159	150,217	303,539	3,765,609	4
242,636	214,451	92,028	79,394	1,832,986	5
20,693	658	258	2,976	136,382	6
855	214	3,098	872	394,008	7
...	...	...	...	...	8
531,270	421,298	177,873	308,968	3,787,792	9
965,443	1,052,930	445,965	730,194	10,906,568	
6	81	23	...	9,451	10
51,660	49,506	7,142	10,883	564,507	11
86	1	...	76	293	12
336,762	426,769	203,376	173,088	2,601,849	13
...	...	...	...	...	14
10,063	25,905	1,336	692	279,103	15
16,233	3,091	13,753	55,124	125,014	16
414,860	505,353	230,835	239,863	3,580,217	
27,486	9,474	12,345	19,081	154,555	17
1,011	3,723	3,523	7,916	52,464	18
...	...	...	...	...	19
28,497	13,197	15,863	26,947	207,020	

Srl. No.	Commodities	Atrai-i-Balda	Nizamabad	Medak	Baghat
1	2	3	4	5	6
20	Cotton ...	3,888	4,928	1,149	1,180
21	Jute (Sann) ...	2,541	340	181	269
22	Others as ambada ...	1,278	81	170	280
	Total ...	7,657	5,844	1,500	1,629
23	Indigo ...	...	87	7	...
24	Others ...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	...	87	7	...
25	Opium ...	...	...	...	...
26	Coffee ...	...	...	...	...
27	Tea ...	...	...	...	...
28	Cinchona ...	...	...	...	...
29	Indian hemp ...	...	...	...	...
30	Tobacco ...	78	46	98	22
31	Others ...	40	74	1,021	9
	Total ...	118	120	1,114	31
32	Fodder crops (including hay) ...	186	3,269	548	3
33	Fruits and vegetables including root crops ...	3,896	365	140	1,118
34	(a) Miscellaneous food crops ...	7	45	16	3
	(b) Miscellaneous-Non food crops ...	1,270	200	4	904
	Total ...	5,809	3,879	708	2,028
	GRAND TOTAL ...	417,642	407,174	471,590	107,676

—(a) GENERAL.

941

(AUTUMN CROPS 1853—54 F. (1944—45.) (contd.)
supplied by Tehsil offices.)

Mahbub- nagar	Nalgonda	Warangal	Karimnagar	Adilabad	Srl. No.
7	8	9	10	11	1
1,004	2,795	4,748	82,688	190,805	20
724	904	1,702	1,868	2,752	21
1,781	1,251	688	...	1,785	22
8,509	4,950	7,088	84,496	195,292	
100	...	5	7	6	23
...	...	...	...	...	24
100	...	5	7	6	
...	...	...	...	...	25
...	...	...	...	...	26
...	...	...	...	...	27
...	...	...	...	...	28
...	...	...	...	...	29
85	80	12	15	268	30
26	18	6	...	5	31
111	48	18	15	268	
368	10	9,656	1,929	4,602	32
671	2,525	378	174	858	33
2,018	84	1,571	144	12	34
8	254	3,895	16	54	
8,065	2,828	15,495	2,268	5,526	
1,462,287	1,041,817	788,158	1,049,084	908,811	35

Srl. No.	Commodities	Aurangabad	Parbhani	Nander	Bir
1	2	12	13	14	15
20	Cotton ...	268,662	164,181	88,166	112,808
21	Jute (Sann) ...	12,991	2,601	1,404	2,820
22	Others as ambada ...	4,509	5,960	9,954	5 988
	Total ...	281,162	172,692	44,524	120,566
23	Indigo ...		...	5,098	10
24	Others ...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	...	...	5,098	10
25	Opium ...	...	...	...	...
26	Coffee ...	...	...	...	...
27	Tea ...	...	...	...	...
28	Cinchona ...	...	...	...	...
29	Indian hemp ...	...	...	...	...
30	Tobacco ...	175	34	188	61
31	Others ...	546	57	97	259
	Total ...	721	91	229	320
32	Fodder crops (including hay)	2,254	67	2,485	658
33	Fruits and vegetables including root crops ...	8,577	4,968	2,188	4,123
34	(a) Miscellaneous food crops ...	721	182	76	1,674
	(b) Miscellaneous Non-food crops ...	448	61	78	569
	Total ...	11,995	5,278	4,777	7,019
35	GRAND TOTAL ...	1,485,863	989,889	1,255,292	949,823

—(a) GENERAL

943

(AUTUMN) CROPS 1953—54 F. (1944—45.) (concl'd.)

supplied by Tehsil offices.)

Gulbarga	Baichur	Osmanabad	Bidar	Total for the Dominions	Srl. No.
16	17	18	19	20	1
25,694	8,750	41,045	132,408	1,325,184	20
2,842	62	2,975	10,988	47,459	21
36,987	3,218	25,837	27,645	126,707	22
65,523	12,025	69,857	171,041	1,499,355	
...	5,889	...	38	11,247	23
...	...	...	...	...	24
...	5 889	...	38	11,247	
...	...	...	...	...	25
...	...	...	...	...	26
...	...	...	...	...	27
...	...	...	...	...	28
...	...	...	...	...	29
88	271	22	88	1,450	30
195	245	245	146	2,989	31
228	516	267	229	4,489	
533	8	997	1,136	28,604	32
1,753	1,569	2,155	1,446	36,899	33
1,585	64	878	123	9,158	34
108	42	674	300	8,880	
3,979	1,683	9,704	3,010	83,541	
1,478,530	1,591,593	767,496	1,171,322	16,292,887	35

No. 7. (b)—TOTAL AREA (IN ACRES) SOWN
(Compiled on the basis of

Srl. No.	Commodities	Atraf-i-Balda	Nizamabad	Medak
1	2	3	4	5
1	Rice Taba ...	12,848	48,998	19,851
2	Wheat ...	1,228	2,144	1,568
3	Barley ...	1,158	81	579
4	Jawar ...	23,853	...	80,080
5	Bajra ...	...	...	16
6	Ragi and Lachna ...	38	2	162
7	Maize ...	42	413	1,182
8	Gram ...	13,389	24,574	15,259
9	Other food-grains and pulses ...	12,749	23,362	32,331
	Total ...	64,805	1,79,604	1,39,980
10	Linseed ...	4,971	4,530	9,160
11	Sesamum ...	284	2,455	249
12	Rape and Mustard ...	190	22	45
13	Groundnut ...	...	...	8
14	Cocoanut ...	...	...	...
15	Castor ...	68,362	3,261	4,469
16	Others ...	20,933	3,626	22,405
	Total ...	89,740	13,894	36,336
17	Condiments ...	12,506	12,211	15,232
18	Sugarcane ...	120	8,170	288
19	Others ...	...	...	...
	Total ...	12,626	20,381	15,520

—(a) GENERAL.

945

IN RABI (SPRING) FOR 1953-54 F. (1944-45).
information supplied by Tehsil Offices.)

Baghat	Mahbub-nagar	Nalgonda	Warangal	Karimnagar	Adilabad	Srl. No.
6	7	8	9	10	11	1
5,490	26,372	64,744	34,590	68,605	16,254	1
1,080	610	78	96	585	11,458	2
318	918	29	45	1	39	3
69,082	9,544	78,015	1,64,246	8,81,631	1,30,096	4
...	48	121	...	...	4	5
16	25	3,104	371	...	10	6
88	7	1,982	14,388	15,516	5,223	7
3,040	1,307	5,488	3,784	18,574	19,805	8
1,618	22,013	73,590	56,420	28,645	98,915	9
21,139	1,41,068	3,13,382	4,91,325	2,56,972	3,49,569	
2,733	2,444	10	497	...	30,202	10
112	155	510	519	6,551	42,609	11
162	29	1	3	115	382	12
36	436	914	116	...	78	13
...	...	...	...	...	...	14
17,765	1,08,594	2,21,726	10,712	6,218	19,508	15
6,060	17,406	453	60	767	3,086	16
26,868	1,29,064	2,23,614	11,907	13,651	95,865	
1,508	16,116	11,127	12,623	17,237	5,270	17
81	50	6	5	20	65	18
...	...	...	...	...	...	19
1,589	16,166	11,133	12,628	17,257	5,335	

XXXIII.—AGRICULTURE

No. 7. (b)—TOTAL AREA (IN ACRES) SOWN
(Compiled on the basis of

Srl. No.	Commodities	Aurangabad	Parbhani	Nander
1	2	12	13	14
1	Rice Tabi ...	...	...	710
2	Wheat ...	2,08,192	1,21,006	48,647
3	Barley ...	51	474	910
4	Jawar ...	5,46,867	6 00,495	1,09,289
5	Bajra ...	...	...	...
6	Ragi and Lachna ...	2	4	4
7	Maize ...	99,225	89,917	73,279
8	Gram ...	99,225	89,917	73,279
9	Other food-grains and pulses ...	9,441	84,188	16,469
	Total ...	8,63,278	8,96,079	8,14,808
10	Linseed ...	70,150	50,515	13,240
11	Sesamum ...	2	20	3,687
12	Rape and Mustard ...	586	657	414
13	Groundnut ...	...	...	...
14	Cocoanut ...	...	...	...
15	Castor ...	45	718	3,984
16	Others ...	1,96,188	91,446	18,085
	Total ...	2,66,916	1,49,856	84,810
17	Condiments ...	1,196	1,281	22,397
18	Sugarcane ...	57	86	279
19	Others ...	...	...	...
	Total ...	1,258	1,867	22,676

—(a) GENERAL.

IN RABI (SPRING) 1953-54 F. (1944-45.) (contd.)
information supplied by Tehsil Offices.)

Bir	Gulbarga	Raichur	Osmabad	Bidar	Total for the Dominions	Srl. No.
15	16	17	18	19	20	1
...	7,210	3,664	...	241	3,09,078	1
61,081	29,759	69,768	68,848	28,349	6,54,397	2
100	194	30	443	938	66,258	3
4,48,007	11,31,901	5,38,084	5,68,158	2,26,379	53,67,983	4
...	1	2,021	...	...	2,211	5
1	...	12	2	...	3,753	6
65,937	72,770	43,685	85,495	97,167	7,49,448	7
65,937	72,770	43,685	85,495	97,167	7,49,448	8
29,220	43,012	47,630	10,025	46,253	6,20,371	9
5,99,346	12,84,851	7,04,850	7,32,984	3,99,331	77,52,872	
50,925	90,290	9,038	34,831	25,107	3,98,693	10
...	197	752	7	15	58,074	11
4,139	50	33	572	2,447	9,852	12
...	1	770	...	4	2,363	13
...	...	...	...	...	...	14
1,017	455	286	3,320	1,954	4,67,394	15
86,764	2,37,633	1,01,349	62,063	31,853	8,95,622	16
1,42,845	3,28,676	1,12,733	1,00,843	61,880	18,31,998	
1,636	7,265	1,890	9,112	22,729	1,71,336	17
18	148	9	109	273	9,784	18
...	...	...	...	...	...	19
1,654	7,413	1,899	9,221	23,002	1,31,120	

XXXIII.—AGRICULTURE

No. 7. (b)—TOTAL AREA (IN ACRES) SOWN
(Compiled on the basis of

Srl. No	Commodities	Abrat i-Baldu	Nizamabad	Medak
1	2	3	4	5
20	Cotton	805	778	57
21	Jute (Sann)	374	1	79
22	Others as ambada	386	1	...
	Total ..	1,265	775	136
23	Indigo ... ..	...	10	...
24	Others ... ..	...	...	...
	Total ..	...	10	...
25	Opium ... ..	...	...	...
26	Coffee ... ..	...	...	...
27	Tea ... ..	...	...	...
28	Cinchona ... ..	...	...	...
29	Indian hemp ... ..	...	...	...
30	Tobacco	1,605	768	1,143
31	Others	26	79	14
	Total ...	1,631	847	1,157
32	Fodder crops (including hay) ...	1,933	787	2,509
33	Fruits and vegetables including root crops ...	1,410	508	165
34	(a) Miscellaneous food crops ...	7	16	5
	(b) Miscellaneous Non-food crops ...	12	12	236
	Total ...	3,362	1,323	2,915
	GRAND TOTAL ...	1,78,429	2,16,384	19,644

—(a) GENERAL.

949

IN RABI (SPRING) FOR 1953-54 F. (1944-45). (contd.)
information supplied by Tehsil Offices.)

Baghat	Mahbub-nagar	Nalgonda	Warangal	Karimnagar	Adilabad	Srl. No.
6	7	8	9	10	11	1
296	141	10,983	1,486	4,725	1,268	20
3	153	508	1,674	34	266	21
1	233	1,413	572	...	279	22
900	527	12,854	3,882	4,759	1,813	
...	...	8	5	...	...	23
...	...	...	...	...	...	24
...	...	8	5	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	25
...	...	...	...	...	...	26
...	...	...	...	...	...	27
...	...	...	...	...	...	28
...	...	...	...	...	...	29
139	550	5,039	4,450	1,197	927	30
...	3	9	...	...	2	31
199	553	5,048	4,150	1,197	929	
44	462	80	8,532	160	13	32
715	1,093	646	990	1,131	803	33
67	264	673	137	...	21	34
39	36	410	1,135	...	...
865	1,855	1,759	10,794	1,291	837	
50,960	2,89,233	5,67,793	5,34,791	2,95,077	4,54,348	

XXXIII.—AGRICULTURE

No. 7. (b)—TOTAL AREA (IN ACRES) SOWN
(Compiled on the basis of

Srl. No	Commodities	Aurangabad	Parbhani	Nander
1	2	12	13	14
20	Cotton ... ..	...	...	991
21	Jute (Sann) ... ..	...	...	9
22	Others as ambada ... ..	...	...	9
	Total ... ..	...	...	409
23	Indigo ... ..	...	...	8
24	Others ... ..	...	...	...
	Total ... ..	...	...	8
25	Opium ... ..	...	...	...
26	Coffee ... ..	...	...	...
27	Tea ... ..	...	...	...
28	Cinchona ... ..	...	...	...
29	Indian hemp ... ..	...	...	...
30	Tobacco	1,004	186	772
31	Others	2	1	4
	Total	1,006	187	776
32	Fodder crops (including hay)	190	...	242
33	Fruits and vegetables including root crops	1,881	1,398	901
34	(a) Miscellaneous food crops ..	81	12	1
	(b) Miscellaneous Non-food crops	60	...	8
	Total	2 162	1,405	1,149
	GRAND TOTAL	11,84,615	10,42,394	8,78,634

—(a) GENERAL.

IN RABI (SPRING) 1953-54 F. (1944-45.) (concl'd.)
information supplied by Tehsil Offices.)

Bir	Gulbarga	Raichur	Osmanabad	Bidar	Total for the Dominions	Srl. No.
15	16	17	18	19	20	1
...	50,412	5,61,004	...	...	6,31,941	20
9	965	5	...	8	3,488	21
...	8,678	2,617	...	1	14,190	22
9	59,455	5 63,626	...	4	6,49,614	
...	2	115	...	5	148	23
...	...	...	...	...	...	24
...	2	115	...	5	148	
...	...	...	...	...	...	25
...	...	...	...	...	...	26
...	...	...	...	...	...	27
...	...	...	...	...	...	28
...	...	...	...	...	...	29
216	1,911	7,150	267	881	28,215	30
...	40	...	...	1	181	31
216	1,951	7,150	267	882	28,396	
195	192	241	715	804	16,549	32
1,480	5,206	428	2,285	351	21,386	33
154	6	13	1,330	83	2,820	34
35	1,478	223	1,323	493	5,495	
1,864	6,882	905	5,653	1,231	46,250	
7,45,934	16,89,230	13,91,278	8,48,968	4,85,835	1,04,90,398	

No. 8.—AREA, YIELD AND ANNAWARI OF

(Compiled on the basis of information

Srl. No.	Districts	Rice			Wheat			Jawar	
		Area in acres	Annawari	Outturn in tons	Area in acres	Annawari	Outturn in tons	Area in acres	Annawari
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	Hyderabad City	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	Atraf-i-Balda ..	50,472	7	14,864	1,228	6	73	161,714	6
3	Nizamabad ...	185,855	10	82,985	2,144	6	141	150,080	7
4	Medak ...	115,821	8	43,368	1,568	5	166	150,667	7
5	Baghat ..	16,540	7	5,160	1,030	4	46	38,875	4
6	Mahbubnagar ...	129,909	9	69,335	610	4	30	457,038	6
7	Nalgonda ...	170,038	9	62,693	78	8	7	378,767	6
8	Warangal ...	172,078	9	62,074	96	8	6	475,356	9
9	Karimnagar ...	156,215	10	62,149	535	9	47	355,282	7
10	Adilabad ...	99,651	7	21,265	11,458	8	1,309	548,962	8
11	Aurangabad ...	2,922	5	613	208,194	6	25,383	684,603	6
12	Parbhani ...	15,315	4	1,665	121,008	8	14,888	974,574	8
13	Nander ...	30,075	7	9,010	48,647	10	7,232	784,749	10
14	Bir ..	6,827	7	2,061	61,083	5	4,981	547,298	6
15	Gulbarga ...	56,254	7	11,680	29,776	5	1,724	1,252,846	7
16	Raichur ...	33,519	7	7,231	68,865	8	6,035	924,498	6
17	Osmanabad ..	22,691	7	4,475	68,865	8	8,198	718,375	8
18	Bidar ...	34,867	5	7,293	28,352	5	1,762	529,918	7
	Hyderabad State	1,298,869	9	447,921	654,436	8	71,436	9,133,597	7

—(a) GENERAL

953

PRINCIPAL CROPS FOR THE YEAR 1353-54 (1944-45.)

supplied by Tehsil Offices)

Jawar	Linseed			Sesamum			Rape and Mustard			Sri. No.
Outturn in tons	Area in acres	Annawari	Outturn in tons	Area in acres	Annawari	Outturn in tons	Area in acres	Annawari	Outturn in tons	
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
19,938	5,071	4	207	10,309	6	619	190	5	8	2
19,903	4,530	6	237	23,998	10	1,871	22	7	1	3
20,804	9,168	7	547	19,842	8	1,298	45	7	3	4
4,800	11,753	6	593	2,546	6	135	162	7	11	5
59,812	2,464	6	117	21,151	7	1,168	29	6	1	6
42,342	10	...	...	19,715	8	1,101	1	...	...	7
72,018	577	6	36	47,550	8	3,100	3	...	...	8
47,122	52	8	4	195,439	8	13,412	115	8	9	9
78,510	30,247	7	1,912	131,385	6	5,792	333	8	28	10
71,821	70,163	12	9,378	13,009	8	1,583	622	10	58	11
133,353	50,518	8	4,365	3,002	7	243	737	7	46	12
154,401	13,240	9	1,270	6,538	9	411	423	7	29	13
58,960	50,925	8	4,595	7,875	7	845	4,143	10	382	14
151,298	90,296	9	6,312	51,857	6	4,647	136	6	8	15
103,820	9,119	9	891	50,253	6	2,684	39	8	3	16
110,450	34,904	8	3,406	7,149	6	668	572	8	44	17
77,181	25,107	9	2,204	10,898	7	798	2,523	9	218	18
1,225,313	408,144	9	36,074	622,581	7	40,375	10,145	9	847	

No. 8.—AREA, YIELD AND ANNAWARI OF

(Compiled on the basis of information

Srl. No.	Districts	Groundnut			Cotton			Misc. Oil-	
		Area in acres	Annawari	Outturn in tons	Area in acres	Annawari	Outturn in tons	Area in acres	Annawari
1	2	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28
1	Hyderabad City	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	Atraf-i Balda ...	46,296	8	11,258	81,956	4	3,350	22,406	6
3	Nizamabad ...	11,198	9	3,577	3,751	6	213	5,098	5
4	Medak ...	64,102	5	10,825	30,168	8	1,739	22,451	6
5	Baghat ...	6,422	6	1,443	28,892	7	1,382	6,219	5
6	Mahbubnagar ...	385,227	9	129,642	187,958	7	14,118	18,116	7
7	Nalgonda ...	254,757	9	80,007	264,023	7	21,078	468	6
8	Warangal ...	199,502	12	87,214	24,169	7	2,227	2,038	10
9	Karimnagar ...	123,633	10	44,553	47,125	9	4,649	767	8
10	Adilabad ...	12,131	7	3,129	24,146	7	1,661	4,048	5
11	Aurangabad ...	141,999	8	39,515	1,738	8	99	198,137	7
12	Parbhani ...	65,868	7	16,359	1,104	10	79	98,279	9
13	Nander ...	47,984	10	17,650	5,153	9	858	21,145	9
14	Bir ...	104,123	7	28,222	1,703	9	108	97,760	8
15	Gulbarga ...	336,763	6	78,993	10,158	6	486	253,966	7
16	Raichur ...	427,539	6	96,218	26,191	6	1,265	104,940	8
17	Osmanabad ...	23,576	7	55,731	4,656	7	254	80,821	8
18	Bidar ...	173,092	8	49,741	2,646	6	111	86,977	7
	Hyderabad State	2,604,212	8	754,072	796,497	8	53,077	1,020,636	8

—(a) GENERAL

955

PRINCIPAL CROPS FOR THE YEAR 1953-54 (1944-45.) (concl'd.)

supplied by Tehsil Offices.)

seeds	Total oilseeds			Sugarcane			Cotton			Srl. No.
	Outturn in tons	Area in acres	Annawari	Outturn in tons	Area in acres	Annawari	Outturn in tons	Area in acres	Annawari	Outturn in Bales of 400 lbs.
29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
1,243	166,228	5	16,680	744	...	923	4,343	5	10	2
241	48,597	7	6,140	26,738	...	48,592	5,696	9	733	3
1,273	145,776	7	15,635	2,793	...	5,435	1,206	7	122	4
292	55,994	6	3,856	295	...	385	1,426	7	152	5
1,181	538,974	7	146,127	314	...	324	1,145	7	121	6
28	614,945	5	102,214	11	...	11	13,728	7	1,155	7
185	538,974	7	92,762	88	...	66	6,184	8	843	8
55	867,731	8	62,682	109	...	146	37,358	7	4,520	9
194	202,340	6	12,716	239	...	276	192,073	7	21,922	10
15,316	425,728	8	64,948	7,996	...	11,220	263,162	5	28,857	11
7,980	216,508	8	29,072	2,032	...	2,298	164,131	6	17,074	12
1,340	94,483	8	21,560	1,836	...	3,473	334,557	10	54,467	13
7,071	266,529	8	91,223	2,311	...	3,224	112,308	7	14,814	14
16,283	743,536	8	106,729	1,159	...	1,556	76,106	6	6,226	15
8,110	618,086	7	109,171	3,732	...	5,789	569,754	10	80,753	16
5,903	331,678	7	66,006	3,632	...	6,174	41,045	8	4,753	17
5,693	301,248	6	58,967	8,189	...	19,269	132,408	5	16,446	18
171,091	5,412,215	8	953,538	62,248	...	109,166	1,957,130	8	253,19	

No 9.—DISTRICT ANNAWARI CONDITION OF PRINCIPAL

(Compiled on the basis of

Sl. No.	Districts	Rice	Wheat	Barley	Jawar	Bajra	Maize	Gram
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1	Hyderdabad City	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	Atraf-i-Balda ...	6	6	6	6	10	4	5
3	Nizamabad ...	9	6	8	7	6	9	5
4	Medak ...	8	5	7	7	8	10	8
5	Baghat ...	7	4	5	4	7	7	5
6	Mahbubnagar ...	8	4	5	6	8	8	7
7	Nalgonda ...	8	8	5	6	9	6	9
8	Warangal ...	9	8	6	9	8	8	7
9	Karimnagar ...	9	9	...	7	8	10	9
10	Adilabad ...	7	8	4	8	8	5	7
11	Aurangabad ...	4	6	6	6	8	7	7
12	Parbhani ...	4	8	6	8	8	5	7
13	Nander ...	7	10	11	10	11	9	9
14	Bir ...	7	5	8	6	8	9	8
15	Gulbarga ...	6	5	6	7	9	5	6
16	Raichur ...	6	8	4	6	7	5	6
17	Osmanabad ...	7	8	7	8	8	6	8
18	Bidar ...	6	5	7	7	6	6	8
	Dominions average	7	8	7	7	8	7	7

CROPS IN H. E. H. THE NIZAM'S DOMINIONS.

information supplied by Tehsil Offices.)

Lin- seed	Sesa- mum	Rape & mustard	Ground- nut	Castor	Misc. oil seeds	Sugar cane	Cot- ton	To- bacco	Sl. No.
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
4	6	5	8	4	6	5	5	5	2
6	10	...	9	6	5	9	9	5	3
7	8	7	5	8	6	9	7	7	4
6	6	7	6	7	5	4	7	6	5
6	7	...	9	7	7	6	7	5	6
...	8	...	9	7	6	4	7	7	7
6	8	..	12	7	10	4	8	7	8
8	8	8	10	9	8	9	7	7	9
7	6	8	7	7	5	8	7	6	10
12	8	10	8	8	7	10	5	8	11
8	7	7	7	10	9	7	6	6	12
9	9	7	10	9	9	11	10	8	13
8	7	10	7	9	8	8	7	8	14
9	6	6	6	6	7	6	6	7	15
9	6	8	6	6	8	9	10	9	16
8	6	8	7	7	8	10	8	9	17
9	7	9	8	6	7	10	5	6	18
8	7	8	8	8	8	8	8	7	

958 XXXIII.—AGRICULTURE—(a) GENERAL.

No. 10.—Annawari condition of Kharif, Rabi, Abi and
Tabi for 1954 Fasli.

(Compiled on the basis of information supplied by Tehsil Offices)

Sl. No.	Districts	1953-54 F. (1944-45)			
		Kharif	Rabi	Rice	
				Abi	Tabi
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Atraf-i-Balda ...	7	5	7	6
2	Nizamabad ...	8	6	11	8
3	Medak ...	7	7	8	8
4	Rajhat ...	7	6	8	6
5	Mahbubnagar ...	7	6	9	7
6	Nalgonda ...	7	8	9	6
7	Warangal ...	9	7	9	10
8	Karimnagar ...	8	8	9	9
9	Adilabad ...	6	7	7	8
10	Aurangabad ...	7	7	4	...
11	Parbhani ...	7	7	4	...
12	Nander ...	9	9	7	8
13	Bir ...	8	8	7	...
14	Gulbarga ...	7	6	7	8
15	Baichur ...	6	7	7	5
16	Osmanabad ...	7	8	7	...
17	Bidar ...	7	7	5	7
	Hyderabad State	8	8	9	9

No. 11.—STATEMENT SHOWING THE BUDGETTED AMOUNT OF THE
(Information supplied by the

Srl. No.	Agricultural Divisions	No. of Offices	No. of Farms	SANCTIONED STRENGTH		
				Officers	Establishment	Menials
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	Director of Agriculture ...	1	...	4	30	22
2	Dy. Director, Parbhani ...	1	...	1	5	3
3	Dy. Director, Raichur ...	1	...	1	5	3
4	Dy. Director, Warangal ...	1	...	1	5	3
5	Assistant Director, Aurangabad ...	1	...	1	1	1
6	Assistant Director, Nanded ...	1	...	1	4	3
7	Assistant Director, Gulbarga ..	1	...	1	1	1
8	Assistant Director, Nalgonda ...	1	...	1	2	2
9	Experimental Station, Himayatsagar	1	...	...	2	1
10	Economic Botanist, Himayatsagar	1	...	1	10	5
11	Asst. Economic Botanist, Parbhani	1	...	1	9	1
12	Agri. Chemist, Himayatsagar ...	1	...	2	6	6
13	Horticulturist, Hyderabad.	1	...	1	4	2
14	Asst. Horticulturist, Himayatsagar	1	...	...	4	1
15	Asst. Horticulturist, Aurangabad...	1	...	1	5	3
16	Asst. Horticulturist, Bidar ...	1	...	...	5	2
17	Asst. Horticulturist, Warangal. ...	1	...	...	4	1
18	Plant Pathological Asst., H.-sagar	1	...	1	2	2

YEAR 1854 F. PERTAINING TO STRENGTH & EXPENDITURE

Agricultural Department, Hyderabad-Deccan.)

EXPENDITURE IN O. S. RUPEES.

Officers' salaries and allowances	Pay of the establishment with allowances	Pay of the mentals with allowances	T. A. & Tour Charges	Contingencies	Special Charges	Receipts in O. S. Rupees	Total expenditure (Cols. 8-13)	Srl. No.
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	1
37,940	31,258	3386	7,690	413	20,350	...	1,12,987	1
9,600	3,804	480	2,500	879	...	...	17,263	2
7,680	3,816	456	2,500	879	...	...	15,831	3
8,640	3,300	468	2,500	878	...	...	15,786	4
4,260	720	156	1,250	658	...	...	7,044	5
4,080	2,760	482	1,250	1,519	...	...	10,041	5
3,860	482	156	1,250	658	...	...	5,856	7
3,540	960	300	1,250	671	...	...	6,721	8
...	1,632	144	...	706	...	...	2,482	9
9,600	11,712	756	2,620	3,870	2,000	...	30,553	10
4,800	9,264	166	400	707	1,000	...	16,327	11
12,780	4,500	876	1,000	1,330	3,000	...	23,536	12
4,680	3,444	300	1,400	857	5,316	...	15,897	13
...	3,528	156	200	252	2,000	...	6,136	14
4,260	5,592	432	600	1,165	3,000	...	15,842	15
...	3,480	288	600	401	4,000	...	3,769	16
...	3,288	144	600	402	1,000	...	5,374	17
4,080	1,512	288	600	638	600	...	7,718	18

No. 11.—STATEMENT SHOWING THE BUDGETTED AMOUNT OF THE
(Information supplied by the

Srl. No.	Agricultural Divisions	No. of Offices	No. of Farms	SANCTIONED STRENGTH		
				Officers	Establishment	Menials
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
19	Mahabub Bagh Farm, Parbhani ...	1	...	...	2	1
20	Cotton Research Botanist, Nanded	1	...	...	2	...
21	Entomologist, Himayatsagar ...	1	...	1	5	2
22	Main Farm, Himayatsagar. ...	1	...	...	11	4
28	„ „ Parbhani. ...	1	...	...	11	3
24	„ „ Warangal. ...	1	...	...	9	3
25	„ „ Ranchur. ...	1	...	...	9	3
26	Experimental Farm, Sangard li. ...	1	...	...	8	14
27	Experimental Farm, Rudroor. ...	1	...	...	10	8
28	Soil Research Scheme, Rudroor. ..	1	...	...	4	3
29	Rooty Farm, Dist. Bir. ...	1	...	...	3	4
30	Cotton Research Station, Nanded.	...	...	...	5	2
31	Tobacco Research Station, Madira	...	...	...	7	4
32	Agricultural Assistant, Aurangabad	...	...	...	6	2
33	„ „ Aurangabad	...	...	...	4	2
34	„ Jalna. ..	...	...	...	2	2
35	„ Bir. ...	...	...	...	6	2
36	„ Nanded ...	...	...	...	4	2

YEAR 1854 F. PERTAINING TO STRENGTH & EXPENDITURE (contd.)

Agricultural Department, Hyderabad-Deccan.)

EXPENDITURE IN O. S. RUPEES.						Receipts in O. S. Rupees	Total Expenditure (Cols. 8-13)	Srl. No.
Officers' salaries and allowances	Pay of the establishment with allowances	Pay of the mentals with allowances	T. A. & Tour Charges	Contingencies	Special Charges			
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	1
...	696	144	...	111	1,200	...	2,151	19
11,834	1,820	...	...	...	...	...	13,654	20
9,240	4,552	312	400	756	1,500	...	16,660	21
...	13,956	636	250	1,712	39,792	...	56,346	22
...	14,940	504	250	1,315	30,676	...	47,685	23
...	8,880	492	250	1,903	10,144	...	21,669	24
...	8,844	492	250	1,893	11,562	...	23,041	25
...	5,880	1,740	200	489	11,050	...	19,389	26
...	8,784	348	300	1,147	17,590	...	28,169	27
...	3,576	432	1,000	373	1,000	...	6,381	28
...	2,076	504	120	65	9,975	...	12,740	29
...	4,412	288	200	620	5,716	...	11,236	30
...	6,582	648	200	514	84,280	...	92,224	31
...	3,328	336	1,100	488	1,000	...	7,252	32
...	2,460	336	900	488	1,500	...	5,684	33
...	2,520	324	900	488	1,500	...	5,732	34
...	4,380	336	1,100	488	1,500	...	7,804	35
...	2,400	336	900	488	1,500	...	5,624	36

No. 11.—STATEMENT SHOWING THE BUDGETTED AMOUNT OF THE
(Information supplied by the

Srl. No.	Agricultural Divisions	No. of Offices	No. of Farms	SANCTIONED STRENGTH		
				Officers	Establishment	Menials
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
87	Agricultural Assistant, Degloor....	...	...	...	3	2
88	„ Bhainsa.	...	...	...	3	2
89	„ Parbhani.	...	...	...	6	2
40	„ Hingoli.	...	...	...	4	2
41	„ Aililabad.	...	...	...	5	2
42	„ Gulbarga.	...	...	...	5	2
43	„ Raichur.	...	...	...	5	2
44	„ Gungavati.	...	...	...	5	2
45	„ Yadgir.	...	...	...	5	2
46	„ Bidar..	...	...	...	3	2
47	„ Udgir.	...	...	...	4	2
48	„ Latur.	...	...	...	3	2
49	„ Osmanabad.	...	...	...	4	2
50	„ Nalgonda.	...	...	...	5	2
51	„ Devanakonda.	...	...	...	5	2
52	„ Khammam.	...	...	...	8	2
53	„ Kareemnagar.	...	1	...	5	2
54	„ Huzurabad.	...	1	...	4	2

—(a) GENERAL

965

YEAR 1954 F. PERTAINING TO STRENGTH & EXPENDITURE (con'd.)

Agricultural Department., Hyderabad-Deccan.)

EXPENDITURE IN O. S. RUPEES.						Receipts in O. S. Rupees	Total Expenditure (Cols. 8-13)	Srl. No.
Officers' salaries and allowances	Pay of the establishment with allowances	Pay of the mentals with a lowances	T. A. & Tour Charges	Contingencies	Special Charges			
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	1
...	2 856	324	800	488	1,500	...	5,968	37
...	2,040	324	800	488	1,500	...	5,152	38
...	3,228	324	1,100	488	1,500	...	6,640	39
...	4,032	348	900	488	1,500	...	7,268	40
...	2,748	324	1,000	488	1,500	...	6,060	41
...	3,120	348	1,000	488	1,500	...	6,456	42
...	2,964	324	1,000	488	1,500	...	6,276	43
...	3,000	336	1,000	488	1,500	...	6,924	44
...	3,600	336	1 000	488	1,500	...	6,924	45
...	3,000	324	800	488	1,500	...	6,112	46
..	2,760	324	900	488	1 500	...	6,112	47
...	2,040	336	800	488	1,500	...	5,164	48
...	3,072	336	900	488	1,500	...	6,296	49
...	4,320	348	1,000	488	1,500	...	7,656	50
...	2,700	324	1,000	488	1,500	...	6,012	51
...	4,308	324	1,300	488	1,500	...	7,920	52
...	4,404	324	1,000	488	1,500	...	7,716	53
...	2,556	336	900	488	1,500	...	5,780	54

No. 11.—STATEMENT SHOWING THE BUDGETTED AMOUNT OF THE
(Information supplied by the

Srl. No.	Agricultural Divisions	No. of Offices	No. of Farms	SANCTIONED STRENGTH		
				Officers	Establishment	Menials
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
55	Agricultural Assistant, Warangal	1	...	...	4	2
56	„ Asifabad. ...	1	...	...	6	2
57	„ Nizamabad. ...	1	...	...	8	2
58	„ Armoor. ...	1	...	...	2	2
59	„ Medak. ...	1	...	...	5	2
60	„ Mahabubnagar. ...	1	...	...	4	2
61	„ Nagarkarnool. ...	1	...	...	4	2
62	„ Baghat. ...	1	...	...	5	2
63	Embankment Officer, Raichur ...	1	...	...	1	1
64	„ „ Parbhani ...	1	...	...	1	1
65	„ „ Balda ..	1	...	...	1	1
66	„ „ Warangal ...	1	...	...	1	...
67	Kamgars, Nanded, Bodhan and Banswada. ...	2	...	...	39	...
68	Probationer (Dindi). ...	...	...	...	1	...
69	Boring Superintendent. ...	1	...	...	21	3
70	Machinery Section, Hyderabad ...	1	...	1	2	2
71	Sugarcane Pest Research Scheme	1	...	...	8	1
72	Sugarcane Research Scheme. ...	1	...	...	4	1

YEAR 1854 F. PERTAINING TO STRENGTH & EXPENDITURE (contd.)

Agricultural Department, Hyderabad-Deccan.)

EXPENDITURE IN O. S. RUPEES.						Receipts in O. S. Rupees	Total Expenditure (Cols. 8-18)	Srl No
Officers salaries and allowances	Pay of the establishment with allowances	Pay of the menials with allowances	T. A. & Tour Charges	Contingencies	Special Charges			
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	1
...	2,376	336	900	488	1,500	...	5,600	55
...	3,312	324	1,100	488	1,500	...	6,724	56
...	2,282	336	800	488	1,500	...	5,356	57
...	1,668	336	700	488	1,500	...	4,692	58
...	3,360	336	1,000	488	1,500	...	6,684	59
...	4,056	348	900	488	1,500	...	7,292	60
...	2,400	336	900	488	1,500	...	5,624	61
...	4,320	360	1,000	488	1,500	...	7,668	62
...	2,640	156	600	488	220	...	4,104	63
...	2,640	156	600	488	220	...	4,104	64
...	2,640	144	600	488	220	...	4,092	65
...	2,400	...	600	488	220	...	3,708	66
...	29,808	...	1,400	...	...	...	22,208	67
...	1,200	...	...	...	...	...	1,200	68
4 800	11,886	468	2,000	428	9,567	...	29,149	69
4,800	1,500	300	1,000	166	2,500	...	10,266	70
...	3,936	144	1,500	445	2,000	...	8,025	71
...	5,280	156	300	147	1,100	...	6,983	72

No. 11.—STATEMENT SHOWING THE BUDGETTED AMOUNT OF THE
(Information supplied by the

Srl. No.	Agricultural Divisions	No. of Offices	No. of Farms	SANCTIONED STRENGTH		
				Officers	Establishment	Menials
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
73	Propaganda Work at Nizamsagar..	1	...	...	14	1
74	Statistical Assistant, Hyderabad...	1	...	...	8	1
75	Cotton Improvement Scheme, Warangal ...	1	...	...	8	1
76	Dhariesugar Farm, Raichur. ...	1	1	2	19	10
77	Pulses Scheme, Warangal and Raichur ...	2	...	...	6	...
78	Experimental Farm, Kundkoor. ...	1	...	...	6	2
79	„ „ Gundalapalli ...	1	...	...	10	5
80	Crop Weather Observations Scheme, Parbhani and Raichur...	2	...	...	4	...
81	Wheat Insect Pests Scheme, I.C.A.R. Parbhani. ...	1	...	...	1	...
82	Rice Research Scheme, Warangal H.E.H.N I.S. (I.C.A.R.) ...	1	...	...	4	...
83	Rice Research Scheme, (H. B. H. N. I.) ...	1	...	...	1	1
84	Oil Cake Scheme, Nizamabad, Parbhani, Madira. ...	3	...	...	6	...
85	Groundnut Manurial Scheme, Aurangabad, Parbhani, Nizamabad	3	...	...	4	...
86	Bio-Chemist, Balda ...	1	...	...	1	1
87	Asst. Bio-Chemist, Warangal. ...	1	...	...	2	1
88	„ „ „ Nizamabad. ...	1	...	...	2	1
89	„ „ „ Gulbarga. ...	1	...	...	2	1
90	„ „ „ Aurangabad ...	1	...	...	2	1

YEAR 1954 F. PERTAINING TO STRENGTH & EXPENDITURE (contd.)

Agricultural Department., Hyderabad-Deccan.)

EXPENDITURE IN O. S. RUPEES.						Receipts in O. S. Rupees	Total Expenditure (Cols. 8-19)	Srl. No.
Officers' salaries and allowances	Pay of the establishment with allowances	Pay of the mentals with allowances	T. A. & Tour Charges	Contingencies	Special Charges			
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	1
...	5,760	156	1,470	235	1,105	...	8,726	73
...	3,216	156	300	538	...	...	4,210	74
...	2,748	120	400	178	1,000	...	4,446	75
12,744	23,816	2,080	4,100	1,750	236,097	...	280,587	76
...	5,022	...	584	106	1,000	...	6,812	77
...	4,878	924	200	160	28,936	...	34,498	78
...	9,780	788	200	265	37,962	...	48,990	79
...	3,640	...	...	805	...	...	4,445	80
...	350	...	...	291	...	...	641	81
...	4,648	...	350	175	292	...	5,465	82
...	476	168	175	97	2,075	...	2,991	83
...	5,400	...	...	800	2,700	...	8,400	84
...	1,632	...	300	...	2,800	...	4,732	85
8,710	429	168	1,133	408	...	...	5,848	86
...	2,100	168	300	140	...	...	2,708	87
...	2,100	168	300	140	...	...	2,708	88
...	2,100	168	300	140	...	...	2,708	89
...	2,100	168	300	140	...	...	2,708	90

No. 11.—STATEMENT SHOWING THE BUDGETTED AMOUNT OF THE
(Information supplied by the

Srl. No.	Agricultural Divisions	No. of Offices	No. of Farms	SANCTIONED STRENGTH		
				Officers	Establishment	Menials
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
91	Georani Cotton Extension Scheme	4	...	...	21	18
92	" " H. E. H. N. Govt. ...	1	...	...	...	...
93	Dry Farming Development Research Scheme, Raichur...	1	...	...	14	2
94	Castor Improvment Scheme. ...	1	...	1	4	1
95	Castor Improvement Scheme H. E. H. the Nizam's Govt. ...	1	...	1	2	...
96	Post War Planning Scheme, Hyd ..	1	...	1	1	1
97	Amounts pertaining to D. D. A. kept under the control of D. A. ...	...	...	...	...	...
98	Amounts pertaining to the Technical Section. ...	...	...	...	...	...
99	Amounts pertaining to Farms kept under the control of D. A. ...	...	...	...	...	...
100	Amounts pertaining to District works kept under the control of Director of Agriculture. ...	...	...	...	...	...
101	Amounts pertaining to Sugarcane Insect Pest Scheme, kept under the control of Director of Agr. ...	...	...	...	...	...

YEAR 1854 F. PERTAINING TO STRENGTH & EXPENDITURE (concl'd.)

Agricultural Department, Hyderabad-Deccan.)

EXPENDITURE IN O. S. RUPEES.

Officers' salaries and allowances	Pay of the establishment with allowances	Pay of the menials with allowances	T. A. & Tour Charges	Contingencies	Special Charges	Receipts in O. S. Rupees	Total expenditure (Cols. 8-18)	Srl. No.
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	1
...	2,189	2,857	1,458	2,646	11,252	...	40,112	91
...	1,200	...	2,000	3,120	10,621	...	16,941	92
...	7,728	800	1,000	974	2,000	...	12,002	93
4,553	1,552	168	350	...	2,334	...	8,954	94
3,360	366	...	...	...	...	...	3,726	95
5,280	482	216	...	...	...	...	5,928	96
...	...	...	1,380	6,648	...	...	8,028	97
...	...	...	600	2,018	7,784	...	10,397	98
...	...	...	1,360	700	36,420	...	38,480	99
...	3,600	...	...	5,961	3,660	...	13,221	100
...	...	...	...	...	1,200	...	1,200	101

XXXIII.—AGRICULTURE—(a) GENERAL.

No. 12.—*A Brief History of the Department of Agriculture (Ziarat)*

1. Year Established—1322 Fasli (1913)
2. Heads of the Department and the period of their tenure:—

Directors.

1. Mr. John Kenny 1- 2-1922 to 14- 3-1928 F.
2. Mr. Mazhar Husain M.A., B.Sc, 15- 3-1928 to 22- 4-1939 F.
3. Dr. Harold H. Mann, D.Sc., 22- 4-1939 to 11- 6-1939 F.
4. Mr. Nizamuddin Hyder 12- 6-1939 to 18-11-1950 F.
5. Rai Bahadur Kalid as Sawhney 19-11-1950 F. (Research),
appointed Director of Agriculture on 4-11-1956 F.
6. Rai Mahendra Bahadur M. S. 19-11-1950 F. (Propaganda)
7. Mr. A.P.H. Khoorshid, B.A., (Bombay)
M.S., (Wisconsin, U.S.A.) 10-8-1954 F. to 2-12-1954 F. (Acting)

3. *History*:—The Agricultural Department was established in 1322 Fasli with the main object of saving the indigenous, long staple "Georani" cotton from deterioration and displacement by the imported short staple "Bharat" cotton. Arrangements were made for supply of pure seed to the cultivators. During the period from 1322 to 1337 Fasli the work of the Agricultural Department was extended with the establishment of experimental farms at Aler, Kumaroddi, Sangiredi, Mahbubnagar, Parbhani and Himayet Sagar. An Engineering Section was also set up during the same period for the introduction of improved agricultural implements and for assisting the public in the boring of tube-wells and installing oil-engines and pumps. An oil-engine class was also started to train engine drivers. The Department was further expanded in 1337 Fasli by the establishment of additional experimental farms in different parts of the State. A cattle breeding farm was started in 1339 Fasli. In 1340 Fasli, a poultry breeding section was added to the Government Main Farm, Himayet Sagar, and an Agricultural Experimental Farm was established at Rudrur in Nizamabad District. A main Agricultural Experimental Farm for the Karnatic Division at Raichur was sanctioned and organised a year later. In 1342 Fasli, the Horticultural work of the Department was entrusted to a properly organised Horticultural section. In the same year a

XXXIII.—AGRICULTURE—(a) GENERAL.

Main Farm was established in Warangal. In 1349 F. a Fruit Research Farm was established in Aurangabad and a Cotton Research Station at Nander. In 1352 F. work was started for the establishment of Research Stations at Dhariesugur in Raichur District and Yedpalli in Nizamabad District for the study of irrigation problems in the respective tracts. Similarly, three farms were organised in the perennial area under the Nizamsagar project for the investigation of the economy of mixed farming. A Research Sub-Station was established at Kandakur under the Dindi Project in 1353 Fasli. A Tobacco Research Station has been established at Madhira to investigate into special problems pertaining to tobacco. The establishment of a Research Station at Charkupally was in progress during 1353 F.

The Cattle Breeding Farm was transferred to the Veterinary Department in 1347 Fasli and the Rural Development Centre at Patancheru to the Department of Co-operative Credit Societies in 1350 Fasli. The Boring Section transferred to the Local Fund Department in 1347 Fasli, was retransferred to the Agricultural Department in Khurdad 1353 Fasli as its services were required in connection with the production and supply of vegetables and potatoes to the Army. In Mehir 1350 F., the Department of Agriculture was bifurcated into the two Departments of Research and Propaganda. The Departments were amalgamated into a single Department in Isfandar 1354 F. with Rai Bahadur Kalidas Sawhney, M.Sc., as Director of Agriculture.

4. *Chief Functions*.—The functions of the Department are (a) organisation of research and experiments for the improvement of agriculture in all its branches and (b) demonstration and propaganda for introducing the improvements in the country. The research and experimental work is carried out at well-equipped experimental farms, which have been established as indicated above.

5. *Achievements*.—The Department has been successful in the introduction of improved varieties of sugarcane, cotton, castor, wheat, *kharif* and *rabi* jowar, groundnut and rice. As a result of the extension of the area under improved varieties of sugarcane like Co. 213, Co. 290, Co. 419 and P.O.J. 2878, a large Sugar Factory came into existence in the Nizamabad District in the year 1346 Fasli for the manufacture of white sugar. The area under groundnut in the Telangana Division was negligible a few years ago. With the introduction

XXXIII.—AGRICULTURE—(a) GENERAL.

of the improved variety, Spanish Peanut 5, by the Department, it has expanded considerably in recent years. Two high yieldings and long staple varieties of cotton, namely, Georani 6 and Parbhani-American 1, have also been produced and are being grown on lakhs of acres in the Marathwada. Similarly, 9 improved and remunerative varieties of rice, namely, H.S. 1, H.S. 8, H.S. 12, H.S. 19, H.S. 21, H.S. 22, H.S. 35, H.S. 38, and H.S. 47, of varying durations and grain quality, 2 of *kharif jowar* viz. P.B. 1-K and P.B. 4-K, 3 of wheat viz. P.B. 1, P.B. 5, and P.B. 12 and 2 of *rabi jowar*, namely, P.B. 1-R, and P.B. 4-R, have been evolved and released for general cultivation. A high yielding and a oil variety of castor, H.S. 1 has also been released. The area under all these improved varieties of crops in 1954 F. amounted to about 8,86,400 acres. Other improvements such as manures, implements and cultivation methods, have also been introduced to a considerable extent. Great success has been achieved in the eradication of the prickly-pear bushes by the introduction of the Cochineal insect. The bush has disappeared almost completely, leaving a large area of good land for cultivation and other developmental purposes.

Irrigation facilities:—Irrigation facilities offered for the cultivation of paddy under the recently completed Dindi Project were taken advantage of for the first time. Nearly 2,000 acres were planted in the *tabi* season (summer) and 4,800 acres in the *abi* (monsoon) season. Similarly, about 55,000 acres were irrigated and sown to paddy under 810 tanks, that had been repaired in the previous year. Some 750 acres were planted to wheat as a lightly irrigated crop in Kotgir area in the District of Nizamabad. Similarly, 500 acres were sown to *rabi jowar* under light irrigation. The additional production of food grains resulting from the distribution of manures and from irrigation is estimated at 20,600 tons of paddy, 180 tons of wheat and 170 tons of jowar.

Cultivation of waste lands:—Under Fateh Nagar alone, an area of 1,800 acres of culturable waste in the commanded area was taken up for cultivation for the first time. Besides this, fairly large area has been brought under cultivation.

6. *Cotton:*—Three improved varieties of cotton have been recommended and released by the Department for the different parts of the Dominions and large quantities of pure seed are distributed

XXXIII.—AGRICULTURE—(a) GENERAL.

annually. Georani 6 is recommended for Nanded District and parts of the Georani protected area of Parbhani District covering about 3,61,191 acres.

Parbhani-American No. 1 had covered about 7,600 acres in the ghats of Aurangabad District and 20,060 acres in Adilabad District. The variety *Jarilla* was sown in about 1,04,532 acres mostly in Aurangabad and Bir Districts.

Jaiwant cotton seed to the extent of 97,740 lbs. sufficient for 5,484 acres was distributed in the year under review in Raichur District.

Thus, the total area under improved varieties of cotton in the State during the year under reference was 4,98,867 acres.

7. *Control*:—Till Mehri 1350 Fasli the Department had a single Director assisted by four Deputy Directors and other Technical Experts. Thereafter the Department was split up into two independent Departments called the Department of Agricultural Research and Department of Agricultural Propaganda.

But, from Azar 1354 F. the two Departments were again merged into one, and as before, the control of the Department of Agriculture was entrusted to one Director assisted by a Senior Deputy-Director of Agriculture, 3 Assistant Directors of Agriculture, an Agricultural Chemist, an Economic Botanist, an Entomologist, a Plant Pathologist, an Agriculturist, a Cotton Research Botanist, an Horticulturist, a Machinery Superintendent, a Boring Superintendent, and a set of Farm Superintendents, Agricultural Assistants and Subordinate Agricultural Officers.

XXXIII.—AGRICULTURE—(a) GENERAL.

No. 13.—Agricultural Indebtedness.

Mr. S.M. Bharucha, B.A., Additional Revenue Secretary, by orders of Government took a survey in 1345 and 1346 F. of the agricultural indebtedness in these Dominions.

Chapter I.

He selected 312 villages in 104 dewanī tohsils and collected from village records statistics referring to cultivated land and its revenue, number of pattedars and shikmidars paying assessment, the number of tenants or qowldars in each village and that of farm servants and labourers, with a view to estimating the number of landless people and that of those dispossessed of land. He also obtained information about the area of land that passed into the hands of money-lenders (agricultural and non-agricultural) and of village officers and their families. Mr. Bharucha also gathered particulars about secured and unsecured debt of each individual among the pattedars and the average value per acre of dry and wet land.

Chapter II.

The results of his enquiry are published in a report and the following points are note-worthy :—

1. Out of the total population of the State (14,436,148), 8,000,000 live on agriculture.
2. Pattedars or owners of land number 1,800,000.
3. Non-cultivating owners 600,000.
4. Cultivating owners 1,200,000.
5. Most of the land is divided into small holdings and is in the hands of cultivating owners or tenants.
6. Little outside labour is employed on fields except for transplantation and harvesting.

XXXIII.—AGRICULTURE—(a) GENERAL.

7. Tenants at will or qowldars in the Dominions are estimated at 575,000.

8. The pattedar and qowldar share equally in produce, Government Revenue and expenses of cultivation, or in case of inferior land, the qowldar gives half the produce to the pattedar who pays the land revenue and cost of cultivation in full; or the qowldar, besides giving half the crop to the land-lords, bears all expenses of cultivation and the land-lord pays the assessment.

9. Cash-rents are largely in vogue in the vicinity of cities and towns where garden cultivation is predominant.

10. The crop share or batai system makes for bad agriculture as it deprives the tenant of incentive to introduce improvements on land.

Chapter III.

11. In the 312 select villages the total debt (of pattedars, shikmidars and hissedars numbering 55,027) was estimated Rs. 10,318,777 or an average of Rs. 187-8-0 per pattedar and his family or Rs. 10-0-8 per acre.

12. The debt per head of agricultural family is about Rs. 30 as compared with Rs. 38 in Madras Presidency.

13. The total occupied area in 312 villages is 1,027,675 acres.

14. Every acre of land has a burden (debt) representing six times the assessment.

15. The interest due on the total debt of the 312 villages (para 11) amounts to Rs. 19½ lakhs.

16. The land revenue in 312 villages is Rs. 18½ lakhs.

17. Out of 1,027,675 acres in 312 villages 94,817 acres passed into the hands of money-lenders and 11,637 acres into those of village officials between 1831 and 1844 F; the aggregate representing 10 per cent of total area. The total area entered on the names of these people till now in the village registers out of 1,027,675 acres, was 290,012 acres.

XXXIII.—AGRICULTURE—(a) GENERAL.

Chapter IV.

18. The annual income of an average family (2 adults and 2 children) is Rs. 160 and the minimum expenditure is Rs. 142-8-0.

19. Total value of 1,027,675 acres in 312 villages (calculated on the current values of crops: dry, wet and garden) is Rs. 4.85 lakhs, which is five times the total aggregate debt (Rs. 103 lakhs), which itself is $5\frac{1}{2}$ times the total revenue of the 312 villages. The total value of land is estimated at 26 times the land revenue.

20. *Conclusion:* Although the land value has gone down by 30 per cent since the depression began, the cultivator can well meet all the liabilities. As the land is worth 26 times the land revenue, the cultivator is solvent in spite of the debt.

Chapter V.

Estimate of agricultural indebtedness for the Dominions.

Dewani villages in the Dominions:—

1st class	...	1,794
2nd class	...	4,856
3rd class	...	8,604
		<hr/>
Total	...	15,254
		<hr/>

21. The total debt calculated on the basis of 312 villages in the 104 dewani and Sarf-i-Khas taluks is Rs. 10.60 lakhs for a rural population of 95 lakhs and Rs. 21.04 lakhs in the rest of jagir ilaqas totalling Rs. 64.64 lakhs.

Chapter VI.

22. Except in the periods of continuous bad harvests or low prices of agricultural produce for a number of years, the causes of the agricultural indebtedness were to be found elsewhere than in the land revenue

XXXIII.—AGRICULTURE—(a) GENERAL.

assessment. This is corroborated from the record of the Registration Department which shows that in 5 years, out of a total debt of nearly 54½ lakhs in 258 villages from which documents were executed, the amount of debt mentioned in registered documents was having been contracted for payment to Government. Land revenue assessment totalled only Rs.48,846.

Chapter VII.

Causes of Indebtedness:—

- (a) Fragmentation of holding to an uneconomic size
- (b) Recurring loss of cattle
- (c) Insecurity of crop
- (d) Extravagant expenditure on marriage and social functions
- (e) Litigation
- (f) Money-lenders' systems
- (g) Laoni and Lagwad systems
- (h) Vishwad Kharidi or conditional sales.

Chapter VIII.

Remedies Suggested:—

- (a) Debt conciliation, reduction of debt by agreement or arbitration;
- (b) Widespread Co-operative Societies for seasonal demands of agriculturists;
- (c) Land Mortgage Banks for long-term loans;
- (d) Co-operative marketing and warehousing;
- (e) Restriction of land alienation;

XXXIII.—AGRICULTURE—(a) GENERAL.

- (f) Record of Rights in land ;
- (g) Licensing of money-lenders and submission of accounts ;
- (h) Regulation of weights and measures ;
- (i) Expansion of cottage industries and village panchayats ;
- (j) Consolidation of fragmented lands ;
- (k) Co-operative Societies for labourers and depressed classes.

XXXIII.—AGRICULTURE—(a) GENERAL

981

No. 14.—INVESTIGATION ABOUT RURAL INDEBTEDNESS 1938 (1947 F.)

Statement showing the total debt of I, II and III class (312) selected villages and the calculated proportionate debt of H. E. H. the Nizam's Dominions

Sl. No.	Particulars	Subah Warangal	Subah Medak	Subah Aurangabad	Subah Gulbarga	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	<i>A. Information regarding I Class Villages.</i>					
1	No. of selected villages in the Subah ...	30	19	29	26	104
2	Total No. of villages in the Subah ...	446	377	609	303	1,794
3	Secured debt of pattedars & shikmidars in the selected villages ...	335,852	96,876	623,410	747,590	1,802,528
4	Unsecured debt of pattedars & shikmidars in the selected villages ...	563,014	467,374	653,168	734,915	2,418,491
5	Debt of Hissedars in the selected villages ...	66,856	92,099	209,208	203,012	571,265
6	Total debt in the selected villages ...	965,522	656,349	1,485,896	1,684,517	4,792,284
7	Total calculated debt in the Subah ...	14,335,761	12,960,541	41,853,732	22,102,913	91,252,947
	<i>B. Information regarding II Class villages.</i>					
8	No. of selected villages in the Subah ...	30	19	29	26	104
9	Total No. II class villages in the Subah...	1,412	788	1,518	1,148	4,856
10	Secured debt of pattedars, shikmidars in the selected villages ...	95,775	85,228	381,681	490,906	1,059,594
11	Unsecured debt of pattedars in the selected villages ..	306,065	258,461	429,378	459,425	1,453,320
12	Debt of hissedars in the selected villages ...	41,293	51,008	141,236	302,846	536,383
13	Total debt in the selected villages ...	443,137	394,697	252,295	1,259,177	3,049,306
14	Total calculated debt in the Subah ...	20,884,660	16,612,329	42,021,398	51,828,091	131,346,474

No. 14.—INVESTIGATION ABOUT RURAL INDEBTEDNESS 1938 (1347 F.) (concl'd.)

Statement showing the total debt of I, II and III class (312) selected villages and the calculated proportionate debt of II. E. II. the Nizam's Dominions.

Sl. No.	Particulars	Subah Warangal	Subah Medak	Subah Aurangabad	Subah Gulbarga	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	<i>C. Information regarding III class villages.</i>					
15	No. of III Class selected villages in the Subah ...	30	19	29	26	104
16	Total No. of villages in the Subah ...	2,552	1,246	2,784	2,072	8,654
17	Secured debt of pattedars & shikmidars in the villages. ...	31,610	27,225	112,967	137,201	314,003
18	Unsecured debt of pattedars & shikmidars in the selected villages ...	112,202	144,056	168,056	179,861	604,178
19	Debt of hissedars in the selected villages ...	10,716	32,433	116,340	49,160	208,649
20	Total debt in the selected villages ...	159,528	209,714	397,363	336,225	1,102,830
21	Total calculated debt in the Subah ...	17,029,288	14,369,605	40,975,566	62,576,409	137,950,868
	<i>Information regarding the 3 classes of villages.</i>					
22	Total No. of selected villages in the Subah...	90	57	87	78	312
23	Total No. of villages in the Subah ...	4,410	2,406	4,856	3,583	15,254
24	Total secured debt of the Subah ...	468,011	209,329	1,118,038	1,389,697	3,175,125
25	Total unsecured debt of the Subah ...	981,231	1,181,891	1,250,612	1,374,204	4,745,998
26	Total debt of the hissedars of the Subah ...	118,865	175,540	466,874	555,018	1,316,297
27	Total debt of the selected villages ...	1,568,187	1,254,760	2,835,554	3,309,910	8,968,420
28	Total calculated debt of Subah ...	52,249,709	43,942,475	127,850,692	186,507,413	360,500,289

Note:—The total calculated proportionate debt of Rs. 36,05,60,289 shown in column of this statement is exclusive of the calculated debt of absentees amounting to Rs. 3,71,16,856 (as shown in appendix IV) and also of the Co-operative Credit Societies debt amounting to Rs. 43,51,206 (as embodied in the Administration Report of the Co-operative Department). All the three being put together the total debt of the demand (inclusive of the Secunderabad Administered Area) comes to Rs. 40,60,15,360.

XXXIII.—AGRICULTURE —(a) GENERAL.

983

No. 15.—INVESTIGATION ABOUT RURAL INDEBTEDNESS.

Statement showing the number of absent Pattedars and their calculated number of indebted persons with their calculated proportionate debt (1847 F.)

Srl No.	Particulars	Subah Waiangal	Subah Medak	Subah Aurangabad	Subah Gulbarga	Grand total for the Dominions 1847 F.
1	2	3	4	4	6	7
1	No of selected villages in the Subah ..	90	57	87	78	312
2	Total No of villages in the Subah ..	4,410	2,406	4,855	3,583	15,254
3	Total No. of present Pattedars ..	13,148	8,776	12,097	11,347	45,385
4	Total No. of absent Pattedars ..	1,030	993	401	1,753	4,177
5	Grand Total of Pattedars ...	14,178	9,769	12,488	13,100	49,535
6	Calculated No. of free Pattedars among the absent Pattedars ..	609	595	225	991	2,420
7	Calculated No. of Pattedars among the absent Pattedars ..	421	398	176	762	1,757
8	Total calculated amount of secured, unsecured and hissedars' debt for selected villages ...	120,382	143,073	82,753	447,601	793,800
9	Calculated debt of absent pattedars in the Dominions ..	5,898,718	6,039,186	4,617,998	20,560,954	1,716,855

SECTION XXXIII.

Agriculture

(b) irrigated *Crop Forecast*

XXXIII.—AGRICULTURE

No. 1.—ABSTRACT STATEMENT OF FINAL

(Compiled on the basis of

Sl. No.	Commodities	Area in Acres					Outturn
		1349-50 F. 1940-41.	1350-51 F. 1941-42.	1351-52 F. 1942-43.	1352-53 F. 1943-44.	1353-54 F. 1944-45.	1349-50 F. 1940-41.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Cotton	34,57,671	32,83,391	29,73,167	41,04,973	19,57,130	5,47,265 (Bales)
2	Wheat	10,89,608	11,25,392	9,63,253	6,96,087	6,54,436	1,49,509
3	Rice	9,25,281	7,62,922	11,02,890	14,02,775	12,98,869	3,62,664
4	Jowar	77,14,959	76,00,303	96,05,453	92,81,216	91,34,277	14,94,921
5	Sesamum	4,05,958	4,04,465	4,71,042	6,55,338	6,22,581	33,420
6	Linseed	4,53,537	4,71,245	4,83,685	4,02,949	4,08,144	43,460
7	Rape & Mustard	10,994	10,468	4,667	12,455	10,145	672
8	Groundnut	16,75,407	13,95,364	16,42,632	31,06,803	26,04,212	4,92,883
9	Castor	4,31,107	3,56,709	7,28,316	8,31,615	7,46,742	39,116
10	Misc. Oilseeds	4,64,455	3,27,011	3,69,568	6,76,810	10,27,161	16,030
11	Sugarcane	44,982	40,568	34,637	62,979	59,971	1,03,325
12	Tobacco	55,158	52,783	61,913	65,428	29,665	14,987
13	Barley	12,236	13,093	6,685	15,997	6,373	2,600
14	Bajra	12,78,394	14,40,690	16,18,328	18,27,946	18,35,197	92,435
15	Gram	11,27,037	8,10,793	6,34,374	5,07,190	7,50,659	1,65,103
16	Maize	5,34,392	5,99,260	401,637	4,28,501	4,32,876	101,365

Crop Forecast.

—(b) IRRIGATED

987

FORECAST OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES.

information supplied by the Tehsil Offices)

in Tons				Yield per Acre in lbs.					Sl. No.
1350-51 F. 1941-42.	1351-52 F. 1942-43.	1352-53 F. 1943-44.	1353-54 F. 1944-45.	1349-50 1940-41	1350-51 1941-42	1351-52 1942-43	1352-53 1943-44	1353-54 1944-45	
9	1)	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	1
5,40,417 (Bales)	4,88,083 (Bales)	5,64,886 (Bales)	2,53,129 (Bales)	63	66	66	55	52	1
1,33,676	1,38,109	77,095	71,528	308	266	320	248	245	2
2,03,135	4,66,100	4,36,140	4,47,221	879	596	946	696	772	3
13,34,077	17,23,862	12,38,259	12,20,945	434	393	402	299	299	4
32,827	41,220	42,936	40,579	186	185	196	147	146	5
35,179	45,935	28,304	36,074	215	167	212	157	198	6
456	481	1,261	849	137	97	231	226	188	7
4,14,300	5,18,676	10,75,127	7,61,257	814	665	843	775	655	8
30,280	83,169	65,447	54,405	203	190	256	196	163	9
7,968	9,071	44,342	69,747	77	54	55	146	152	10
81,360	74,482	1,21,296	1,14,761	5,145	4,492	4,817	4,286	4,290	11
11,055	15,384	14,751	6,924	609	469	548	505	523	12
2,976	1,410	2,395	1,021	476	509	472	335	359	13
1,65,230	2,20,202	1,66,081	1,59,983	162	257	305	203	232	14
1,07,206	87,439	59,989	88,625	328	296	309	265	264	15
1,02,883	5,836	52,122	52,970	425	385	289	272	274	16

XXXIII.—AGRICULTURE—(b) IRRIGATED.

No. 2.—*Fifth or final memorandum on the cultivation of Cotton crop in H. E. H. the Nizam's Dominions for the year 1944-45 (1353-54 F.)*

(On an average of five years ending 1941-42 the area under cotton crop in these Dominions represents 14.8 percent of the total area in India.)

This forecast deals with the area under cotton Kharif and Rabi, and its probable outturn harvested or expected to be harvested.

The area according to Agricultural Census (kharif & rabi) totals is estimated at 1,957,180 acres as against 4,104,978 acres (the final Agricultural Census, Kharif & Rabi figures) of last year, showing a decrease of 3,147, 848 acres or about 52.8%

The decrease is due to fall in prices and also to Government orders for restricting area under cash crops.

The estimated provisional outturn for the Dominions is about 253,129 bales as compared with 564,886 bales of last year, a decrease of 311,757 bales or about 55.2%.

The average outturn for the Dominions works out at 66.6% of the varying normal as compared with 69% reported last year.

Statements showing details by districts and trade classification are appended.

XXXIII.—AGRICULTURE—(b) IRRIGATED.

189

No. 2.—FIFTH OR FINAL FORECAST OF COTTON CROP IN H. E. H. THE NIZAM'S DOMINIONS FOR THE YEAR 1944-45 (1853-54 F.)

Sl. No.	Districts	ACREAGE		YIELD IN BALES		YIELD PER ACRE IN LBS.	
		Current year	Previous year	Current year	Previous year	Current year	Previous year
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Atraf-i-Balda ...	4,343	2,929	310	344	29	47
2	Nizamabad ..	5,696	23,949	733	2,363	51	45
3	Medak ...	1,206	2,829	122	276	40	39
4	Baghat ..	1,426	1,078	152	132	42	49
5	Mahbubnagar ...	1,145	6,026	121	680	42	45
6	Nalgonda ..	13,728	21,343	1,155	2,379	33	44
7	Warangal ...	6,184	7,531	843	779	54	42
8	Karimnagar ...	37,358	77,319	4,520	8,825	48	43
9	Adilabad ...	192,073	344,253	21,922	61,057	46	71
	Telingana ...	263,159	484,257	29,878	76,835	45	63
10	Aurangabad ...	263,262	558,222	28,857	81,831	44	59
11	Parbhani ...	164,131	724,823	17,074	100,435	42	55
12	Nander ...	334,557	520,170	54,467	77,471	65	60
13	Bir ...	112,308	352,964	14,814	42,373	53	51
14	Gulbarga ...	76,106	250,935	6,226	32,242	33	51
15	Raichur ...	539,754	753,750	80,614	85,975	57	46
16	Osmanabad ...	41,045	152,237	4,753	18,401	46	48
17	Bidar ...	132,408	307,614	16,446	49,323	49	64
	Marathwara ...	1,693,971	3,620,716	223,251	488,051	53	54
	Dominions Total...	1,957,130	4,104,973	253,129	564,886	52	55

XXXIII.—AGRICULTURE—(b) ~~IRRIGATED.~~

No. 3.—*Fifth or final memorandum on the cultivation of Wheat crop in H. E. H. the Nizam's Dominions for the year 1944-45 (1353-54 F.)*

(On an average of five years ending 1941-42 the area under wheat crop in these Dominions represents 3.8% of the total area in India.)

The total area according to the Agricultural Census returns is estimated at 654,486 acres, as compared with 696,037 acres of last year, showing a decrease of 41,681 acres or about 5.98 per cent.

The outturn is estimated at 71,528 tons, as against 77,095 tons of last year, showing a decrease of 5,567 tons or about 7.2 per cent.

The average outturn for the Dominions is now estimated at 63% of the varying normal as compared with 64% reported last year.

The reasons for the decrease of area and yield were as follows :—

1. (a) The untimely rains particularly in the Marathwara tracts.

(b) What is sown in Utra Karthi, and this year Utra Karthi was inadequate in many places.

2. Sprouts withered in many tracts and were replaced by rabi pulses.

3. Absence of winter rains.

The usual statement showing the district details is appended.

XXXIII.—AGRICULTURE—(b) IRRIGATED.

991

No. 3.—FIFTH OR FINAL FORECAST OF WHEAT CROP IN H. E. H. THE NIZAM'S DOMINIONS FOR THE YEAR 1944-45 (1353-54 F.)

Sl. No.	Districts	ACREAGE		YIELD IN TONS		YIELD PER ACRE IN LBS	
		Current year	Previous year	Current year	Previous year	Current year	Previous year
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Atraf-i-Balda ...	1,228	1,590	78	120	133	169
2	Nizamabad ...	2,144	3,998	141	298	147	169
3	Medak ...	1,568	4,364	166	416	243	213
4	Baghat ..	1,030	224	46	29	100	290
5	Mahbubnagar ...	10	2,101	30	149	110	158
6	Nalgonda ...	78	307	7	4	201	29
7	Warangal ...	96	500	6	24	100	107
8	Karimnagar ...	535	926	47	122	197	295
9	Adilabad ...	11,458	8,467	1,309	1,185	255	314
	Telingana ...	18,747	22,477	1,825	2,347	218	234
10	Aurangabad ...	208,194	172,859	25,383	13,453	273	239
11	Parbhani ...	121,008	101,520	14,388	12,326	266	272
12	Nander ...	48,647	44,665	7,232	4,154	333	208
13	Bir ...	61,083	94,592	4,981	12,317	183	291
14	Gulbarga ...	29,764	43,407	1,724	3,695	130	190
15	Raichur ...	69,776	54,012	6,035	4,116	194	171
16	Osmanabad ...	68,865	109,843	8,198	12,375	267	252
17	Bidar ...	28,352	52,692	1,762	7,312	139	311
	Marathwara ...	435,689	673,590	69,703	74,748	246	248
	Dominions Total...	654,436	696,067	71,528	77,095	245	248

XXXIII.—AGRICULTURE—(b) IRRIGATED.

No. 4.—*Fourth of final memorandum on the cultivation of Rice crop in H.E.H. the Nizam's Dominions for the year 1944-45 (1353-54 F.)*

(On an average of five years ending 1941-42 as stated by the Government of India the area under Rice crop in these Dominions represents 1.5 per cent of the total area in India.)

This forecast deals with the area sown as abi and tabi and the quantitative outturn harvested in abi and expected to be harvested in tabi.

The total area according to Agricultural Census Returns is estimated at 1,298,869 acres, as compared with 1,402,775 acres last year, a decrease of 103,906 acres or 7.4%. The decrease in area is due to less rain during the year under report. The rainfall during the year amounted to 29.42" against 36.65" for the corresponding period last year.

The outturn is estimated at 447,921 tons as against 436,140 tons of last year, an increase of 11,781 tons or about 2.7 per cent due to better conditions for abi crop.

The average outturn for the Dominions is now estimated at 71 per cent of the varying normal as compared with 64 per cent reported last year.

The statement showing districts' details is appended.

XXXIII—AGRICULTURE—(b) IRRIGATED. 993

No. 4.—FOURTH OR FINAL FORECAST OF RICE CROP IN H. E. H. THE NIZAM'S DOMINIONS FOR THE YEAR 1944-45 (1353-54 F.)

Sl. No.	Districts.	ACREAGE.		YIELD IN TONS		YIELD PER ACRE IN LBS.	
		Current year.	Previous year.	Current year	Previous year.	Current year.	Previous year
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Atraf-i-Balda ...	50,472	33,975	14,864	10,108	660	581
2	Nizamaba ...	185,855	208,524	82,985	88,427	1,000	950
3	Medak ...	115,821	147,868	43,368	53,128	838	805
4	Baghat ...	16,540	10,564	5,160	4,569	699	963
5	Mahbubnagar ...	129,909	122,030	49,335	40,259	850	739
6	Nalgonda ...	170,038	190,733	62,693	82,134	826	965
7	Warangal ...	172,078	199,047	62,074	37,070	808	417
8	Karimnagar ...	156,215	181,389	62,149	45,159	891	558
9	Adilabad ...	99,651	72,982	21,265	21,995	478	655
	Telungana ...	1,096,579	1,172,112	403,893	382,899	825	732
10	Aurangabad ...	2,922	4,473	613	951	470	478
11	Parbhani ..	15,315	20,594	1,665	2,901	244	315
12	Nander ...	30,075	30,528	9,010	8,468	671	621
13	Bir ...	6,827	11,057	2,061	3,248	676	658
14	Gulbarga ...	56,254	56,941	11,680	13,345	465	525
15	Raichur ...	33,519	34,779	7,331	7,125	433	488
16	Osmanabad ...	22,691	27,793	4,475	4,960	442	400
17	Bidar ...	34,687	44,508	7,293	12,243	471	616
	Marathwara ...	202,290	230,663	44,028	53,241	488	517
	Domns. Total ...	1,298,869	1,402,775	447,921	436,140	772	696

XXXIII.—AGRICULTURE—(b) IRRIGATED.

No. 5.—*Fourth or final memorandum on the cultivation of Jawar crop in H. E. H. the Nizam's Dominions for the year 1944-45 (1353-54 F.)*

(On an average of five years ending 1940-41 the area under jawar crop in these Dominions represents 26.22 per cent of the total area in India.)

This is the final forecast which deals with the area under kharif and rabi jawar and its estimated outturn harvested or expected to be harvested.

The total area according to Agricultural Census Returns is estimated at 9,134,277 acres as compared with 9,281,216 acres, (revised) figures of forecast of the last year, showing a decrease of 146,939 acres or about 1.6 per cent.

The outturn is estimated at 1,220,945 tons against 1,238,259 tons in the same period of last year, showing a decrease of 17,314 tons or about 1.4 per cent. The decrease in acreage and outturn is more due to unfavourable seasonal conditions and inadequate rainfall. The rainfall during the year amounted to 28.56" against 35.44" for the corresponding period last year.

The average outturn for the Dominions is now estimated at 59.8 per cent of the varying normal, being same as last year. The outturn figures are provisional subject to revision after the results of the crop cutting experiments conducted on extensive scale by the District Revenue Officers.

Statement showing details by districts is appended.

XXXIII.—AGRICULTURE—(b) IRRIGATED.

995

No. 4.—FOURTH OR FINAL FORECAST OF JAWAR CROP IN H. E. H. THE NIZAM'S DOMINIONS FOR THE YEAR 1944-45 (1853-54 F.)

Sl. No.	Districts	ACREAGE		YIELD IN TONS		YIELD PER ACRE IN LBS.	
		Current year	Previous year	Current year	Previous year	Current year	Previous year
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Atraf-i-Balda ...	161,714	94,751	19,938	8,481	276	200
2	Nizamabad ..	150,080	177,578	19,903	19,631	297	247
3	Medak ..	150,667	180,712	22,347	25,888	332	320
4	Baghat ...	38,875	30,577	4,308	5,852	248	431
5	Mahabubnagar ...	457,038	510,895	59,812	30,832	293	135
6	Nalgonda ...	378,767	387,528	42,342	47,428	250	274
7	Warangal ...	475,356	489,171	72,018	56,191	339	257
8	Karimnagar ..	355,282	362,286	47,122	37,964	297	284
9	Adilabad ...	548,962	536,515	78,510	92,615	322	386
	Telingana ...	2,716,741	2,770,031	366,300	324,882	302	263
10	Aurangabad ...	684,608	675,331	67,136	86,024	220	285
11	Parbhani ...	975,254	853,632	132,065	145,777	303	332
12	Nander ..	784,749	611,191	154,401	95,131	441	348
13	Bir ...	547,296	584,396	58,308	84,714	239	285
14	Gulbarga ..	1,252,846	1,518,866	151,298	191,093	271	281
15	Raichur ...	924,493	907,522	103,806	127,024	252	313
16	Osmanabad ...	718,375	695,909	110,450	88,897	344	286
17	Bidar ..	529,918	664,356	77,181	94,717	326	319
	Marathwara ...	6,417,536	6,511,208	854,645	913,377	298	314
	Domns. Total ...	9,134,277	9,281,216	1,220,945	1,233,259	299	299

XXXIII.—AGRICULTURE—(b) IRRIGATED

No. 6.—*Third or final memorandum on the cultivation of Sesamum crop in H. E. H. the Nizam's Dominions for the year 1944-45 (1353-54 F.)*

(On an average of five years ending 1941-42 the area under Sesamum Crop in these Dominions represent 10.8 per cent of the total area in India).

This forecast deals with the area under Sesamum and quantitative outturn harvested or expected to be harvested.

The area according to Agricultural Census returns is estimated at 622,581 acres against 655,338 acres, the last Agricultural Census figures, showing a decrease of 32,757 acres or about 5.0 per cent.

The outturn is estimated at 40,579 tons against 42,983 tons during the corresponding period last year, a decrease of 2,357 tons or about 5.5 per cent.

The acreage outturn works out at 58.6 per cent of the varying normal as compared with 58.7 per cent reported last year.

No. 6.—THIRD OR FINAL FORECAST OF SESAMUM CROP IN H. E. H. THE
NIZAM'S DOMINIONS FOR THE YEAR 1944-45 (1353-54 F.)

Sl. No.	Districts.	ACREAGE.		YIELD IN TONS		YIELD PER ACRE IN LBS.	
		Current year.	Previous year.	Current year	Previous year.	Current year.	Previous year
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Atraf-i-Balda ...	10,809	4,265	616	245	134	129
2	Nizamabad ...	23,998	44,598	1,965	2,667	183	133
3	Medak ...	19,842	21,515	1,303	1,026	147	106
4	Baghat ...	2,546	1,428	135	109	119	171
5	Mahbubnagar ...	21,151	27,713	1,169	1,059	124	85
6	Nalgonda ...	19,715	21,837	1,103	1,434	125	147
7	Warangal ...	47,550	60,669	3,099	2,528	146	93
8	Karimnagar ...	195,489	181,889	13,466	8,389	154	103
9	Adilabad ...	131,385	119,330	5,821	11,676	99	219
	Telingana ...	471,935	483,244	28,677	29,133	136	135
10	Aurangabad ...	13,069	14,114	1,583	1,455	271	230
11	Parbhani ...	3,002	4,080	243	265	181	145
12	Nander ..	6,538	5,684	446	253	152	99
13	Bir ...	7,875	10,071	848	1,043	242	281
14	Gulbarga ..	51,857	67,108	4,645	6,602	200	220
15	Raichur ...	50,258	49,125	2,671	2,491	119	114
16	Osmanabad ...	7,149	7,869	663	617	209	175
17	Bidar ...	10,898	14,043	798	1,077	164	171
	Marathwara ...	150,646	172,094	11,902	13,803	177	180
	Dominions Total...	622,581	655,333	40,579	42,936	146	147

XXXIII.—AGRICULTURE—(b) IRRIGATED.

No. 7 & 8.—*Third of final memorandum on the cultivation of Linseed, Rape & Mustard crops in H.E.H. the Nizam's Dominions for the year 1944-45 (1353-54 F.)*

(On an average of five years ending 1940-41, the area under Linseed, Rape and Mustard crops in these Dominions represents about 12.5 and 0.2 per cent respectively of the total area under these crops in India).

This forecast deals with the area occupied by the Linseed, Rape and Mustard crops and the quantitative outturn harvested or expected to be harvested.

Crops	ACREAGE		P. C. variation	OUTTURN IN TONS		P. C. variation
	Current year	Previous year		Current year	Previous year	
Linseed ...	408,144	402,949	+1.3	36,074	28,801	+27.5
Rape and Mustard ...	10,145	12,455	-18.5	849	1,261	-82.6
Total ...	418,289	415,404	-0.7	36,923	29,562	+24.9

The total area according to Agricultural Census returns is estimated at 418,289 acres against 415,404 acres during the same period last year, showing an increase of 5,195 acres or about 0.7 per cent.

The outturn is estimated at 36,923 tons as against 29,562 tons of last year, an increase of 7,361 tons or 24.9%

The average outturn for the Linseed crop for the Dominions is now estimated at 68 per cent of the varying normal as against 55 per cent reported last year.

The usual statements showing district details are appended.

XXXIII—AGRICULTURE—(b) IRRIGATED.

999

No. 7.—THIRD OR FINAL FORECAST OF LINSEED CROP IN H. E. H. THE
NIZAM'S DOMINIONS FOR THE YEAR 1944-45 (1353-54 F.)

Sl. No.	Districts.	ACREAGE.		YIELD IN TONS		YIELD PER ACRE IN LBS.	
		Current year.	Previous year.	Current year	Previous year.	Current year.	Previous year
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Atraf-i-Balda ...	5,071	59,690	207	2,283	92	85
2	Nizamabad ...	4,530	4,925	237	403	117	185
3	Medak ...	9,168	15,924	547	986	134	139
4	Baghat ...	11,753	760	593	58	113	172
5	Mahbubnagar ...	2,464	2,760	117	27	106	79
6	Nalgonda ...	10	100	...	3	...	67
7	Warangal ...	577	1,498	36	96	140	150
8	Karimnagar ...	32	2,723	4	159	172	131
9	Adilabad ...	30,247	14,505	1,912	1,292	141	199
	Telingana ...	63,872	102,885	3,653	5,377	128	117
10	Aurangabad ...	70,163	70,887	9,378	5,382	299	170
11	Parbhani ..	50,518	51,337	4,365	3,398	193	148
12	Nander ...	13,240	23,265	1,270	2,005	215	193
13	Bir ...	50,925	45,918	4,595	3,834	202	187
14	Gulbarga ...	90,296	48,533	6,312	3,639	156	163
15	Raichur ...	9,119	1,792	891	124	219	155
16	Osmanabad ..	34,904	99,727	3,406	2,229	219	168
17	Bidar ...	25,107	28,605	2,204	2,313	196	181
	Marathwara ...	344,272	300,064	32,421	22,924	211	171
	Dominions total ...	408,144	402,949	36,074	28,304	198	157

1000 XXXIII.—AGRICULTURE—(b) IRRIGATED.

No. 8 —THIRD OR FINAL FORECAST OF RAPE & MUSTARD CROP IN H. E. H. THE NIZAM'S DOMINIONS FOR THE YEAR 1944-45 (1358-54 F.)

Sl. No.	Districts	ACREAGE		YIELD IN TONS		YIELD PER ACRE IN LBS.	
		Current year	Previous year	Current year	Previous year	Current year	Previous year
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Atraf-i-Balda ...	190	5,206	8	534	100	230
2	Nizamabad ...	22	26	1	3	102	253
3	Medak ...	45	555	3	52	151	212
4	Baghat ...	162	8	11	..	151	..
5	Mahbubnagar ...	29	106	1	8	77	170
6	Nalgonda ...	1	32	...	2	...	167
7	Warangal ...	3	4	...	...	...	...
8	Karimnagar ...	115	80	9	7	176	226
9	Adilabad ...	383	292	28	26	166	201
	Telingana ...	950	6,309	61	613	144	225
10	Aurangabad ...	622	594	58	61	210	230
11	Parbhani ...	737	353	46	84	240	217
12	Nander ...	423	161	29	15	154	213
12	Bir ...	4,143	492	382	58	206	265
14	Gulbarga ...	136	2,097	8	237	139	253
15	Raichur ...	39	103	3	11	175	235
16	Osmanabad ...	572	1,949	44	172	172	198
17	Bidar ...	2,523	387	218	40	198	233
	Marathwara ...	9,195	6,136	798	623	192	231
	Dominions Total...	10,145	12,455	849	1,261	198	226

XXXIII.—AGRICULTURE—(b) ~~IRRIGATED~~.

No. 9.—*Third or final memorandum on the cultivation of
Groundnut crop in H.E.H. the Nizams Dominions
for the year 1944-45 (1353-54 F.)*

(On an average of five years ending 1941-42 the area under Groundnut Crop in these Dominions represents 19.9 per cent of the total area in India.)

This memorandum deals with the estimated area under groundnut crop and the quantitative outturn harvested or expected to be harvested

The area according to Agricultural Census returns is estimated at 2,604,212 acres against 3,106,803 acres, the last year Agricultural Census figures, showing a decrease of 502,591 acres or about 16.2 per cent.

The decrease is due to fall in prices as well as Government orders for restricting area under cash crops

The outturn is estimated at 761,257 tons compared with 1,075,127 tons for the corresponding period of last year, showing a decrease of 313,870 tons or about 29.2 per cent.

The average outturn for the Dominions is now estimated at 65 per cent of the normal as compared with 77 per cent reported last year.

The usual statement showing the District details is appended.

1002 XXXIII.—AGRICULTURE—(b) IRRIGATED.

No. 9.—THIRD OR FINAL FORECAST OF GROUNDNUT CROP IN H. E. H. THE NIZAM'S DOMINIONS FOR THE YEAR 1944-45 (1953-54 F.)

Sl. No.	Districts	ACREAGE		YIELD IN TONS		YIELD PER ACRE IN LBS.	
		Current year	Previous year	Current year	Previous year	Current year	Previous year
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Atraf-i-Balda ...	46,296	11,144	11,253	2,149	544	432
2	Nizamabad ...	11,198	13,304	3,577	3,478	715	585
3	Medak ...	64,102	40,167	18,025	12,809	630	714
4	Baghat ...	6,422	5,178	1,443	2,126	505	920
5	Mahbubnagar ...	385,227	601,236	126,669	215,006	754	803
6	Nalgonda ...	254,757	262,394	80,017	113,202	703	966
7	Warangal ...	199,502	327,331	87,225	123,877	979	848
8	Karimnagar ...	123,633	147,533	44,553	45,366	807	689
9	Adilabad ...	12,131	6,114	3,127	1,657	577	607
	Telingana ...	1,103,268	1,414,401	378,849	520,270	769	824
10	Aurangabad ...	141,999	147,051	39,515	45,270	623	699
11	Parbhani ...	65,868	49,735	16,359	16,324	556	735
12	Nander ...	47,984	40,522	17,650	14,859	624	822
13	Bir ...	104,123	100,599	28,222	31,195	607	694
14	Gulbarga ...	386,763	385,355	78,993	128,722	525	737
15	Raichur ...	427,539	462,078	96,157	132,113	504	640
16	Osmanabad ...	203,576	264,256	55,731	90,038	613	763
17	Bidar ...	173,092	242,806	49,741	98,326	644	907
	Marathwara...	1,500,944	1,692,402	382,368	554,857	570	734
	Dominions Total...	2,604,212	3,106,803	761,257	1,075,127	655	775

XXXIII.—AGRICULTURE—(b) IRRIGATED.

No. 10 & 11.—*Memorandum on the cultivation of Castor & Misc. Oil seeds crop in H.E.H. the Nizam's Dominions for the year 1944-45 (1353-54 F.)*

(On an average of five years ending 1941-42 the area under castor crop in these Dominions represents 53.4 per cent of the total area under this crop in India).

This forecast deals with the area occupied by the castor and miscellaneous oil seeds crop and the quantitative outturn harvested or expected to be harvested.

Crops	AREA IN ACRES		OUTTURN IN TONS		P. C. VARIATION	
	Current year	Previous year	Current year	Previous year	Current year	Previous year
Castor ...	746,742	831,615	54,405	65,447	—10.2	—16.8
Misc. oilseeds	1,027,161	679,810	69,747	44,342	+50.1	+57.3
Total...	1,773,903	1,511,425	124,252	109,789	+17.3	+13.1

The total area under castor and miscellaneous oil seeds according to Agricultural Census returns is estimated at 1,773,903 acres against 1,511,425 acres, the last Agricultural Census figures showing an increase of 262,478 acres or about 17.3 per cent.

The outturn is estimated at 124,252 tons as against 109,789 tons last year, showing an increase of 14,463 tons or about 13.1 per cent.

The average outturn of the castor crop is estimated at 58 per cent of the varying normal as against 70 per cent reported last year.

Districtwari figures for each castor and miscellaneous oil seeds crop are given in separate statements.

1004 XXXIII.—AGRICULTURE—(b) IRRIGATED.

No. 10.—SECOND OR FINAL FORECAST OF CASTOR CROP IN H. E. H. THE NIZAM'S DOMINIONS FOR THE YEAR 1944-45 (1853-54 F.)

Sl. No.	Districts	ACREAGE		YIELD IN TONS		YIELD PER ACRE IN LBS.	
		Current year	Previous year	Current year	Previous year	Current year	Previous year
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Atraf-i-Balda ...	81,956	87,565	3,363	1,598	92	96
2	Nizamabad ...	3,746	29,913	212	2,320	127	174
3	Medak ...	30,168	33,816	3,622	1,906	269	128
4	Baghat ...	28,892	28,045	1,140	1,945	88	107
5	Mahbubnagar ...	187,958	244,668	14,324	18,664	171	171
6	Nalgonda ...	264,028	303,490	20,476	27,078	174	200
7	Warangal ...	24,169	34,979	2,231	3,240	207	207
8	Karimnagar ...	47,724	48,636	4,679	4,178	218	198
9	Adilabad ...	24,146	14,858	1,666	1,309	155	197
	Telingana ...	692,733	773,470	51,673	62,238	167	180
10	Aurangabad ...	1,738	3,453	99	145	128	97
11	Parbhani ...	1,354	1,536	75	80	124	117
12	Nander ...	5,153	5,671	334	356	145	140
12	Bir ...	1,703	1,235	108	89	143	170
14	Gulbarga ...	10,518	13,626	486	752	103	124
15	Raichur ...	26,191	25,227	1,265	1,446	108	129
16	Osmanabad ...	4,656	4,612	254	209	122	104
17	Bidar ...	2,646	2,735	111	132	94	106
	Marathwara ...	53,959	53,145	2,732	3,209	114	124
	Dominions Total...	746,742	831,615	54,405	65,447	168	196

XXXIII—AGRICULTURE—(b) IRRIGATED. 1005

No. 11.—SECOND OR FINAL FORECAST OF MISC. OIL SEEDS CROP IN H.E.H. THE
NIZAM'S DOMINIONS FOR THE YEAR 1944-45 (1353-54 F.)

Sl. No.	Districts.	ACREAGE.		YIELD IN TONS		YIELD PER ACRE IN LBS.	
		Current year.	Previous year.	Current year	Previous year.	Current year.	Previous year
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Atraf-i-Balda ...	22,406	17,266	1,243	1,077	124	140
2	Nizamabad ...	5,018	5,223	236	338	105	147
3	Medak ...	22,451	10,851	944	631	94	130
4	Baghat ...	6,219	2,392	219	160	79	150
5	Mahbubnagar ...	18,116	15,540	1,147	871	142	118
6	Nalgonda ...	463	2,766	28	120	136	97
7	Warangal ...	2,038	3,230	190	195	208	135
8	Karimnagar ...	767	621	55	46	161	166
9	Adilabad ...	4,048	13,493	194	751	107	125
	Telingana ...	81,531	72,382	4,254	4,289	117	130
10	Aurangabad ...	198,137	147,243	13,315	10,516	151	160
11	Parbhani ...	101,884	65,057	7,529	4,062	165	140
12	Nander ...	21,145	17,347	1,636	1,038	173	141
13	Bir ...	97,760	78,837	7,075	4,225	162	120
14	Gulbarga ...	253,966	146,219	16,283	10,443	144	160
15	Raichur ...	104,940	35,906	7,857	2,238	168	140
16	Osmanabad ...	80,821	59,715	5,905	4,265	164	130
17	Bidar ...	86,977	57,154	5,154	3,316	152	130
	Marathwara ...	945,630	607,428	65,491	40,153	155	143
	Dominions Total...	41,027,161	676,810	69,747	44,342	152	146

XXXIII.—AGRICULTURE—(b) IRRIGATED.

No. 12.—*Third or final memorandum on the cultivation of Sugarcane crop in H. E. H. the Nizam's Dominions for the year 1944-45 (1353-54 F.)*

(On the average of five years ending 1941-42 the area under Sugarcane crop in these Dominions represents 1.0 per cent of the total area in India)

The area according to Agricultural Census is estimated at 59,971 acres as against 62,979 acres (revised figures) in the same period last year, a decrease of 3,008 acres or 4.8 per cent.

The outturn is estimated at 114,761 tons as compared with 121,296 tons (revised figures) last year, a decrease of 6,535 tons or about 5.4 per cent.

The average outturn for the Dominions is now estimated at 75 per cent of the normal as against 88 per cent reported last year.

The usual statement showing districts details is appended.

XXXIII.—AGRICULTURE—(b) IRRIGATED. 1007

No. 12.—THIRD OR FINAL FORECAST OF SUGARCANE CROP IN H. E. H. THE
NIZAM'S DOMINIONS FOR THE YEAR 1944-45 (1353-54 F.)

Sl. No.	Districts	ACREAGE		YIELD IN TONS		YIELD PER ACRE IN LBS	
		Current year	Previous year	Current year	Previous year	Current year	Previous year
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Atraf-i-Balda ...	744	335	885	501	2,664	3,349
2	Nizamabad ...	24,462	18,637	50,253	41,018	4,018	4,916
3	Medak ...	2,793	2,055	5,497	3,495	4,408	3,809
4	Baghat ...	295	149	379	303	2,113	4,555
5	Mahbubnagar ...	314	168	320	129	2,283	1,720
6	Nalgonda ...	11	80	11	95	1,740	2,660
7	Warangal ...	88	46	63	58	1,63	2,824
8	Khammnagar ...	109	84	146	120	3,000	3,200
9	Adilabad ...	239	192	286	165	3,098	1,925
	Telingana ...	29,055	21,796	57,840	45,884	4,459	4,715
10	Aurangabad ...	7,996	10,258	13,389	17,933	3,750	3,916
11	Parbhani ...	2,063	3,950	2,289	5,159	2,593	2,925
12	Nander ...	1,334	1,261	3,434	2,318	4,194	4,468
13	Bir ...	2,311	1,967	3,227	3,928	3,127	4,126
14	Gulbarga ...	1,159	5,048	1,280	6,288	2,473	2,790
15	Raichur ...	3,732	5,732	5,794	11,298	3,477	4,369
16	Osmanabad ...	3,632	6,221	6,133	9,784	3,807	3,539
17	Bidar ...	8,189	6,663	21,325	18,702	5,808	6,287
	Marathwara ...	30,916	41,183	56,921	75,412	4,291	4,124
	Dominions Total...	59,971	62,979	114,761	121,296	4,290	4,286

XXXIII.—AGRICULTURE—(b) IRRIGATED.

No. 18.—*Memorandum on the cultivation of Tobacco crop in H.E.H. the Nizam's Dominions for the year 1944-45 (1353-54 F.)*

(On an average of five years ending 1939—40 the area under tobacco crop in these Dominions represents 4.5 per cent of the total area in India).

This forecast deals with the area under tobacco and gives the outturn harvested or expected to be harvested.

According to Agri. Census the area is estimated at 29,665 acres as compared with 65,428 acres of last year forecast figures, a decrease of 35,763 acres or about 54.7 per cent.

The outturn is estimated at 6,924 tons as against 14,751 tons during the corresponding period last year, showing a decrease of 7,827 tons or about 53 per cent. The imposition of tobacco tax is one of the main reasons for the decrease in acreage.

The years harvest is 64.5 per cent of the varying normal as against 64.1 percent reported last year.

The statement showing details by district is appended.

XXXIII—AGRICULTURE—(b) IRRIGATED. 1009

No. 13.—ANNUAL FORECAST OF TOBACCO CROP IN H.E.H. THE NIZAM'S
DOMINIONS FOR THE YEAR 1944-45 (1353-54 F.)

Sl. No.	Districts.	ACREAGE.		YIELD IN TONS		YIELD PER ACRE IN LBS.	
		Current year.	Previous year.	Current year	Previous year.	Current year.	Previous year
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Atraf-i-Balda ...	1,678	5,205	266	895	355	387
2	Nizamabad ...	814	2,002	134	454	369	508
3	Medak ...	1,236	2,769	256	529	464	428
4	Baghat ...	221	544	38	141	385	580
5	Mahbubnagar ...	635	3,811	93	714	328	420
6	Nalgonda ...	5,069	13,640	1,045	3,043	461	500
7	Warangal ...	4,462	4,816	1,349	1,612	677	750
8	Karimnagar ...	1,162	2,157	333	712	642	740
9	Adilabad ...	1,190	2,418	207	390	389	361
	Telingana ..	16,467	37,362	3,721	8,490	506	509
10	Aurangabad ...	1,179	1,946	276	409	524	469
11	Parbhani ...	220	1,391	37	391	377	630
12	Nander ...	904	3,247	224	712	555	491
13	Bir ...	277	1,078	65	214	525	445
14	Gulbarga ...	1,944	7,499	418	1,610	482	480
15	Raichur ...	7,421	7,124	1,938	1,753	585	551
16	Osmanabad ...	289	1,812	60	376	465	464
17	Bidar ...	964	3,969	185	796	430	449
	Marathwara ...	13,198	23,066	3,203	6,261	544	500
	Dominions Total...	29,665	65,428	6,924	14,751	523	505

1010 XXXIII.—AGRICULTURE—(b) IRRIGATED.

No. 14.—FINAL FORECAST OF BARLEY CROP IN H. E. H. THE NIZAM'S DOMINIONS
FOR THE YEAR 1944-45 (1353-54 F.)

Sl. No.	Districts	ACREAGE		YIELD IN TONS		YIELD PER ACRE IN LBS	
		Current year	Previous year	Current year	Previous year	Current year	Previous year
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Atraf-i-Balda ...	1,158	2,476	194	390	375	352
2	Nizamabad ...	31	629	5	21	361	74
3	Medak ...	581	1,495	110	222	459	392
4	Baghat ...	918	387	47	80	331	463
5	Mahbubnagar ...	946	2,872	124	452	294	352
6	Nalgonda ...	29	814	6	4	460	25
7	Warangal ...	50	209	7	46	533	493
8	Karimnagar ...	1	40	...	5	..	280
9	Adilabad ...	41	7	4	...	484	...
	Telungana ...	3,155	8,929	506	1,230	359	306
10	Aurangabad ...	56	1,831	4	106	356	259
11	Parbhani ...	485	490	35	32	184	146
12	Nander ...	988	1,218	147	131	362	240
13	Bir ...	120	98	10	7	186	160
14	Gulbarga ...	213	643	47	147	490	512
15	Raichur ...	30	159	2	1	28	75
16	Osmanabad ...	443	1,207	39	268	197	497
17	Bidar ...	938	1,422	231	398	552	619
	Marathwara ...	3,223	7,068	515	1,175	358	372
	Dominions Total...	6,378	15,997	1,021	2,895	359	365

XXXIII.—AGRICULTURE—(b) IRRIGATED. 1011

No. 15.—FINAL FORECAST OF BAJRA CROP IN H. E. H. THE NIZAM'S DOMINIONS
FOR THE YEAR 1944-45 (1353-54 F.)

Sl. No.	Districts	ACREAGE		YIELD IN TONS		YIELD PER ACRE IN LBS.	
		Current year	Previous year	Current year	Previous year	Current year	Previous year
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Atraf-i Balda ..	44,504	22,334	5,840	1,711	294	162
2	Nizamabad ...	41	962	3	105	166	244
3	Medak ...	2,712	7,923	280	956	231	271
4	Baghat ...	11,707	5,875	982	623	189	238
5	Mahbubnagar ..	131,982	77,954	13,135	4,298	223	124
6	Nalgonda ..	282,622	256,750	31,459	20,878	249	176
7	Warangal ...	39,991	34,031	4,336	2,658	243	175
8	Karimnagar ...	758	668	81	54	239	181
9	Adilabad ...	1,387	10,110	140	1,081	226	239
	Telingana ...	515,704	416,607	56,256	32,364	244	174
10	Aurangabad ...	377,993	381,133	40,599	31,590	241	186
11	Parbhani ...	20,903	11,080	1,560	1,578	167	319
12	Nander ...	515	528	72	54	313	229
13	Bir ...	289,651	342,142	30,102	47,078	233	308
14	Gulbarga ...	242,637	293,903	25,252	22,217	261	169
15	Raichur ...	216,472	193,230	20,451	17,669	211	205
16	Osmanabad ...	92,028	92,038	9,194	6,441	224	211
17	Bidar ...	97,285	97,285	6,497	7,090	183	303
	Marathwara ...	1,319,493	1,411,339	133,727	133,717	227	156
	Dominions Total...	1,835,197	1,827,946	189,983	166,081	232	262

1012 XXXIII—AGRICULTURE—(b) IRRIGATED.

No. 16.—FINAL FORECAST OF GRAM CROP IN H.E.H. THE NIZAM'S DOMINIONS FOR THE YEAR 1914-45 (1353-54 F.)

Sl. No.	Districts.	ACREAGE.		YIELD IN TONS		YIELD PER ACRE IN LBS.	
		Current year.	Previous year.	Current year.	Previous year.	Current year.	Previous year.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Atraf-i-Balda ...	13,885	11,592	1,231	1,409	199	272
2	Nizamabad ...	24,574	14,609	2,111	2,076	192	318
3	Medak ...	15,265	14,865	2,115	1,018	310	158
4	Baghat ..	3,045	6,085	249	1,088	182	400
5	Mahbubnagar ...	13,060	11,723	1,459	879	250	108
6	Nalgonda ...	5,571	5,627	855	605	344	287
7	Warangal ...	4,239	4,883	412	377	217	172
8	Karimnagar ..	18,631	11,773	874	534	105	101
9	Adilabad ...	19,805	9,805	1,504	969	171	221
	Telingana ...	118,025	90,554	10,810	8,955	205	221
10	Aurangabad ...	99,225	69,892	10,101	7,532	228	241
11	Parbhani ...	90,048	53,822	8,213	4,412	204	183
12	Nander ...	78,279	54,307	9,116	6,018	261	248
13	Bir ...	65,937	48,579	6,732	4,845	220	214
14	Gulbarga ..	72,770	47,598	10,140	7,659	312	300
15	Raichur ..	43,718	14,161	4,916	2,180	252	336
16	Osmanabad ...	85,495	70,595	13,661	8,987	358	285
17	Bidar ...	97,167	57,687	14,936	9,656	344	375
	Marathwara ...	632,634	416,636	77,815	51,034	276	274
	Dominions Total...	750,659	507,190	88,625	59,989	264	265

XXXIII.—AGRICULTURE—(b) IRRIGATED. 1013

No. 17.—FINAL FORECAST OF MAIZE CROP IN H. E. H. THE NIZAM'S DOMINIONS
FOR THE YEAR 1944-45 (1954-54 F.)

Sl. No.	Districts	ACREAGE		YIELD IN TONS		YIELD PER ACRE IN LBS.	
		Current year	Previous year	Current year	Previous year	Current year	Previous year
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Atraf-i-Balda ...	17,153	14,748	1,433	2,396	187	364
2	Nizamabad ...	43,438	88,727	8,124	13,709	419	145
3	Medak ...	79,589	68,915	15,365	11,612	432	377
4	Baghat ..	9,894	5,833	1,337	1,267	303	486
5	Mahbubnagar ...	1,543	2,637	248	257	360	222
6	Nalgonda ...	17,101	9,049	1,049	1,482	138	367
7	Warangal ..	55,824	42,107	4,922	3,320	197	176
8	Karimnagar ...	156,264	138,793	16,424	11,195	235	180
9	Adilabad ...	41,054	41,641	2,720	4,794	148	257
	Telingana ..	421,859	412,450	51,622	50,082	274	271
10	Aurangabad ..	2,397	3,347	268	342	250	208
11	Parbhani ...	1,086	1,049	95	141	196	319
12	Nander ...	644	381	93	40	324	235
13	Bir ...	1,824	1,603	261	211	320	249
14	Gulbarga ...	859	2,149	82	149	214	151
15	Raichur ..	220	2,377	23	565	235	374
16	Osmanabad ...	3,111	3,185	414	474	298	333
17	Bidar ...	876	966	112	163	286	389
	Marathwara ...	11,017	16,051	1,348	2,090	275	291
	Dominions Total...	432,376	428,501	52,970	52,122	274	272

SECTION XXXIII.

Agriculture

(c) Cotton Crop Report.

XXXIII.--AGRICULTURE—(c) COTTON CROP REPORT.

COTTON CROP OF 1853-54 F.

Weather and crop condition :—The South-West monsoon set in proper time. Rainfall was moderate throughout the Dominions except in parts of Aurangabad, Bir and Raichur districts.

Excessive rains, fell at the close of the monsoon which proved harmful to the crop in few areas of Gulbarga, Adilabad and Bidar. Lack of moisture, however, was noticeable in parts of Aurangabad, Bir and Parbhani, where cotton was in indifferent condition.

The total rainfall during the agricultural year 1854 F. was 29.06" as against 33.95" normal.

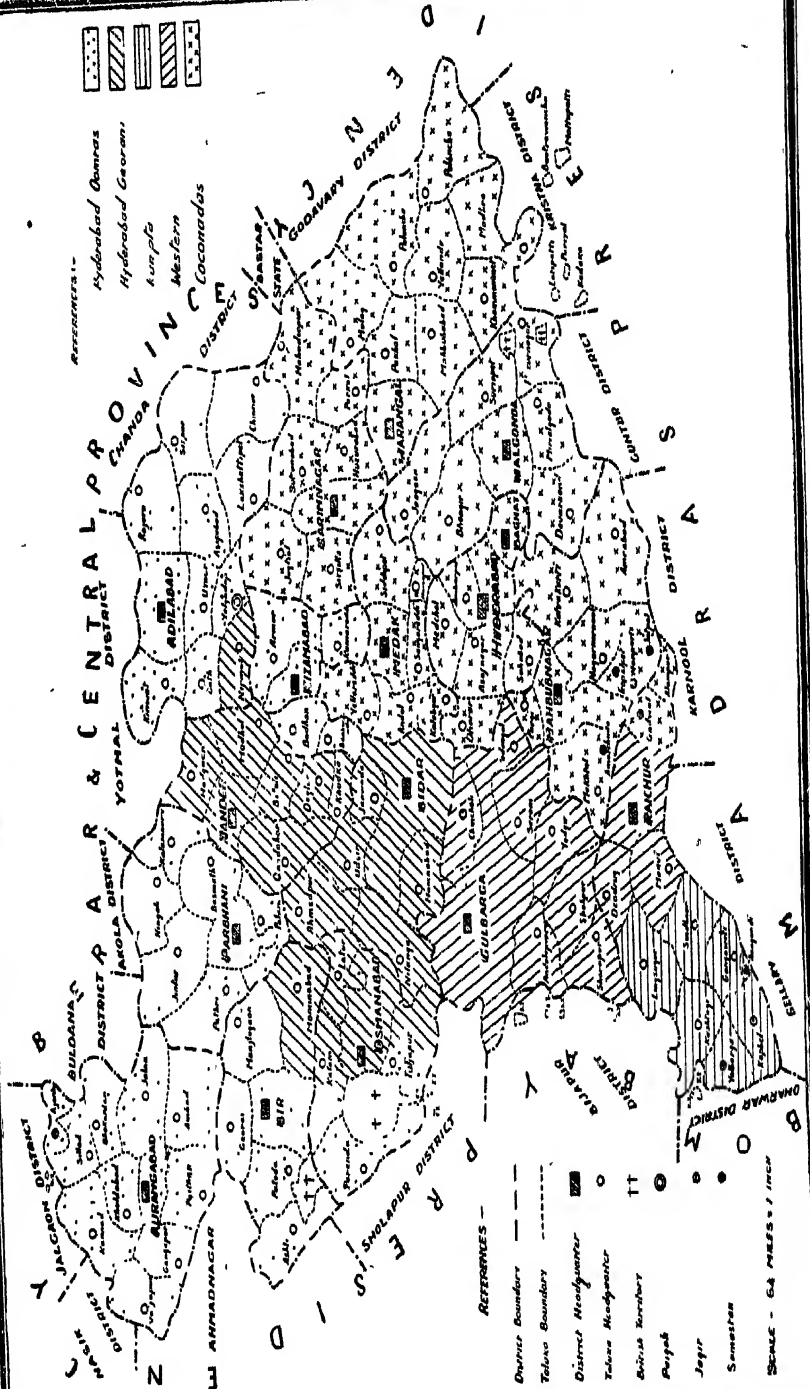
Picking of kharif cotton began in Azur and that of rabi concluded in Khurdad 1854 F.

Area, annawari and yield:—The area under kharif and rabi cotton according to Agricultural Census returns was 1,957,180 acres as compared with 4,104,973 acres of last year, showing a decrease of 2,147,843 acres or about 52.3 per cent.

The decrease was particularly due to fall in prices and also to Government orders for restricting area under cash crops.

The yield was estimated at 253,129 bales as against 564,886 bales in the preceding year, a decrease of 311,757 bales or about 55.2 per cent.

The average outturn was estimated at 66.6 per cent of the normal as compared with 69 per cent reported last year.



XXXIII.—AGRICULTURE —(c) COTTON CROP REPORT.

COTTON CROP OF 1853-54 F.

By trade description the figures were classified as follows :—

Area in acres :—

Sl. No.	Description	1853-54 F.	1852-53 F.	5 years average
1	Hyderabad oomras ...	690,786	1,967,808	1,526,142
2	Hyderabad Georani ...	555,094	1,058,819	855,264
3	Raichur Kumpta & Upland..	345,613	447,781	306,400
4	Westerns ...	300,547	556,955	377,148
5	Warangal & Cocoanadas ...	65,390	1,055	99,391
		1,957,130	4,150,368	3,164,345

Yield in Bales :—

Srl. No.	Description	1853-54F.	1852-53 F.	5 years' average
1	Hyderabad oomras ...	78,329	280,728	242,220
2	„ Georani ..	80,737	156,177	138,611
3	Raichur Kumpta & Upland.	52,976	54,269	40,750
4	Westerns ...	33,864	62,948	48,928
5	Warangal & Cocoanadas ...	7,223	13,415	13,978
	Total ...	253,129	568,537	479,487

XXXIII.—AGRICULTURE—(c) COTTON CROP REPORT.

Ruling Prices:—The Market rates for kapas and lint constantly reached to the changes in the Bombay Market. The opening and closing rates during the harvesting season at some important centres were:—

Kapas:— (Per palla of 120 seers).

Srl. No.	Markets	Variety	Opening in rate Dai	Closing rate in Khurda
1	Jalna	... Jarila ...	44- 4- 0	50- 0- 0
2	Nander	... Bani ...	41- 4- 0	40- 0- 0
		Georani 6...	51- 4- 0	58- 0- 0
3	Hingoli	... Havri ...	45- 8- 0	20- 0- 0
		Jarila ...	55- 12 0	44- 0- 0

Lint:—

1	Jalna	... Jarila ..	96- 0- 0	75- 0- 0
2	Nander	... New Cotton..	95- 0- 0	107- 0- 0
		Old „ ...	100- 0- 0	100- 0- 0

Export:—The total export by Rail and Road amounted to 811,825 bales as compared with 286,506 bales in the previous year, showing a decrease of 24,819 bales or about 8.6 per cent.

Pressing:—During the year 275,628 bales were pressed as against 280,744 bales in the previous year.

Mill consumption:—The local spinning and weaving mills consumed 28,645,288 1 lb. (71,613 bales) in the year 1852-53 F.

Cotton stock:—The stock of cotton on 31st August 1945 was 205,777 bales against 350,384 bales of last year.

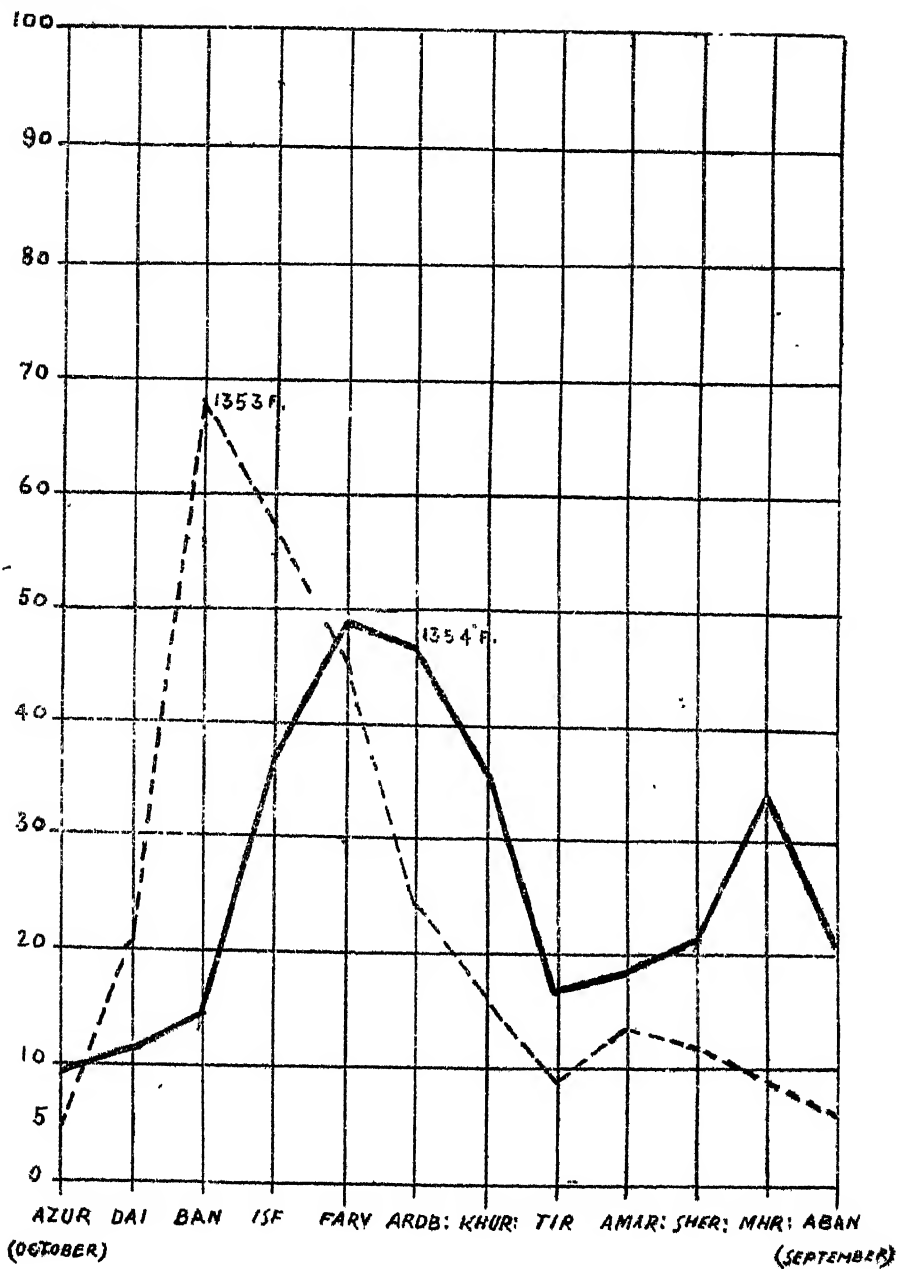
STATEMENT SHOWING THE ANNUAL EXPORT OF COTTON (BALES OF
FOR THE PERIOD

(Compiled on the basis of

Srl. No.	Months	1944-45. 1853-54 F.		1943-44. 1852-53 F.		1942 1851
		Rail	Road	Rail	Road	Rail
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	Aban (September) ...	7,898	2,757	5,487	682	13,822
2	Azur (October) ...	7,858	2,187	8,978	986	5,101
3	Dai (November) ...	7,521	8,713	9,140	12,702	17,319
4	Bahman (December)..	10,109	4,521	28,261	40,392	24,639
5	Isfandar (January) ...	26,814	10,976	46,211	11,401	33,690
6	Farwardi (February)..	37,890	11,484	37,489	7,616	39,764
7	Ardibehisht (March)..	38,401	9,119	18,599	5,476	34,206
8	Khurdad (April) ...	27,935	8,968	9,414	5,998	20,436
9	Thir (May) ...	18,965	8,809	5,504	4,260	11,065
10	Amardad (June) ...	15,970	3,846	9,087	4,387	9,642
11	Shahrewar (July) ...	19,296	2,410	9,091	1,959	5,085
12	Mehar (August) ...	32,705	2,237	5,806	8,235	2,127
	Total ...	245,853	65,472	187,412	99,094	216,846

No. 27 (XXXIII (c).-2.)
 COTTON (IN BALES) EXPORTED.
 1354 F.

THOUSANDS

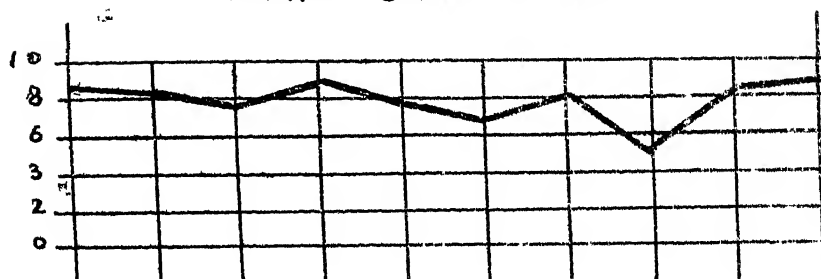


No. 28 (XXXIII (c).—2.)

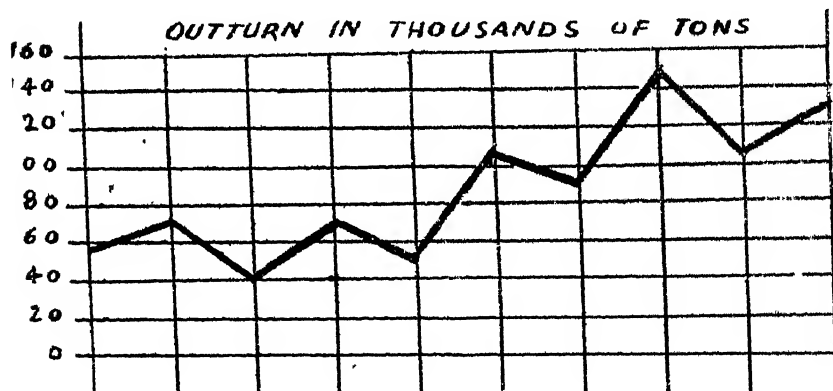
AREA, OUTTURN & EXPORT OF CASTOR.

1345 to 1354 F. (1936 to 1945)

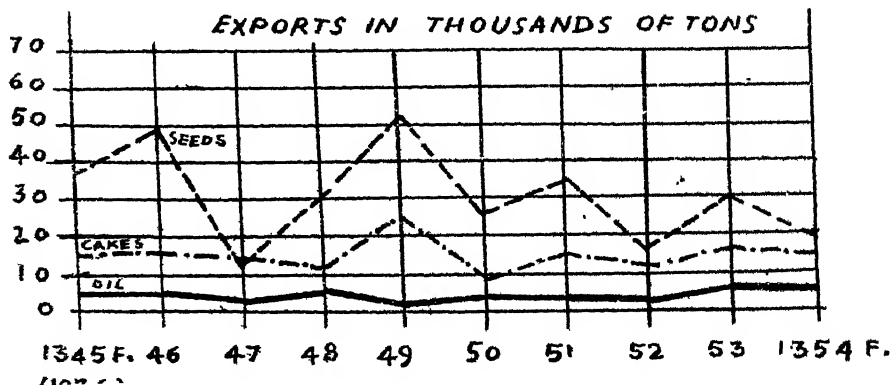
AREA IN LAKHS OF ACRES



OUTTURN IN THOUSANDS OF TONS



EXPORTS IN THOUSANDS OF TONS



—(c) COTTON CROP REPORT.

1021

400 LBS.) BY RAIL AND ROAD, IN H.E.H. THE NIZAM'S DOMINIONS,
1849-50 to 1853-54. F.

information supplied by the Customs Dept.)

48. 52 F.	1941-42 1850-51 F.		1940-41. 1849-50.		5 years' average		Srl. No.
	Road	Rail	Road	Rail	Road	Rail	
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	1
2,623	4,180	2,215	7,696	3,789	7,716	2,413	1
4,786	1,813	1,118	4,906	2,544	4,509	2,314	2
12,464	2,553	11,133	14,104	7,670	10,127	9,536	3
30,429	17,120	28,861	43,577	21,874	24,741	25,215	4
22,878	29,847	19,719	58,962	32,280	39,105	19,450	5
20,895	27,309	11,016	59,093	37,200	40,309	16,142	6
12,056	25,462	18,899	45,572	25,793	32,448	14,268	7
5,857	19,108	16,691	42,542	23,823	23,887	12,266	8
5,438	8,874	11,573	35,370	13,854	14,956	7,787	9
3,701	5,608	6,363	21,799	10,238	12,411	5,607	10
648	13,821	10,301	20,794	6,853	13,607	4,434	11
947	11,947	5,139	5,142	2,140	11,546	2,740	12
122,222	167,642	143,028	359,557	181,053	235,362	121,175	

SECTION XXXIV.

Scarcity and Famine Relief

XXXIV.— SCARCITY AND FAMINE RELIEF.

During the year 1854 Fasli the famine board held two meetings and disposed off 24 cases. One was decided by circulation.

Rainfall :—Though the average for the season was 31.42" the rainfall was irregular and untimely. As a consequence 'Kharif' crop failed in parts of Bir, Raichur, Osmanabad and Aurangabad districts. 'Rabi' was also effected in parts of Nizamabad, Medak, Mahbubnagar, Warangal, Karimnagar, Adilabad, Aurangabad, Nanded, and Osmanabad.

In some parts of Nalgonda, Parbhani, Bir, Gulbarga, Raichur and Bidar, Districts. 'Rabi' crop suffered due to hail storms.

Government declared scarcity conditions in the taluqs of Ashti, Patoda and Bir in Bir Districts; Kushtagi Sindhnur and Manvi of Raichur District; and Parenda taluq of Osmanabad district.

A total sum of Rs. 23.50 lakhs was sanctioned for relief works in the District of Bir, Raichur and Osmanabad.

The number of wells sunk during the year was 163; the average cost per well being Rs. 3,016/-

Srl. No.	Districts	RELIEF WORKS							
		P. W. D.				Local Funds			
1	2	3				4			
		1854	1858	1852	1851	1854	1858	1852	1851
1	Atraf-i-Balda	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	Nizamabad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9,427
3	Medak	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	Baghat	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	Mahbubnagar	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	Nalgonda	...	...	...	31,527	...	...	...	550
7	Warangal	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8	Karimnagar	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9	Adilabad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10	Aurangabad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11	Parbhani	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12	Nander	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
13	Bir	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
14	Gulbarga	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	756
15	Baichur	...	...	20,55,948	...	...	...	...	...
16	Osmanabad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
17	Bidar	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Govt. Total...	...	...	20,55,948	31,527	...	...	40,000	10,788
	Non-Govt. Total...	...	...	85,824	19,151	...	...	28,111	8,116
	Grand Total...	...	...	21,41,767	50,678	...	...	68,111	18,849

FAMINE RELIEF.

1025

RELIEF OPERATION, 1851—1854 F. (1942-45 A. D.)
by the District Revenue Officers.)

Railway Relief Works				Taccavi for Well Sinking				Taccavi for Fodder.				Srl. No.
5				6				7				1
1854	1853	1852	1851	1854	1853	1852	1851	1854	1853	1852	1851	
...	267	800	...	...	...	25	1
...	345	...	...	...	895	2
...	3
...	4
...	5
...	7,681	...	...	...	10,852	6
...	7
...	8
...	9
...	10
...	11
...	12
...	22,915	...	...	...	9,597	13
...	10,000	650	...	...	16,000	11,905	14
...	5,000	...	...	...	1,85,999	16,828	15
...	16
...	17
...	15,267	32,341	...	...	2,01,999	50,102	
...	703	28,690	...	...	...	7,000	
...	15,970	61,031	...	...	2,01,999	57,102	

XXXIV.—SCARCITY AND

No. 1.—EXPENDITURE AND FAMINE
(Compiled from the data supplied

Srl. No.	Districts	Relief Gratuity				Poor Houses and Camps			
1	2	8				9			
		1954	1953	1952	1951	1954	1953	1952	1951
1	Atraf-i-Balda	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	Nizamabad	...	...	...	916	...	...	...	...
3	Medak	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	Baghat	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	Mahbubnagar	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	Nalgonda	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7	Warangal	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8	Karimnagar	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9	Adilabad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10	Aurangabad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11	Parbhani	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12	Nander	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
13	Bir	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
14	Gulbarga	...	...	9,500	7	...	...	...	...
15	Raichur	...	...	47,000	...	...	...	10,000	...
16	Osmanabad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
17	Bidar	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Govt. Total...	...	...	50,500	928	...	...	10,000	...
	Non-Govt. Total...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Grand Total...	...	...	50,500	928	...	...	10,000	...

FAMINE RELIEF.

1027

RELIEF OPERATION, 1951—1954 F. (1942-45 A. D.) (*concl'd.*)
by the District Revenue Officers.)

Contingencies and miscellaneous				Grand Total				P. C. of amount spent to sanctioned				Srl. No.
10				11				12				1
1954	1953	1952	1951	1954	1953	1952	1951	1954	1953	1952	1951	
...	...	285	2,439	...	...	552	3,264	...	...	...	...	1
...	11,588	...	...	...	...	2
...	3
...	4
...	5
...	50,560	...	...	...	...	6
...	7
...	8
...	9
...	10
...	11
...	12
...	3,535	...	...	...	36,047	...	...	...	...	13
...	29,500	13,818	...	...	...	...	14
...	...	1,900	...	...	...	23,45,842	16,828	...	...	...	...	15
...	16
...	17
...	...	2,185	5,974	...	...	2,375,894	1,31,600	...	...	...	...
...	...	12,500	...	...	...	1,22,140	62,957	...	...	...	...
...	...	14,685	5,974	...	...	39,84,034	1,94,557	...	...	...	...

No.2.—GRATUITOUS RELIEF IN THE SHAPE

(Compiled from the data supplied by

Sl. No.	Districts	No. of Villages		No. of Persons seeking								
				Men			Women			Chil.		
1	2	3				4		5				
		1354F.	1353F.	1352F.	1351F.	1354F.	1353F.	1352F.	1351F.	1354F.	1353F.	1352F.
1	Atraf-i-Balda ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	Nizamabad ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	Medak ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	Baghat ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	Mahbubnagar ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7	Nalgonda ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	Warangal ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8	Karimnagar ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9	Adilabad ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10	Aurangabad ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11	Parbhani ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12	Nander ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
13	Bir ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
14	Gulbarga ...	...	...	556	...	...	880	...	...	...	75	...
15	Raichur ...	...	...	472	...	...	7,395	...	...	...	16,817	...
16	Osmanabad ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
17	Bidar ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Govt. Total ...	...	...	1,028	...	...	8,275	...	...	...	16,892	...
	Non-Govt. Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Grand Total ...	...	...	1,028	...	...	8,275	...	...	...	16,892	...

FAMINE RELIEF.

1029

OF CASH OR KIND 1351-54 F. (1942-45 A. D.)

the District Revenue officers)

Relief													Expenditure					Sl. No.
Dren				Daily Average					Cash		Kind							
Total																		
6				7					8		9		10			1		
1352F.	1351F.	1354F.	1353F.	1352F.	1351F.	1354F.	1353F.	1352F.	1351F.	1354F.	1353F.	1352F.	1351F.	1354F.	1353F.	1352F.	1351F.	
..	1
..	2
..	3
..	4
..	5
..	6
..	7
..	8
..	9
..	10
..	11
..	12
..	13
7,221	8,176	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14
8,020	27,232	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	47,000	..	..	..	..	..	15
..	16
..	17
10,241	35,408	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	47,000	..	..	..	..	..
..	
10,241	35,408	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	47,000	..	..	..	..	..

No. 3.—FAMINE RELIEF WORKS CARRIED IN AFFECTED AREAS AND

(Compiled from the data supplied by

Srl. No.	Districts	RELIEF WORKS		Length (miles)	PERIOD OF OPERATIONS		No. OF Men
		Nature	Quantity (C. F)		Comme- nced on in F	Ended on in F.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Atraf-i-Balda 1854 F.	...	...	...	...	...	...
	" 1853	...	...	...	...	...	...
	" 1852	...	...	...	...	...	...
	" 1851	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	Nizamabad 1854	...	...	...	...	...	...
	" 1853	...	...	...	...	...	...
	" 1852	...	...	...	...	...	...
	" 1851	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	Medak 1854	...	...	...	...	...	...
	" 1853	...	...	...	...	...	...
	" 1852	...	...	...	...	...	...
	" 1851	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	Mahbubnagar 1854	...	...	...	...	...	...
	" 1853	...	...	...	...	...	...
	" 1852	...	...	12	...	...	7,888
	" 1851	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	Nalgonda 1854	...	...	...	...	...	...
	" 1853	...	...	...	...	...	...
	" 1852	...	...	...	...	...	...
	" 1851	Repair of Tanks & Roads	...	18	17-2-51	8-8-51	...
6	Warangal 1854	...	...	...	...	...	...
	" 1853	...	...	...	...	...	...
	" 1852	...	...	...	...	...	...
	" 1851	...	...	...	...	...	...
7	Karimnagar 1854	...	...	...	...	...	...
	" 1853	...	...	...	...	...	...
	" 1852	...	...	...	...	...	...
	" 1851	...	...	...	...	...	...

FAMINE RELIEF.

THE AMOUNT SPENT FOR 1851-1854 F. (1942- 45 A.D.)

the District Revenue Officers.)

[illegible]

No. 3.—FAMINE RELIEF WORKS CARRIED IN AFFECTED AREAS AND

(Compiled from the data supplied by

Srl. No.	Districts		RELIEF WORKS		Length (miles)	PERIOD OF OPERATIONS		No. of Men
			Nature	Quantity (C. F)		Commenced on in F.	Ended on in F.	
1	2		3	4	5	6	7	8
8	Adilabad	1854 F.	...	...	...	...	...	...
		1853	...	...	...	...	...	...
		1852	...	...	...	...	...	...
		1851	...	...	...	...	...	...
9	Aurangabad	1854	...	...	...	...	...	...
		1853	...	...	...	...	...	...
		1852	...	...	...	...	...	...
		1851	...	...	...	...	...	...
10	Parbhani	1854	...	...	...	...	...	...
		1853	...	...	...	...	...	...
		1852	...	...	...	...	...	...
		1851	...	...	...	...	...	...
11	Nander	1854	...	...	...	...	...	...
		1853	...	...	...	...	...	...
		1852	...	...	...	...	...	...
		1851	...	...	...	...	...	...
12	Bir	1854	...	...	...	...	...	...
		1853	...	...	...	...	...	...
		1852	...	...	...	...	...	...
		1851	Metal Breaking	...	...	5-8-51	25-9-51	1,000
13	Gulbarga	1854	...	...	...	...	...	...
		1853	...	...	...	...	...	...
		1852	...	...	119	...	...	...
		1851	Repair of Road	...	6	11-2-51	21-12-51	12,461
14	Raichur	1854	...	...	...	...	...	...
		1853	...	...	...	...	...	...
		1852	...	16,37,985	1,186	...	...	3,31,657
		1851	...	...	...	...	...	...

FAMINE RELIEF.

1033

THE AMOUNT SPENT FOR 1351-1354 F. (1942-45 A.D.) (contd.)

the District Revenue Officers.)

[illegible]

No. 3.—FAMINE RELIEF WORKS CARRIED IN AFFECTED AREAS AND

(Compiled from the data supplied)

Srl. No.	Districts	RELIEF WORKS		Length (miles)	PERIOD OF OPERATIONS		No. of Men
		Name	Quantity (C. F.)		Com- men- ced on in F.	Ended on in F.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
15	Osmanabad 1854 F. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	" 1858 F. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	" 1852 F. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	" 1851 F. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
16	Bidar 1854 F. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	" 1858 F. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	" 1852 F. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	" 1851 F. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Govt. Total 1854 F. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	" 1858 F. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	" 1852 F. ...	...	16,87,985	1,817	...	...	8,89,540
	" 1851 F. ...	...	...	19	...	...	18,461
	Non-Govt. Total 1854 F. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	" 1858 F. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	" 1852 F. ...	...	17	60	...	...	24,174
	" 1851 F. ...	...	...	4	...	...	25,742
	Grand Total 1854 F. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	" 1858 F. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	" 1852 F. ...	...	16,87,952	1,877	...	...	8,68,714
	" 1851 F. ...	...	...	28	...	...	89,208
	" 1850 F. ...	...	...	10	...	...	21,859

FAMINE RELIEF.

1035

THE AMOUNT SPENT FOR 1851-1854 F. (1942-45 A.D.) (*concl'd.*)

by the District Revenue Officers.)

PERSONS GIVEN EMPLOYMENT			EXPENDITURE (O. S. RUPEES)					Srl. No.
Women	Children	Total	Salary and wages of Labour	Contin- gencies	Establish- ment charges and pay	Cost of works	Total	
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15
...	
...	
...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16
...	
...	
...	
...	
...	
3,24,215	48,467	7,07,222	7,868	1,277	4,646	1,88,097	1,96,888	
9,188	481	28,075	6,078	...	...	...	6,078	
...	
...	
39,868	1,888	65,920	...	...	...	56,718	56,718	
19,207	50	44,999	22,942	...	...	...	22,942	
...	
...	
3,64,078	45,850	7,78,142	7,868	1,277	4,646	2,89,810	2,58,096	
28,990	481	68,074	29,015	...	...	39,950	68,965	
8,246	515	30,120	24,907	...	1,867	29,147	55,921	

(Compiled from the data supplied

Srl. No.	Districts	Taqaavi loans and advances	Remissions in Agricultural and Taqaavi loans	
			Taqaavi loans	Agricultural loans
1	2	3	4	5
1	Atraf-i-Balda	1854 F..	400	...
	"	1858 F...	...	...
	"	1852 F...	...	...
	"	1851 F..	...	...
2	Nizamabad	1854 F...	11,96,046	...
	"	1858 F..	...	...
	"	1852 F..	...	...
	"	1851 F...	...	...
3	Medak	1854 F...	...	...
	"	1858 F...	...	...
	"	1852 F...	4,700	...
	"	1851 F...	...	...
4	Baghat	1854 F...	...	...
	"	1858 F...	...	...
	"	1852 F...	...	...
	"	1851 F...	...	...
5	Mahbubnagar	1854 F...	...	...
	"	1858 F...	400	...
	"	1852 F...	82,500	...
	"	1851 F...	81,048	...
6	Nalgonda	1854 F...	...	...
	"	1858 F...	...	...
	"	1852 F...	...	...
	"	1851 F...	28,760	...
7	Warangal	1854 F...	...	...
	"	1858 F...	...	...
	"	1852 F...	...	...
	"	1851 F...	...	...

FAMINE RELIEF.

1037

REMISSIONS (1942-45 A. D.)

by the District Revenue Officers)

Remission for failure of wet crops					Classification of Remission		Srl. No.
Special Remission for Ektasla	Special Remissions for lands irrigated by Wells	One year's Remission	One year's Decrease	Total Remission	Kharif	Abi	
6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
...	...	27,410	5,19,731	5,47,141	...	...
...	24,127	8,493	5,51,372	5,88,992	...	...
...	...	...	...	7,24,777	...	...
98,497	8,485	1,11,481	8,85,888	10,99,351	...	...	2
405	7,806	29,092	8,97,851	9,85,154	1,596	6,78,757	
80	22,087	14,046	8,68,298	8,99,456	11,566	6,70,092	
...	8,148	45,854	9,02,891	9,56,888	1,774	6,06,657	
...	7,982	2,05,979	7,59,069	9,72,380	723	6,18,057	3
...	18,091	24,918	5,27,926	5,65,935	1,240	8,03,491	
...	26,484	7,448	4,38,246	4,67,178	...	...
...	...	...	...	10,71,202	...	...
1,402	9,578	...	61,488	72,458	...	...	4
...	
...	9,787	...	69,611	79,348	...	...
...	...	...	...	87,045	...	...
...	38,796	2,169	5,98,569	5,74,534	7,580	3,22,096	5
...	27,159	2,786	5,99,267	6,22,162	3,152	4,85,105	
...	58,642	76,152	7,56,785	8,91,579	4,241	5,17,812	
...	56,457	4,077	8,21,808	8,82,342	5,089	5,14,499	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6
...	
...	1,47,885	41,566	7,69,568	9,69,019	89	4,71,757	
...	92,606	18,014	18,26,444	14,32,064	2,549	8,50,841	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7
...	
...	60,546	38,610	6,51,351	7,50,507	7,751	4,71,551	
...	42,782	51,120	17,46,400	18,40,252	7,528	18,29,601	

(Compiled from the data supplied

Srl. No.	Districts	Classification of Remission		
		Rabi	Tabi	Baghat
1	2	13	14	15
1	Atraf-i-Balda	1854 F ..	...	...
	"	1853 F ..	...	...
	"	1852 F...	...	...
	"	1851 F...	...	...
2	Nizamabad	1854 F...	...	...
	"	1853 F...	2,346	2,51,457
	"	1852 F...	1,959	22,889
	"	1851 F ..	2,782	3,28,172
3	Medak	1854 F	388	8,78,067
	"	1853 F...	400	2,80,808
	"	1852 F...	...	...
	"	1851 F...	...	...
4	Baghat	1854 F...	...	...
	"	1853 F...	...	...
	"	1852 F...	...	...
	"	1851 F...	...	...
5	Mahbubnagar	1854 F...	3,821	2,31,087
	"	1853 F...	2,914	7,29,164
	"	1852 F...	1,807	—
	"	1851 F...	1,684	3,61,120
6	Nalgonda	1854 F...	...	...
	"	1853 F...	...	...
	"	1852 F ..	681	81,982
	"	1851 F...	1,370	5,49,998
7	Warangal	1854 F...	...	...
	"	1853 F...	...	...
	"	1852 F...	14,090	...
	"	1851 F...	16,216	4,86,907
				25,71,116
				...

FAMINE RELIEF.

1039

REMISSIONS (1942-45 A. D.)

by the District Revenue Officers)

Total	Suspension						Srl. No.
	Kharif	Abi	Rabi	Tabi	Baghat	Total	
16	17	18	19	20	21	22	1
...	1
5,88,907	16,318	...	...	16,318	
...	7,24,777	
...	2
9,84,156	
8,99,456	
9,56,888	
9,87,185	3
5,65,934	
4,67,979	
10,79,202	
...	4
79,348	
87,045	
5,64,534	5
18,58,823	47,450	47,450	
18,91,580	
8,82,342	
...	6
9,61,019	
14,32,064	
...	7
7,50,507	
18,40,252	

(Compiled from the data supplied)

Srl. No.	Districts	Taqui loans and advances	Remissions in Agricultural and Taqavi loans	
			Taqavi loans	Agricultural loans
1	2	3	4	5
8	Karimnagar	1854 F	...	...
	"	1858 F...	...	...
	"	1852 F...	8,000	...
	"	1851 F...	22,960	...
9	Adilabad	1854 F...	...	...
	"	1858 F...	...	...
	"	1852 F...	...	...
	"	1852 F...	...	...
10	Aurangabad	1854 F...	...	88
	"	1858 F...	...	...
	"	1852 F...	...	...
	"	1851 F...	158,518	...
11	Parbhani	1854 F...	700	...
	"	1858 F...	200	...
	"	1852 F...	750	...
	"	1851 F...	10,800	...
12	Nander	1854 F...	...	400
	"	1858 F...	...	...
	"	1852 F...	...	...
	"	1851 F...	...	...
13	Bir	1854 F...	...	...
	"	1858 F...	...	...
	"	1852 F...	54,889	...
	"	1851 F...	87,846	...
14	Gulbarga	1854 F...	...	...
	"	1858 F...	...	...
	"	1852 F...	5,500	...
	"	1851 F...	...	...

FAMINE RELIEF.

1041

REMISSIONS (1942-45 A. D.) (*contd.*)

by the District Revenue Officers)

Remission for failure of wet crops					Classification of Remission		Srl. No.
Special Remission for Ektasla	Special Remissions for lands irrigated by Wells	One year's Remission	One year's Decrease	Total Remission	Kharif	Abi	
6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8
...	42,654	52,223	10,51,684	11,46,561	...	11,03,917	
...	1,18,140	13,977	5 03,517	6,35,634	5,881	3,31,443	
...	1,10,565	16,870	17,97,914	19,25,349	6,714	14,29,825	
...	5,945	13,204	1,01,348	1,23,497	15,906	46,373	9
...	
...	5,837	724	1,27,622	1,34,383	47,783	21,971	
...	5,173	18,430	1,96,539	2,20,142	17,406	1,11,085	
...	1 90,223	...	3,436	1,93,659	...	...	10
...	...	...	3,351	3 351	3,351	...	
...	1,96,577	40,427	3,302	2,40,306	...	...
...	1,90,090	6 689	2,657	1,99,436	2,657	...	
...	...	...	...	778	...	...	11
...	...	...	...	...	2,852	...	
...	...	...	...	6,5500	...	...
...	59,856	...	2,683	6,2539	54,097	...	
...	6,374	4,725	1,152	1,2251	459	2,898	12
...	
...	...	...	...	4,6791	...	...
...	26,579	9,345	36,199	7,2123	4,372	23,277	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13
...	
...	69,819	1,662	...	7,0981	51,103	...	
...	98,845	635	4,274	1,03,254	47,719	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14
...	
...	18,396	14,514	2,40,676	2,73,586	...	1,98 955	
...	20,417	1,372	2,75,043	2,96,832	97,972	2,19,002	

XXXIV.—SCARCITY AND

No. 4.—LOANS AND

(Compiled from the data supplied

Srl. No.	Districts	Classification of Remission		
		Rabi	Tabi	Baghat
1	2	13	14	15
8	Karimnagar	1854 F... ..	...	...
	"	1858 F... ..	...	42,654
	"	1852 F... ..	5,294	66,586
	"	1851 F... ..	5,747	4,28 158
9	Adilabad	1854 F... ..	18,127	50,945
	"	1858 F... ..	...	...
	"	1852 F... ..	28 915	5,847
	"	1851 F... ..	26,752	59,726
10	Aurangabad	1854 F... ..	...	...
	"	1858 F... ..	...	...
	"	1852 F... ..	...	...
	"	1851 F... ..	...	1,90,090
11	Parbhani	1854 F... ..	2,186	...
	"	1858 F... ..	...	...
	"	1852 F... ..	...	...
	"	1851 F... ..	8,441	...
12	Nander	1854 F... ..	...	18,501
	"	1858 F... ..	...	...
	"	1852 F... ..	...	...
	"	1851 F... ..	...	14,950
13	Bir	1854 F... ..	...	...
	"	1858 F... ..	...	...
	"	1852 F... ..	19,878	...
	"	1851 F... ..	51,261	...
14	Gulbarga	1854 F... ..	...	...
	"	1858 F... ..	...	...
	"	1852 F... ..	1,994	17,728
	"	1851 F... ..	9,557	48,005
				54,909
				20,268

FAMINE RELIEF.

1043

REMISSIONS (1942-45 A. D.)

by the District Revenue Officers.)

Total	Suspension						Srl. No
	Kharif	Abi	Rabi	Tabi	Baghat	Total	
16	17	18	19	20	21	22	1
...	8
11,46,571	
6,85,684	
19,25,849	
1,68,497	9
...	
1,84,888	
2,20,144	
...	10
3,351	
2,40,806	
8,89,526	
61,991	11
2,852	
65,500	
62,588	
22,527	12
...	
46,791	
72,128	
...	13
...	
70,981	
1,08,254	
...	14
...	
2,78,586	64,790	...	3,98,884	...	...	3,98,884	
3,94,804	

(Compiled from the data supplied

Srl. No.	Districts	Taqaui loans and advances	Remissions in Agricultural and Taqaui loans	
			Taqaui loans	Agricultural loans
1	2	3	4	5
15	Raichur	1854 F...	...	...
	"	1853 F...	...	...
	"	1852 F...	1,90,999	...
	"	1851 F...	...	...
16	Osmanabad	1854 F...	470	...
	"	1853 F...	14,462	...
	"	1852 F...	550	...
	"	1851 F...	3,060	...
17	Bidar	1854 F...	...	...
	"	1853 F...	...	...
	"	1852 F...	...	...
	"	1851 F...	1,885	...
	Govt. Total for	1854 F...	1,192,616	488
	"	1853 F...	15,062	...
	"	1852 F...	287,388	58,500
	"	1851 F...	288,822	...
	Non-Govt. Total for	1854 F...	...	...
	"	1853 F...	...	...
	"	1852 F...	15,484	...
	"	1851 F...	...	...
	Grand Total for	1854 F...	1,192,616	488
	"	1853 F...	15,062	...
	"	1852 F...	302,772	58,500
	"	1851 F...	288,822	...
	"	1850 F...	984,060	154,681

FAMINE RELIEF.

1045

REMISSIONS (1942-45 A. D.) (*contd.*)

by the District Revenue Officers)

Remission for failure of wet crops					Classification of Remission		Srl. No.
Special Remission for Ekfasia	Special Remissions for lands irrigated by Wells	One year's Remission	One year's Decrease	Total Remission	Kharif	Abi	
6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1
...	4,090	...	1,84,166	1,88,256	...	...	15
...	
...	...	20,231	2,01,455	2,21,686	...	...
...	1,11,077	2,038	1,03,608	2,16,720	...	81,466	
...	52,059	...	1,226	53,285	...	...	16
...	...	...	1,230	1,230	...	...
...	...	609	1,136	1,745	...	...
3,281	1,166	...	2,454	11,901	7,826	...	
...	34,927	...	2,926	37,853	...	...	17
...	36,886	...	2,943	39,829	...	...
...	...	...	...	61,005	...	...
...	...	...	...	33,356	...	...
94,899	3,52,804	3,37,558	25,42,268	33,28,302	24,668	9,83,924	
405	1,27,596	1,36,379	36,03,983	38,68,363	13,191	25,71,270	
80	7,57,727	1,81,459	51,73,134	63,85,696	1,28,364	26,83,581	
8,281	82,32,062	1,69,444	72,18,914	46,72,222	1,85,655	51,66,233	
2,616	27,093	1,55,676	4,42,891	6,28,276	1,751	2,42,757	
404	24,545	27,400	3,97,394	4,49,732	12,665	1,84,622	
11,734	7,140	4,7,867	5,74,448	9,88,662	546	1,68,986	
...	...	...	...	13,80,549	...	...
97,513	3,79,897	4,93,234	29,85,154	39,46,578	26,419	12,26,681	
1,28,000	1,52,141	1,63,779	40,01,377	43,07,095	24,856	27,55,892	
11,814	7,64,867	3,29,332	57,47,562	73,74,358	1,86,201	28,52,467	
8,281	8,23,206	1,69,441	72,18,914	60,52,771	1,85,655	51,66,233	
11,54,758	10,18,841	16,93,420	27,51,258	66,19,157	3,03,976	53,60,512	

(Compiled from the data supplied)

Srl. No.	Districts	Classification of Remission		
		Rabi	Tabi	Bughat
1	2	13	14	15
15	Raichur	1854 F...	...	...
	"	1853 F...	...	...
	"	1852 F...	2,21,686	...
	"	1851 F...	2,486	18,862
				26,454
16	Osmanabad	1854 F...	1,226	...
	"	1853 F...	...	52,059
	"	1852 F...	1,186	...
	"	1851 F...	2,275	609
				...
17	Bidar	1854 F...	...	...
	"	1853 F...	...	...
	"	1852 F...	...	...
	"	1851 F...	...	...
	Govt. Total for	1854 F...	20,648	6,78,550
	"	1853 F...	5,680	72,41,424
	"	1852 F...	2,97,440	1,44,582
	"	1851 F...	1,28,521	24,80,488
				4,20,594
	Non-Govt. Total for	1854 F...	84,008	1,207
	"	1853 F...	26,255	25,524
	"	1852 F...	...	...
	"	1851 F...	...	...
				29,284
				99,554
				87,090
				—
	Grand Total for	1854 F...	54,651	6,74,757
	"	1853 F...	31,985	12,66,948
	"	1852 F...	2,97,489	1,44,582
	"	1851 F...	1,28,521	24,80,488
	"	1850 F...	3,57,743	15,86,217
				2,84,468
				8,20,025
				44,98,755
				4,20,594
				4,08,709

FAMINE RELIEF.

1047

REMISSIONS (1942-45 A. D.) (*concl'd.*)

by the District Revenue Officers.)

Total	Suspension						Srl. No.
	Kharif	Abi	Rabi	Tabi	Baghat	Total	
16	17	18	19	20	21	22	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15
...	
2,21,686	...	...	1,34,625	...	...	1,34,625	
1,28,748	...	...	...	...	...	...
..	53,285	...	...	...	...	...	16
...	...	...	...	...	55,196	55,196	
1,745	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17
39,829	...	...	...	...	...	...
61,005	...	...	...	...	...	...
33,856	...	...	...	...	...	...
18,04,784	53,285	...	...	...	...	...
40,51,016	...	...	...	...	1,02,646	1,02,646	
68,85,493	64,790	...	5,44,827	...	...	6,09,617	
96,08,631	...	...	...	...	...	7,24,777	
3,08,952	...	...	1,00,560	...	...	1,00,560	
1,88,125	...	...	...	...	...	...
9,88,662	25,332	1,35,326	44,113	...	...	2,04,160	
13,80,549	...	...	...	...	...	...
21,18,686	53,285	...	1,00,560	...	...	1,00,560	
42,89,141	...	...	...	...	...	...
78,74,155	90,172	1,35,326	5,88,940	...	...	8,13,777	
1,09,89,180	...	...	...	...	...	7,24,777	
66,19,157	...	...	4,38,833	...	...	4,38,833	

XXXIV.—SCARCITY AND FAMINE RELIEF.

No. 5 —*Brief History of Famine and Scarcity Department.*

1. Established in 1805 F. (1896 A. D.)
2. Heads of the Department and the period of their tenure :—

Famine Commissioners.

1.	Mr. A. J. Dunlop, C.I.E. (Senior Member of the Board of Revenue) ... }	... 1805-06 F.
2.	" do ...	... 1809 F.
3.	" do ...	... 1815 F.
4.	" G. M. Warner (Municipal Commissioner) ...	... 1815-17 F.
5.	" G. E. C. Wakefield (D.G.R.) ...	... 1819-21 F.
6.	" do ...	... 1822 F.
7.	" do ...	... 1827-28 F.
8.	" Md. Nawaz Jung Bdr. (Subedar) ...	... 1828-29 F.
9.	" Nawab Mohiddin Yar Jung Bdr. (R.M.) ...	... 1830-31 F.
10.	" Nawab Rahmat Yar Jung Bdr. } " (Director, Statistics) ... }	... 1836-37 F.
11.	" Sir Theodore Tasker C.I.E., I C.S. (D.G.R.) ...	... 1843-44 F.
12.	" W. V. Grigson (Adl. D.G.R.) ...	... 1848 F.
13.	" R. M. Crofton C.I.E., I.C.S. (D.G.R.) ...	... 1849-51 F.
14.	" C. J. W. Lillie, I.C.S. (D.G.R.)	1851 F. continuing.

3. *History*: The usual cause of famine and scarcity are (1) Devastations by armies or wholesale evacuation, (2) Earth becoming man-heavy, and (3) Partial or total failure of crops due to insufficient and unseasonal rainfall or both.

Occasionally great damage is locally caused to standing crops by floods, hails, frosts, locusts, rats, insect pests, diseases, etc. but the injury done thereby has never been known to be so serious as to cause a great famine.

A very large proportion of the population of Hyderabad State are being dependent on agriculture for their livelihood, the effects of the failure of crops are widely felt. In the case of labouring classes usually employed in the fields, the pressure of bad seasons is enhanced by the fact that the same cause greatly increases the cost of food while it decreases the prospects of employment.

No particular part of the Dominions can be said to be immune from periodical visitation of famine and scarcity. The western portion of the Dominions comprising parts of Aurangabad, Bir, Osmanabad, Gulbarga and Raichur are however more susceptible to crop failure due to rain than other parts of the Dominions and have been recognised as 'Famine Zone'.

XXXIV.—SCARCITY AND FAMINE RELIEF.

Accounts of famine and scarcities exist from the 14th century. Many of these famines were the results of drought, many were brought about by war and political disturbances.

The earliest famine on record was in 1336 F. It was called the *Durga Devi Kal*. It occurred in the reign of the Bahmanic sultan Feroz Shah. It lasted for 12 years in the Deccan and North India. In 1472, according to Historian Farishtah, 'The towns became almost depopulated, many of the inhabitants died of famine and numbers emigrated for food outside the Dominions. In Telingana, Marathwara and throughout the Bahmani Dominions, no grain was sown for 2 years and in the 3rd, when Almighty showered His Mercy upon the earth, scarcely any farmer remained in the country to cultivate the land'.

In the days of Mahmood Gawan, one of the ablest Minister of the Bahmani Dynasty, another famine spread over the whole of the Deccan.

Due to drought there was a great famine in 1680 which devastated Doulatabad and the surrounding country, Abdul Hamid, the author of Badshahnama says, 'Life was offered for a leaf, but none would buy; nor was sold for cake, but none cared for it. For a long time dog's flesh was sold for goat's flesh and the pounted bones of the dead were mixed with flour and sold. Men deserted their wives and children. Women sold themselves as slaves. Mothers sold their children, and some families took poison, others threw themselves into the rivers. Destitution at last reached such a pitch that men began to devour each other and the flesh of a son was preferred to his love. In the streets and still more on the road journeys, man ran great danger of being murdered and eaten'.

Twenty years later, another famine occurred which was caused both by drought and the Maratha and Pindari wars.

In 1659, due to drought, there was a famine throughout India and the territory now comprising the Nizam's Dominions had to bear its full share in the calamity. Again in 1681, the central portion of the country was affected by famine due both to a state of war and to a season of drought, both of which accompanied the downfall of Kutub Shahi Dynasty.

1685 was famine year due to drought. 1702 was famine due to excessive rain. The kharif crop was destroyed and the Rabi crop yield was reduced to one tenth of the normal; and 1718 was famine due to drought.

The following statement shows dates of recorded famine during the Asafia Dynasty's Rule, the areas affected, the approximate amount of money spent by Government for the relief of districts, etc. is noted:—

(The severe ones are

Srl. No.	Famine year A. D. Fasli	Much affected districts (with details of talukas, etc.)	Price of staple food in seers per Rupee	Affected population	Maximum number relieved any one day
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	1780 A.D.	...	...	...	...
2	1747 A.D.	...	Jawar = 1.5 srs ..	...	...
3	1749 A.D. ...	Aurangabad ...	...	...	...
4	1787 A.D. ...	Aurangabad ...	Jawar = 9 srs. ...	...	...
5	1792-93*	Raichur (all) ... Gulbarga (all) ... Mahbubnagar (all) Hyderabad City	Jawar = 3 srs. ... ... ... ...	... ... ... ...	... ... ... ...
6	1802-03	Raichur (all) ...	Jawar = 3 srs. ...	...	...
7	1804* 1213 F.	Raichur (all) ... Gulbarga (all) ... Bidar (all) ... Hyderabad City Mahbubnagar (all) Aurangabad (all) Bir (all) Parbhani (all)	Ragi = 2.5 srs. Jawar = 6 srs. Jawar = 1.5 srs. Jawar = 2 srs. ..	... ... ... ... ... ... ... ...	... ... ... ... ... ... ... ...
8	1813 1222 F.	Parbhani (all) ... Bidar (all) ... Bir (all) ... Gulbarga (all) ... Raichur (all) ...	Jawar = 9 srs. Jawar = 5 srs. ... Jawar = 3 to 86 srs. Jawar = 5 srs. ...	... ... ... ... ...	... ... ... ... ...
9	1819* 1228 F.	Gulbarga (all) ... Bir (all) ... Raichur (all) ... Nizamabad (all) Parbhani (all)	Jawar = 3 srs. ... Jawar = 5 srs. ... ... ... ...	... ... ... ... ...	... ... ... ... ...
10	1823 1234 F.	Gulbarga (all) ... Raichur (all) ... Bir (all) ... Parbhani (all) ... Nizamabad (all)	... ... ... ... ...	... ... ... ... ...	... ... ... ... ...
11	1825 1236 F.	Aurangabad Parbhani	Jawar = 9 srs. ... ...	... ...	... ...
12	1830 1239 F.	Gulbarga (all) ... Raichur (all) ... Parbhani (all) ... Bir (all) ... Bidar (all)	Jawar = 7 srs. ... ... ... ... ...	... ... ... ... ...	... ... ... ... ...

FAMINE RELIEF.

1051

RECORD.

marked by asterisk.)

Total No. received gratui- tous relief	Total expendi- ture by Govern- ment, etc	REMARKS.	Srl. No.
7	8	9	1
...	...	The First recorded famine since the Asafia Dynasty came into power.	1
...	...	A famine year due to drought.	2
...	...	A serious famine in Aurangabad and adjoining districts.	3
...	...	Famine due to drought.	4
...	...	A severe famine much affecting Telingana. It is known as the <i>Dour Barra</i> or the skull famine owing to the appalling number of human beings that perished. Agricultural operations were entirely suspended and the country looked barren and desolate.	5
...	...	This tract of the Deccan suffered a big catastrophe. People migrated to Bombay Presidency.	6
...	...	Intense distress was experienced due to drought and Holkar raid. Kharif failed entirely. There was great scarcity of drinking water and caused a great toll of human life. Thousands perished in Parbhani, Bir and Raichur. Bhils plundered the villages. No detail records of famine relief measures available.	7 *
...	...	There was insufficient rains and over and above it, locusts swarms appeared and caused famine. Gulbarga suffered most.	8
...	...	Excessive rains and cholera. Carrots were grown extensively in lands under wells. Hence famine is remembered as the <i>Gajara Kul</i> or carrot famine. The poor received cooked food and better classes received one seer of Jawar and two dubs per head per day. Charity houses were opened.	9
...	...		10
...	...		
...	...		
...	...		
...	...	Famine due to excessive rain.	11
...	...		12
...	...		
...	...		
...	...		
...	...		
...	...		

F A M I N E

(The severe ones are

Srl. No.	Famine years A. D.-Fasli	Much affected districts (with details of talukas, etc.)	Price of staple food in seers per Rupee	Affected population	Maximum number relieved any one day
1	2	3	4	5	6
13	1833* 1242 F.	... Gulbarga (all) ... Raichur (all) ... Aurangabad (all) ... Parbhani (all) ... Nizamabad (all) ... Hyderabad City ... Mahbubnagar (all)	... Jawar = 6 srs. ... Rice = 3 to 7 srs. Rice = 6 srs. ... ...	... ... ... ... ... ... ...	... ... ... ... ... ... ...
14	1846 1255 F.	... Gulbarga (all) ... Raichur (all)	... Jawar = 15 srs. ... ...	... ... ...	... ... ...
15	1854 1263 F.	... Gulbarga (all) ... Raichur (all) ... Osmanabad (all) ... Mahbubnagar (all) ... Hyderabad City ... Nizamabad (all)	... Jawar = 11 srs. ... ... ... ... ... ...	... ... ... ... ... ... ...	... ... ... ... ... ... ...
16	1862 1271 F.	... Medak (all) ... Hyderabad City ... Nalgonda (all)	... ... ... ...	... ... ... ...	... ... ... ...
17	1866 1275 F.	... Gulbarga (all) ... Raichur (all) ... Mahbubnagar (all) ... Hyderabad City ... Nizamabad (all)	... ... ... ... ... ...	4.8 lakhs...............	..................
18	1871 1283 F.	... Gulbarga (all) ... Atrai-Balda (all) ... Hyderabad City ... Mahbubnagar (all) ... Nizamabad (all) ... Aurangabad (all)	... ... ... ... ... ... Jawar = 12.5 srs. ...	... ... ... ... ... ... ...	... ... ... ... ... ... ...
19	1876-78* 1285-87 F.	... Gulbarga (all) ... Raichur (all) ... Mahbubnagar (all) ... Nalgonda (all) ... Blr (all) ... Osmanabad (all) ... Other parts of the Domi- ... nions ... Total miles 32,295 sq.	... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ...	... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... 62 lakhs ...	... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... 21,665 ... (for 9 ... months ... and 17 ... days)

FAMINE RELIEF.

1053

RECORD.

marked by asterisk.)

Total No. received gratui- tous relief	Total expendi- ture by Govern- ment, etc.	REMARKS.	Srl. No.
7	8	9	1
...	...	Rains failed. Thousands perished. Great many (30,000) immigrated. Parents sold their children. People lived on leaves of trees. To add to this calamity cholera broke out. Government opened poor houses. 10,000 were relieved. Export of grain was stopped. Prices were fixed by local authorities.	13
...	...	Rains failed. Cattle died in great numbers and fowls in many places disappeared completely.	14
...	...	Famine due to drought. Kharif failed. A few relief works were undertaken in worst centres. Col. Meadows Taylor has given account of this famine in his book 'The story of my life'	15
...	...	Failure of rains. Severity in Hyderabad City, grains had to be imported from as far away as Calcutta worth Rs. 11.5 lakhs.	16
...	4 lakhs	Failure of rains. Severity in Hyderabad City. Salaries of those who draw small pay were increased. Cooked food was distributed in the City for several months. No detail records of famine relief available.	17
...	...	Rains failed. Land Revenue amounting to Rs. 1.5 lakhs was remitted in Aurangabad alone. Rs. 20,000 were spent on relief work.	18
...	...	A widespread famine of great intensity, throughout Southern India due to failure of rains. Both crops failed; in 1875 Raichur had 10 inches and in 1877 it had only 2.41 inches. Distress began from October 1876 and continued till July 1878. Relief works and organised charity prevented enormous loss of life both human and cattle. Gold was sold at the rate of Rs. 6 to 7 per tola. At the instance of the Earl of Northbrook, H.H. the Nizam's Government was offered a part of the funds which the charitable generosity of the people of England had subscribed for the relief. Sir Salar Jung Bahadur has recorded this with the expression of gratitude. A central relief committee was appointed and special commissioners were nominated. The main principle laid down by Government in dealing with the situation was that there should be no interference with private trade. The arrangements made by Government were so perfect that Sir Richard Temple who had been	19
...	13.75 lakhs		

(The severe ones are

[illegible]

FAMINE RELIEF.

R E C O R D.

marked by asterisk.)

Total No. received gratui- tous relief	Total expendi- ture by Govern- ment, etc.	R E M A R K S.	Srl. No.
7	8	9	1
		to Southern India as a Famine Delegate, visiting Hyderabad said, "the arrangements made to meet the distress and the diagnosis of the coming trouble were creditable to the prudence and foresight of His Highness the Nizam's Government." The revenue remissions totalled 321 lakhs. In spite of such measures there was considerable loss of life, the estimated number of deaths being 71,658 persons and 432,926 cattle. Details of amount spent are: Public works 5.78 lakhs; relief works 8.38 lakhs; poor houses 2.44 lakhs; decrease in land assessment 32.59 lakhs. The Karnatic area was much affected and the Telengana districts were much safer. Daily wages given were 0-2-2.	
...	...	Rat plague appeared in severity and spoiled the crops of Rabi and-reduced the crops to 6 annas in some parts.	20
...	...		21
...	...		22
...	...	This great famine was caused by irregular rainfall. The tracts dependant for the most part on the Kharif crops received abundant rainfall till the middle of August. But beyond a few scattered showers there was practically no rain in September and October to bring the Kharif crop to maturity and to sow the Rabi crops. The sudden and general rise in prices of foodgrains pressed heavily on persons who had no savings. Government opened cheap grain shops for 2.5 months of Jawar imported from Calcutta, Rangoon and Bombay costing Rs 5.53 lakhs. Rs. 20,000 were sanctioned for each Subah for distribution of grain to the poor and disabled. Free clothings were given to Purdah women. Poor houses were opened.	23
...	7.76 lakhs		
2,754,613	...	This great famine of 1900 or 1309 F. was of unprecedented severity and badly affected one third of the Dominions. The period was from 5th November 1899 to 1st December 1900. The rainfall in 1899 was meagre in parts and failed completely in Aurangabad and Gulbarga districts. The famine and scarcity conditions prevailed throughout Dominions. This famine affected the census of 1901 due to the heavy toll of lives. Cattle mortality was terrible due	24
2,875,722	...		
3,054,910	...		
...	...		
1,088,101	...		
...	...		
3,410,691	...		

(The severe ones are)

Srl. No.	Famine years A.-D.Fasli	Much affected districts (with details of talukas, etc.)	Price of staple food in seers per Rupee	Affected population	Maximum number relieved any one day
1	2	3	4	5	6
		Gulbarga ... ..	...	...	...
		Mohagaon	Jawar=3.5 to 17 srs	63,488	26,471
		Bidar ... ..	...	...	...
		Udgir ... ..	...	121,467	...
		Nilanga	Jawar=5 to 17 srs.	59,148	35,407
		Rajura ... ..	...	148,805	...
		...	...	86 lakhs	...
		Total 23,007 sq. miles ...	...	severely & slightly	440,507
25	1905-08 1315-17 F.	Aurangabad District.			
		Aurangabad	Jawar=10 srs	10,268	1,573
		Paithan	do 10	3,561	...
		Gangapur	do 9.5	49,857	...
		Vijapur	do 12	57,296	...
		Bir (Ashti)	do 10.5	28,195	1,252
		Osmanabad ... ..	...	...	673
		Parenda	Jawar=12.5 srs.	42,568	...
		Tuljapur	do 11.5	18,185	...
		Raichur ... ..	...	...	832
		Deodurg	Jawar=11 srs.	46,188	...
		Manvi	do 15	47,546	...
		Sindhur	do 13.5	45,382	...
		Lingsugur	do 11.5	29,287	...
		Total 3,164 sq. miles ...	...	4 lakhs	...
26	1909-12 1318-21 F.	Aurangabad (all) ...	...	...	48.88
		Bir (all) ... ..	...	...	lakhs
		Osmanabad (all) ...	...	...	...
27	1913 1322 F.	Aurangabad ... ..	...	...	...
		Bir (all) ... ..	...	...	...
28	1918-19* 1327-28 F.	Aurangabad (all) ...	Jawar=3 to 10 srs.	47 lakhs	...
		Bir (all)	Rice=2.5 to 4	...	...
		Karimnagar (all) ...	Wheat=2.5 to 4	...	...
		Warangal (all) ... ..	...	...	...
		Nalgonda (all) ... ..	...	...	...
		Mahbubnagar (all) ...	...	...	...
		Medak (all) ... ..	...	...	...

FAMINE RELIEF.

1057

RECORD.

marked by asterisk.)

Total No. received gratui- tous relief	Total expendi- ture by Govern- ment, etc	REMARKS	Srl. No.
7	8	9	1
...	...	to the great fodder famine. Water supply very deficient.	
86,584	...	Government established cheap grain depots. 40,000 tons of	
...	...	grains were purchased and imported from Coochabada. The	
...	...	taccavi and charity amounts spent was Rs. 233 lakhs. In	
1,532,645	...	the cheap grain shops coarse rice was sold at 7.5 seers per	
...	...	Rupree while the bazaar rate was 5.5 seers. The scale was	
...	91.20	limited to one rupee per person per day and the shops	
...	lakhs	remained for 2.5 months. Rs. 2.2 lakhs were subscribed by	
...	222 lakhs	public for taccavi and charity and Rs. 2 crores were	
...	...	sanctioned by the Government.	
...	...	The amount of taccavi and charity spent was Rs. 46,233.	25
4,442	...	Besides the drought in 1905 swarms of locusts appeared in	
32,370	...	and high prices prevailed throughout the western districts.	
...	...	and destroyed the standing crops and the	
...	...	gardens to a most destructible point.	
12,482	...		
...	...		
17,576	...		
...	...		
...	...		
...	...		
...	...		
...	...		
...	...		
...	Rs. 5.06		
...	lakhs,		
...	Rs. 56,233		
...	21 lakhs		26
...	...		
...	...		
...	76.88	There was a severe famine in Marathwara districts in which	27
...	lakhs.	many thousands of cattle perished (28% is the estimate)	
...	...	and high prices prevailed throughout the western districts.	
...	...	In its extent and severity it is compared with the great	
...	...	famine of 1809 F. The expenditure on the gratuitous relief	
...	...	amounted to Rs. 19.40 lakhs.	
...	51.72	The season of 1918-19 was from the point of view of Agricul-	28
...	lakhs,	tural production one of the most disastrous on record	
...	...	Drought was general and occurred in each season. The	
...	...	rainfall was in comparatively few places more than half	
...	...	the normal. The main feature of the year was the	
...	...	very early opening of the monsoon followed by much	
...	...	abrupt rains and their final cessation well before the	
...	...	proper time. This coupled with the influenza epidemic and	
...	...	what was, at once, the harvest time of unusually crops and	
...	...	the sowing time of the late crops, led to a general reduc-	
...	...	tion in the yield of the crops.	

(The severe ones are

Srl. No.	Famine Years A. D. -Fash	Much affected districts (with details of talukas, etc.)	Price of staple food in seers for Rupee	Affected Population	Maximum number relieved any one day
1	2	3	4	5	6
29	1921-22* .. 1930-31 F.	Part of every district. Total 25,433 sq. miles.	Jawar=3.75 to 6 srs. Rice=3.75 to 4.5 .. Wheat=3 to 4 ...	38.8 lakhs......	.........
30	1927 ... 1936-37 F.	Lingsugur ... Sindhnur ... Nalgonda (parts) ...	... ... ...	... ... ...	... ... ...
31	1934-35 ... 1943-44 F.	Raichur (parts) ... Gulbarga (parts) ... Karimnagar (parts) ...	... ... ...	... ... ...	... ... ...
32	1939 .. 1948 F.	Karimnagar (all) ... Adilabad ... Chinnur ... Asifabad ... Nizamabad ... Kamareddy ... Medak ... Andol ... Siddipet ... Baghat ... Ibrahimpattam ... Nalgonda ... Devarkonda ... Mahbubnagar ... Makthal ...	... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ...	241,971..........................................	.............................................
33	1940 .. 1949 F.	Karimnagar (all) ... Adilabad ... Chinnur ... Asifabad ... Nizamabad ...	... ... ... ... ...	2,757,880	4,276

FAMINE RELIEF.

1059

RECORD.

marked by asterisk.)

Total No. received gratui- tous relief	Total expendi- ture by Govern- ment, etc	REMARKS.	Srl. No.
7	8	9	1
		tion in area, failure of growth and scanty outturn almost in every case resulting in the declaration of famine or scarcity over the greater part of the State Government sanctioned Rs 18 crores. In Khurda 1327 F. on account of the Great European War and rise in prices and scarcity, the food grains were not moving easily. Government appointed a Director of Civil Supplies and cheap grain shops were opened in almost every town throughout the Dominions and Rs. 20 000 worth of grain and cloth was ordered to be distributed free to the poor and purdah women in each Subah.	
87.45 lakhs	Rs. 93.80 lakhs.	It was more acute than 1305 F. and 1309 F. The whole of the Dominions was in its grip. Average labour wage given was Re. 0-2-8. The expenses sanctioned were Dewani 87.75 lakhs, Sarf-i-Khas 2.15 lakhs, Local Fund 3.4 lakhs. The detail expenses incurred under main heads were salaries 99.9 lakhs, P. W. D. and L. F. works 42.27 lakhs; gratuitous relief 19.40 lakhs, taccavi for wells 21.02 lakhs, taccavi for fodder 2.5 lakhs. Famine works ceased in Amardad 1331 F.	29
...	..		
...	...		
...	...		30
...	...		
...	...		
...	...		31
...	17 lakhs		
39,962	4,99,061	Owing to partial failure of rains, scarcity was declared in Mehir 1340 F. Work commenced from 11th Thir 1348 F. and finished at the end of Aban 1348 F. Government sanctioned 9 20 lakhs from Famine Reserve. Wells were sunk in famine zones. Following relief measures were sanctioned:-	32
...	...	(1) Gratuitous relief Rs. 60 000 per district,	
...	...	(2) Prophylactic relief works Rs. 10,000 per district	
...	...	(3) Application of ordinance for controlling export and prices of grains and fodder in Osmanabad District.	
...	...	(4) Suspension of grazing fees and auction sale of custard apples.	
...	...	(5) Special survey party expenses Rs. 8,000.	
...	...	(6) Suspension of Kharif kist Rs. 271,243.	
...	...	(7) Remission of 3 annas per rupee in Abi and Re. 0-10-8 per rupee under wells.	
170,355	1,378,188	Road construction and improvement of irrigation works undertaken for Rs. 10 57 lakhs. 115 miles of forest work done. Kharif and Rabi postponement Rs. 10 lakhs, remissions Rs. 9.6 lakhs of land revenue allowed. Number of persons employed on works cost 27.57. lakhs	33
...	...		
...	...		
...	...		
...	...		

(The severe ones are

Srl. No.	Famine years A. D.-Fash	Much affected districts (with details of talukas, etc.)	Price of staple food in seers per Rupee	Affected population	Maximum number relieved any one day
1	2	3	4	5	6
		Kamareddy ...	...	...	...
		Banswara ...	...	...	...
		Medak ...	...	...	...
		Andola ...	...	...	...
		Baghat (all) ...	...	...	...
		Nalgonda ...	...	...	...
		Bhongir ...	...	...	...
		Miryalguda ...	...	...	...
		Devarkonda ...	...	...	...
		Bir (Ashti) ...	...	...	...
		Nander ...	...	...	...
		Hedgaon ...	...	...	...
		Gulbarga ...	...	...	...
		Chinchoh ...	...	...	...
84	1941 1850 F.	Nizamabad ...	...	...	...
		Armur ...	...	...	...
		Kamareddy ...	...	...	...
		Banswara ...	...	...	...
		Nalgonda (all) ...	...	...	...
		Warangal (all) ...	...	...	...
		Nander ...	...	...	...
		Mukaramabad ...	...	...	...
		Gulbarga ...	...	...	...
		Andola ...	...	...	...
		Shahapur ...	...	...	...
		Shorapur ...	...	...	...
		Raichur ...	...	...	...
		Lingsugur ...	...	...	...
		Manvi ...	...	...	...
		Sindhnur ...	...	...	...
		Bidar ...	...	...	...
85	1942 1851 F.	Nizamabad ...	...	...	...
		Armur ...	...	...	...
		Kamareddy ...	...	...	...
		Banswara ...	...	...	...
		Nalgonda ...	...	...	...
		Suryapet ...	...	...	...
		Miryalguda ...	...	...	...
		Devarkonda ...	...	...	...
		Huzurnagar ...	...	...	...
		Georai ...	...	...	...
		Yadgir ...	...	...	...
		Shahpur ...	...	...	...
		Shorapur ...	...	...	...
		Andola ...	...	...	...
		Raichur ...	...	...	...
		Lingsugur ...	...	...	...
		Manvi ...	...	...	...
		Sindhnur ...	...	...	...

FAMINE RELIEF.

1061

RECORD.

marked by asterisk.)

[illegible]

(The severe ones are

Srl. No.	Famine years A.D.-Fash	Much affected districts (with details of talukas, etc.)	Price of staple food in seers per Rupee	Affected population	Maximum number relieved any one day
1	2	3	4	5	6
36	1943 1352 F.	--			
		Lingsugur ... ..	...	..	...
		Gangawati ... ..	...	...	...
		Manvi ... ..	...	...	...
		Sindhnur ... ..	..	...	...
		Gulbarga ... ..	...	...	...
		Shahpur ... ..	...	...	...
		Shorapur ... ..	...	...	...
		Andola ... ..	...	...	...
37	1944 1353 F.	...	...	...	...
38	1945 1354 F.	...			
		Ashti ... ..	...	...	...
		Patoda ... ..	...	...	...
		Bir ... ..	...	...	...
		Kushtagi ... ..	...	...	...
		Gangawati ... ..	...	...	...
		Sindhnur ... ..	...	...	...
		Manvi ... ..	...	...	...
		Parenda ... ..	...	...	...

FAMINE RELIEF.

R E C O R D. (concl'd)

marked by asterisk)

Total No. received gratui- tous relief	Total expendi- ture by Govern- ment, etc.	R E M A R K S.	Srl. No.
7	8	9	1
...	14,32,294	Relief work undertaken on account of the failure of rain of 1351-1352 F. in the districts of Raichur and Gulbarga. The kharif harvest of 1352 F. failed in 640 out of 832 villages in Lingsugur, Gangawati, Manvi, Sindhnur, Kushtagi talukas of Raichur district and in 244 villages of Gulbarga district i.e. 25 of Gulbarga, 27 of Shahpur, 80 of Shorapur and 112 villages of Andola. Rabi conditions in Raichur were even worse, therefore, the Government sanctioned the remission of all arrears in excess of one year's demand. The total sum of relief afforded under this head in Raichur and Gulbarga came to 29.16 lakhs; in addition to this, Rs 14.23 lakhs, were sanctioned for various relief purposes, such as taccavi, deepening and silt clearing of wells, distribution of seeds, import of staple foodgrains from other districts, gratuitous relief and milk ration to children and medical aid. The total number of persons given relief in all works upto Azur 1353 F. was 14,32,294.	36
...	9,95,675	<i>The Manair Project</i> : During the year under review, with a view to implement the 'Grow More Food' it was decided to undertake the construction of Major Irrigation Project and accordingly the construction of the Manair Project, costing Rs. 40 lakhs, was sanctioned by the Famine Board from the Famine Reserve. <i>Sakat Project</i> : The revised estimate of Rs. 6.30 lakhs for Sakat Project was approved by the Famine Board. It is to be financed from the Famine Reserve. <i>The Chandrasagar Project</i> : The estimate of Rs. 421,600 for the construction of this project costing Rs. 421,600 from the Famine Reserve was agreed to. <i>The Rooty Project</i> : The revised estimate for the Rooty Project amounting to Rs. 574,075 was agreed to.	37
...	2,350,000	On account of the failures of Kharif and Rabi crops in parts of Bir, Raichur and Osmanabad Districts, Government have declared scarcity conditions in the talukas of Ashti, Patoda and Bir of Bir Districts, Kushtagi, Gangawati, Sindhnur and some parts of Manvi talukas in Raichur Districts and Parenda taluka of Osmanabad Districts. Various Relief measures have been adopted to minimise distress and afford relief to the ryots and the scarcity affected areas.	38

No. 6—STRENGTH AND EXPENDITURE OF THE WELL

(Compiled from the data supplied by

Sl. No.	Districts	No. of Offices	SANCTIONED STRENGTH			EXPENDITURE		
			No. of Officers	Establishment	Menials	Officer's Salaries and allowances	Pay of the Establishment and allowances	Pay of the Menials
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1	Hyderabad City ...	1	1	5	6	...	5,876	298
2	Osmanabad ...	1	4	58	46	18,857	50,627	6,981
	Total for 1854 F.	2	5	58	52	18,857	56,508	7,279
	„ 1853 F.	2	3	58	52	18,800	35,111	5,691
	„ 1852 F.	2	3	58	46	12,600	49,168	5,569
	„ 1851 F.	2	2	59	52	18,680	55,518	5,655
	„ 1850 F.	2	2	59	52	12,600	46,078	5,806

FAMINE RELIEF.

1065

SINKING DEPARTMENT FOR 1854 F. (1945 A. D.).

the Well Sinking Department)

(O. S. RUPEES)				No of Wells Completed	Cost per Well ex luding Supervision Charges	Average depth of Major Works	Average height of Steening of new Wells	Srl. No.
T. A. and Tour Charges	Contingencies	Special Charges	Total					
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	1
896	151	6,887	14,108	...	...	...	...	1
10,407	4,264	...	90,686	163	2,961	45.44	29.66	2
11,903	4,415	6,887	1,04,744	163	2,961	45.44	29.66	
11,898	5,626	82,485	1,54,111	133	2,486	30.79	45.48	
19,665	4,779	47,482	1,39,213	228	2,097	50.84	39.62	
15,918	6,849	...	97,615	354	2,035	45.50	43.57	
17,995	4,206	626	86,811	299	1,472	45.50	44.02	

XXXIV.—SCARCITY AND FAMINE RELIEF.

No. 7.—*Brief History of the Well Sinking Department.*

1. Established in Khurdad 1337 F. (May 1928.)
2. Heads of the Department and the period of their tenure:—
 1. Capt. Leonard Munn, O.B.E., ... 1937–1945 F.
 2. Mr. D V. Rao, B.Sc., (London) F.R.S.A., (London)
M.I.E. (India) ... 1945–1946 F.
 3. Mr. Ahmad Mirza C.E. ... 1946–1947 F.
 4. „ Samiullah Shah, B.Sc. ... 1947–1948 F.
 5. „ C.C. Paul, O.B.E., M.I.C.E. ... 1948–1951 F.
 6. „ Samiullah Shah, B.Sc. ... 1951–1954 F.
 7. „ D. V. Rao, B.Sc., F.R.S.A., M.I.E. 1954 F. (continuing.)

3. *History*:—This unique experiment, the first of its kind in India, intended to provide unfailing supply of pure drinking water in every village of the Famine Zone, was started in Thir 1338 F. under the sanction accorded by the Command of H.E.H. the Nizam in Khurdad 1337 F.

In the parts where the average rainfall is less than 25", water supply besides being poor is infested with guinea-worm and other agents of water-borne diseases. The areas coming under the jurisdiction of the Well Sinking Department are the whole of Raichur District, the three Sarf-i-Khas talukas of Shorapur, Shahpur and Andola and the Diwani talukas of Yadgir and Gulbarga of the Gulbarga districts; Parenda and Tuljapur of Osmanabad district; Ashti, Patoda and Georai talukas of Bir district; Paithan and Ambar, Vaijapur and Gangapur, Kannar, Khuldabad and Sillod taluka of Aurangabad district; Nilanga and Bidar district; Mukthal, Malibubnagar, Nagarkarnul, Malwakurthi, Amrabad talukas and Vanaparthi Samasthan of Mahbubnagar district; and Devarkonda, Bhongir and Miryalguda, Nalgonda, Suryapet and Huzurnagar talukas of Nalgonda district; besides the Bhoom Jagir and the Afzalpur Pwiga of the Osmanabad district, and the Gulbarga district respectively.

The policy of restricting the activities of the Department, to the area of an average of 25" or less rainfall demarcating to be lying in the

XXXIV.--SCARCITY AND FAMINE RELIEF.

Famine Zone, was considered by the Hon'ble Members of the Famine Board and observed that it was difficult to draw a line of demarcation between Famine and Non-famine Zones of the Dominions in view of the irregular distribution and situation of the rain gauges. The rainfall records cannot be taken as correct standards and reliable data for the purpose. As it is seen in many cases the so-called Non-Famine Zone areas were equally bad, as regards water supply. Moreover the object of creating Well Sinking Department in 1887 F. was to provide unfailing protected drinking water to the villagers. So in order to provide these facilities to the villagers of the so-called Non Famine Zone area, the well sinking operations have been extended as a post-war scheme in order to provide every village with dependable source of drinking water which is a boon to the villager. With these plans, 12,757 Khalsa villages and 7,110 Non-Khalsa villages will be provided with an average of two wells for General Public and Harijans of each village at an approximate cost of Rs. 7,89,05,240/-. A period of 80 years to complete the scheme will be required with an annual budget of Rs. 24,00,000/-. Thus it was resolved in the Famine Board Meeting dated 27-6-54 F. that at present the following districts as a whole should be included for the purposes of the well sinking operations and the Famine Zone map to be revised:—

Aurangabad, Bir, Osmanabad, Bidar, Gulbarga, Raichur, Mahbubnagar, and Nalgonda.

4. *Chief Functions*:—In order to accelerate the progress of work, a scheme for the creation of three Divisions at an annual expenditure of Rs. 24 lakhs has been approved by the Hon'ble Revenue Member and the Finance Department, and the same is under the sanction of the Government.

In the Famine Zone of Marathwada where the rainfall is 25" or less there is a constant fear of crop failure. In order to supplement deficient rainfall and thus to increase cultivable area it was considered essential that in valleys where the water table is high and the land fertile a number of irrigation wells should be excavated. A scheme of work was drawn up by the Special Officer. To implement this scheme a small establishment costing Rs. 2,864/- was sanctioned for 2 months for collecting preliminary data. The work will be taken up when the Director of Agriculture deputes an Agricultural Officer to accompany the Geologist of the Department for selecting sites.

XXXIV.—SCARCITY AND FAMINE RELIEF.

To provide pure drinking water and to eradicate guinea-worm and other water-borne diseases, no wells are sunk and where it is practicable and economical old step or draw-wells are converted into standardised draw wells.

Such of the old step-wells which cannot be economically converted into draw-wells but are the sources of guinea-worm infection and the cause of other water-borne diseases are blocked, sterilised or filled up.

5. *Achievements*:—The incidence of guinea-worm infections and other water-borne diseases have been controlled and the migration of villagers to the adjacent British Dominions in search of food and water, was stopped.

To end of 1954 F., 2,745 new wells have been constructed, 694 old wells remodelled into draw-wells, 786 old step-wells which were infected with water-borne diseases have been blocked, sterilised or filled up in Raichur, Gulbarga, Osmanabad and Bir districts. The total cost so far incurred amounts to Rs. 80,72,141 which is inclusive of supervision and all other charges. The average out-lay on each work on the total of 4,175 works out to Rs. 1,938.

During 1954 F. 168 wells were completed (139 new, 20 remodelled and 4 minor) at an average cost of Rs. 8016, Rs. 2,658 and Rs. 118 respectively. The average depth of a new well was 46.28' and that of remodelled well 48.70'. The average height of steining was 80.41'. The total expenditure during the year was Rs. 4,92,404 against a grant of Rs. 8,00,000. The percentage of supervision charges incurred was 22.90. (The Audit Contribution for 1954 F. is still awaited from the Controller General).

Due to the abnormal increase in the prices of materials and wages of labour on account of war conditions and the concomitant difficulties in the transshipment of materials and above all owing to the delay caused in the communication of sanction to the increase of rates, most of the works were at a standstill. In spite of such adverse circumstances, the Department was able to book an expenditure of Rs. 4,92,404 during the year under report against a Budget of Rs. 8 lakhs. This is gratifying.

XXXIV.—SCARCITY AND FAMINE RELIEF.

There was one minor accident during the year 1354 F. The only injured man is now progressing well.

6. *Control* :—

The Department is controlled by the Superintending Engineer, assisted by a Special Officer under the ægis of the Famine Board.

SECTION XXXV.

Live-Stock

XXXV.—LIVE-STOCK.

The sixth quinquennial live-stock census was held in these Dominions between 15th and 31st January 1945 (28rd to 29th Isfandar 1354 F). The total cattle of the ovine type were 8,675,269 in the Dominions, out of which only 2.2 per cent were found in urban and the remaining 97.2 per cent in rural areas. The total cattle of the buffalo type were 2,649,790 out of which only 4.4 per cent were enumerated in urban and the remaining 95.6 per cent in the rural areas.

The total number of cattle of all ages and description enumerated in Hyderabad State was 11,825,059 as compared with 12,559,908 in 1940 (1349F.), a decrease of 10 per cent. Telingana supports a heavier cattle population than Marathwara. Her share of the live-stock represents 56.3 per cent. Marathwara claims 43.7 per cent. The Density of cattle is 54.1 as compared with 55.7 per cent in the previous quinquennium. Cattle per sq. mile was 186.9 in Telingana and 120.1 in Marathwara. The average number of cattle per 100 of human population was 69.3 and the average number of working animals per cultivator was 1.7.

Among the cattle as many as 141,464 or 1.3 per cent were unserviceable as compared to 326,029 or 3.9 per cent in 1940 (1349 F.).

The total number of serviceable bulls in relation to breeding cows according to the present census is 31,537 or one bull for 80 cows. The total number of oxen male were 3,551,211; 2,654,560 were oxen-females and 1,469,498 were total young stock of oxen.

Similarly there were 336,281 buffaloes male; 1,208,671 buffaloes female and 1,054,838 young stock of buffaloes.

The population of sheep and goats as censused in these Dominions was 5,308,745 and 3,923,311 respectively, the ratio being 7 to 5. As compared to 1940, the total population of sheep & goats declined by 3.6 % in 1945. There were 99,019 horses, 539 mules, 67,101 donkeys, 1,522 camels and 190,565 pigs in 1945. Poultry was also enumerated. Of the total Poultry which numbered 4,744,526, 4,704,232 were fowls and the remaining 40,294 were ducks.

XXXV.—LIVE-STOCK.

The number of groundnut decorticators (power and hand driven) hay mowers, cutters, hay presses, rahats, cream separators, dairy establishments, oil presses (power, bullock and hand driven) smithy and carpentry workshops and potters also enumerated in the census of 1945.

The estimated daily yield of cows milk is 900,785 seers, and that of buffaloes 1,810,976 seers, the per capita daily consumption being 0.66 oz. of the former and 2.87 oz. of the latter.

No 1 — SHOWING THE NUMBER OF

Srl. No.	Districts	OXEN		BUFFALOES	
		Under one year	Above one year	Under one year	Above one year
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Hyderabad City ...	1,876	9,991	2,910	14,400
2	Atraf-i-Balda ...	88,863	251,285	20,456	76,528
3	Nizamabad ...	38,182	282,586	24,980	87,527
4	Medak ...	52,619	305,264	23,270	86,612
5	Baghat ...	5,715	34,245	3,414	12,605
6	Mahbubnagar ...	66,659	417,665	26,940	102,162
7	Nalgonda ...	99,784	688,565	59,950	229,718
8	Warangal ...	112,278	656,588	73,596	257,995
9	Karimnagar ...	89,842	608,812	48,252	168,102
10	Adilabad ...	92,441	550,177	29,468	90,258
	Total Telingana ...	597,759	3,754,673	312,236	1,125,327
11	Aurangabad ...	116,120	460,488	24,454	708,72
12	Parbhani ...	63,223	330,019	28,170	776,28
13	Nander ...	69,563	390,583	39,893	114,820
14	Bir ...	68,543	368,860	21,365	680,87
15	Gulbarga ...	59,868	338,285	33,046	994,82
16	Raichur ...	35,856	239,912	22,249	627,66
17	Osmanabad ...	41,438	239,682	17,038	465,89
18	Bidar ...	51,652	270,056	38,597	771,90
	Total Marathwada ...	505,263	2,632,845	219,812	612,484
	Total Government ...	1,103,022	6,387,518	533,048	1,737,761
	Non Government				
1	Warangal Subha ...	26,239	142,163	18,538	71,747
2	Medak „ ...	37,765	242,980	118,180	36,561
3	Aurangabad „ ...	19,013	104,172	7,970	30,338
4	Gulbarga „ ...	93,318	519,079	55,792	146,670
	Total Non-Government..	176,335	1,008,394	93,600	235,361
	Grand Total 1354 (1945)	1,279,357	7,395,912	626,658	2,023,132

LIVE-STOCK.

1075

LIVE STOCK IN DOMINIONS FOR 1854 FASLI.

Sheep of all years	Goats of all years	Horses & Ponies of all years	Mules	Donkeys	Camels	Pigs	Srl. No.
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	1
1,884	14,142	1,593	65	867	9	214	1
394,968	197,318	3,221	8	3,108	5	6,086	2
298,504	91,918	957	29	3,943	3	6,366	3
340,091	160,888	1,936	47	3,043	29	9,122	4
48,410	29,663	431	...	585	...	777	5
410,650	251,584	4,312	11	3,830	3	6,497	6
886,042	477,342	4,063	13	1,811	2	26,824	7
442,332	297,041	1,401	30	1,538	1	50,833	8
644,585	217,146	1,395	6	901	...	21,572	9
137,041	195,736	1,562	11	1,138	1	9,015	10
3,539,457	1,932,778	20,871	220	20,264	53	137,806	
89,899	244,397	12,950	47	3,894	6	5,211	11
64,880	160,769	7,359	57	3,206	43	2,133	12
84,064	143,608	6,394	20	9,793	466	2,734	14
110,190	204,236	11,661	14	2,339	158	4,314	13
250,991	243,627	7,745	...	6,263	43	5,915	15
201,511	177,767	2,966	1	3,340	11	4,159	16
69,530	138,225	6,414	6	1,735	34	1,771	17
114,233	103,451	6,357	44	4,508	439	3,005	18
985,298	1,421,080	61,846	139	36,078	1,205	29,792	
4,524,755	3,353,858	32,717	409	56,342	1,258	167,093	
343,103	163,019	2,369	5	2,300	7	3,406	1
77,239	54,062	143	22	112	...	6,334	2
32,131	58,633	2,222	11	1,710	53	322	3
321,512	293,769	11,563	92	6,637	204	7,355	4
778,990	569,453	16,302	130	10,759	264	22,937	
5,303,745	3,023,311	99,019	539	67,101	1,522	190,065	

No. 2 —SHOWING THE NUMBER OF

Sl. No.	Districts.	POULTRY		
		FOWLS		
		Cocks	Hens	Chickens
1	2	3	4	5
1	Hyderabad City ...	5,446	20,832	12,182
2	Atraf-i-Balda ...	17,109	71,486	1,20,624
3	Nizamabad ...	19,565	66,744	1,40,927
4	Medak ...	19,867	74,282	1,88,069
5	Baghat ...	1,968	11,869	15,992
6	Mahbubnagar ...	26,021	95,269	2,86,106
7	Nalgonda ...	75,799	1,72,028	4,88,722
8	Warangal ...	56,679	1,98,219	8,85,608
9	Karimnagar ...	42,878	1,89,726	2,95,128
10	Adilabad ...	80,255	1,09,831	2,04,800
	Total Telingana ...	2,95,587	9,58,786	10,88,108
11	Aurangabad ...	10,748	89,468	44,821
12	Parbhani ...	10,067	24,968	87,806
13	Nander ...	14,210	24,176	81,898
14	Bir ...	11,818	84,821	45,000
15	Gulbarga ...	82,480	85,787	1,28,799
16	Kaichur ...	17,068	87,787	58,719
17	Osmanabad ...	18,212	29,608	40,667
18	Bidar ...	10,247	24,010	87,406
	Total Marathwara ...	1,19,845	8,00,120	4,19,610
	Total Government ...	4,15,482	12,58,906	24,02,718
	Non-Government			
1	Warangal Subah ...	21,899	64,876	1,46,098
2	Medak " ...	8,441	80,798	71,665
3	Aurangabad " ...	3,145	9,826	14,892
4	Gulbarga " ...	89,168	85,275	1,87,598
	Total Non-Government ...	72,158	1,90,275	8,69,748
	Grand Total ...	4,87,585	14,44,181	27,72,466

POULTRY 1854 FASLI.

	POULTRY				Other domestic animals such as Geese, Turkeys, Guinea fowls and Rabbits etc.	Sl. No.
FOWLS	DUCKS					
Total	Ducks.	Ducks (female)	Ducks (lings)	Total,		
6	7	8	9	10	11	1
37,910	1,591	5,389	2 270	9,250	983	1
2,09,219	1,260	1 274	628	3,162	3,077	2
2,27,236	2,417	2,052	1,129	5,598	2,224	3
2,32,218	762	1,104	734	2,600	1,345	4
29,329	45	151	28	224	75	5
3,57,396	250	220	137	607	609	6
6,81,549	3,560	911	1,179	5,650	5,716	7
6,35,506	1,180	1,054	590	2,824	1,104	8
4,77,732	604	481	265	1,350	2,229	9
3,44,386	304	414	299	1,017	786	10
32,32,481	11,973	13,050	7,259	32,282	18,148	
95,037	399	540	271	1,210	66,005	11
72,336	129	158	156	443	21,300	12
70,279	520	608	417	1,545	28,329	13
91,134	46	45	30	121	40,190	14
2,42,066	277	129	106	512	49,090	15
1,13,573	56	105	28	189	105	16
83,487	398	90	75	563	102	17
71,663	61	109	65	235	144	18
8,39,575	1,886	1,784	1,148	4,818	2,05,265	
40,72,056	13,859	14,834	8,407	37,100	2,23,413	
2,32,375	454	959	506	1,919	2,381	1
1,10,904	69	58	36	163	763	2
26,863	55	77	59	191	8,039	3
2,62,036	384	309	228	921	8,098	4
6,32,178	962	1,403	829	3,194	19,281	
47,04,232	14,821	16,237	9,236	40,294	2,42,694	

No. 3.—SHOWING AGRICULTURAL MACHINERY

Sl No.	Districts	Ploughs		Tractors	Carts	Sugar cane crushes	
		Iron	Woodens			Worked by Power	Bullocks
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Hyderabad City ...	98	425	5	1,509	...	182
2	Atraf-i-Balda ...	65	45,078	...	18,832	31	104
3	Nizamabad ...	372	76,141	17	32,379	64	1,829
4	Medak ...	129	76,336	...	19,250	37	989
5	Baghat ...	...	7,645	...	2,865	1	15
6	Mahbubnagar ...	5	90,707	...	17,602	31	59
7	Nalgonda ...	50	182,593	...	28,844	6	12
8	Warangal ...	274	149,431	...	32,510	9	74
9	Karimnagar ...	34	137,184	...	57,851	3	75
10	Adilabad ...	26	90,696	1	60,604	1	72
	Telingana Total ..	1,063	856,236	23	271,746	183	3,361
11	Aurangabad ...	...	34,886	...	40,727	655	370
12	Parbhani ...	48	31,864	2	30,084	163	285
13	Nander ...	278	70,631	1	28,562	3	109
14	Bir ...	...	12,298	...	21,966	3	134
15	Gulbarga ...	33	50,936	...	24,935	36	78
16	Raichur ...	90	52,567	...	17,749	1	263
17	Osmanabad ...	...	6,201	...	14,898	20	286
18	Bidar ...	15	47,176	...	10,121	34	479
	Marathwara Total ...	464	...	3	189,042	915	1,954
	Government Total ...	1,527	...	...	460,788	1,098	5,315
	Non-Government ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1	Warangal Subah ...	118	22,431	...	10,593	5	159
2	Medak ...	...	55,942	...	34,641	...	13
3	Aurangabad ...	3	10,443	...	8,192	1	116
4	Gulbarga ...	14	60,267	...	34,426	4	924
	Non Government Total.	135	123,883	...	87,852	10	1,212
	Grand Total ...	1,662	1,311,378	26	548,640	1,108	6,527

LIVE-STOCK

1079

AND OTHER IMPLEMENTS 1354 Fasli.

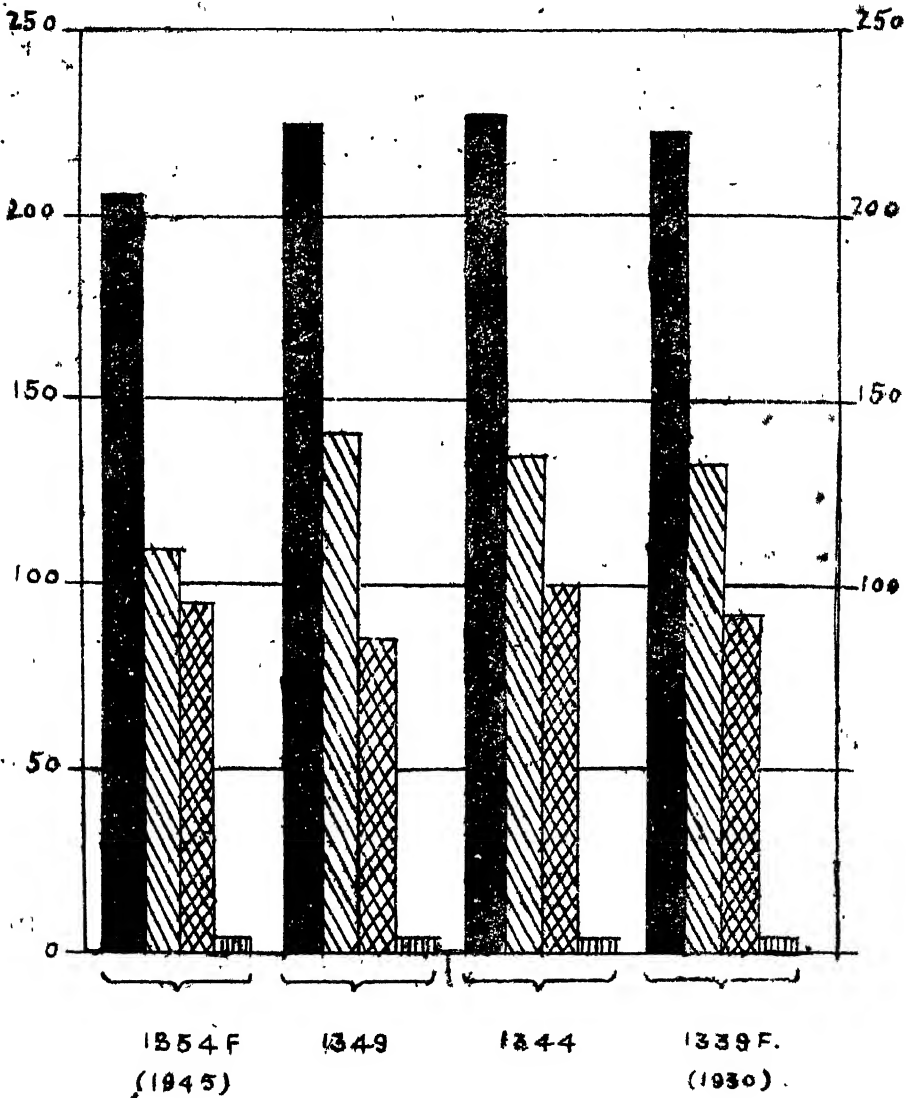
Groundnut Decorticators		Hay presses	Hay mowers	Chaff cutters	Rahats	Waterpumps driven by			Number of cream separators	Dairy establishment	Oil Ghanis			Sl. No.
Power	Hand					Oil engines	Electricity	Hand			Power	Bullock	Hand	
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	1
2	...	4	11	23	3	13	32	27	5	178	3	45	33	1
22	4	2	6	21	5	37	26	46	345	3	3	171	11	2
10	4	1	1	32	221	22	43	85	...	8	16	495	32	3
44	85	6	...	3	206	12	5	81	...	13	44	450	17	4
...	...	...	...	11	6	25	1	20	...	...	...	12	38	5
13	117	31	2	3	1,726	15	1	512	...	5	22	208	33	6
16	4	6	...	1	1,300	20	31	375	...	393	22	3,615	54	7
26	12	40	50	16	248	35	29	122	...	9	43	287	48	8
7	...	57	...	4	714	35	...	38	...	...	16	922	22	9
...	6	...	1	39	151	9	7	20	...	6	4	751	527	10
140	232	147	71	153	4,530	223	175	1,326	350	615	172	6,956	815	
14	6	2	1	5	40	84	4	37	...	44	16	1,023	49	11
48	11	1	...	16	146	17	...	43	1	33	24	361	3	12
1	2	...	3	29	24	11	1	57	...	20	16	735	17	13
5	20	...	1	6	12	9	...	4	1	96	26	630	13	14
16	14	1	43	30	94	24	5	13	...	30	41	753	21	15
28	...	...	1	2	29	10	2	4	...	...	24	181	135	16
138	162	...	3	1	81	25	14	11	...	16	47	938	65	17
34	19	18	5	18	23	6	5	5	2	52	91	889	17	18
284	234	22	57	107	449	186	31	174	4	296	285	5,015	320	
424	466	169	128	260	5,029	409	206	1,500	354	911	457	11,971	1,135	
...	
38	1	4	8	16	9	33	13	57	...	...	31	223	29	1
...	10	...	...	...	292	1	...	3	...	...	9	124	10	2
11	3	...	1	1	8	13	...	10	...	92	12	381	18	3
110	221	24	6	11	86	10	3	3	1	10	123	994	80	4
159	235	28	15	23	495	57	16	73	1	102	175	1,727	13	
533	701	197	143	288	5,424	466	222	1,573	355	1,013	632	13,698	1,272	

No. 4.—PER CAPITA CONSUMPTION OF COWS MILK IN H.E.H. THE
NIZAM'S DOMINIONS PER DAY. 1354 F. 1945 A. D.

Sl. No.	Districts	No. of milking cows	Quantity of milk yielded in srs. daily	Average yield in srs daily	Total yield in seers per annum	Population	Per head annual consumption of milk in seers	Per capita consumption of milk in ozs per day
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1	Hyderabad City Suburbs, Cantonment and Railway	1,862	8,527	1.9	483,199	739,159	0.65	.5
2	Atraf-i-Balda ...	12,867	17,457	1.36	2,391,609	612,493	3.9	.8
3	Nizamabad .	11,240	9,225	.82	1,263,125	647,048	1.95	.17
4	Medak ...	10,539	8,475	0.8	1,161,075	758,320	1.53	.13
5	Baghat ...	4,701	4,520	0.96	619,240	99,415	6.84	.59
6	Mahbubnagar ...	45,206	31,445	0.69	4,307,965	1,088,209	3.96	.34
7	Nalgonda ...	62,063	35,168	0.57	418,016	1,275,352	3.77	.33
8	Warangal ...	77,172	61,112	0.79	8,372,344	1,231,988	6.33	.55
9	Karimnagar ...	33,205	18,204	0.55	2,498,948	1,355,415	1.84	.16
10	Adilabad ...	46,820	55,042	1.19	7,540,754	823,822	9.15	.80
	Telingana Total...	305,235	244,175	0.80	88,451,975	8,711,766	3.84	.33
11	Aurangabad ...	49,575	93,484	1.89	12,807,308	1,071,950	8.05	.78
12	Parbhani ...	50,634	58,702	1.16	8,048,174	911,886	8.82	.77
13	Nander ...	67,413	83,961	1.24	11,502,857	808,115	4.32	1.25
14	Bir ...	46,755	65,828	1.42	9,018,162	713,630	7.6	.66
15	Gulbarga ...	66,149	86,910	1.31	11,906,670	1,312,055	9.07	.79
16	Raichur ...	42,286	66,932	1.58	9,176,534	1,041,959	8.8	.5
17	Osmanabad ...	45,784	70,091	1.53	9,602,487	748,691	12.88	1.12
18	Bidar ...	78,513	130,654	1.66	17,599,898	1,023,482	17.49	1.53
	Marathwara Total	447,109	656,610	1.47	89,955,570	7,626,763	11.79	1.03
	Dominions Total	752,344	900,785	1.2	123,407,545	16,338,534	7.55	.66

TOTAL LIVE-STOCK CLASSIFIED INTO BOVINE, OVINE & OTHERS
1339 to 1354 F. (1930-1945)

LAKHS



REFERENCES:—

TOTAL LIVE STOCK

BOVINE (CATTLE)

OVINE (SHEEP & GOATS)



No. 5.—PER CAPITA CONSUMPTION OF BUFFALOES MILK IN
H. E. H. THE NIZAM'S DOMINIONS PER DAY

Sl. No.	Districts	No. of milking buffaloes	Quantity of milk yielded in seers daily	Average yield in seers daily	Total yield in seers Per annum	Population	Per head annual consumption in seers	Per capita consumption in ozs. per day
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1	Hyderabad City Suburbs, Contonment and Railway	9,084	21,401	2.35	5,221,844	739,159	7.06	.62
2	Atraf-i-Balda ...	21,504	57,038	2.65	13,917,272	612,493	22.72	1.99
3	Nizamabad ...	25,367	61,491	2.42	15,003,804	647,043	23.18	2.03
4	Medak ...	25,117	69,103	2.75	16,861,132	758,220	22.23	1.94
5	Baghat ...	7,364	16,595	2.25	4,049,180	90,415	44.78	3.92
6	Mahbubnagar ...	33,284	51,708	1.55	12,616,752	1,088,209	11.59	1.01
7	Nalgonda ..	63,808	144,997	2.27	35,329,268	1,275,852	27.74	2.43
8	Warangal ...	80,051	180,936	2.26	44,143,384	1,321,838	33.4	2.9
9	Karimnagar .	44,905	83,646	1.86	20,409,624	1,355,415	15.06	1.32
10	Adilabad ...	28,520	60,844	2.13	14,845,936	823,622	18.03	1.58
	Telingana Total ...	339,004	747,759	2.21	182,453,196	8,711,766	20.94	1.83
11	Aurangabad ...	25,792	135,398	5.25	33,037,112	1,071,950	30.82	2.70
12	Parbhani ...	32,239	138,755	4.3	33,856,220	911,886	37.12	3.25
13	Nander ...	56,666	169,126	2.98	41,266,744	803,115	51.38	4.50
14	Bir ...	27,487	111,793	4.07	27,277,492	713,630	38.22	3.35
15	Gulbarga ...	44,173	127,064	2.88	31,003,616	1,312,055	23.63	2.07
16	Raichur ...	37,706	115,107	3.05	28,086,108	1,041,959	26.96	2.36
17	Osmanabad ...	24,550	77,133	3.14	18,820,452	748,691	25.14	2.20
18	Bidar ..	57,376	188,841	3.29	46,077,204	1,023,482	45.02	3.94
	Marathwara Total ...	305,989	1,063,217	3.47	259,424,948	7,626,768	34.02	2.99
	Dominions Total ...	644,993	1,810,976	2.81	441,878,144	16,338,534	27.05	2.37

No. 6.—AVERAGE RATE OF HIDES & SKINS FOR THE YEAR 1354 F.

Sl. No.	Districts	Rate per raw skin of goat	Rate per raw skin of sheep	Rate per raw hide of cow	Rate per raw hide of bullock	Rate per raw hide of she buffalo	Rate per raw hide of he buffalo
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Hyderabad City ...	2 0 6	1 12 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	11 0 0
2	Atraf-i-Balda. ...	1 4 0	1 3 8	9 2 8	8 13 4	10 13 4	9 13 4
3	Nizamabad ...	1 3 6	0 14 0	8 7 0	11 13 0	12 8 0	14 14 0
4	Medak ...	1 5 6	0 15 9	6 9 9	8 3 6	8 8 0	10 7 0
5	Baghat ...	1 3 6	0 15 8	9 4 0	11 8 0	13 8 0	15 8 0
6	Mahbubnagar ...	1 3 6	1 0 4	7 13 8	8 13 8	9 8 8	10 5 10
7	Nalgonda ...	1 7 3	1 3 10	8 6 0	9 8 0	10 2 0	10 14 0
8	Warangal ...	1 7 4	1 3 4	8 0 0	8 6 4	8 7 2	8 12 0
9	Karimnagar ...	1 7 8	1 3 0	7 8 0	8 2 0	8 12 10	9 12 0
10	Adilabad ...	1 1 8	1 2 5	7 1 8	8 15 0	9 10 0	11 3 0
	Telungana average	1 5 11	1 2 7	8 3 8	9 6 8	10 3 0	11 4 1
11	Aurangabad ...	1 7 0	1 0 6	9 8 0	13 1 0	18 1 0	18 3 5
12	Parbhani ...	1 4 4	1 1 0	6 7 7	9 4 9	11 2 4	12 15 2
13	Nander ...	1 2 3	0 11 0	7 2 5	10 18 6	12 11 0	13 3 6
14	Bir ...	1 1 0	0 8 0	9 9 0	15 7 6	21 5 8	22 13 8
15	Gulbarga ...	1 5 0	1 2 4	7 4 0	11 8 6	13 9 7	13 5 8
16	Baichur ...	1 4 6	1 2 1	6 7 3	8 13 1	9 12 9	11 10 4
17	Osmanabad ...	1 11 9	1 2 8	11 6 0	15 8 0	21 0 0	20 8 0
18	Bidar ...	1 5 1	1 0 1	9 0 10	14 3 6	14 7 1	17 2 8
	Marathwara Average ...	1 5 1	0 15 5	8 5 7	12 5 5	15 4 2	16 3 9
	Hyderabad State Average 1354 F.	1 10 6	1 1 0	8 4 7	10 14 0	12 11 7	13 11 11

STATEMENT NO. 7.—SHOWING AVERAGE RATE OF

Serial No.	Districts	Young Bullock	Young bull fit for work	Young Cow giving milk	Young dry cow	Calf 1 to 3 years	Young buffalo
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Hyderabad City.	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	Atraf-i-Balda ...	243 13	4 151 10 8	82 9	4 44 5	4 44 0 0	85 2 8
3	Nizamabad ...	265 8	6 232 7 10	82 5	2 49 10	0 71 13 0	111 4 0
4	Medak ...	205 13	8 148 3 2	69 13	6 46 14	4 48 8 8	96 15 1
5	Baght ...	211 9	4 170 10	1 108 2	10 69 5	0 87 15 2	98 5 10
6	Mahbubnagar ...	245 13	1 189 8 8	70 0	3 50 14	0 60 6 0	74 8 0
7	Nalgonda ...	365 13 10	224 5 8	101 13	7 62 6	2 70 9 10	80 2 10
8	Warangal ...	354 9	2 286 15 8	104 0	3 60 2	8 84 1 3	72 9 6
9	Karimnagar ...	194 7	0 163 0 0	65 6	4 44 12	0 44 14 0	68 9 9
10	Adilabad ...	193 9	4 160 15 6	70 0	0 42 1	4 47 14 8	65 10 8
	Telingana Total.	253 6 8	191 15 8	83 3 11	52 4	4 56 10 11	83 11 1
11	Aurangabad ...	112 13 10	108 7 6	54 12	8 34 7	6 28 7 2	67 11 4
12	Parbhani ...	181 0	0 162 0 2	61 8 11	37 10	3 44 11 11	87 2 10
13	Nander ..	227 11	7 163 2 9	69 5	2 43 2	11 49 2 1	61 13 9
14	Bir ...	177 2	8 137 14 0	61 8	8 37 2	6 29 10 10	81 8 4
15	Gulbarga ...	166 11	4 201 6 10	63 4	10 40 13	2 38 0 2	73 0 10
16	Raichur ...	226 3	6 187 11 7	77 4	4 50 5	9 44 2 2	95 3 2
17	Osmanabad. ...	254 14	0 162 5 0	60 7	7 35 11	10 36 13 3	109 3 4
18	Bidar ...	324 8	4 230 0 4	99 5	4 55 11	11 69 9 0	68 3 10
	Marathwara total	208 13	3 169 4 0	68 11	6 41 14	2 42 9 0	80 7 8
	Dominions						
	Total. 1854 F.	231 2	0 180 9 0	71 7 8	47 1	3 49 9 11	82 1 8

LIVE-STOCK.

1085

CATTLE FOR 1854 FASLI.

Young buffalo fit for work	Young cow buffalo giving milk	Young cow buffalo dry	Calf buffalo 1 to 3 years	Young sheep	Young goat	Young horse	Young pony	Serial No.
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
69 5 4	104 18 4	50 0 0	22 8 0	11 14 8	12 8 0	316 5 4	161 14 4	2
81 8 6	83 18 2	50 6 6	29 14 0	13 1 1	17 9 0	151 8 2	84 14 4	3
74 9 5	119 1 9	57 1 1	38 15 7	16 9 8	19 9 7	221 12 6	71 5 8	4
82 12 10	161 3 2	89 9 7	33 3 2	12 12 10	17 0 0	108 8 0	88 0 0	5
70 0 6	95 12 0	57 15 6	25 7 6	15 5 5	19 4 3	255 10 6	83 8 8	6
75 9 2	96 2 1	62 8 10	38 6 4	15 15 2	19 3 7	180 12 0	88 0 2	7
64 11 4	93 11 0	58 12 6	29 7 8	18 2 10	18 18 6	159 12 3	87 7 1	8
59 4 0	75 0 0	33 8 0	23 3 2	12 14 4	17 8 0	214 11 0	55 4 0	9
55 1 5	89 14 8	51 10 8	27 1 4	15 10 0	18 6 8	152 11 2	59 7 6	10
70 5 2	102 2 6	57 2 2	30 3 7	14 11 4	17 12 8	195 11 10	75 8 7	
60 1 8	141 18 8	72 7 5	29 5 0	15 1 8	14 15 8	140 8 0	74 7 10	11
72 4 4	152 12 8	90 10 4	27 12 5	15 7 7	16 8 2	253 10 8	132 8 0	12
53 6 0	95 9 9	55 1 5	27 15 0	14 10 8	15 1 1	237 2 6	86 5 9	13
66 2 6	142 12 7	88 4 1	32 12 6	15 1 5	15 10 5	154 1 6	81 13 0	14
67 6 11	107 15 9	58 10 0	25 5 9	13 14 0	14 9 10	269 14 0	91 7 5	15
78 15 8	113 5 9	56 13 1	29 3 7	16 11 7	16 8 0	199 2 3	103 13 9	16
79 10 11	126 6 5	67 5 9	33 10 5	13 11 8	14 7 8	153 13 0	88 5 10	17
60 8 0	115 9 8	55 14 0	40 10 2	14 3 0	16 13 4	344 4 6	114 14 11	18
69 14 3	114 8 9	68 2 3	30 13 4	14 13 7	15 9 3	219 1 0	96 1 6	
70 1 8	108 5 8	62 10 2	30 8 6	14 5 1	16 12 6	207 6 5	74 4 5	

STATEMENT No. 7.—SHOWING AVERAGE RATE OF

Serial No.	Districts	Young mule	Young donkey	Young pig	Young cock	Young duck	Rate of buffalo milk per seer	Rate of butter per seer
1	2	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1	Hyderabad City.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	Atraf-i-Balda ...	150 0 0	28 0 0	12 0 0	1 13 4	2 14 0	0 4 10	2 1 7
3	Nizamabad ...	87 8 0	41 10 0	16 4 0	2 4 6	3 8 6	0 4 4	1 11 3
4	Medak ...	100 0 0	24 0 6	12 8 8	2 5 4	3 9 0	0 5 7	2 0 9
5	Baghat ...	70 0 0	16 6 4	12 2 3	2 6 4	2 13 7	0 4 4	2 9 11
6	Mahbubnagar ...	150 0 0	17 10 3	13 13 6	2 3 6	3 1 1	0 6 0	2 1 3
7	Nalgonda ...	...	25 6 10	16 13 8	2 5 5	2 10 10	0 4 2	2 6 9
8	Warangal ...	...	23 3 1	23 6 6	2 11 5	3 9 2	0 4 0	1 12 9
9	Karimnagar ...	52 8 0	21 0 0	10 3 2	2 7 2	2 8 6	0 5 6	2 6 0
10	Adilabad ...	...	26 6 9	12 4 0	2 7 1	3 1 0	0 3 10	1 12 6
	Telangana Total.	67 12	524 13 9	14 6 2	2 5 4	3 0 8	0 4 8	2 1 4
11	Aurangabad ...	150 0 0	27 8 0	3 13 0	2 8 10	3 1 5	0 4 11	2 2 9
12	Parbhani ...	175 0 0	36 2 2	21 6 0	2 7 6	4 6 0	0 4 2	2 9 2
13	Nander ...	...	34 15 4	14 12 0	2 2 1	3 1 0	0 4 7	2 2 6
14	Bir ...	45 0 0	26 2 6	9 5 4	1 13 1	3 13 4	0 3 11	1 15 9
15	Gulbarga ...	40 0 0	24 7 6	10 10 8	2 4 11	2 13 11	0 4 9	1 10 4
16	Raichur ...	34 0 0	19 3 7	7 8 8	2 4 0	2 12 6	0 4 4	1 0 5
17	Osmanbad ...	41 4 0	29 9 8	14 2 4	2 4 5	6 3 0	0 5 4	8 14 0
18	Bidar ...	108 9 9	34 13 2	11 6 1	2 3 0	3 5 2	0 4 5	1 1 9
	Marathwara total	74 3 7	29 1 10	12 4 0	2 3 11	2 10 9	0 4 5	1 13 1
	Dominions							
	Total 1854 F.	71 0 0	26 10 9	13 5 1	2 4 8	2 13 8	0 4 6	1 15 3

LIVE-STOCK.

1087

CATTLE FOR 1854 FASLI.

Iron plough		Wooden plough		Tractors	Sugar cane crusher		Carts	Serial No.
For light soil	For hard soil	For light soil	For hard soil		Iron	Wooden		
24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
80 0 0	50 0 0	3 13 4	6 12 0	4 0 0	725 0 0	835 0 0	159 10 8	2
141 10 8	100 0 0	3 0 2	5 2 4	...	209 7 6	164 0 0	155 14 2	3
...	3 8 0	2 10 3	4 15 6	7 4 7	245 4 6	92 6 0	173 3 7	4
55 0 0	82 8 0	5 3 2	3 13 4	...	195 0 0	258 5 4	196 0 0	5
33 10 8	8 6 0	5 12 4	8 0 9	15 8 0	316 10 8	146 4 0	183 2 3	6
...	10 0 0	5 10 10	8 6 3	...	500 0 0	100 0 0	185 4 9	7
25 0 0	12 8 0	4 5 7	5 15 9	8 15 4	160 0 0	...	198 1 4	8
130 13 4	215 0 0	3 4 10	4 3 4	2 9 7	175 0 0	116 10 8	120 3 2	9
137 8 0	106 12 9	2 8 6	3 12 4	15 0 0	263 0 0	193 4 0	99 13 4	10
61 8 2	65 5 10	4 0 6	15 10 10	5 5 11	309 14 11	149 14 0	163 7 8	
118 10 4	135 2 4	17 14 10	24 5 0	114 0 0	1282 10 0	82 4 0	178 10 10	11
103 6 10	180 7 2	14 7 2	24 8 9	...	708 9 1	137 13 8	141 3 2	12
190 0 0	136 8 0	5 12 7	9 4 4	36 0 0	523 4 0	75 4 0	151 5 5	13
92 3 5	132 11 11	38 8 9	42 2 5	14 10 8	394 4 6	81 7 0	150 12 4	14
113 13 10	140 12 9	8 13 0	11 7 2	1500 0 0	219 10 3	52 8 0	170 2 2	15
58 5 4	88 0 0	11 4 1	14 4 10	10 0 0	399 0 0	2342 8 0	234 8 8	16
66 3 6	91 2 3	13 1 4	20 3 2	...	400 0 0	60 6 4	144 15 0	17
123 13 2	141 14 3	9 11 11	13 0 5	204 2 8	235 1 2	60 8 8	177 15 1	18
108 6 8	121 4 4	14 5 2	19 14 7	234 13 8	520 7 0	74 8 6	168 11 7	
84 15 5	93 5 1	9 2 10	14 12 8	120 1 4	415 2 11	112 3 3	166 1 7	

No. 8.—CATTLE MORTALITY (OXEN)

Srl. No.	Districts	Bullocks Cows	1854 F.	1853 F.	1852 F.	1851 F.	1850 F.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Hyderabad	Bullocks	...	...	...	...	...
	City	Cows	...	...	...	...	...
2	Atraf-i-Balda	Bullocks	...	...	...	...	...
		Cows	...	...	287	8,940	...
3	Nizamabad ..	Bullocks	...	2,518	3,177	12,062	...
		Cows	...	2,813	3,482	3,274	2,960
4	Medak ..	Bullocks	3,956	3,491	3,529	3,385	4,574
		Cows	3,915	4,599	5,158	2,456	2,960
5	Baghat ..	Bullocks	1,691	1,524	1,607	3,940	4,574
		Cows	960	840	1,607	1,549	1,432
6	Mahbubnagar	Bullocks	11,099	7,886	925	1,422	1,614
		Cows	8,588	10,667	4,783	4,799	4,018
7	Nalgonda ...	Bullocks	6,387	6,364	6,421	3,514	3,742
		Cows	22,843	9,579	6,678	12,178	1,825
8	Warangal ...	Bullocks	4,388	5,018	10,663	15,486	2,118
		Cows	6,083	5,465	4,378	4,715	6,087
9	Karimnagar ...	Bullocks	5,683	5,687	4,896	4,281	8,793
		Cows	5,847	6,857	5,844	6,650	6,511
10	Adilabad ...	Bullocks	18,492	23,378	23,975	6,480	8,833
		Cows	38,235	37,660	24,042	23,820	28,706
11	Aurangabad ...	Bullocks	5,910	9,396	38,742	40,177	40,168
		Cows	20,623	2,059	10,713	3,669	3,462
12	Parbhani ...	Bullocks	31,253	1,381	19,532	6,564	5,601
		Cows	25,727	888	2,069	1,916	37,887
13	Nander ...	Bullocks	7,303	9,936	1,773	1,759	29,693
		Cows	7,457	11,965	11,158	9,412	11,725
14	Bir ...	Bullocks	11,239	8,391	10,082	9,924	14,146
		Cows	11,938	7,202	8,854	1,873	52,410
15	Gulbarga ...	Bullocks	5,002	8,445	11,893	5,889	55,895
		Cows	8,977	10,260	8,905	6,094	6,102
16	Raichur ...	Bullocks	4,042	3,958	16,388	8,976	6,470
		Cows	5,750	7,112	3,619	4,494	4,310
17	Osmanabad ...	Bullocks	2,341	11,877	6,995	7,942	7,202
		Cows	3,932	33,897	12,808	11,851	10,892
18	Bidar ...	Bullocks	...	1,999	18,136	34,310	33,598
		Cows	...	2,483	5,277	1,719	2,237
			...	...	2,286	2,320	2,695
	Total Diwani...	Bullocks	122,726	110,249	118,434	109,409	188,047
		Cows	173,952	172,146	187,496	168,441	240,873
	Warangal	Bullocks	564	60	127	71	2,422
	Subha	Cows	1,324	52	92	184	1,509
	Medak	Bullocks	2,087	1,254	2,486	7,779	13,537
	Subah	Cows	9,096	2,611	2,078	9,414	11,840
	Aurangabad	Bullocks	125	1,172	606	556	239
	Subah	Cows	127	773	574	520	191
	Gulbarga	Bullocks	1,796	6,765	2,388	3,228	2,487
	Subah	Cows	1,423	5,870	1,868	7,166	1,875
	Total Non-Diwani	Bullocks	4,552	9,251	5,607	11,634	18,685
		Cows	11,970	9,306	4,612	17,234	14,915
	Grand Total ...	Bullocks	127,278	119,500	224,041	221,043	206,723
		Cows	185,922	181,452	192,108	185,675	255,788
	P. C. on total...	Bullocks	3.6	7.7	4.5	9.6	9.1
		Cows	6.4	5.1	2.4	9.3	5.8

NO. 9.—MORTALITY (BUFFALOES)

Srl. No.	Districts	He & She Buffaloes.	1954 F.	1953 F.	1952 F.	1951 F.	1950 F.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Hyderabad City	He-Buffalo	...	...	...	...	...
		She "	...	...	...	...	...
2	Atraf-i-Balda...	He-Buffalo	44	...	86	1,460	...
		She "	36	...	89	4,855	...
3	Nizamabad	He "	380	969	1,804	1,487	641
		She "	545	2,239	3,092	3,104	1,269
4	Medak	He "	1,900	1,850	1,969	1,487	1,576
		She "	1,644	1,991	2,215	3,104	1,523
5	Baghat	He "	1,939	1,833	2,056	2,346	2,229
		She "	423	325	387	415	427
6	Mahbubnagar	He "	1,468	5,101	3,481	3,718	1,167
		She "	2,703	4,823	6,893	436	1,888
7	Nalgonda	He "	3,170	3,826	3,409	5,687	5,719
		She "	3,573	4,509	5,469	8,278	7,549
8	Warangal	He "	6,715	5,294	4,761	4,662	5,223
		She "	6,946	6,367	6,805	6,058	5,197
9	Karimnagar	He "	3,130	3,130	2,263	3,741	2,627
		She "	4,900	4,908	5,447	6,264	9,372
10	Adilabad	He "	3,536	3,505	4,165	4,022	10,508
		She "	4,876	4,946	5,497	4,150	4,851
11	Aurangabad	He "	2,783	1,453	1,153	1,050	980
		She "	4,340	3,953	3,089	2,087	1,608
12	Parbhani	He "	100	399	903	777	5,587
		She "	534	851	1,236	1,022	10,485
13	Nanded	He "	656	1,105	14,136	5,897	1,535
		She "	4,436	6,218	17,092	9,635	11,627
14	Bir	He "	3,599	3,626	1,868	796	11,823
		She "	16,324	7,948	5,101	5,202	17,889
15	Gulbarga	He "	1,129	1,283	5,664	1,257	1,344
		She "	3,543	5,181	5,498	3,249	4,124
6	Raichur	He "	926	1,293	822	980	960
		She "	2,189	2,108	2,243	2,951	2,101
17	Osmanabad	He "	1,464	2,934	3,022	3,440	3,066
		She "	2,307	7,916	7,882	7,597	7,311
18	Bidar	He "	...	807	846	773	858
		She "	...	2,656	1,955	1,371	1,227
Total-Dominions...		He "	37,739	38,408	60,658	42,420	55,288
		She "	59,324	66,241	52,241	69,778	69,778
Subha		He "	2,781	15	35	109	456
		She "	3,439	53	131	148	1,474
Subha		He "	2,260	799	662	2,839	3,559
		She "	3,948	1,199	1,473	3,488	4,856
Subha		He "	89	77	81	62	52
		She "	231	396	396	354	137
Subha		He "	266	742	784	1,089	832
		She "	7,069	3,660	2,040	1,632	2,933
Total-Non Diwani ..		He "	5,596	1,633	1,562	4,010	4,889
		She "	14,737	5,308	4,040	5,617	9,400
Grand Total		He "	30,785	40,051	62,220	46,430	60,177
		She "	74,061	72,215	56,281	75,395	106,748
P.C.on total		He "	14.8	4.0	2.5	8.6	8.1
		She "	19.9	7.4	7.2	7.4	8.8

No. 10.—CATTLE MORTALITY (SHEEP, GOATS AND HORSES) 1354 F.

Sl. No.	Districts	Sheep & Goats & Horses.	1354F.	1353F.	1352F.	1351F.	1350F.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Hyderabad	Sheep & Goats	...	...	...	...	...
	City	Horses	...	...	...	...	...
2	Atraf-i-Balda...	Sheep & Goats	...	...	1,045	34,670	...
		Horses	...	...	10	510	...
3	Nizamabad	Sheep & Goats	8,287	12,077	11,994	21,641	9,999
		Horses	21	23	23	20	28
4	Medak	Sheep & Goats	38,532	28,571	28,428	20,346	20,008
		Horses	83	253	315	232	224
5	Baghat	Sheep & Goats	8,245	8,120	9,215	10,327	11,545
		Horses	52	41	10	63	60
6	Mahbubnagar	Sheep & Goats	9,045	24,035	21,922	12,092	45,488
		Horses	241	274	509	540	295
7	Nalgonda	Sheep & Goats	72,436	43,891	48,226	151,826	141,407
		Horses	233	293	298	327	352
8	Warangal	Sheep & Goats	7,717	49,656	47,639	41,446	41,030
		Horses	122	140	152	168	75
9	Karimnagar	Sheep & Goats	55,256	55,254	48,819	49,412	74,716
		Horses	67	87	46	60	46
10	Adilabad	Sheep & Goats	47,963	46,187	46,748	46,063	44,859
		Horses	123	217	226	224	214
11	Aurangabad	Sheep & Goats	66,483	48,131	34,617	2,980	35,953
		Horses	1,504	1,344	883	611	589
12	Parbhani	Sheep & Goats	7,496	8,515	8,692	9,328	31,404
		Horses	2,067	95	201	179	1,800
13	Nander	Sheep & Goats	58,114	71,634	89,018	61,130	61,445
		Horses	441	512	1,126	429	372
14	Bir	Sheep & Goats	32,777	32,189	29,444	574	41,752
		Horses	1,518	1,258	1,331	780	4,757
15	Gulbarga	Sheep & Goats	65,219	28,610	68,039	32,236	32,236
		Horses	216	653	594	299	432
16	Raichur	Sheep & Goats	33,133	34,470	36,648	47,957	36,189
		Horses	324	335	218	232	195
17	Osmanabad	Sheep & Goats	16,504	51,328	10,269	47,342	46,833
		Horses	139	1,544	1,585	1,657	1,615
18	Bidar	Sheep & Goats	73,270	24,366	20,531	19,465	20,946
		Horses	5,228	236	152	273	270
	Total Diwani..	Sheep & Goats	600,497	567,032	562,354	668,075	685,815
		Horses	12,374	7,285	7,679	6,802	11,339
	Subha	Sheep & Goats	28,439	15	38	...	8,156
	Warangal...	Horses	21	...	...	...	7
	Subah	Sheep & Goats	13,949	4,729	8,924	16,937	21,451
	Medak ...	Horses	532	38	42	335	376
	Subah	Sheep & Goats	1,056	1,197	672	872	729
	Aurangabad...	Horses	13	142	34	98	13
	Subah	Sheep & Goats	10,252	10,855	8,079	14,472	13,137
	Gulbarga...	Horses	410	322	182	524	273
	Total Non-Diwani...	Sheep & Goats	53,746	16,796	17,713	32,281	38,473
		Horses	976	502	258	397	669
	Grand Total..	Sheep & Goats	654,243	583,828	580,067	700,356	734,288
		Horses	13,350	7,788	7,937	7,499	12,008
	P. C. on total	Sheep & Goats	8.2	2.9	3.1	4.6	5.2
	Non-Govt. to Govt.	Horses	7.3	6.5	3.3	12.0	5.6

No. 11.—CATTLE MORTALITY FROM CONTAGIOUS DISEASES AND

Srl. No.	City and Districts.	Equines						
		Glan- ders	Surra	Douri- ne	Anth- rax	Other contagio- us & pa- rasitic diseases.	Total	Others causes
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1	Hyderabad City ...	1	2	...	...	1	3	11
2	Atraf-i-Balda ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	Nizamabad ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6
4	Medak ...	...	...	...	...	8	8	4
5	Baghat ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	Mahbubnagar ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7
7	Nalgonda ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
8	Warangal ...	...	4	...	...	...	4	...
9	Karimnagar ...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...
10	Adilabad ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Telingana ...	1	7	...	...	9	16	31
11	Aurangabad ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	32
12	Parbhani ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17
13	Nander ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	39
14	Bir ...	...	...	...	...	11	11	77
15	Gulbarga ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21
16	Raichur ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	29
17	Osmanabad ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
18	Bidar ...	...	...	...	...	1	1	4
	Marathwara ...	...	...	...	...	12	12	219
	Grand Total 1354 F.	1	7	...	...	21	28	250
	1353 F.	...	13	...	...	7	20	319
	1352 F.	...	7	...	...	2	9	172
	1351 F.	...	8	...	...	20	28	223
	1350 F.	...	9	...	...	52	63	196

OTHER CAUSES AMONG LIVE-STOCK DURING THE YEAR 1354 FASLI.

Cattle

Rinder pest	Haemor- rhagic septicae- mia	Foot mouth	Black & quarter	Anthrax	Surra	Other co- ntagious & par- asitic di- seases	Total	Srl. No.
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	1
17	34	11	15	5	...	6	76	1
4	198	...	221	...	...	...	428	2
10	280	43	34	4	...	6	377	3
18	172	83	226	72	...	34	525	4
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
51	397	9	528	3	64	14	1,066	6
107	247	...	337	...	...	320	1,044	7
361	304	...	61	16	...	78	1,320	8
719	224	...	139	2	...	1	1,035	9
791	57	...	102	18	...	...	958	10
2,078	1,913	136	1,661	120	64	459	6,874	
15	9	11	48	...	...	10	98	11
5	50	...	33	4	...	...	91	12
...	31	...	36	...	...	13	90	13
6	11	...	78	...	...	21	116	14
48	110	4	57	15	...	...	228	15
34	48	...	239	2	...	...	323	16
...	19	...	25	6	...	...	50	17
...	173	9	238	...	...	6	426	18
108	451	24	754	27	...	50	1,407	
2,186	2,364	160	2,415	147	64	509	8,281	
2,689	2,266	144	1,275	104	32	181	6,691	
6,387	725	223	377	61	16	648	8,447	
9,587	1,159	140	1,140	212	7	404	12,644	
3,827	1,748	70	973	164	106	669	7,559	

No. 11.—CATTLE MORTALITY FROM CONTAGIOUS DISEASES AND

Sl. No.	City and Districts	Cattle (concl'd)		B U F F A				
		Other Causes	Rinder pest.	Haemorrhagic septicaemia	Foot & mouth	Black quarter	Anthrax	Surra
1	2	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
1	Hyderabad City	11	81	91	5	8	...	...
2	Atraf-i-Balda	...	13	145	...	150	...	10
3	Nizamabad	171	51	140	8	...	...	...
4	Medak	56	3	106	9	28	14	...
5	Baghat	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	Mahbubnagar	23	62	268	2	188	1	31
7	Nalgonda	104	280	445	1	90	...	...
8	Warangal	188	1,822	389	...	29	11	...
9	Karimnagar	7	2,485	541	4	66	1	...
10	Adilabad	587	1,757	61	...	6	2	...
	Telingana	1,147	6,554	2,186	24	510	29	41
11	Aurangabad	501	11	6	...	1	...	...
12	Parbhani	489	...	31	...	9	4	...
13	Nander	293	...	56	...	5	...	...
14	Bir	711	1	3	...	7	...	...
15	Gulbarga	121	42	27	5	...	37	...
16	Baichur	321	144	40	2	143	6	...
17	Osmanabad	180	...	7	...	2	...	...
18	Bidar	70	...	122	...	86	...	...
	Marathwara	2636	198	292	7	203	47	...
	Grand Total 1854 F.	3783	6,752	2,478	31	713	76	41
	" " 1853 F.	3846	4,113	2,759	23	265	68	16
	" " 1852 F.	4985	7,427	873	32	46	37	13
	" " 1851 F.	3984	980	1,313	125	606	64	...
	" " 1850 F.	5380	5,660	2,479	2	250	45	14

OTHER CAUSES AMONG LIVE-STOCK DURING THE YEAR 1851 F. (*contd.*)

LOES		SHEEP						Srl. No.
Other contagious & parasitic diseases	Total	Other causes	Anthrax	Sheep pox	Pleuro pneumonia	Foot & mouth	Scab	
25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	1
5	190	13	...	4	...	...	...	1
...	318	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
24	218	27	...	...	...	...	...	3
12	167	16	...	...	...	...	...	4
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
8	510	...	...	3	...	...	...	6
79	895	67	...	...	...	...	...	7
32	1,983	179	...	...	...	...	...	8
...	2,097	2	...	...	...	...	...	9
...	1,846	238	...	...	...	...	...	10
150	822,4	542	...	7	...	...	...
2	20	198	...	...	...	...	...	11
...	44	348	...	...	22	...	...	12
10	71	422	...	...	...	...	...	13
12	23	297	...	...	...	...	...	14
...	111	49	...	...	...	122	...	15
...	335	220	...	...	...	...	...	16
...	9	27	...	...	...	...	...	17
8	161	68	...	...	...	...	...	18
27	7,741	1,624	...	...	22	122	...	
187	8,998	2,166	...	7	22	122	...	
308	7,546	1,800	...	...	16	...	...
157	8,580	3,382	...	...	...	4	...	
114	11,074	1,391	...	28	...	...	3	
272	8,722	2,245	...	...	17	...	...

NO. 11 — CATTLE MORTALITY FROM CONTAGIOUS DISEASES AND

Srl. No	City & Districts.	SHEEP			Go
		Other contagi- ous & parasitic diseases	Total	Other causes	Anthrax
1	2	38	34	35	36
1	Hyderabad City	...	4	...	...
2	Atraf-i-Balda	...	...	...	...
3	Nizamabad	...	...	7	...
4	Medak	...	...	...	...
5	Baghat	...	...	...	...
6	Mahbubnagar	...	3	3	...
7	Nalgonda	...	...	61	...
8	Warangal	...	...	...	...
9	Karimnagar	321	324	502	...
10	Adilabad	...	...	...	32
	Telingana	324	331	570	32
11	Aurangabad	5	5	59	...
12	Parbhani	...	22	87	...
13	Nander	...	...	...	...
14	Bir	5	5	269	...
15	Gulbarga	...	122	42	...
16	Raichur	...	...	81	...
17	Osmanabad	...	...	...	...
18	Bidar	...	...	...	...
	Marathwara	10	154	488	...
	Grand Total 1854 F.	394	485	1,008	32
	" " 1853 F.	97	113	287	10
	" " 1852 F.	106	122	255	...
	" " 1851 F.	294	325	154	...
	" " 1850 F.	732	750	388	...

LIVE-STOCK.

1097

OTHER CAUSES AMONG LIVE-STOCK DURING THE YEAR 1954 F.
(contd.)

A T S

Sheep pox	Pleuro pneumo- nia	Foot & mouth	Scab	Other contagio- us & parasitic diseases	Total	Other causes	Sl. No.
37	38	39	40	41	42	43	1
9	...	...	...	...	9	16	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
...	...	...	...	...	...	51	3
...	40	...	...	...	40	1	4
...	...	...	...	...	...	..	5
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6
...	...	...	...	...	...	51	7
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8
...	...	...	...	4	4	...	9
...	85	...	...	...	67	2	10
9	75	...	...	4	120	121	
...	...	...	...	...	...	3	11
...	...	...	...	...	...	4	12
...	...	...	...	...	...	2	13
...	...	...	...	1	1	42	14
...	...	50	...	...	50	...	15
...	...	...	...	...	...	31	16
...	...	...	...	...	...	5	17
...	...	...	...	...	...	2	18
...	...	50	...	1	51	89	
9	75	50	...	5	171	210	
...	17	...	...	...	27	426	
...	85	...	...	99	184	336	
...	...	...	...	97	99	214	
75	...	...	...	110	185	71	

No. 11 —CATTLE MORTALITY FROM CONTAGIOUS DISEASES AND

Srl. No.	City & Districts	D O G S			
		Rabbies	Other con- tagious & parasitic diseases	Total	Other causes
1	2	44	45	46	47
1	Hyderabad City ...	12	41	52	44
2	Atraf-i-Balda ...	...	...	...	...
3	Nizamabad ...	...	...	...	...
4	Medak ...	...	...	...	...
5	Baghat ...	...	...	...	...
6	Mahbubnagar ...	...	...	...	1
7	Nalgonda ...	...	...	...	...
8	Warangal ...	...	...	...	...
9	Karimnagar ...	...	2	2	...
10	Adilabad ...	...	...	...	...
	Telingana ...	12	43	54	45
11	Aurangabad ...	...	...	...	8
12	Parbhani ...	...	2	2	5
13	Nander ...	...	...	...	...
14	Bir ...	...	...	...	...
15	Gulbarga ...	...	...	...	...
16	Raichur ...	...	...	...	...
17	Osmanabad ...	...	...	...	1
18	Bidar ...	...	...	...	...
	Marathwara ...	...	2	2	9
	Grand total 1854 F. ...	12	45	56	54
	1853 F. ...	13	39	52	57
	1852 F. ...	14	41	55	95
	1851 F. ...	36	42	78	66
	1850 F. ...	13	37	50	57

LIVE-STOCK.

1099

OTHER CAUSES AMONG LIVE-STOCK DURING THE YEAR 1854 F.

(concl'd.)

CAMELS						ALL ANIMALS		Sl. No.
Surra	Mango	Pleuro Pneu- monia	Other contagio- us Dis- eases	Total	Other Causes	Total Contagi- ous Dis- eases	Total other causes	
48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	1
...	884	93	1
...	741	...	2
...	895	220	3
...	740	77	4
...	5
...	1,579	81	6
...	4	1,899	293	7
...	8,807	867	8
...	8,513	511	9
...	1,871	321	10
...	4	14,379	1913	
...	118	797	11
...	159	800	12
...	151	757	13
...	156	1,396	14
...	511	233	15
...	658	632	16
...	59	163	17
...	588	141	18
...	1	...	2,400	4,919	
...	4	16,779	6,832	
...	1	5	1,445	6,742	
...	...	2	...	...	84	17,421	9,976	
...	2	18	24,807	6,720	
80	80	48	17,864	8,379	

XXXV.—LIVE-STOCK

No. 12.—*A Brief History of the Veterinary Department.*

1. Established 1321 Fasli (1912 A. D.)
2. Heads of the Department and the period of their tenure

Period.

- | | |
|---|----------------------------|
| 1. Mr. Ali Bin Abdullah, Superintendent | 1287-1811 F. |
| 2. „ Hugh Gough, Director. | 24-4-1821 to 18-11-1827 F. |
| 3. Captain Nawab Rais Jung Bhdr. | 17-12-1827 to 28-6-1842 F. |
| 4. Rao Bahadur B. K. Badami | 29-6-1842 to 1-10-1852 F. |
| 5. Dr. Mohd. Aziz Hasan. | 7-10-1852 to 20-8-1854 F. |
| 6. Dr. M. Mahmoodullah, B.Sc., MRCVS. | 1-4-1854 F. & continuing. |

3. *History*:—The Veterinary Department originally started as the Stud Department in the year 1287 F. with object of breeding Horses of good type in the country and to provide remounts for the State Forces. Mr. Ali Bin Abdullah was the first Superintendent. During this period one qualified veterinarian was attached to the Stallion depot at Sangareddi where a few brood mares and pedigree Stallions were maintained for breeding purposes. There were also Salutaries one in charge of each District paid from the Local Fund to control outbreaks of contagious diseases among cattle and to carry on routine treatment. The Stallions raised from this depot were posted in districts at various tehsils. These were first under the charge of the Police Department and were later transferred to the Revenue Department under the supervision of the Tahsildars. With the exception of the stallions now stationed at Aurangabad, Gulbarga and Mominabad the rest are still under the same supervision. A qualified veterinarian was employed in the year 1314 F. to deal with diseases of cattle in Raichur District when there was famine in this area.

Four qualified veterinary surgeons were entertained in the year 1909 (1318 F.) for the 4 Revenue Administrative Divisions of the State.

Sangareddi was the only place where a Stud was maintained till 1818 F. when a few mares were sent to Hingoli on an experimental basis for breeding purpose and after a few years this place turned to be the Chief Horses and Cattle Breeding centres.

XXXV.—LIVE-STOCK.

In 1311 F. the department was placed under the direct supervision of Finance Department till the appointment of Mr. H. Gough as the Head in 1321 F. It was during his time that the department assumed the name of Civil Veterinary and Stud Department.

The Veterinary and Stud Department was made permanent in the year 1324 F. (1945 A. D.) During the year 1324 F., 1025 mares were purchased and distributed among ryots on Taccavi System to encourage horse breeding in the State.

The stud Farm at Sangareddi was made permanent in the year 1326 F. as it was found unsuitable for breeding horses. Schemes pertaining to the expansion and reorganization of the Department were sanctioned by the Government from time to time.

There are now in all 19 veterinary hospitals at all the district headquarters including the city of Hyderabad and one at Jalna. Beside these, there are 70 itinerary veterinary dispensaries in almost all taluqas of the Dominions. Some of the veterinary hospitals are housed in Government buildings and provision for the remaining hospitals now housed in rented buildings. The cattle breeding farm and Dairy Himayetsagar was transferred from the Agriculture Department in the year 1347 F.

4. *Chief functions of the Department are:—*

I. To control outbreaks of contagious diseases as these are mainly responsible for heavy mortality among live-stock especially the agricultural and milch cattle.

II. To treat animals affected with diseases of contagious or non-contagious nature.

III. To advise owners regarding the feeding and management of their live-stock.

IV. To improve the livestock of the State. This is brought about by:—

1. Posting of Stallions at different Tahsils of the horse breeding areas to be given to mares owned by private breeders in order to develop this industry. A Stud Farm is functioning at Hingoli where a number of breed mares and a few stallions of T. B. and Arab strains are maintained to grade up the equine stock for the purpose of providing remounts to the Army and for providing stallions for the districts.

XXXV.—LIVE-STOCK.

2. Posting the best bulls of indigenous breeds at various centres or distributing them to private breeders at concession rates. Dooni type of cattle are bred at the Hingoli Cattle Farm. The Malvi and the Krishna Valley types of cattle are being bred at the Himayetsagar Cattle Breeding Farm and Dairy which also supplies the surplus milk after pasteurisation to the city of Hyderabad.

3. Horse and Cattle shows are organised at various places and valuable prizes are awarded to the best exhibits in order to give impetus to live-stock owners for taking up systematic and scientific breeding. The department exhibited Deoni, Malvi and Krishna Valley types of cattle at the All-India Cattle Show, Delhi, and the Regional Show at Bangalore.

4. Sheep Breeding is also receiving attention—a flock of Bikaner sheep is maintained at Hingoli.

5. *Achievements*:—In the year 1948 F. cattle mortality registers were introduced in the villages and with the co-operation of the Police and Revenue Department a regular agency for reporting outbreaks of contagious diseases and cattle mortality was established. Exchange of direct reports of outbreaks of contagious diseases between the officers of the State and those in the bordering provinces of British India has been arranged.

A Scheme for propaganda in veterinary and live-stock work was sanctioned in the year 1947 F. another unit was added to it.

Virus required for the immunisation of cattle against Rinderpest is now prepared locally at the Virus Station attached to the Director's Office. The Veterinary Investigation Officer appointed carries on investigation of most of the important diseases in collaboration with the Imperial Veterinary Research Institute. Scheme for the investigation of Poultry Diseases is also running concurrently with the Veterinary Investigation from the year 1951 F. The Officer appointed under this scheme conducted survey of the Poultry Diseases existing in the State and carries on investigation of the important diseases. Anti Liver-Fluke Scheme for the Nizamsagar area was sanctioned in the year 1951 F. and this is now being worked on a long term basis. The Registration of Herds was taken up—silage making was introduced and Ghee Breeding Societies were organised on co-operative basis in the above areas.

XXXV.—LIVE-STOCK.

Post-graduate training is given to officials of the Department to maintain Professional efficiency and some of the officers were deputed to the Imperial Agricultural Research Institute and Imperial Veterinary Research Institute to undergo training in Advanced Course in Animal Husbandry.

A number of candidates were awarded scholarships of Rs. 50/- each per mensem for Diploma Course in Veterinary Science at various veterinary colleges in British India. Seven such scholarships were sanctioned by the Government in 1954 F. and selected candidates were sent to different colleges.

A scheme for the uplift of the Chenchoos residing in the Amarabad taluq of Mahbubnagar District was brought into force in the year 1953 F. Two veterinary Assistants from this department were appointed under this scheme to afford every possible help in veterinary and animal husbandry matters.

A veterinary and animal Husbandry College affiliated to the Osmania University has now been established which will award a degree of B. V. Sc. to the successful candidates.

6. *Control*.—The Department is under a Director, assisted by 2 deputies, 6 Assistants, 1 Special Officer Liver-Fluke, 10 Veterinary Inspectors, 47 Assistant Veterinary Surgeons and 70 Veterinary Assistants.

No. 13.—STRENGTH AND EXPENDITURE OF THE CIVIL

Srl. No.	Districts	No. of Offices	No. of dispensaries	Officers	Establishment	Menials
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	Hyderabad Direction.	1	...	5	81	25
2	Hyderabad Circle ...	3	3	1	18	34
3	Cattle Breeding Farm					
	Himayatsagar ...	1	...	1	6	3
4	Atraf-i-Balda ...	1	...	...	5	4
5	Nizamabad ...	30	1	1	34	38
6	Medak ...	7	1	...	10	9
7	Baghat ...	...	...	...	...	...
8	Mahbubnagar ...	5	1	...	8	7
9	Nalgonda ...	8	1	...	11	10
10	Warangal ...	9	1	1	13	12
11	Karimnagar ...	7	1	1	10	9
12	Adilabad ...	6	1	...	9	8
	Telingana Total ...	78	10	10	155	154
13	Aurangabad ...	9	2	1	15	15
14	Parbhani ...	7	1	1	17	116
15	Nander ...	7	1	...	10	10
16	Bir ...	7	1	...	10	15
17	Gulbarga ...	8	1	1	18	12
18	Raichur ...	8	1	...	11	10
19	Osmanabad ...	4	1	...	6	6
20	Bidar ...	6	1	...	9	9
	Marathwada Total...	56	9	8	91	198
	Grand Total 1854 F.	134	19	13	246	347
	„ 1853 F.	26	18	29	195	309
	„ 1852 F.	25	15	28	217	288
	„ 1851 F.	23	17	26	211	284
	„ 1850 F.	23	17	26	211	284

VETERINARY DEPARTMENT FOR THE YEAR 1854 F.

Officers salaries and allowances	Pay of establishment with allowances	Pay of the menials with allowances	T. A. & Tour charges	Contingencies	Special charges	Receipts	Srl. No.
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	1
33,360	31,272	4,860	8,670	59,560	...	...	1
5,700	16,640	5,804	2,260	4,644	...	...	2
4,200	9,988	5,564	270	43,451	...	13,749 7-4	3
...	5,700	612	900	985	...	...	4
4 500	29,024	8,284	7,720	17,293	...	...	5
...	9,936	1,308	11,060	2,025	...	...	6
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7
...	6,924	1,044	1,540	1,305	...	...	8
...	10,020	1,452	2,250	1,725	...	...	9
3,000	16,848	1,824	3,100	2,611	...	...	10
...	8,736	1,864	2,040	1,685	...	...	11
...	4,048	1,188	1,810	1,835	...	...	12
50,760	1,43,131	38,304	41,620	1,37,119	...	13,749-7-4	
3,000	10,920	2,328	2,530	5,350	...	...	13
4,800	20,032	13,128	1,390	15,586	...	25,981-11-2	14
...	9,672	1,692	1,570	2,425	...	...	15
...	8,496	2,124	1,560	5,040	...	...	16
3,000	9,372	1,860	2,160	2,576	...	...	17
...	8,376	1,476	1,710	2,185	...	...	18
...	4,944	864	780	670	...	...	19
...	8,864	1,428	1,390	4,325	...	...	20
10,800	80,676	24,900	13,040	38,157	...	25,981-11-2	
61,560	2,23,307	58,204	54,660	1,75,276	...	39,731-2-6	
87,360	1,64,034	51,276	45,645	40,059	83,510	...	
88,010	1,50,262	52,032	47,264	18,449	95,218	13,255-0-0	
79,790	1,58,430	45,602	59,054	20,953	97,322	15,000-0-0	
77,100	1,57,306	47,295	49,059	18,603	2,00,317	15,000-0-0	

No. 14—NUMBER OF ANIMALS SLAUGHTERED AND

Srl. No.	City & Districts	No. of Slaughter houses	Sheep	Goats	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Hyderabad City ...	10	2,96,814	...	2,96,814
	Secunderabad ...	2	56,518	17,909	74,422
2	Atrafi-Balda ...	...	400	78	478
3	Nizamabad ...	5	9,056	6,845	15,401
4	Medak ...	4	7,788	7,884	15,167
5	Baghat ...	...	692	275	967
6	Mahbubnagar ...	4	28,505	16,655	45,160
7	Nalgonda ...	5	9,881	8,256	18,087
8	Warangal ...	11	26,538	29,087	55,625
9	Karimnagar ...	7	7,987	7,587	15,474
10	Adilabad ...	4	5,801	6,246	12,047
	Telingana Total ...	52	4,49,870	99,767	5,49,637
11	Aurangabad ...	10	19,556	28,846	48,402
12	Parbhani ...	6	6,142	12,178	18,320
13	Nander ...	6	2,046	6,679	8,725
14	Bir ...	1	796	8,025	2,821
15	Gulbarga ...	6	11,166	8,168	19,329
16	Raichur ...	6	12,842	10,298	22,695
17	Osmanabad ...	5	8,246	7,098	10,889
18	Bidar ...	8	1,748	6,189	7,987
	Marathwada Total ...	48	57,042	77,466	1,33,208
	Diwani Total ...	100	5,06,912	1,77,288	6,84,145
	Subah Medak ...	9	18,208	11,810	24,518
	" Warangal ...	1	2,115	1,699	3,814
	" Aurangabad ...	1	1,624	2,247	3,871
	" Gulbarga ...	12	14,680	15,724	30,404
	Non Diwani Total ...	28	31,627	30,980	62,607
	Dominions Total 1854 F. ...	128	5,88,589	2,07,218	7,45,752
	P. C. of Government to Non-Government ...	18.7	5.9	14.9	8.4
	Grand Total for 1858 F. ...	185	5,71,888	1,86,977	7,58,815
	" " 1852 F. ...	127	2,01,850	5,83,558	7,54,808
	" " 1851 F. ...	188	1,68,888	6,87,708	8,01,041
	" " 1850 F. ...	188	1,40,871	2,52,581	3,93,452

SLAUGHTER HOUSES IN THE DOMINIONS, 1854 F.

Bulls, Cows Bullocks & Calves	He & she Buffaloes	Others	Total	Annual income from the slaugh- ter houses in O. S. Rs.	Srl. No.
7	8	9	10	11	1
12,807	...	...	8,09,621	8,380	1
3,218	...	...	77,635	...	2
...	...	...	473	...	3
840	...	...	15,741	...	4
2,387	51	...	17,555	...	5
48	...	...	1,015	...	6
2,050	...	...	47,210	...	7
887	86	427	19,487	90	8
4,032	65	394	60,116	...	9
2,607	...	...	18,081	...	10
2,614	...	...	14,661	...	
30,935	202	821	5,81,595	8,420	
12,166	268	...	55,836	...	11
3,670	85	...	22,075	770	12
3,885	509	2	12,571	...	13
1,713	...	...	5,584	...	14
2,722	...	...	22,051	...	15
3,458	144	748	26,985	66	16
4,989	193	426	15,947	...	17
6,887	300	896	16,020	815	18
38,940	1,499	2,072	1,77,019	1,151	
69,875	1,701	2,893	7,58,614	9,571	
2,129	95	194	15,668	169	
549	5	...	4,368	...	
742	166	...	4,778	...	
6,593	881	7	39,192	...	
10,013	1,147	201	64,006	169	
79,883	2,562	3,094	8,21,370	9,740	
13.5	40.2	6.5	7.8	1.6	
105,703	3,631	394	8,68,013	8,330	
1,01,785	4,693	179	8,61,465	18,032	
97,220	7,286	569	9,06,116	19,546	

No. 14 —NUMBER OF ANIMALS SLAUGHTERED AND

Srl. No.	City & Districts	No. of Slaughter houses	Sheep	Goats	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Hyderabad City	10	2,96,814	...	2,96,814
	Secunderabad	2	56,513	17,909	74,422
2	Atraf-i-Balda	...	400	73	473
3	Nizamabad	5	9,056	6,345	15,401
4	Medak	4	7,783	7,884	15,167
5	Baghat	...	692	275	967
6	Mahbubnagar	4	28,505	16,655	45,160
7	Nalgonda	5	9,831	8,256	18,087
8	Warangal	11	23,538	29,087	55,625
9	Karimnagar	7	7,987	7,537	15,474
10	Adilabad	4	5,801	6,246	12,047
	Telingana Total	52	4,49,870	99,767	5,49,637
11	Aurangabad	10	19,556	23,846	43,402
12	Parbhani	6	6,142	12,178	18,320
13	Nander	6	2,046	6,679	8,725
14	Bir	1	796	3,025	3,821
15	Gulbarga	6	11,166	8,163	19,329
16	Raichur	6	12,342	10,293	22,635
17	Osmanabad	5	3,246	7,093	10,339
18	Bidar	8	1,748	6,139	7,887
	Marathwada Total	48	57,042	77,463	1,34,505
	Diwani Total	100	5,06,912	1,77,233	6,84,145
	Subah Medak	9	13,208	11,310	24,518
	„ Warangal	1	2,115	1,699	3,814
	„ Aurangabad	1	1,624	2,247	3,871
	„ Gulbarga	12	14,630	15,724	30,354
	Non Diwani Total	23	31,627	30,980	62,607
	Dominions Total 1854 F.	123	5,38,539	2,07,213	7,45,752
	P. C. of Government to Non-Government	18.7	5.9	14.9	39.5
	Grand Total for 1853 F.	135	5,71,338	1,86,977	7,58,315
	„ „ 1852 F.	127	2,01,850	5,33,558	7,35,408
	„ „ 1851 F.	133	1,63,338	6,37,703	8,01,041
	„ „ 1850 F.	133	1,40,471	6,75,724	8,17,195

SLAUGHTER HOUSES IN THE DOMINIONS, 1954 F.

Bulls, Cows Bullocks & Calves	He & she Buffaloes	Others	Total	Annual income from the slaugh- ter houses in O. S. Rs.	Srl. No.
7	8	9	10	11	1
12,807	...	...	3,09,621	8,380	1
3,218	...	...	77,685	...	2
...	...	...	478	...	3
840	...	...	15,741	...	4
2,337	51	...	17,555	...	5
48	...	...	1,015	...	6
2,050	...	...	47,210	...	7
887	86	427	19,487	90	8
4,032	65	894	60,116	...	9
2,607	...	...	18,081	...	10
2,614	...	...	14,661	...	
30,995	202	821	5,81,595	8,420	
12,166	268	...	55,886	...	11
3,670	85	...	22,075	770	12
3,885	509	2	12,571	...	13
1,713	...	...	5,534	...	14
2,722	...	...	22,051	...	15
3,458	144	748	26,985	66	16
4,989	193	426	15,947	...	17
6,887	800	896	16,020	315	18
38,940	1,499	2,072	1,77,019	1,151	
69,875	1,701	2,893	7,58,614	9,571	
2,129	95	194	15,668	169	
549	5	...	4,368	...	
742	166	...	4,778	...	
6,593	881	7	39,192	...	
10,018	1,147	201	64,006	169	
79,883	2,562	3,094	8,21,870	9,740	
18.5	40.2	6.5	7.8	1.6	
105,703	3,691	394	8,68,043	8,330	
1,01,785	4,693	179	8,61,465	18,032	
97,220	7,286	569	9,06,116	19,546	
1,04,984	2,636	180	9,24,895	20,188	

XXXV.—LIVE-STOCK.

No. 15.—*Brief history of Fisheries Department.*

It was established on a temporary basis in the year 1850 F. with Dr. M. Rahimullah, D.Sc., as the Fisheries Officer. Some staff was provided for carrying on the survey and collection of data on which future plans for the development of Fisheries may be based.

Uptil now 95 species of fishes have been collected out of which 80 species are good for stocking and breeding purposes. Some smaller varieties are useful for the control of Malaria and Guinea-worm disease. The plans for the future development of the Fisheries have been submitted to the Government and it is hoped that the breeding of fishes and stocking of the tanks may bring enough fish to the markets on cheap rates.

The Department has been publishing its survey reports and other scientific matters in scientific journals.

A Biochemist has been appointed to find the food value of fishes, prepare body and liver-oils of fishes and other by-products from fish-waste. This work has also been done on a small scale. A small museum and an aquarium have been set up for the interest of the public.

No. 16.—STRENGTH AND EXPENDITURE OF FISHERIES

Srl. No.	City and Districts.	SANCTIONED STRENGTH			EXPENDITURE		
		Officers	Establi- shment	Menials	Officers salaries and allo- wances	Pay of the esta- blish- ment with allo- wances	Pay of Menials with allo- wances.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Hyderabad City ...	1	10	10	5,760	9,528	2,280
2	Nizamabad ...	...	3	5	...	3,660	912
3	Medak ...	...	1	4	...	1,500	744

*Note:—*The T. A. and other charges for Director

LIVE-STOCK.

1111

DEPARTMENT FOR THE YEAR 1354 FASLI. ¹

IN O. S. RUPEES.					Receipts O. S. Rupees	P. C. of Expen- diture to receipts.	Srl. No.
T. A. and Tour charges.	Contin- gencies	Rent	Special charges	Total Expendi- ture.			
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	1
3,000	640	682-8-0	6,805	28,695-8 0	...	...	1
...	...	...	...	4,572-0-0	...	...	2
...	...	...	...	2,244-0-0	...	...	3

are included in those for Hyderabad Office.

SECTION XXXVI.

Mines, Quarries and Minerals

XXXVI.—MINES, QUARRIES AND MINERALS.

MINES & GEOLOGICAL SURVEY.

Three Mining Companies registered under the Hyderabad Mines Act 1820 F. continued to function. At present only three coalfields are being worked at Kothagudium, Tandur and Sasti. The total output of coal in 1854 F. was 1,023,442 tons and the Royalty paid on it amounted to Rs. 226,282.

During the year, 2,580,000 sq. feet of shahabad stone was quarried and 168,427 tons of cement were produced. The estimated value of coal and shahabad stones amounted to B. G. Rs. 189.24 lakhs and B. G. Rs. 1.08 lakhs respectively.

The total amount of Royalty paid to Government in 1854 F. on Coal, Shahabad stone & Cement was O. S. Rs 3.84 lakhs as compared with O. S. Rs. 3.77 lakhs in 1853 F.

The average number of persons employed daily in the production of coal in 1854 F. was 17,228 as compared with 11,909 in 1853 Fasli.

Geological Survey is also under the direction of the Director of Mines and the cost of that branch of work was about Rs. 61,801.

XXXVI.—MINES, QUARRIES

No. 1—MINERAL PRODUCTION,

(Compiled on the basis of data supplied

Sl. No.	MINERALS	ANNUAL OUTPUT						ESTI.
1	2	3						
		1354 F.	1353 F.	1352 F.	1351 F.	1350 F.	1354 F.	
1	Coal (Tons) ...	1,023,442	931,877	1,067,370	1,277,191	1,301,378	13,924,410	
2	Shahabad Stones (Square feet)	2,530,000	3,020,000	3,323,000	3,347,000	2,390,000	108,429	
3	Cement (Tons) ...	163,427	180,280	174,036	146,354	148,830	...	
4	Marble (Tons) ...	...	...	...	109	451	...	
5	Graphite (Tons) ...	...	5.5	73	142	38	...	

AND MINERALS.

1117

QUANTITY, VALUE & ROYALTY.

by the Mines & Geological survey Dept.)

MATED VALUE IN B. G. Rs.				ROYALTY IN O. S. RUPEES					Sl. No.
4				5					
1353F.	1352F.	1351F.	1350F.	1354 F.	1353 F.	1352 F.	1351 F.	1350 F.	1
10,054,629	4,717,381	6,741,920	5,954,597	226,232	208,494	261,640	296,323	288,280	1
103,543	90,000	57,377	40,971	35,360	26,901	29,374	25,373	5,975	2
...	...	...	...	122,670	141,512	130,527	109,766	111,623	3
...	...	14,064	34,012	...	...	...	218	902	4
...	18,040	19,185	3,675	...	...	451	480	107	5

XXXVI.—MINES, QUARRIES

No. 2.—MINES THAT COME UNDER THE MINES ACT

(Compiled on the basis of data supplied

Srl No.	Districts	Number of Mines				
1	2	3				
		1954 F.	1953 F.	1952 F.	1951 F.	1950 F.
1	Warangal	1	1	1	2	2
2	Adilabad	2	2	2	2	2
	Total	3	3	3	4	4

AND MINERALS.

1119

AND AVERAGE NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED.

by the Mines & Geological Survey Dept.)

Average number of persons employed daily					Srl. No.
4					1
1854 F.	1853 F.	1852 F.	1851 F.	1850 F.	
11,825	6,936	4,877	8,331	7,425	1
5,403	4,973	6,451	3,961	3,587	2
17,228	11,338	11,338	12,292	11,012	

1120 XXXVI.—MINES, QUARRIES AND MINERALS.

No. 3.—AVERAGE NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED DAILY IN MINES & QUARRIES

(Compiled on the basis of data supplied by the Mines & Geological Survey Dept.,)

Sl. No.	Minerals	Average number of persons employed daily.				
1	2	3				
		1354 F.	1353 F.	1352 F.	1351 F.	1350 F.
1	Coal ...	17,228	11,909	11,388	12,292	11,012
2	Shahabad Stone ...	919	865	1,150	710	620
3	Cement ...	3,507	3,091	...	2,432	1,426
4	Marble ...	...	...	...	154	138
5	Graphite ...	...	...	16	...	...
6	Gold ...	...	...	...	...	615

No. 4.—STRENGTH AND EXPENDITURE OF THE

(Compiled on the basis of data supplied by the

Sl. No.	Names of the Department.	No. of officers	SANCTIONED STRENGTH.		
			Officers.	Estab- lish- ment.	Menials.
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Dept. of Geological Survey ...	1	10	15	20
2	Department of Mines ...	1	2	4	4
	TOTAL FOR 1854 F. ...	2	12	19	24
	„ 1853 F. ...	1	7	13	17
	„ 1852 F. ...	1	6	11	15
	„ 1851 F. ...	1	5	11	15
	„ 1850 F. ...	1	4	11	15

DEPARTMENT OF MINES AND GEOLOGICAL SURVEY.

Mines and Geological Survey Department.)

EXPENDITURE IN O. S. RUPEES.							Sl. No.
Officers' salaries and allowances.	Pay of the establishment with allowances.	Pay of the menials with allowances.	T. A. and tour charges.	Contingencies	Special charges.	Total.	
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	1
30,622	7,520	1,983	5,432	1,502	14,690	61,801	1
45,800	5,265	707	1,294	874	1,236	55,187	2
76,422	12,785	2,690	6,726	2,376	15,922	1,16,988	
62,438	8,208	1,861	6,610	1,538	8,198	88,891	
39,185	8,531	2,312	6,868	1,617	7,216	65,262	
44,653	8,771	2,408	8,844	1,428	5,026	71,162	
49,201	8,436	2,102	9,448	1,196	2,926	73,340	

XXXVI.—MINES, QUARRIES & MINERALS.

No.—5. Brief History of the Mines Department (Madanyat)

- 1 Mines Department was established in 1296 F. (1887 A.D.)
2. Heads of the Department and the period of their tenure:—

Directors

1. Mr. Syed Ali Bilgrami, B.A., A.R.S.M.,
(Director General of Mines) ... 29-6-1296 to 1-5-1302 F
2. Mr. Mirza Mahdi Khan, A.R.S.M.,
(Director-General of Mines) ... 1306 F
3. Captain Leonard Munn,
(Mining Engineer) ... 24-3-1318 to Dai 1329 F
4. Mr. Khurshed Mirza B.Sc., C.E., M.I.M.E., (Mining Engineer
& Director of Mines and Geological Survey. 2- 1329 to
... 30-11-1353 F
5. Dr. A.M. Haroon D.Sc., (Edin.) F.C.S., F.R.S.E.,
1-12-1353 to end of Moher 1354 F
6. Mr. Syed Kazim, B.Sc. (Alig.) B. Sc. (Durham) 1-12-1354—

3. *History*:—The Hyderabad Mines Act was passed in 1320 F (1911) and the framing of the rules under Article 19 there-under was an important step taken in this direction. Sanitary rules have been framed under Articles 19 & 20 for the construction and maintenance of water works and other sanitary provisions for the labour employed at the Mines. Rules for the use of explosives and shot firing were also introduced for the safety of the workmen at the collieries.

The Geological Department was inaugurated in 1331 F. During the last 20 years the Department has completed the Geological survey and mapping of Adilabad, Raichur and a great part of Atraf-i-Balda. Nalgonda, Mahbubnagr, Gulbarga, Osmanabad and Warangal Districts. In addition, a rapid reconnaissance survey of Aurangabad District was also conducted.

Systematic Geological survey of parts of Warangal District was carried out in continuation of the work done previously. About 750 sq.

XXXVI.—MINES, QUARRIES & MINERALS.

miles of country was geologically examined and mapped and its mineral possibilities ascertained. A part of the Nanded District was also geologically examined in addition to the above.

Coal:—During the year three coal fields viz. Sasti, Tandur and Kothagudium were working in the Dominions. A new incline was commenced to be sunk at Kothagudium.

Royalty & Dead Rent:—Besides the three coal fields, named above, there are 10 other coal areas where no mining was conducted but for which dead rent was paid. They are as follows:—

- (1) Chinnur
- (2) Allapalli
- (3) Sivawaram and Madawaram
- (4) Sarangupalli Tekmalta
- (5) Wardha Valley
- (6) Paloncha
- (7) Konala
- (8) North Godavari
- (9) South Godavari
- (10) Asifabad

Purchase of the Singareni Collieries Company by the Government:—During the past 45 years, since, the Singareni Collieries came into existence, the extraction of coal from the mines in the Dominions was only about 33 million tons. Considering the estimated resources of 1,000 million tons, in the Dominions, the quantity extracted during 45 years was very inadequate. Hence H.E.H. the Nizam's Government rew up on Agreement for the purchase of the Company and in accordance with this Agreement the Shares, Debentures and other rights and concession etc. were finally acquired on the 14th November 1944 against the payment of the amount of B.G. Rs. 1,10,08,173 to the vendors.

Diamonds:—The prospecting license granted to Messrs. Mugrem was extended for a further term of one year in Raichur. No prospecting work was done by the Company as they could not get the services of an expert from South Africa.

XXXVI.—MINES, QUARRIES & MINERALS.

Gold.—Prospecting of gold was commenced in the Raichur District in 1877 (1296 F.) and mining was commenced at Wandalli, Hutti and other areas for some years. Hutti Gold Mines were closed down in 1920 after having been worked very successfully for 20 years. During 1945, the operation at Hutti mines were confined to keeping the mines in good condition.

Mica.—The license granted to mica in Kallur and Gokawaram villages was revived for another year. During the term of prospecting there was an output of 16,618 lbs.

Marble.—Marble was discovered in certain parts of Warangal District. The marble is of good quality and is obtainable in several pleasing colours. The quarries are being worked by modern machinery and the marble slabs are exported to Bombay besides commanding local markets. Production was started in 1936. The Deccan Marble and Mining Company's operation at their Munditag marble quarries remain suspended through the year 1954 F.

Cement.—Prospecting work was carried out till 1922. The Shahabad Cement Co. started manufacturing of cement in 1925 which has now been amalgamated with the Associated Cement Cos., Ltd. During 1945, the cement works at Shahabad manufactured 1,68,427 tons, and paid a royalty of B. G. Rs. 1,22,570/-

Other Activities.—At the instance of the Sub-Committee of the Ad Hoc Committee, Godavery Valley Development, surface mapping and prospecting by pitting to the last of Ramgundam near the South Godavery coal field was undertaken with a view to indicating a site for the proposed thermal station.

Museum and Library.—The Geological Museum was kept open for the public and samples received from outside were indentified and reported. The Chemical Laboratory was enlarged and adequately equipped to meet the needs of the Depot.

Publications.—Volume IV, Part 2 of the Journal, Hyderabad Geological Survey, as well as the Annual Report of the Mines & Geological Survey for 1952 F. were published during the year.

Chief functions of the Department are as enumerated below.—

1. Grant of prospecting and quarrying Licenses and Mining Leases.

XXXVI.—MINES, QUARRIES & MINERALS.

2. Inspection of Mines and Quarries (Surface and underground)
3. Collection of Rents and Royalties.
4. Enquiry into accidents at the Mines and Quarries.
5. Looking after the labour settlements at all the leased premises with regard to their health and sanitation.
6. Formulating Rules and Regulations whenever necessary with regard to the efficient and safe working of the Mines and Quarries, skilful handling of explosives, prevention of epidemics and supervising enforcement of the same.

Cost:—The expenditure of the Mines & Geological Survey Department including Quarries Section amounted to O. S. Rs. 1,44,226/-as against O. S. Rs. 98,868/-in the previous year.

Control:—The Department is under the control of a Director assisted by seven Assistants and Geologists.

SECTION XXXVII.

Industries

XXXVII.—INDUSTRIES.

The total number of factories registered under the Hyderabad Factory Act stood at 674 in 1854 as against 668 in 1853 F. Of the total registered factories as many as 613 were classed as Large Industrial Establishments i.e., those employing on an average not less than 20 persons a day. The average number of persons employed daily in all the registered factories was 55,088.

In all 738 accidents were reported during the year, out of which 4 proved to be fatal, 37 were serious and 697 were minor.

2,71,510 bales of cotton were pressed by the Pressing Factories in 1854 Fasli as compared with the quinquennial average of 3,74,516 bales

The quantity of cotton consumed by all the mills working in the Dominions amounted to 71,681 bales as compared with 75,858 bales, the average for preceding five years. The mills spun 241,54,907 lbs. of yarn of different counts while manufacture of cotton goods, amounted to 61,060,161 yards and 17,481,028 lbs. valued at Rs. 268.24 lakhs during 1854 Fasli.

No. 1.—RETURNS OF LARGE INDUSTRIAL ESTABLISHMENTS IN H. E. H.

Sl. No.	Districts.	Talukas.	Place	Name of the establishment.
1	2	3	4	5

I. Factories owned by the State (Perennial)

1	Hyderabad ...	City ...	Saifabad ...	H. E. H. the Nizam's Electricity Department.
2	Do	do	do	H. E. H. the Nizam's Govt. Mint & Stamp Printing.
3	Do	do	do	H. E. H. the Nizam's P. W. D. workshop.
4	Do	do	Mushirabad ...	Government Cottage Industries ...
5	Do	do	Chenchalguda	Government Central Press ...
6	Do	do	Adikmet ...	Osmania University Press. ...
7	Do	do	Chenchalguda	Hyderabad Central Jail. ...
8	Warangal ...	Warangal ...	Warangal	Warangal Central Jail ...
9	Nizamabad ...	Nizamabad ...	Nizamabad ...	Nizamabad District Jail Factory
10	Aurangabad ...	Aurangabad ...	Aurangabad ...	Aurangabad District Jail Factory
11	Nander ...	Nander ...	Nander ...	Nander District Jail Factory ...
12	Gulbarga ...	Gulbarga ...	Gulbarga	Gulbarga District Jail Factory ...
13	Raichur ...	Raichur ...	Raichur	Raichur District Jail Factory ...
14	Hyderabad ..	City	Lalaguda	The Government Loco & Carriage Railway Workshop.
15	Do	do	do	do Running Shed.
16	Do	do	Secunderabad	Government Train Examiner Depot.
17	Warangal ..	Warangal ...	Kazipet	do ...
18	Do	Mahbubabad	Dornakal	do ...
19	Nizamabad ..	Nizamabad ...	Nizamabad	do ...
20	Aurangabad ..	Jalna ...	Jalna	do ...
21	Parbhani .	...	Purna	do ...
22	Do	...	Purli	do ...
23	Gulbarga ...	Gulbarga ...	Wadi	do ...

THE NIZAM'S DOMINIONS FOR THE YEAR ENDING MARCH 1946 (1354 F.)

Year of establish- ment.	Class or description of industries (whether perennial or seasonal)	Aver- age No. of per- sons em- ployed daily.	Worked by Hand (H) Boiler (B) (oil Engines (O) Motor (M) Steam Engines (S) Dynamos (D)	Num- ber.	Horse power.	Sl. No.
6	7	8	9	10	11	1
1910	Electricity Generation ...	968	M, O, S, B	40,2,16	925, 11, 222	1
1918	Mint ...	590	M	36	30 597	2
1918	General Workshop ...	357	M	...	...	3
1930	Weaving and Dyeing ..	70	...	...	...	4
1867	Printing ...	357	B, M, D	...	1, 326, 3, 81,	5
1919	Printing ...	139	M	...	148, 5	6
1897	Weaving, carpentry, tent- making, shoe & carpet mak- ing, durries & tailoring ..	20	M	6	20	7
1890	Carpets, durries, Weaving, and furniture. ..	76.59	H	Nil	...	8
...	Weaving durries ..	68	H	...	...	9
1348 F.	Tape-weaving & carpet-mak- ing, durries, khadi towels. ...	53.66	H	...	...	10
...	... ..	59	...	...	...	11
1895	Weaving, carpentry. ...	167.81	H	...	...	12
...	... ..	40	E	2	...	13
1899	General Workshop ...	2,169	M, B	86	1,813, 5	14
1899	do ...	380	M	6	17.53	15
1874	do ...	185	M	2	26	16
1886	do ...	196	H	...	...	17
1886	do ...	157	M	2	52	18
1900	do ...	32	H	...	...	19
1899	do ...	40	H	...	...	20
1900	do ..	140	H	...	...	21
1929	do ..	35	M	3	72	22
1874	do ...	32	H	...	...	23

No. 1.—RETURNS OF LARGE INDUSTRIAL ESTABLISHMENTS IN H. E. H.

Sl No.	Districts.	Talukas.	Place	Name of the establishment.
1	2	3	4	5
<i>II. Government (Aided & Private) Industrial & Vocational Schools (Perennial)</i>				
24	Hyderabad ...	Hyderabad ...	Mint Compound	The Osmania Technical College ...
25	Do	do	Gunfoundry ..	Central School of Arts & Crafts ...
26	Do	do	Saifabad ...	Central School for Commercial & Secretarial Training ...
27	Do	do	Kachiguda ..	Technical Training School ...
28	Do	do	Moghalpura ..	The Central Industrial School ...
29	Do	do	Kingkoti Road.	Vocational High School for Girls ...
30	Do	do	Sarurnagar ..	Orphanage Industrial School for Girls. ...
31	Do	do	do	Orphanage Industrial School for boys. ...
32	Do	do	Balda ...	Girls' Faizun Niswan Industrial School ...
33	Do	do	Shivraj Devdi.	Girls' Dharam Karan Industrial School (Aided) ...
34	Do	do	Behind Kachiguda. ..	Anjuman Khadimul Muslimin (Aided) ...
35	Do	do	Nampally ...	Leather Works School (Aided) ...

THE NIZAM'S DOMINIONS FOR THE YEAR ENDING MARCH 1946 (1954 F.) (contd.)

Year of establishment.	Class or description of industries (whether perennial or seasonal)	Average No. of persons employed daily.	Worked by Hand (H) Boiler (B) Oil Engines (O) Motor (M) Steam Engines (S) Dynamos (D)	Number.	Horse power.	Sl. No.
6	7	8	9	10	11	1
1332 F.	Diploma course, Mechanical & Commerical Course Electrical Engineering, Mechanical Trade Course, Special A & B Grade Railway apprentices. ...	...	B,O,M	12	7.85	24
1349 F.	Diploma in Art, Diploma in Craft, Special Course in Art, Short Course in Craft Horn & Ivory, Quartz Polishing, Banarasi Weaving. ..	...	...	...	...	25
1354 F.	Commercial Diploma, Urdu Commerical Certificate, Banking Diploma, English & Secreterial Certificate...	...	...	...	...	26
1939	Diploma in art, Inter course arts & crafts, Horn & Ivory, Quartz & Polishing Banarasi Weaving etc., .	235	...	...	...	27
1348 F.	Carpentry, Weaving, Cane work, blacksmithy; Electric Planting, Cement oil works ...	26	ME,M	...	...	28
1349 F.	Senior School Certificate in Tailoring and Leather works, Domesuc Science short course ...	123	...	...	...	29
1353 F.	Plain Sewing, Karga, Fancy dress making & cookery ...	...	...	...	...	30
1353 F.	Carpentry, tailoring, cane work, weaving, shoemaking, Matting & Metal work. ...	...	...	...	...	31
1351 F.	Needle work, Cookery ...	...	...	...	...	32
1351 F.	Needle work, Cookery ...	...	...	...	...	33
1908	Cane-work, Polish work, carpentry, Tailoring, Blacksmithy & Lining Short Course ...	216	...	...	...	34
1938	Leather work ...	49	...	...	...	35

No. 1.—RETURNS OF LARGE INDUSTRIAL ESTABLISHMENTS IN H. E. H.

Sl. No.	Districts.	Talukas.	Place	Name of the establishment.
1	2	3	4	5
36	Hyderabad ...	Hyderabad ..	Sultaushahi...	La tifa Girls' Industrial School (Aided) ...
37	Warangal ...	Warangal ...	Mathwada ...	Technical High School for boys...
38	Do	do	Hanamkonda..	Girls' Industrial School ...
39	Do	Khammammet	Khammammet	Industrial School for Boys ...
40	Karimnagar ...	Karimnagar ..	Karimnagar ...	Boys' reconized Industrial School.
41	Adilabad ..	Nirmal ..	Kasba	Boys' Industrial School ...
42	Nizamabad ..	Nizamabad ...	Barkatpura ...	Boys' Industrial School ...
43	Do.	do	do	Girls' do ...
44	Aurangabad ..	Aurangabad ...	Near Inter College	Industrial School for boys' ...
45	Do	do	Anguri Bagh...	Industrial School for Girls' ...
46	Do	Jalna, ..	Near Railway Station ..	Boys' Industrial School ...
47	Nander ..	Nander ..	Vazirabad ...	Boys' Industrial School, Nander...
48	Bir ...	Bir ..	NeechaMohalla	do Bir ...
49	Gulbarga ...	Gulbarga ..	Makhdumpura	do Gulbarga..
50	Do	do	Haft Gunbad .	Girls' do Gulbarga..
51	Raichur ..	Raichur ...	Station Road	Girls' Industrial School Raichur...
52	Bidar ...	Bidar ...	Near H. School.	do Bidar ...

INDUSTRIES.

1137

THE NIZAM'S DOMINIONS FOR THE YEAR ENDING MARCH 1946 (1354 F.) (contd)

Year of establishment	Class or description of industries (whether perennial or seasonal)	Average No. of persons employed daily.	Worked by Hand (H) Boiler (B) Oil Engines (O) Motor (M) Steam Engines (S) Dynamos (D)	Number.	Horse power.	Sl. No.
6	7	8	9	10	11	1
1938	Needlework & Cookery ...	63	...	...	...	36
1938	Mechanical Trade course, Electrical Trade course, Carpentry, Weaving, Blacksmithy, canework ...	77	M, H	2	135	37
1353 F.	Government Diploma and Domestic Science ..	...	...	...	...	38
1353 F.	Carpentry ...	...	...	...	...	39
1351 F.	Carpentry, Weaving & Horn Industry ...	...	O	...	...	40
1941	do & Toy making...	...	O	...	...	41
1316 F.	Carpentry, Black and copper smithy, carpet weaving, Tailoring ...	53	...	...	...	42
1353 F.	G. R. short certificate course & Domestic Science, Industrial diploma ..	...	...	...	...	43
1299 F.	Carpentry. carpet weaving loom weaving, blacksmithy, Himrubafi and canework Mechanical & Trade course Electrical Trade course ...	108	M	2	135	44
1353 F.	Industrial Diploma & Domestic Science ...	...	...	...	...	45
1941	Carpentry, canework, blacksmithy & weaving ...	...	O	...	...	46
1348 F.	Carpentry, Weaving, Canework, blacksmithy ..	70	M	...	...	47
1351 F.	Carpentry, weaving, canework, blacksmithy ..	...	M	...	...	48
1348 F.	Carpentry, canework, blacksmithy, weaving, tailoring, perfumeries ...	...	...	...	...	49
1353 F.	J. R. School certificate course & Domestic Science Short certificate course ...	...	...	...	...	50
1351 F.	Carpentry, canework, blacksmithy & weaving ...	...	M	...	...	51
1318 F.	do ...	...	...	...	...	52

No. 1.—RETURNS OF LARGE INDUSTRIAL ESTABLISHMENTS IN H. E. H.

Sl. No.	Districts.	Talukas.	Place.	Name of the establishment.
1	2	3	4	5

III. Textile Factories (Perennials) Owned by Members & Individuals

53	Hyderabad ...	Hyderabad ...	Tank bund ...	The D. B. Ramgopal Mills Ltd. ...
54	Do	do	do	The Hyderabad Dn. Spinning & Weaving Mills Ltd. ...
55	Do	do	Mir Alam Tank	The Jeevan Textile Mills ...
56	Do	do	Sultan Bazaar	Bhagyanagar Weaving Works ...
57	Do	do	Bakaram ...	Krishna Silk Mills ...
58	Do	do	Azamabad ...	Pearls' Surgical Dressing ...
59	Do	do	Mushirabad ..	Hyderabad Silk Mills Ltd. ...
60	Do	do	Mahbubki Mehendi ..	Fine Hosiery Factory ...
61	Do	Azamabad ...	Azamabad ...	Sri Mahabir Factory ...
62	Do	do	do	Rai Sahab Cloth Factory ...
63	Do	City ..	Begambazaar	Dyeing Cloth Factory ...
64	Do	do	Bazar Amber..	Fine Hosiery Works ...
65	Do	Secunderabad.	Jeera ...	The Deccan Knitting Works ...
66	Do	do	Begumpet ...	The Ordinance Clothing Factory...
67	Warangal ..	Warangal ...	Warangal ...	The Azam Jahi Mills Ltd. ...
68	Aurangabad ..	Aurangabad ..	Aurangabad ...	The Aurangabad Mills Ltd. ...
69	Do	do	do	Abdul Majid Khan Mahmood Khan Silk Mills ...
70	Nander ...	Nander ...	Nander ...	The Osmanshahi Mills Ltd. ...
71	Gulbarga ..	Gulbarga ...	Gulbarga ...	The Mahbubshahi Kulbarga Mills.

IV. Engineering (Perennial)

72	Hyderabad ..	City ...	KabutarKhana	Rifle Manufacturing Works ...
73	Do	do	Moazzamjahi Market ...	Babumian Workshop ...
74	Do	do	do	Md. Assadullah & Bros. ...
75	Do	do	Mushirabad ...	Hyderabad Iron & Steel Works Ltd.

THE NIZAM'S DOMINIONS FOR THE YEAR ENDING MARCH 1946 (1354 F.) (contd.)

Year of establishment.	Class or description of industries (whether perennial or seasonal)	Average No. of persons employed daily.	Worked by Hand (H) Boiler (B) Oil Engines (O) Motor (M) Steam Engines (S) Dynamos (D)	Number.	Horse power.	Srl. No.
6	7	8	9	10	11	1
1922	Spinning and Weaving	1,814	B,M	1,14	805	53
1877	do	892	B,M	1,1	600	54
1936	Cloth Factory	125	M	7	33.25	55
1938	do	43	M	1	28.5	56
...	Silk Weaving	30	M	2	10	57
...	Absorbant cotton etc ,	78	M	2	98.5	58
1938	Silk weaving	30	M	1	10	59
1353 F.	Hosiery works	41	H,M	3	7	60
...	Silk Weaving	39	M	1	29.5	61
1353 F.	Cloth Factory	40	M	...	15	62
1352 F.	do	25	M	...	10	63
1949 F.	Hosiery Manufacturing	40	H,M	...	...	64
1939	do	36	H,M	...	...	65
...	Clothing	287	...	...	...	66
...	Cloth Weaving & Spinning...	2,340	S	1	25	67
1888	Cloth Weaving	1,714	S	...	...	68
...	Silk Weaving	125	O	1	...	69
1925	Spinning and Weaving	2,861	S,M	1,1	100	70
1884	do	3,760	S	1	...	71
1923	Rifle Manufacturing	20	M	...	...	72
...	General Workshop	35	...	...	...	73
...	do	20	M	...	...	74
1938	Steel works & Iron Moulding	100	M	10	150	75

No. 1.—RETURNS OF LARGE INDUSTRIAL ESTABLISHMENTS IN H. E. H.

Sl. No.	Districts.	Talukas.	Place.	Name of the establishment.
1	2	3	4	5
76	Hyderabad ...	City ...	Mushirabad ..	Rahmania Machine Factory ...
77	Do	do	do	Sultan Moulding Machine Factory.
78	Do	do	Lalaguda ...	Loco & Carriage Workshops ...
79	Do	do	Kabadiguda ..	Hyderabad Iron Moulding Works..
80	Do	do	Nallagutta ..	Md. Assadullah & Bros. ...
81	Do	do	Azamabad ...	The Rahmania Machine Factory..
82	Do	do	Chowk Mandan	The Marwari Moulding Works ...
83	Do	do	Narayanguda.	The Knife Factory ...
84	Do	do	Mushirabad ...	Simpson & Co. ...
85	Do	do	Fathonagar ...	The Bren Gun Factory ...
86	Do	do	do	do Gun Inspection,
87	Do	do	Purana Kabutar Khana ...	Salamatullah & Bros. ...
88	Do	do	Mettuguda ...	The Engineering Workshops ...
89	Do	do	do	B. T. D. Workshops ...
90	Do	Secunderabad.	Mudfort ...	Cantonment Central Workshop ...
91	Do	do	James street..	Bombay Cycle & Motor Agency ...
92	Do	do	Rear Road ...	A. R. Narsimlu Motor Cycle works
93	Do	do	do	Patni & Company ...
94	Do	do	do	Hendricks & Bros. ...
95	Do	do	Nallagutta ...	Chockoty Veerannah Iron Works.
96	Do	do	do	Deccan Bucket & Turning Factory
97	Do	do	do	Abdul Karim ...
98	Do	do	James Street..	Govindas ...
99	Do	do	do	Indian Iron & Steel Corporation ...
100	Aurangabad ..	Jalna ...	Jalna ...	V. E. Jolir Workshop ...

INDUSTRIES.

1141

THE NIZAM'S DOMINIONS FOR THE YEAR ENDING MARCH 1946 (1354 F.) (contd.)

Year of establishment.	Class or description of industries (whether perennial or seasonal)	Average No. of persons employed daily.	Worked by Hand (H) Bolier (B) Oil Engines (O) Motor (M) Steam Engines (S) Dynamos (D)	Number.	Horse power.	Sl. No.
6	7	8	9	10	11	1
...	Iron Moulding	.. 20	M	2	15, 20	76
1941	Moulding	... 20	M	2	15, 20	77
...	Workshop	.. 2,046	M	...	...	78
1349 F.	do	25	M	2	15, 10	79
1932	do	30	M	...	...	80
...	do	40	M	1	13	81
1933	Moulding	.. 83	M	1	10	82
...	Workshop	... 75	M	...	...	83
...	do	... 81	O	...	...	84
...	Gun Manufacturing	... 768	M	...	...	85
...	Gun inspection	... 128	...	...	...	86
...	Gun Manufacturing	... 40	M	...	15	87
...	Workshop	.. 451	...	...	...	88
...	do	.. 402	M	...	...	89
1936	Motor workshop	... 65	M	1	5	90
1900	do	38	M	2	3, 2	91
1932	Motor Cycle workshop	.. 50	M	...	3	92
1930	do	40	M	3	3	93
1922	do	25	M	...	4	94
1929	Welding Works	.. 32	M	3	10, 15, 5	95
1934	Iron Works	.. 60	M	2	10, 6	96
1937	do	20	...	...	...	97
1923	do	... 20	M	2	10 & 5	98
1935	do	... 25	M	...	3.5	99
...	Workshop	... 29	...	...	...	100

No. 1.—RETURNS OF LARGE INDUSTRIAL ESTABLISHMENTS IN H.E. H

Sl. No.	Districts.	Talukas.	Place.	Name of the establishment.
1	2	3	4	5
<i>V. Minerals & Metals (Perennials)</i>				
101	Hyderabad ...	Hyderabad ...	Hussaini Alam	The Deccan Button Factory ...
102	Do	do	Panch Mohalla	Yadgir Button Factory ...
103	Do	do	do	Regal Button Factory ...
104	Do	do	Charminar ..	Hyderabad Button Factory ...
105	Do	do	Shahgunj ...	The Bharat Button Factory ...
106	Do	do	do	Sagari Button Factory ...
107	Do	do	do	Watan Button Factory ...
108	Do	do	Jalal Street ...	Ghousia Button Factory ...
109	Do	do	Devdi Ikhbal-ud-dowla. ...	Nizam Ali Khan Button Factory...
110	Do	do	Devdi Jamila	Prabhat Button Factory ...
111	Do	do	Cheelapura ...	Shankor Button Factory ...
112	Do	do	Kabutar Khana	Prem Button Factory ...
113	Do	do	Chowk Aspan ..	Mohammadia Button Factory ...
114	Do	do	Buraq Punchi..	Rahimia Press Button Factory ...
115	Do	do	do	Parkash Button Factory ..
116	Do	do	Mahbub Chowk	Osmania Button Factory ...
117	Do	do	Johari Street...	Ahmadulla Sharif Button Factory
118	Do	do	Kabutar Khana	Rajiah Button Factory ...
119	Do	do	Azamabad ...	The Hyderabad Allwyn Metal Works Ltd. ...
120	Do	do	do	The Hyderabad Brass Works ...
121	Do	do	Mughalpura ..	Nail Factory ...
122	Do	Sec'bad ...	Chilkaiguda ...	Madan Mohan Metal Industries ...
123	Aurangabad ..	Aurangabad ...	Aurangabad ...	The Hyd'bad Iron & Steel Co ...

INDUSTRIES.

1143

THE NIZAM'S DOMINIONS FOR THE YEAR ENDING MARCH 1946 (1354 F.) (contd)

Year of establishment.	Class or description of industries (whether perennial or seasonal)	Average No. of persons employed daily.	Worked by Hand (H) Boiler (B) Oil Engines (O) Motor (M) Steam Engines (S) Dynamos (D)	Number.	Horse power.	Sl. No.
6	7	8	9	10	11	1
...	Button Factory	300	...	...	7	101
1940	do	45	H,M	14	...	102
1940	do	25	H,M	...	...	103
1926	do	150	H,M	6	7	104
1935	do	290	H,M	4	7	105
1935	do	395	H,M	8	7	106
1937	do	303	H,M	1	10	107
1929	do	200	H,M	1	12	108
1944	do	50	...	...	20	109
1938	do	50	H,M	4	...	110
1349 F.	do	40	H,M	...	...	111
1940	do	200	H,M	...	10	112
1934	do	150	H,M	...	7	113
1353 F.	do	30	H,M	1	...	114
1938	do	60	H,M	2	...	115
1941	do	80	H,M	1	10	116
1354 F.	do	40	...	...	...	117
1353 F.	do	20	...	...	...	118
1942	Metal Works	945	...	...	...	119
1354 F.	do	50	...	...	10	120
1352 F.	Nail Factory	35	H,M	44	...	121
1945	Brass Works	25	M	2	1.5,25,75	122
...	Work Shop	224	...	6	11.5	123

No. 1.—RETURNS OF LARGE INDUSTRIAL ESTABLISHMENTS IN H. E. H

Sl. No.	Districts.	Talukas.	Place.	Name of the establishment.
1	2	3	4	5
124	Hyderabad ...	City ...	Shakar Kotha	Nirandār Button Factory ...
125	Do	do	Chilapurna ...	Kohinoor Button Factory ...
126	Do	do	Dowdi Alam ... Ali Khan	Noble Button Factory ...
127	Do	do	Kasaratta ...	Karan Button Factory ...
128	Do	do	Bazar Amber..	Charmnar Button Factory ...

VI. Food, Drinks & Tobacco (Perennials)

(a) General Food.

129	Hyderabad ...	City ...	Domalguda ..	The Rose Biscuit Works ...
130	Do	do	Abid Road ...	Aziz & Co ...
131	Do	do	do	Nizamia Restuarant ...
132	Do	do	do	Viccajee's Restuarant ...
133	Do	do	do	The India Coffee House ...
134	Do	do	Moazzam Jahi Market	Viccajee's Restuarant (Branch) ...

VI. (b) Rice Mills (Perennials)

135	Hyderabad ..	City ...	Kishangunj ...	Kishangunj Rice Mill ...
136	Warangal ...	Warangal ..	Warangal ...	Medi Somaya Nuka Somalingam..
137	Do	do	do	Brahmadevanandam Rice Mill ...
138	Do	do	do	N. Srihari & B. Lingaya R.M. ...
139	Do	do	do	Mamidi Ramanna Rice Mill ...
140	Do	do	do	Kattam Narsiah Rice Mill ...
141	Do	do	do	Medi Somaya & Muka Somalingam R.D. ...
142	Do	do	do	Bitla Venkiah & Kusuma Ramanna Rice Mills ...
143	Do	do	do	Bande Ali & Rajpur Groundaut Decorticating Factory. ...
144	Do	do	Karimabad ...	Palakurti Buchiah Rice Mills ...

INDUSTRIES.

1145

THE NIZAM'S DOMINIONS FOR THE YEAR ENDING MARCH 1946 (1354 F.) (contd.)

Year of establishment.	Class or description of industries (whether perennial or seasonal)	Average No of persons employed daily.	Worked by Hand (H) Boiler (B) Oil Engines (O) Motor (M) Steam Engines (S) Dynamos (D)	Number.	Horse power.	Sl. No.
6	7	8	9	10	11	1
1341 F	Button Manufacturing	... 50	M	...	15	124
1353 F.	do	... 25	M	...	...	125
1354 F.	do	... 20	M	...	...	126
1354 F.	do	... 25	H	...	...	127
1354 F.	do	... 20	H	...	...	128
1932	Discut making	... 118	M	6	22	129
1895	Confectionery	... 35	H	...	...	130
1912	do	... 25	H	...	...	131
1915	do	... 41	H	...	...	132
1937	Coffee	... 35	H	...	...	133
1944	...	...	...	...	...	134
1906	Rice Mills	... 30	M	...	10	135
...	R.D.	... 40	S	1	...	136
...	Rice Mills	... 38	S	1	30	137
...	Rice Mills	... 20	S,M	1	30, 1.5	138
...	R.D.	... 28	S	...	26	139
...	Rice Mills	... 41	S	...	25	140
...	R.D.	... 36	S	1	...	141
...	R.D.	... 33	S	1	...	142
...	Decorticating	26	...	...	...	143
...	R.D.	37	O	1	30	144

No. 1.—RETURNS OF LARGE INDUSTRIAL ESTABLISHMENTS IN H.E.H

Sl. No.	Districts.	Talukas.	Place.	Name of the establishment.
1	2	3	4	5
145	Warangal ...	Warangal ...	Ghanapur ...	Parsi Rice Mill ...
146	Do	do	do	Harihara Rice Mill ...
147	Do	do	do	Ramlingeshwara Rice Mill ...
148	Do	do	do	Medi Somya Nuka Somalingam ...
149	Do	do	do	Harihara Rice Mill ...
150	Do	do	do	Umamaheshwar Rice Mill ...
151	Do	do	Makhtal ..	Edri Sherviah Rice Mill ...
152	Do	do	Ghanapur ...	Harihara Rice Mills ...
153	Do	Mahbubabad	Mahbubabad	Sri Venkateshwara Rice Mill ...
154	Do	do	do	Sri Laxminarayan Rice Mill ...
155	Do	do	do	Srirangam Balajah Rice Mill ...
156	Do	do	Kosamudram	Thatikonda Malliah Rice Mill ...
157	Do	do	Dornakal ..	Mangnilal Rice & Decorticator F..
158	Do	Yellandu ...	Yellandu ...	Sri Satyanarayan Rice Mill ...
159	Do	do	do	B.E. Nakra & Sons Rice & Oil Mill
160	Do	Khammam ...	Khammam, ...	Sri Sita Ramchandra Rice Mill ...
161	Do	do	do	Sri Venkateswaraswamy R & G ...
162	Do	do	do	Sri Anjanyaswamy Rice Mill ...
163	Do	do	do	Gunti Malleshwaraswamy Rice M.
164	Do	do	do	Sri Satyanarayana Rice Mill ...
165	Do	do	do	Messrs Bhikaji Dadabhai & Co. ...
166	Do	do	do	Sri Gunti Malleswaraswamy R. M.
167	Do	do	do	Vangaveti Rangiah-Rice Mill ...
168	Do	do	Wyr	Guruguntla Ramnarsiah Mill ...
169	Do	do	Garla	Chanda Raghavulu Rice Mill ...
170	Do	Warangal ...	Nizampet ...	Gaddam Venkiah Rice Mill ...

INDUSTRIES.

1147

THE NIZAM'S DOMINIONS FOR THE YEAR ENDING MARCH 1946 (1354 F.) (contd)

Year of establish- ment.	Class or description of industries (whether perennial or seasonal)	Aver- age No of per- sons em- ployed daily.	Worked by Hand (H) Boiler (B) Oil Engines (O) Motor (M) Steam Engines (S) Dynamos (D)	Num- ber.	Horse power.	Sl. No.
6	7	8	9	10	11	1

1906	R. D.	27	S, B	---	---	145
...	R. D	31	S	1	---	146
...	R. D	31	S	1, 1	---	147
...	R. D.	27	S	1	---	148
...	R. M.	22	S	---	---	149
...	R. M.	25	O, S	---	25	150
...	R. D.	28	S	1	---	151
...	R. D.	27	S	1	---	152
...	R. D.	33	O	1	---	153
...	R. D.	20	S	1	---	154
...	R. D.	20	M	1	---	155
...	R. D.	24	S	1	---	156
...	R. D.	23	S, B	1, 1	---	157
...	R. D. O.	20	M	1	30	158
...	R. D	26	S	1	30	159
...	R. G.	30	S	1	---	160
...	R. D.	49	M	1, 1	30	161
...	R. D. O. G.	35	S	1	---	162
...	R. D.	77	S	1	---	163
...	R. G. D. O.	55	S	1	---	164
...	R. D.	46	S	1	---	165
...	R. D.	33	M	---	---	166
...	R. D. S.	32	M	1	---	167
...	R. D. O.	35	M	1	---	168
...	R. D.	27	S	1	---	169

No. 1.—RETURNS OF LARGE INDUSTRIAL ESTABLISHMENTS IN H.E.H

Sl. No.	Districts.	Talukas.	Place.	Name of the establishment.
1	2	3	4	5
170	Karimnagar	Huzurabad	Jamikunta	Kundur Bakrajlingam ...
171	Nizamabad	Nizamabad	Nizamabad	The Gopal Rao Venkat Rao R.M...
172	Do	do	Pettan	N. Reddy and others Rice Mill ...
173	Do	Bodhan	Papannapot	Kailasa Laxmiah Rice Mill ...
174	Medak	Sangareddy	Sadasivpet	Venkatramiah Goud Rice Mill ...
175	Do	do	do	Jagannath Saram Rice Mill ...
176	Do	do	do	Laxminarayan Rice Mill ...
177	Do	do	Gowram	Yelchala Venkatramnarsiah Mill
178	Do	Yellareddy	Yellareddy	Motilal Gulabchand Rice Mill ...
179	Mahbubnagar	Makhtal	Marikal	Shivaji Deoji Rice Decorticating...
180	Do	do	Makhtal	Edri Seshiah Rice Mill ...
181	Do	Mahbubnagar	Mahbubnagar	Mohd. Ibrahim Ally Mill ...
182	Do	do	do	Bhangavandas & others R. etc. ...
183	Do	do	Jedcharla	Kalwa Narsimlu & others R.D.F...
184	Do	do	do	Raja Ramdas Rice Mill ...
185	Do	do	do	Sri Jagdeesh Rice & Oil Mills ...
186	Do	Wanparthy (S)	Kothakota	Bhima Thimmiah Rice Mill ...
187	Do	Jatprole (S)	Kolapur	Rani Sahiba of Kollapur F. ...
188	Do	Amarchinta (S)	Atmakur	I. Anant Reddy Rice Mill ...
189	*Nalgonda	Nalgonda	Nalgonda	A. Jankiram Rao Rice Mill ...
190	Do	do	do	Sri Vishnu Rice Mill ...
191	Do	Jangaon	Munorai	N. Narsimma Rao Rice Mill ...
192	Do	do	Jangaon	Peddi Rajiah Rice Mill ...
193	Do	do	do	Jidgam Ramiah Rice Mill ...
194	Do	do	do	Jidgam Vajramma Rice Mill ...

THE NIZAM'S DOMINIONS FOR THE YEAR ENDING MARCH 1946 (1354 F.) (contd.)

Year of establish- ment.	Class or description of industries (whether perennial or seasonal)	Aver- age No. of per- sons em- ployed daily.	Worked by Hand (H) Boiler (B) Oil Engines (O) Motor (M) Steam Engines (S) Dynamos (D)	Num- ber.	Horse power.	Sl. No.
6	7	8	9	10	11	1
1906	Rice Mill	... 35	S,O	1	...	170
...	do	... 20	M,O	1	...	171
...	do	... 20	O	1	...	172
...	R D O	... 22	B,O	1,1	52	173
...	R D G	... 20	O	1	46	174
...	R	... 80	O	1	34	175
...	R	... 20	O	1	9	176
...	R O	... 20	S	1	32	177
...	R	... 21	S	1	46	178
...	R D	... 20	...	1	...	179
...	R D O	... 25	O,S	1,1	12/25	180
...	R D O	... 24	O	...	...	181
...	R O	... 45	S,O	1,1	33/36.5	182
...	R O	... 22	S	1	...	183
...	R O	22	S	1	...	184
...	R D O	... 20	S,B	...	...	185
...	R D	... 24	O,S	1	...	186
...	R O	... 39	O,M	2	55/60,27/30	187
...	R D O	... 20	M	1,1	...	188
...	R	... 88	O	1	35	189
...	R D O	... 20	O	1	...	190
...	R M	... 20	S,O	1,1	14/40	191
...	R D O	... 45	S	1	...	192
...	R D	... 25	O	1	...	193
...	R D O	... 35	S,B	1,1	...	194

No. 1.—RETURNS OF LARGE INDUSTRIAL ESTABLISHMENTS IN H. E. H.

Sl. No.	Districts.	Talukas.	Place.	Name of the establishment.
1	2	3	4	5
195	Nalgonda ...	Jangaon ...	Jangaon ...	Medisetty Papiiah & K. Ramanayya
196	Do	do	do	P. Somiah & P. Siddiah ...
197	Do	Suryapet ..	Suryapet ...	Sri Venugopalswamy Rice Mills ...
198	Do	do	do	Sri Ramlingashwaraswamy ...
199	Do	Bhongir ..	Alair ..	Rice & Groundnut Oil Factory ...
200	Do	Huzurnagar ..	Kodar ...	A. Jankiram Rao Rice Mill ...
201	Do	do	do	P. Ramiah & Co., Rice Mill ...
202	Do	Miryalguda ...	Miryalguda ..	Sri Raghunada Rice & Oil Mill ...
203	Gulbarga ...	Tandur ..	Tandur ...	Thringri Ramlu & Nagabandi ...
204	Do	do	do	Narayan Rice Mill ...
205	Do	do	do	Masood Rice Mill & Co., ...
206	Do	Kosgi ...	Kosgi ...	Yusuf Sait Rice Mill ...
207	Baichur ...	Alampur ...	Alampur ..	Kalwa Rajaya & Bros. Rice Mill ...
208	Do	Gadwal ..	Gadwal ..	Rani Rathnamma & Ramachan- ...
209	Do	do	do	dramma Rice Mill ...
				Sri Saith Narayan Factory ...
				Industrial Works ...
				Alugadda Laxmiah D & R. ...

VI. (c) Pulses & Chillies Mills.

210	Hyderabad ...	Hyderabad ...	Feelkhana ..	Dall Mill ...
211	Do	do	do	Manikchand Ramachander ...
212	Do	do	do	Dall Mill ...
213	Do	do	Kishangunj ...	do
214	Do	do	do	Jawarlal Vittaldas Dall Mill ...
215	Do	do	Maharajgunj...	Dall Mill, Dall Mundi ...
216	Do	do	Behind Gol ..	Dall Mill ...
217	Do	do	Bungalow	do
218	Do	do	Hashmatgunj	do

INDUSTRIES.

1151

THE NIZAM'S DOMINIONS FOR THE YEAR ENDING MARCH 1946 (1354 F.) (contd)

Year of establishment.	Class or description of industries (whether, perennial or seasonal)	Average No. of persons employed daily.	Worked by Hand (H) Boiler (B) Oil Engines (O) Motor (M) Steam Engines (S) Dynamos (D)	Number.	Horse power.	Sl. No.
6	7	8	9	10	11	1
...	R.D.O.	.. 41	E,O	1,1	..	195
...	R.D.O.	.. 35	S	1	...	196
...	R D.O.	.. 28	O	1,1	25,28	197
...	R D.O.	.. 27	S	1	...	298
...	R	.. 26	S	1	...	199
...	R.D	.. 30	S	1	...	200
...	R.D.O.	.. 45	S	1	...	201
...	R	... 25	S	1	...	202
...	R.D.G.	... 30	S	1	...	203
...	R D.G.	. 67	O	1	12	204
...	R D.O.	... 40	S,B	1,1	12	205
...	R.D.O.	... 35	O	1	...	206
...	G.R.D.O.	... 26	O	1	40	207
...	D	.. 40	S	1	...	208
...	R.D.	... 30	O	1	22	209
1349 F.	Pulses Mill	.. 30	M	...	10	210
1931,	do	.. 30	M	...	10	211
1349 F.	do	.. 30	M	...	10	212
1325 F	do	.. 35	M	...	10	213
1937	do	.. 25	M	1	10	214
1351 F.	do	.. 25	M	...	10	215
1347 F.	do	.. 25	M	1	10	216
1346 F.	do	... 25	M	1	10	217
1325 F.	do	... 35	M	...	10	218

No. 1.—RETURNS OF LARGE INDUSTRIAL ESTABLISHMENTS IN H.E.H.

Sl. No.	Districts.	Talukas.	Place.	Name of the establishment.
1	2	3	4	5
219	Hyderabad	City	Second Bazar..	Dall Mill ...
220	Do	do	do	do ...
221	Do	do	do	do ...
222	Do	do	do	do ...
223	Nizamabad ...	Nizamabad ...	Nizamabad ...	Dall Mill & Turmeric Polish F. ...
VI. (d) Flour Mills (Perennials)				
224	Hyderabad ...	City ...	Begum bazar...	Samlal Flour Mill ...
225	Do	do	Kishan gunj ...	Flour Mill ...
226	Do	do	do	Grain Mill ...
227	Do	do	Mukhtargunj..	Flour Mill ...
228	Do	do	do	do
229	Do	do	do	do
230	Do	do	do	do
231	Do	do	do	do
232	Do	do	Atzulgunj ..	do
233	Do	do	Mukhtargunj..	do
234	Do	do	Dal Mundi ...	do
235	Do	do	Moula Ali .	Hyderabad Roller Flour Mills ...
236	Do	do	Azamabad ..	Hyderabad Starch Product Co., ...
237	Aurangabad ..	Aurangabad ..	Aurangabad ...	Rajan & Co., (The Deccan F. M.)...
VI. (e) Oil Mills (Perennials)				
238	Hyderabad ..	City ...	Azamabad ...	B. Kishan Lal Oil Mills ...
239	Do	do	Hyderabad ...	G. Ganesh Lal Oil Mills ...
240	Do	do	Mushirabad ..	Dayarm Surajmul Oil Mills ...
241	Do	do	Moula Ali ..	Hyderabad Vegetable Products Ltd.

INDUSTRIES.

1153

THE NIZAM'S DOMINIONS FOR THE YEAR ENDING MARCH 1946 (1354 F.) (contd.)

Year of establishment.	Class or description of industries (whether perennial or seasonal)	Average No. of persons employed daily.	Worked by Hand (H) Bolier (B) Oil Engines (O) Motor (M) Steam Engines (S) Dynamos (D)	Number.	Horse power.	Sl. No.
6	7	8	9	10	11	1
1347 F.	Pulses Mills	... 25	M	...	10	219
1345 F.	do	... 25	M	...	10	220
1345 F.	do	... 20	M	...	10	221
1346 F.	do	... 25	M	...	10	222
...	P. & T. Polishing	... 29	O	1	13	223
1350 F.	Flour Mills	... 20	M	...	10	224
1349 F.	do	... 25	M	...	10	225
1380 F.	do	... 30	M	...	10	226
1350 F.	do	... 33	M	...	10	227
1340 F.	do	... 25	M	...	10	228
1340 F.	do	... 25	M	...	10	229
1340 F.	do	... 25	M	...	10	230
1340 F.	do	... 25	M	...	10	231
1349 F.	do	... 25	M	...	10	232
1340 F.	do	... 25	M	...	10	233
1351 F.	do	... 25	M	...	10	234
...	do	... 56	...	...	...	235
...	do	... 210	...	...	...	236
...	do	... 65	O	...	21	237
1938	Oil Mills	... 28	...	...	...	238
1930	do	... 25	M	6	10	239
1940	do	... 90	M	1	50	240
...	do	... 60	B	3.2	65	241

No. 1.—RETURNS OF LARGE INDUSTRIAL ESTABLISHMENTS IN H. E. H.

Sl. No.	Districts.	Talukas	Place.	Name of the establishment.
1	2	3	4	5
242	Hyderabad ...	Secunderabad	Walker Town	Sri Venkateshwar Oil Mill ...
243	Do	do	Tobacco Bazar	Mahabir Oil Mill ...
244	Warangal ...	Warangal ..	Warangal ...	Bando Ali Rajpar Oil Pressing F... ..
245	Hyderabad ...	Sec'bad ..	Old Jail ..	K. P. Chaganlal do ...
246	Do	do	Hissam Gunj .	Dundoo Augiah & T. Bala ... Krishtiah
247	Warangal ...	Madhira ...	Madhira ...	Abdul Aziz Khan Oil Factory ...
248	Do	do	do	Mohd. Kasim Salub D. Factory ...
249	Karimnagar ...	Huzurabad ...	Huzurabad ..	Khasim Nathu Moghji & Sons ...
250	Do	do	do	Bando Ali Oil Mill ...
251	Mahbubnagar...	Mahbubnagar	Jadcharla ...	Sri Jagdeesh O. Refinery ...
252	Do	Wanparthi ...	Wanparthi ...	Dundoo Augiah & T. Bala ... Krishtiah
253	Do	do	Jadcharla ...	Raja Ramdev Rao ...
254	Bidar ...	Zahirabad	Zahirabad ...	Shivanand Oil Mill ...
255	Gulbarga ...	Gulbarga ...	Gulbarga ...	Dayaram Surajmull O. D. F. ...
256	Do	do	do	Shivanand Oil Mill ...
257	Do	Yadgir ..	Yadgir ...	Shivanand Oil Mill ...
258	Do	Tandur ...	Tandur ...	Hari Krishna Madanlal Oil Mill ...
259	Do	Shahabad ...	Shahabad ...	The Vishwanth Gopal Oil Mills ...
260	Raichur ...	Kopbal ..	Kuknur ...	Vocrappa Anandappa Agadi ...
261	Do	do	do	Mudipassappa Ballolli D. O. ...
262	Do	Raichur ...	Raichur ...	Adoni Bassappa Oil Ghani ... Factory
263	Do	do	do	Gowli Buddappa Oil Ghani ... Factory
264	Do	do	do	Adoni Bassappa Oil Ghani ... Factory
265	Do	do	do	Ahmed Bhoj Omar Bhoj Oil Mill...
266	Do	do	do	Mahanandi Achamma Oil Mill ...

INDUSTRIES.

1155

THE NIZAM'S DOMINIONS FOR THE YEAR ENDING MARCH 1946 (1351 F.) (contd)

Year of establish- ment.	Class or description of industries (whether perennial or seasonal)	Aver- age No of per- sons em- ployed daily.	Worked by Hand (H) Boiler (B) Oil Engines (O) Motor (M) Steam Engines (S) Dynamos (D)	Num ber.	Horse power.	Sl. No.
6	7	8	9	10	11	1
1942	Oil Mill	75	B	4	7,10,5,65	242
1930	do	25	B,O	2	12	243
...	do	35	O	2	20/30 40/60 52/57 18/20	244
1936	do	30	B	3	1^,12,15	245
1924	do	25	B	3	45,40,30	246
...	ORD	27	S	1	...	247
...	DO	55	S	...	...	248
...	DO	40	O	1	...	249
...	DO	35	O	...	...	250
...	OR	20	S	1	...	251
...	OD	22	S	1	...	252
...	DRO	20	S	...	...	253
...	ODR	32	S	...	...	254
...	OD	101	S	...	...	255
...	OD	59	S	...	...	256
...	OD	86	S	...	...	257
...	DO	30	S,B	3	40	258
...	GDO	27	S	...	...	259
...	OD	33	S	1	8	260
...	DO	20	S	1	12	261
...	RO	25	O	1	428,12	262
...	DO	20	O	1	40	263
...	OD	25	O	1	40	264
...	OD	202	M,S	1,1	100/30	265
...	OD	27	O	1,1	22	266

No. 1.—RETURNS OF LARGE INDUSTRIAL ESTABLISHMENTS IN H.E.H.

Sl. No.	Districts.	Talukas.	Place.	Name of the establishment.
1	2	3	4	5
267	Gulbarga ...	Gulbarga ...	Gulbarga ...	Alagadda Laxmah Decorticator..
268	Do	Kopbal ...	Irkalguda ...	Pampanna Maricasappa do ...
269	Do	Gadwal ...	Gadwal ...	Laxmi Keshav Reddy Oil Mill ...
270	Parbhani ...	Parbhani ...	Parbhani ...	Bankatnal Gopikishan Oil Mills ...
<i>VI. (f) Sugar Factory (Seasonal)</i>				
271	Nizamabad ...	Bodhan ...	Bodhan ...	The Nizam Sugar Factory ...
<i>VI. (g) Breweries (Perennial)</i>				
272	Hyderabad ...	City ...	Narayanguda	The Central & Star Distillery ...
273	Do	do	do	Nathu Parshad Distillery ...
274	Nizamabad ...	Kamareddy ...	Kamareddy ...	Govt. Alcohol Factory ...
275	Do	Bodhan ...	Bodhan ...	The Bodhan Alcohol Factory ...
276	Parbhani ...	Parbhani ...	Parbhani ...	The Govt. Distillery ...
<i>VI. (h) Ice & Aerated Waters. (Perennial)</i>				
277	Hyderabad ..	City ...	Troop Bazar...	Soda Factory ...
278	Do	do	Begam Bazar	do ...
279	Do	do	Begampet ...	G. Alladin & Sons ...
280	Do	do	Dewdi Mama	Jagannath Soda Factory ...
281	Secunderabad	Oxford St. ...	Jamila ... Oxford St. ...	Khan Bdr. Alladin & Sons ...
282	Do	do	do	do
<i>VI. (i) Dairy Farms (Perennial)</i>				
283	Hyderabad ..	Sec'bad ...	Sec'bad ...	The Secunderabad Military ... Dairy Farm
284	Do	City ...	Mushirabad ...	The Hyderabad Dairy Farm ...
<i>VI. (j) Tobacco Factories (Perennial)</i>				
285	Hyderabad ..	City ...	Mushirabad ...	The Hyderabad Deccan ... Cigarette Factory
286	Do	do	Azamabad ...	Vazir Sultan Tobacco Co., Ltd. ...

INDUSTRIES.

1157

THE NIZAM'S DOMINIONS FOR THE YEAR ENDING MARCH 1946 (1354 F.) (contd.)

Year of establish- ment.	Class or description of industries (whether perennial or seasonal)	Aver- age No. of per- sons em- ployed daily.	Worked by Hand (H) Boiler (B) Oil Engines (O) Motor (M) Steam Engines (S) Dynamos (D)	Num- ber.	Horse power.	Srl. No.
6	7	8	9	10	11	1
...	GDO	25	S	1,1	50	267
...	OD	40	S	1	...	268
...	OD	35	S	1	25	269
...	DO	45	S	...	...	270
1937	Sugar Manufacturing	1,171	S	...	4780	271
...	Liquor Distillery	45	B,S	5,1	140,25	272
...	do	30	B	2	32	273
...	do	57	S	1	...	274
...	Alcohol	77	...	...	..	275
...	do	90	...	...	...	276
...	Soda Factory	20	M	...	...	277
1351F.	do	20	M	...	...	278
...	Soda & Ice	25	M	1	120	279
1353F.	do	20	M	1	...	280
1882	Ice Factory	20	M	...	50	281
1881	Soda Factory	25	M	...	5	282
...	Dairy	100	B	3	...	283
1350F.	do	25	...	...	...	284
1930	Cigarette Manufacturing	249	M	...	15	285
1980	do	1,496	...	...	...	286

No. 1.—RETURNS OF LARGE INDUSTRIAL ESTABLISHMENTS IN H. E. H.

Sl. No.	Districts.	Talukas	Place.	Name of the establishment.
1	2	3	4	5
287	Hyderabad ..	City ...	Nampally Road	The Jubilee Cigarette Factory ...
288	Do	do	Moti Masjid	The Deccan Special Beedi Factory
289	Do	do	Ghansi Bazar	Beedi Factory ...
290	Do	do	Chota Bazar	Osman European Beedi Factory ...
291	Do	do	do	Gulfastra Beedi Factory ...
292	Do	do	Dhoolpet	Beedi Factory ...
293	Do	do	Chota Bazar	Parrot Beedi Factory ...
294	Do	do	Petla Buruj	Beedi Factory ...
295	Do	do	Gonk Bowli	do
296	Do	do	Yakutpura	Faiz Beedi Factory ...
297	Do	do	Begam Bazar	Beedi Factory ...
298	Do	do	do	do
299	Do	do	do	do
300	Nizamabad ...	Nizamabad ..	Nizamabad ..	Gulam Ahmed Tera Sahib Beedi..
301	Do	do	do	Kishanlal Ramswaroop ...
302	Hyderabad ..	City ..	Armur ...	The Engine work Beedi Factory...
303	Do	do	do	Ellappa Beedi Factory ...
304	Do	do	do	The Bakaram Beedi Factory ...
305	Mahbubnagar	Makhtal ...	Utkur ...	Shaik Hussain Ahmadi ...
306	Do	do	do	Chand Mark Md. Abdul Hai Beedi Factory ...
307	Do	do	do	Syed Pir Pasha Beedi Factory ...
308	Do	do	do	Mohd. Ali Sahab Beedi Factory ...
309	Do	Wanparthi ...	Kothakota ..	Mohd. Abdul Hussain Beedi ...
310	Do	do	do	Factory S. Gulam Mohamed Beedi Factory
311	Aurangabad ...	Aurangabad ...	Aurangabad ...	Mohd. Vazir Beedi Factory ...

INDUSTRIES.

1159

THE NIZAM'S DOMINIONS FOR THE YEAR ENDING MARCH 1946 (1354 F.) (contd).

Year of establishment.	Class or description of industries (whether perennial or seasonal)	Average No. of persons employed daily.	Worked by Hand (H) Boiler (B) Oil Engines (O) Motor (M) Steam Engines (S) Dynamos (D)	Number.	Horse power.	Srl. No.
6	7	8	9	10	11	1
...	Cigarette Manufacturing ...	121	M	1	10	287
...	Beedi Manufacturing ...	30	...	...	...	288
1352 F.	do	30	H	...	...	289
1346 F.	do	20	H	...	...	290
...	do	31	...	...	...	291
1930	do	25	M	1	10	292
1345 F.	do	20	H	...	...	293
1940	do	30	H	...	...	294
1936	do	25	H	...	...	295
1325 F.	do	50	H	...	...	296
1349 F	do	25	H	...	...	297
1350 F.	do	25	H	...	...	298
1350 F.	do	25	H	...	...	299
...	do	30	H	...	...	300
...	do	25	H	...	...	301
...	do	25	H	...	...	302
...	do	25	H	...	...	303
...	do	24	H	...	...	304
...	do	250	H	...	...	305
...	do	25	H	...	...	306
...	do	35	H	...	...	307
...	do	70	H	...	...	308
...	do	60	H	...	...	309
...	do	110	H	...	...	310
...	do	55	H	...	...	311

No. 1.—RETURNS OF LARGE INDUSTRIAL ESTABLISHMENTS IN H. E. H.

Sl. No.	Districts.	Talukas	Place.	Name of the establishment.
1	2	3	4	5
287	Hyderabad ..	City ...	Nampally Road	The Jubilee Cigarette Factory ...
288	Do	do	Moti Masjid	The Deccan Special Beedi Factory
289	Do	do	Ghansi Bazar	Beedi Factory ...
290	Do	do	Chota Bazar	Osman European Beedi Factory ...
291	Do	do	do	Gulfastra Beedi Factory ...
292	Do	do	Dhoolpet	Beedi Factory ...
293	Do	do	Chota Bazar	Parrot Beedi Factory ...
294	Do	do	Petla Buri	Beedi Factory ...
295	Do	do	Gonki Bowli	do
296	Do.	do	Yakutpura	Fair Beedi Factory ...
297	Do	do	Begam Bazar	Beedi Factory ...
298	Do	do	do	do
299	Do	do	do	do
300	Nizamabad ...	Nizamabad ..	Nizamabad ..	Gulam Ahmed Tira Sahib Beedi.
301	Do	do	do	Kishanlal Ramswaroop ...
302	Hyderabad ..	City ..	Armur ...	The Engine work Beedi Factory...
303	Do	do	do	Ellappa Beedi Factory ...
304	Do	do	do	The Bakaram Beedi Factory ...
305	Mahbubnagar	Makhtal ...	Utkur ...	Shaik Hussain Ahmadi ...
306	Do	do	do	Chand Mark Md. Abdul Ha Beedi Factory ...
307	Do	do	do	Syed Pir Pasha Beedi Factory ...
308	Do	do	do	Mohd. Ali Sahab Beedi Factory ...
309	Do	Wanparthi ...	Kothakota ..	Mohd. Abdul Hussain Beedi ...
310	Do	do	do	Factory S. Gulam Mohamed Beedi Facotry
311	Aurangabad ..	Aurangabad?	Aurangabad ...	Mohd. Vazir Beedi Factory ...

INDUSTRIES.

1159

THE NIZAM'S DOMINIONS FOR THE YEAR ENDING MARCH 1946 (1354 F.) (contd).

Year of establishment.	Class or description of industries (whether perennial or seasonal)	Average No. of persons employed daily.	Worked by Hand (H) Boiler (B) Oil Engines (O) Motor (M) Steam Engines (S) Dynamos (D)	Number.	Horse power.	Srl. No.
6	7	8	9	10	11	1
...	Cigarette Manufacturing ...	121	M	1	10	287
...	Beedi Manufacturing ...	30	...	...	...	288
1352 F.	do	30	H	...	...	289
1346 F.	do	20	H	...	...	290
...	do	31	...	...	...	291
1930	do	25	M	1	10	292
1345 F.	do	20	H	...	...	293
1940	do	30	H	...	...	294
1936	do	25	H	...	...	295
1325 F.	do	50	H	...	...	296
1349 F	do	25	H	...	...	297
1350 F.	do	25	H	...	...	298
1350 F.	do	25	H	...	...	299
...	do	30	H	...	...	300
...	do	25	H	...	...	301
...	do	25	H	...	...	302
...	do	25	H	...	...	303
...	do	24	H	...	...	304
...	do	250	H	...	...	305
...	do	25	H	...	...	306
...	do	35	H	...	...	307
...	do	70	H	...	...	308
...	do	60	H	...	...	309
...	do	110	H	...	...	310
...	do	55	H	...	...	311

No. 1.—RETURNS OF LARGE INDUSTRIAL ESTABLISHMENTS IN H.E.H.

Sl. No.	Districts.	Talukas.	Place.	Name of the establishment.
1	2	3	4	5
312	Aurangabad	Aurangabad	Aurangabad	Gulam Ahmed Tara Sahib Beedi F.
313	Do	do	do	Khaja Vazirulla Haji Beedi Factory
314	Do	do	do	Bhyanlal Munlal do ...
315	Do	Jalna	Jalna	Pannalal Nainsukh do ...
316	Do	do	do	Himnatlal Mian do ...
317	Do	do	do	Kunanalal Ramchand Beedi do ...
318	Gulbarga	Yadgir	Yadgir	Abdul Haji Beedi do ...
319	Do	do	do	Shaik Chand Patel Beedi do ..
320	Do	do	do	Syed Pir Pasha Quadri Beedi do ...
321	Do	do	do	Mohd, Abdul Nabi Beedi do ...
322	Do	do	do	Mohd, Khasim Beedi do ...
323	Do	do	do	Chand Tara „ do ...

VII (a) Chemicals & Drugs (Perennial)

324	Hyderabad	City	Kachiguda	Zinda Thasmath Factory	...
325	Do	do	Azamabad	Rai Sahib Pannalal Works	...
326	Do	do	do	The Hyderabad Chemical & Pharmaceutical works Ltd.	...
327	Medak	Andola	Lungampalli	Hyderabad National Industries F.	...
328	Hyderabad	City	Chikadpalli	Jubilee Electric Laundry	...
329	Do	do	Mushirabad	Hyderabad Oil & Paint Co.	...
330	Do	do	Begum Bazar	Dyeing Cloth Factory	...
331	Do	do	do	do	...
332	Do	do	Azamabad	do	...
333	Do	do	Fathenagar	The Biochemical & Synthetic Products	...

VII. (b) Matches (Perennials)

334	Hyderabad	City	Mushirabad	The Vishnu Match Factory	...
-----	-----------	------	------------	--------------------------	-----

INDUSTRIES.

1161

THE NIZAM'S DOMINIONS FOR THE YEAR ENDING MARCH 1946 (1354 F.) (contd.)

Year of establishment	Class or description of industries (whether perennial or seasonal)	Average No. of persons employed daily	Worked by Hand (H) Boiler (B) Oil Engines (O) Motor (M) Steam Engines (S) Dynamos (D)	Number.	Horse power.	Sl. No.
6	7	8	9	10	11	1
1350 F.	Beedi Manufacturing	150	H	...	...	312
...	do	57	H	...	...	313
...	do	56	H	...	...	314
...	do	20	H	...	...	315
...	do	75	H	...	...	316
...	do	25	H	...	...	317
...	do	65	H	...	...	318
...	do	70	H	...	...	319
...	do	65	H	...	...	320
...	do	25	H	...	...	321
...	do	110	...	...	...	323
...	do	100	H	1	...	323
1924	Drugs	80	...	...	...	324
...	...	69	S	1	...	325
1921	Chemicals	224	S	2	...	326
...	Paint & Glubs	276	M	1	...	327
1350 F.	...	22	Elec.	...	...	328
...	Oil & Paint	22	M	2	7	329
1352 F.	Dyeing	25	M	...	...	330
1935	do	25	H	...	...	331
1354 F.	do	26	...	...	...	332
...	do	99	...	...	...	333
1938	Match works	30	H	...	...	334

No. 1.—RETURNS OF LARGE INDUSTRIAL ESTABLISHMENTS IN H.E.H.

Sl. No.	Districts	Talukas.	Place.	Name of the establishment.
1	2	3	4	5
335	Hyderabad ... City	...	Mushirabad ..	The Royal Match Factory ...
336	Do	do	do	Swastic Match Factory ...
337	Do	do	do	Asafia Match Factory ...
338	Do	do	Azamabad ..	The Zenith Match Factory ...
339	Do	do	Chikadpally ..	Badruddin Match Factory ...
340	Do	do	Mushirabad ...	Nizamia Match Factory ...
341	Do	do	do	The Hyderabad Match Factory ...
342	Warangal ...	Mahabubabad.	Mahabubabad.	The Mahbubia Match Factory ...
342	Aurangabad ...	Vijapur ...	Vijapur ...	The Deccan Match Factory ...
VII. (c) Soaps (Perennials)				
344	Hyderabad ... City	...	Kalikaman ...	Soap Factory ...
345	Do	do	Siddiamber ...	Soap Factory ...
346	Do	do	Bazar Mushirabad ...	The Hyderabad Soap & Oil Factory
347	Do	do	Sultan Bazar..	Soap Factory ...
348	Do	do	Bhoiguda ...	National Soap Factory ...
VII. (d) Bone & Manure (Perennials)				
349	Hyderabad ... City	...	Kachiguda ...	Bone & Manure Factory ...
350	Warangal ...	Warangal ...	Warangal ...	The Warangal Bone Mills ...
351	Do	do	do	The Deccan Fertilizing & Ghee Product Mills ...
VIII. Paper and Printing (Perennials)				
352	Hyderabad ... City	...	Moghalpura ...	The Azam Steam Press ...
353	Do	do	Jambagh ...	The Ahid-i-Press ...
354	Do	do	do	Mahbubia Book Binding Factory..
355	Do	do	do	The Deccan Law Report Press ...
356	Do	do	Shanker Bagh	The Rahbar-o-Deccan Press ...

INDUSTRIES.

1163

THE NIZAM'S DOMINIONS FOR THE YEAR ENDING MARCH 1946 (1354 F.) (contd)

Year of establishment	Class or description of industries (whether perennial or seasonal)	Average No. of persons employed daily.	Worked by Hand (H) Boiler (B) Oil Engines (O) Motor (M) Steam Engines (S) Dynamos (D)	Number.	Horse power	Sr. No.
6	7	8	9	10	11	1
1941	Match Works	29	H	...	...	335
1938	do	25	H	...	...	336
1940	do	31	H	...	...	337
1937	do	27	H	...	...	338
1939	do	33	H	...	...	339
1940	do	32	H	...	...	340
1950	do	44	H	...	...	341
1941	do	349	S	1	...	342
...	do	170	O	1	22	343
1346 F.	Soap Manufacturing	50	...	...	...	344
1350 F.	do	30	H	...	...	345
...	do	45	M	1	10	346
1350 F.	do	30	H	...	...	347
1930	do	66	M	1	15	348
...	Bone-meal	60	O	1	50	349
...	do	40	O	1	...	350
...	do	23	S	1	...	351
1341 F.	Printing	65	M	8	30	352
1911	do	90	M,D	...	...	353
1927	Book Binding	25	H	...	...	354
...	Printing	33	M	2	6	355
...	do	21	...	...	...	356

No. 1.—RETURNS OF LARGE INDUSTRIAL ESTABLISHMENTS IN H. E. H.

Sl. No.	Districts.	Talukas	Place.	Name of the establishment.
1	2	3	4	5
357	Hyderabad ...	City ...	Shamsulmulk Bazar	Paper Factory ...
358	Do	do	Nampally Rd.	Deccan Chronicle & T. Patrika ...
359	Do	do	Abid Road,	The Hyderabad Printing Works ...
360	Do	do	Kachiguda	The Zinda Tilismath Press ...
361	Do	do	Saifabad	The Meezan Press ...
362	Do	do	Old Bridge	Paper Factory ...
363	Do	do	Shanker Bagh	Darut Tabaat, Hyderabad Dn. ...
364	Do	do	Afsul Gunj	The Marwari Press ...
365	Do	do	Mustaid Pura	Paper Factory ...
366	Do	Sec'bad ..	Park Lane	B. V. R. Balreddy & Co. ...
367	Do	do	Bulletin Road	Hyderabad Bulletin Press Ltd. ...
368	Do	do	Francis St.	St. Mary's School Press ...
369	Do	do	Club Road	J. Motilal & Sons (Bulletin Press)...
370	Warangal ...	Warangal ...	Warangal	The Warangal Press ...
371	Adilabad ...	Sirpur ...	Kagaznagar	The Sirpur Paper Mills Ltd. ...

IX. Processes relating to Food, Glass Etc. (Perennials)

(a) Carpentry and Furniture Making (Perennials)

372	Hyderabad ...	City ...	Domalguda	The Hyderabad Wood & Straw ...
373	Do	Secunderabad	James Street	Products. Kesar Singh ...

IX. Saw Mills (Perennials)

374	Adilabad ...	Lakshattipet	Jannaram	Narsa Gowd Linga Gowd Saw Mill.
375	Do	do	Mancheriyal	The Vasanth Saw Mills ...

IX. (c) Glass and Enamel (Perennials)

376	Hyderabad ..	City ...	Fathenagar	The Kohinoor Glass Factory ...
377	Do	do	Bakaram	The Deccan Porcelain & ...
378	Medak ...	Medak ..	Lingampally	Enamel Works The Hy'bad National Industry ...

INDUSTRIES.

1165

THE NIZAM'S DOMINIONS FOR THE YEAR ENDING MARCH 1946 (1354 F.) (contd.)

Year of establishment.	Class or description of industries (whether perennial or seasonal)	Average No. of persons employed daily.	Worked by Hand (H) Boiler (B) Oil Engines (O) Motor (M) Steam Engines (S) Dynamos (D)	Number.	Horse power.	Srl. No.
6	7	8	9	10	11	1
1352 F.	Paper Factory.	300	...	...	...	357
...	Printing	32	M	2	3	358
...	do	21	M	...	...	359
1935	do	24	...	...	...	360
...	do	82	...	...	...	361
1352 F.	Paper Factory	20	...	...	...	362
...	Printing	20	B	...	...	363
1928	do	40	B	...	...	364
1350 F.	Paper Fact.	45	...	...	...	365
1867	Printing	27	M	...	1	366
1943	do	52	M	2	1.3	367
...	do	172	M	...	...	368
1907	do	25	M	2	3, 15	369
...	Printing & Paper	33	S	1	...	370
..	Paper Manufacturing	1435	S	...	...	371
...	Furniture	44	M	4	3.3	372
1941	do	30	M	...	10	373
...	Saw Mill	50	O	1	...	374
...	S G D R	42	S	1-1	...	375
...	Glass Manufacturing	600	O	1	14	376
...	Enamel & Porcelain	111	M	4	40	377
...	do	276	M	1	...	378

No. 1.—RETURNS OF LARGE INDUSTRIAL ESTABLISHMENTS IN H. E. H.

Sl. No.	Districts.	Talukas	Place.	Name of the establishment.
1	2	3	4	5
379	Hyderabad ...	Bakaram ...	Bakaram	The Hyd'bad Potteries Ltd ...
380	Do	Fathenagar	Fathe nagar	The Taj Glass Works ...
<i>IX. (d) Cement Lime and Potteries (Perennial)</i>				
381	Gulbarga ...	Shahabad ...	Shahabad	The Associated Cement Co. Ltd...
<i>IX. (e) Bricks Tiles & Piles</i>				
382	Hyderabad ...	City	Domalguda	The Mangalore Tiles Works Ltd...
383	Do	do	Mushirabad	The Indian Hume Pipe Co Ltd ...
384	Do	do	Mukarram Jaha	The Taj Clay Works Ltd ...
385	Do	do	Road. do	The Taj Clay Works Ltd ...
386	Warangal ...	Warangal ...	Kazipet	The Indian Hume Pipe Co. Ltd ...
387	Nizamabad ...	Nizamabad	Nizamabad	The Indian Hume Pipe Co, Ltd ...
388	Gulbarga ...	do	Gulbarga	Bricks & Tiles Factories ...
<i>IX. (f) Stone Dressing & Marble Works (Perennials)</i>				
389	Warangal ...	Yellandu	Munditog	The Deccan Marble & Mining Co... Ltd
390	Gulbarga ...	Tandur	Tandur	Yousuf Sait Stone Dressing F ...
391	Do	do	Naspally	do Shahabad Quarries ...
392	Do	do	Tandur	P. V. R. Reddy Stone Dressing F...
393	Do	do	Sirgimpet	do Shahabad Quarries ...
394	Do	do	Katgira	B. Narsappa Shahabad Quarries...
395	Do	do	Kurkunta	Khamidkar Stone Dressing F ...
396	Do	...	Karankot	Yousuf Sait Shahabad Quarries ...
397	Do	Bashirabad	Navandgi	do Stone Dressing F ...
398	Do	do	do	P. V. R. Reddy Stone do ...
399	Do	Chitapur ..	Chitapur	Khamidkar Stone do ...
400	Do	do	do	do Shahabad Quarries ...

INDUSTRIES.

1167

THE NIZAM'S DOMINIONS FOR THE YEAR ENDING MARCH 1946 (1354 F.) (contd)

Year of establish- ment	Class or description of industries (whether perennial or seasonal)	Aver- age No. of per- sons em- ployed daily.	Worked by Hand (H) Boiler (B) Oil Engines (O) Motor (M) Steam Engines (S) Dynamoes (D)	Num- ber.	Horse power.	Sl. No.
6	7	8	9	10	11	1
...	...	84	...	...	...	379
...	Glass Manufacturing	280	...	...	...	380
1933	Cement Manufacturing	3507	S	...	1600	381
1880	Tiles & Pipes	25	M	6	...	382
1933	Pipe	50	M	1	10	383
1930	Brick Manufacturing	35	H	...	...	384
...	..	150	M	...	10	385
...		27	M	1	75	386
...	Pipe	29	O	1	30	387
...	Pipe	97	...	...	...	388
...	Marble & Quarries	117	S	1	...	389
...	Stone dressing	500	H	...	...	390
...	Quarries	400	H	...	...	391
...	Stone dressing	700	H	...	...	392
...	Quarries	100	H	...	...	393
...	do	200	H	...	...	394
...	Stone Dressing	75	H	...	...	395
...	Quarries	200	H	...	...	396
...	Stone Dressing	162	H	...	...	397
...	do	300	H	...	...	398
...	do	150	H	...	...	399
...	Quarries	250	H	...	...	400

No. 1.—RETURNS OF LARGE INDUSTRIAL ESTABLISHMENTS IN H. E. H.

	Districts.	Talukas.	Place.	Name of the establishment.
1	2	3	4	5
401	Gulbarga ..	Chitapur ...	Chitapur ...	P. V. Ramareddy Stone Dressing Factory ...
402	Do	do	do	P. V. Ramareddy Shahabad Quarries ...
403	Do	do	Wadi - ...	Ahmed Shah & Nagappa Stone Dressing ...
404	Do	do	Shahabad ...	P. V. Ramareddy Stone Dressing ..
405	Do	do	do	do Quarries ...
406	Osmanabad ...	...	...	Road Metal Chipping Factory ...

X. Tanneries (Perennials.)

407	Hyderabad ...	Hyderabad ...	Mushirabad ...	Abdul Aziz Tannery ...
408	Do	do	do	The Deccan Shoe Factory ...
409	Do	do	Bakaram ...	Hyderabad Hides & Tanneries ...
410	Do	do	Mushirabad ...	Roshan Leather Works ...
411	Do	do	do	Dalmia & Co., ...
412	Do	do	do	C. V. K. Srinivasulu ...
413	Do	do	Moghulpura ...	Leather Packet Factory ...
414	Do	do	do	A. Abdul Wahab ...
415	Do	do	Bakaram	Siviah Alalah Dobiah & ...
416	Do	do	Jiaguda ...	Dawood Khan Sahib ...
417	Do	do	Bakaram ..	Abdul Salam Sahib Tannery ...
418	Nalgonda ...	Bhongir ...	Bhongir ...	Abdul Salam Sahib Tannery ...

XI. Gins & Presses (Seasonal.)

419	Warangal ...	Warangal ...	Warangal ...	Girmal Narhari G. D. & R. F. ...
420	Do	do	do	Konda Ayalia Ginning & Rice F. ...
421	Do	do	do	do G. D. & R. Factory ...
422	Do	do	do	Siddamsetty Narasimlu & Sons ...
423	Do	do	do	The Warangal Press ...

INDUSTRIES.

1169

THE NIZAM'S DOMINIONS FOR THE YEAR ENDING MARCH 1946 (1354 F.) (contd)

Year of establish- ment.	Class or description of industries (whether perennial or seasonal)	Aver- age No. of per- sons em- ployed daily.	Worked by Hand (H) Boiler (B) Oil Engines (O) Motor (M) Steam Engines (S) Dynamos (D)	Num- ber.	Horse power.	Sl. No.
6	7	8	9	10	11	12
...	Stone Dressing	... 150	H	...	...	401
..	Quarries	... 132	H	...	...	402
...	Stone Dressing	... 125	H	...	...	403
...	do	200	H	...	...	404
...	Quarries	... 500	H	...	...	405
...	do	25	...	...	...	406
1923	Tannery	... 29	...	...	...	407
...	Shoe Factory	... 200	H	...	...	408
...	Tannery	... 244	...	...	...	409
1923	do	200	H	...	...	410
1922	do	25	H	...	...	411
1915	do	100	H	...	...	412
1353 F.	do	107	HM	4	...	413
1938	do	25	H	...	...	414
1922	do	25	H	...	...	415
1920	do	25	H	...	...	416
1354 F.	do	25	...	...	...	417
...	do	25	...	...	...	418
...	GDR	... 33	S	1	...	419
...	GDR	... 26	S	1	...	420
...	GDR	... 47	O	1	22	421
...	GDR	... 22	S	1	...	422
...	P	... 33	S	11	...	423

No. 1.—RETURNS OF LARGE INDUSTRIAL ESTABLISHMENTS IN H.E.II

Srl. No.	District	Talukas.	Place.	Name of the establishment.
1	2	3	4	5
424	Warangal ...	Warangal ..	Warangal ...	The Electric Ginning Factory ...
425	Do	do	do	Kondur Ram Lingam
426	Do	do	do	G. Jankiram Rao
427	Do	do	do	D. B. Ramgopal Sri Kishen Fact ..
428	Do	do	do	Girmala Ramayya Ginning Factory
429	Do	do	do	Madan Mohan Reddi Ginning Fact
430	Do	do	do	Balakishen Bagwan das G. F. ...
431	Do	do	do	P. Kodanda Ramireddy Factory ...
432	Do	do	do	Linganna & P V Reddy ...
433	Do	do	do	Balkishan Bhagvandas G. Factory
434	Do	Madhira ...	Madhira ...	Pingal Venkat Ram Reddy G. P. ...
435	Do	do	Yerupalayam	P. V. Reddy G & D Factory ...
436	Do	Khammam ...	Khammam ..	Sri Venkateshwaraswamy G & R Co
437	Do	do	do	Messrs Bhicaji Dada Bhoy & Co....
438	Karimnagar ...	Peddapally ...	Peddapally ...	Hirachand Punamchand G & R, F
439	Do	do	do	Messrs Kasinath Maghji & Sons. ...
440	Do	Huzurabad ..	Jamikunta ..	Kundur Venkat Rajam & Bros. ...
441	Adilabad ...	Nirmal ...	Nirmal ...	Ramchander Nirzappalla G & R F.
442	Do	do	Dilawarpur ...	Messrs. Gowd Linga G. Factory ...
443	Do	do	Limba ...	The Empress Mills Co. G. Fact ...
444	Do	Kinwat ...	Manvi ...	Baliram Hirram G. Factory ...
445	Do	do	Patoda ..	Bapoo Rao Khandojee G. Fact. ...
446	Do	Adilabad ...	Adilabad ..	Baliram Hiramal G. Factory ...
447	Do	do	do	Pola Venkatram G. & Oil Factory.
448	Do	Lakshattipet...	Mancheria ...	Vasanth Saw Mills Ginning Fact.
449	Do	Adilabad ...	Adilabad ..	Buxiram Rudmal G. & P. Factory.

INDUSTRIES.

1171

THE NIZAM'S DOMINIONS FOR THE YEAR ENDING MARCH 1946 (1354 F.) (contd)

Year of establish- ment.	Class or description of industries (whether perennial or seasonal)	Aver- age No. of per- sons em- ployed daily.	Worked by Hand (H) Boiler (B) Oil Engines (O) Motor (M) Steam Engines (S) Dynamos (D)	N um- ber.	Horse power.	Sl. No.
6	7	8	9	10	11	1
...	G	49	S, M	1,1	...	424
...	G D R	130	S	1	...	425
...	G D P	70	S	...	...	426
...	G D	39	S, B	1,1	...	427
...	G	35	S, O	1	...	428
...	G	69	S	...	...	429
...	G R	32	S, M	1,1	22	430
...	G	44	S	1	...	431
...	G	38	...	...	...	432
...	G P O	117	S	1	...	433
...	G D	28	S	1	80	434
...	G R D O	80	O	1	80	435
...	G R D O	55	S, O	1	...	436
...	G D R	75	S	1	...	437
...	G P D	50	S	1	...	438
...	G D R O	130	S	1	...	439
...	G R	39	S	1	...	440
...	G	37	S	1	...	441
...	G P	103	S	1	110	442
...	G	30	S	1	35	443
...	G	54	O	1	...	444
...	G	20	O	2	52	445
...	G O R	24	O	1	...	446
...	G D R	42	S	1	...	447
...	G P	198	S	1	...	448

No. 1.—RETURNS OF LARGE INDUSTRIAL ESTABLISHMENTS IN H. E. H

Sl. No.	Districts.	Talukas	Place.	Name of the establishment.
1	2	3	4	5
449	Adilabad ...	Adilabad ..	Adilabad ..	The Adilabad Cotton G. & P. Fact.
450	Do	do	do	Oankarmull Ginning Factory ...
451	Nizamabad ...	Nizamabad ...	Nizamabad ...	Bansilal Amirchand G. & R. Fact.
452	Do	do	do	Narsagowd Yenkaowd G. R. F ...
453	Do	do	do	D.B. Laxminarayan Sri Kishen...
454	Do	do	do	Bhicaji Dadabhai G. & P. Fact. ...
455	Do	do	do	Goverdhandas Gokuldas G. R. F ...
456	Do	do	do	Krishna Rice Mills & Ginning F...
457	Do	do	do	V.R. Naik G. & R. Factory ...
458	Do	Banswada ...	Palam ...	N. Reddy & Others Ginning & R ..
459	Medak ...	Vikarabad ..	Vikarabad ..	R.B. Pannalal Goverdhanlal G. ...
460	Mahbubnagar	Makthal ..	Krishna ...	Velji G. Factory ...
461	Do	do	Huzurnagar ...	M. Kothia G. Factory ...
462	Aurangabad ...	Kanad ..	Gandegaon ...	Raja Ram Narona G. Factory ...
463	Nalgonda ...	Huzurnagar ..	Dondapaadu ...	Pingal Venkat Rama Reddy F. ...
464	Do	do	Huzurnagar ..	M. Kotiah Gin. Factory ...
465	Aurangabad ...	Aurangabad ..	Aurangabad ...	The Aurangabad G. P. F. ...
466	Do	do	do	Govindji Veeramaji G. & P. Fact...
467	Do	do	do	Ranchoddas Anandas G. P. F. ...
468	Do	do	do	R. Byzonji Faridoonji G. P. F...
469	Do	do	do	Thakurdas Pormanandas G. Fact..
470	Do	do	do	Punamchand Tarachand ...
471	Do	do	Ambed ...	Ramji Mahipatrao Patol ...
472	Do	Ajanta ..	Ajanta ..	Bapoo Rao G. & D. Factory ...
473	Do	Sillod ..	Odengaon ...	Puranmal Degdunchand G. Fact. ...

THE NIZAM'S DOMINIONS FOR THE YEAR ENDING MARCH 1946 (1354 F.) (contd)

Year of establish- ment	Class or description of industries (whether perennial or seasonal)	Aver- age No. of per- sons em- ployed daily.	Worked by Hand (H) Boiler (B) Oil Engines (O) Motor (M) Steam Engines (S) Dynamos (D)	Num- ber.	Horse power.	Sl. No.
6	7	8	9	10	11	1
...	G P	235	S,B	1	...	449
...	G	108	S	1	60	450
...	G R	38	S,O	1	...	451
...	G R	43	S	...	...	452
...	G R	26	S	...	...	453
...	G P	47	S	...	...	454
...	G R	23	S	1	...	455
...	G R	26	S	1	...	456
...	G R	36	S	...	...	457
...	G R	20	...	...	...	458
...	G D R O	55	S	1	...	459
...	G D R	26	O,S & B	...	...	460
...	G	30	S	1	...	461
...	G	60	S	1	...	462
...	G O E	35	O	1	...	463
...	G D	26	O	...	...	464
...	G P	76	S,B	1	...	465
...	G P	67	S	...	...	466
...	G P	90	S,B	1,1	...	467
...	G P	133	O,S	2,1	194	468
...	G R	70	S	...	...	469
...	G O D	34	O	1	47	470
...	G D	50	S,O	1	16	471
...	G D	49	S	1	...	472
...	G	26	S	1	...	473

No. 1.—RETURNS OF LARGE INDUSTRIAL ESTABLISHMENTS IN H. E. H.

Srl. No.	Districts.	Talukas.	Place.	Name of the establishment.
1	2	3	4	5
474	Aurangabad ...	Paithan ..	Paithan ...	The Paithan Ginning Factory ...
475	Do	do	do	Govindas Bhokandas G. Factory...
476	Do	Kannad ...	Gandegaon ..	Raja Ram Neroba G. Factory ...
477	Do	Gangapur ...	Lasur ...	Narayandas Chunnilal G & P F ...
478	Do	Jalna ...	Jalna ...	Raja Bdr. Ginning & Pressing ...
479	Do	do	do	Nagnath G & P Factory ...
480	Do	do	do	The Jalna Merchants G & P F ...
481	Do	do	do	The Godavari G & P Factory ...
482	Do	do	do	The Narayandas Chunnilal G P F.
483	Do	do	do	The Khala G & P Factory ...
484	Do	do	do	Messrs. Gamudia Factories Ltd. ...
485	Do	do	do	The Ganesh Ginning & Pressing ...
486	Do	do	do	Padamji Mulji G. Factory ...
487	Do	Amber ...	Pipalgaon ...	Ramlal Ramkishan G. Factory ...
488	Do	do	Ambad ...	The Ganesh G. Factory ...
489	Do	Landsangvi ...	Landsangvi ...	The Shanker Ginning Factory ...
490	Bir	Mominabad ...	Purli ...	R.B. Bansilal Abirchand G F ...
491	Do	do	do	Kannaiyalal Pathochand G. F. ...
492	Do	Bir ...	Bir ...	Champavati G & D Factory ...
493	Do	Georai ..	Georai ...	The Chunnilal G. Factory ...
494	Aurangabad ...	Jalna ...	Jalna ...	The Champavati G. Factory ...
495	Nander ...	Nander ...	Nander ...	The Nowrosji Wadia G. & P. Fact.
496	Do	do	do	The Ginning Mansabi Mills ...
497	Do	do	do	Dhanrajgiriji Narsingirji ...
498	Do	do	do	Messrs. Gamodia Factories Ltd. ...

THE NIZAM'S DOMINIONS FOR THE YEAR ENDING MARCH 1946 (1354 F.) (contd)

Year of establish- ment.	Class or description of industries (whether perennial or seasonal)	Aver- age No. of per- sons em- ployed daily.	Worked by , Hand (H) Boiler (B) Oil Engines (O) Motor (M) Steam Engines (S) Dynamios (D)	Num- ber.	Horse power.	Sl. No.
6	7	8	9	10	11	1
...	G	21	O	2	...	474
...	G	30	S	1	...	475
...	G	70	S	...	...	476
...	G & P	71	O	1	...	477
..	G & P	152	S	1	...	478
...	G & P	154	O	1	...	479
...	G & P	70	S	2	...	480
...	G & P	142	S,O	...	...	481
...	G & P	75	S	1	50	482
...	G & P	138	S,O	2	78	483
...	G & P	150	S,O	1	78	484
...	G & P	62	S	2	16	485
...	G	29	O	1	42	486
...	G	21	O	1	...	487
...	G	21	O	2	...	488
...	G	22	O	...	42 & 18	489
...	GPD	166	...	...	...	490
...	GDO	38	S	1	...	491
...	GD	52	S	...	...	492
...	G	20	O	...	46	493
...	GD	52	S	1	...	494
...	G & P	401	S	1	...	495
...	G Co.P.	95	...	...	...	496
...	G & P	128	S	1	...	497
...	G & P	158	S	1	...	498

No. 1.—RETURNS OF LARGE INDUSTRIAL ESTABLISHMENTS IN H. E. H

Sl. No.	Districts.	Talukas	Place.	Name of the establishment.
1	2	3	4	5
499	Nander ...	Nander ...	Nander ...	The Akbar Mfg. Pressing Co., ...
500	Do	do	Mudkhed ...	Laxminarayan G. & P Factory ...
501	Do	do	do	The Mudkhed G. & P Factory ...
502	Do	Mudhol ...	Umri ...	Raja Bir Bhangurji G. F. ...
503	Do	do	do	The Umri G.P Factory ...
504	Do	do	do	The Empress Mills G. & P. Fact ...
505	Do	do	do	The Raja G. & P. Factory ...
506	Do	do	do	Binodiram Balchand G. & P. F. ...
507	Do	do	Kalambar ...	The Mudkhed Ginning Factory ...
508	Do	do	Karkhelli ...	Byzonji Byronji G. & P. Factory ...
509	Do	do	do	Musthyala Rammanua Govindu ...
510	Do	do	Dharmabad ...	The New Cotton Ginning & P. F....
511	Do	do	do	Goverdhanlal Gokuldas G. & P. F...
512	Do	do	do	The Shanker G. & P. Factory ...
513	Do	do	Bhainsa ...	The Swadeshi G. & P. Factory ...
514	Do	do	do	The Bhainsa G. & P. Factory ...
515	Do	do	do	D.B. Laxminarayan Sri Kishan F.
516	Do	do	Telgaon ...	Parappa Tarappa Factory ...
517	Parbhani ...	Parbhani ...	Parbhani ...	The Vishnu Ginning & P. Fact ...
518	Do	do	do	The Anant Vijaya G. & P. F. ...
519	Do	do	do	The Narayandas Chunnilal G. P.F
520	Do	do	do	The Muktha Ginning Factory ...
521	Do	do	do	Bunkatlal Gopi Kishan G. Fact...
522	Do	Basmath ..	Purli ...	Vinayak Rao G. Factory. ...
523	Do	do	Purna ...	Raja Bdr. Gyangirji G. & P. F ...

THE NIZAM'S DOMINIONS FOR THE YEAR ENDING MARCH 1946 (1354 F.) (contd.)

Year of establishment	Class or description of industries (whether perennial or seasonal)	Average No. of persons em- ployed daily.	Worked by Hand (H) Boiler (B) Oil Engines (O) Motor (M) Steam Engines (S) Dynamos (D)	Num- ber.	Horse power.	Srl. No.
6	7	8	9	10	11	1
...	G	173	S, O	1	350	499
...	G & P	69	O	1	...	500
...	G & P	127	...	...	...	501
...	G	210	S	1	...	502
...	G & P	77	S, O	1	...	503
...	G & P	255	S	1	...	504
...	G & P	120	S	1	...	505
...	G & P	164	S	1	54	506
...	G & P	133	S	1	...	507
...	G & P	25	S	1	...	508
...	G	63	S	1	...	509
...	G	127	S	1	...	510
...	G & P	64	S	1	...	511
...	G & P	111	S	1	...	512
...	G & P	84	S	1	...	513
...	G & P	90	S	1	...	514
...	G & P	80	S	1	...	515
...	G	41	S	...	22 to 24	516
...	G & P	167	S	1	...	517
...	G & P	171	S	1	...	518
...	G & P	92	S	1	...	519
...	G	42	S	1	80	520
...	G	55	O	...	...	521
...	G & P	139	S	1	47	522
...	G & P	83	S, O	1, 1	...	523

No. 1.—RETURNS OF LARGE INDUSTRIAL ESTABLISHMENTS IN H. E. H.

Srl. No.	Districts.	Talukas.	Place.	Name of the establishment.
1	2	3	4	5
524	Parbhani ...	Basmath ..	Purna ...	The Indra G & P Factory ...
525	Do	do	do	The Lal Ginning Factory ...
526	Do	do	do	The Purna Ginning Factory ...
527	Do	Hingoli ...	Hingoli ...	The Deuda G & P Factory ...
528	Do	do	do	The New Cotton G & P Factory ...
529	Do	do	do	Jhumarilal Govardhandas G F. ...
530	Do	do	do	The Akola Ginning Factory ...
531	Do	do	do	The Jewla Ginning Factory ...
532	Do	do	do	The Narsomy Ginning Factory ...
533	Do	do	do	Somekwar Ginning Factory ...
534	Do	Partur ...	Partur ...	Padamsi Mulji Ginning Factory ...
535	Do	do	do	Sowkar G & P Factory ...
536	Do	Parthi ..	Satona ...	The Satona G & P Factory ...
537	Do	do	Sailu ...	Messrs Gamedia Factories Ltd. ...
538	Do	do	do	Bansilal Abirchand G & P Fact. ...
539	Do	do	do	Padamsi Mulji G & P Factory ...
540	Do	do	do	The Sailu New Cotton G & P F. ...
541	Do	do	Manwath ...	Naryandas Chunnilal G & P Fact.
542	Do	Palam ...	Gangakher ...	Sri Krishna Ginning Factory ...
543	Do	do	do	Ram Rao Mahadev Rao G & D F....
544	Do	do	do	Laxman Devidas Ginning Fact. ...
545	Do	do	do	The New Rudawar G Factory ...
546	Gulbarga ...	Chincholi ..	Sulehpur ...	Gurlingappa Gundappa Gangapur.
547	Do	do	do	Dayaram Surajmal G Factory ...
548	Do	do	Seram ...	Dade Rao Pandappa Desmukh ...

INDUSTRIES.

1179

THE NIZAM'S DOMINIONS FOR THE YEAR ENDING MARCH 1946 (1354 F.) (contd.)

Year of establish- ment.	Class or description of industries (whether perennial or seasonal)	Aver- age No. of per- sons em- ployed daily.	Worked by Hand (H) Boiler (B) Oil Engines (O) Motor (M) Steam Engines (S) Dynamoes (D)	Num- ber.	Horse power.	Sl. No
6	7	8	9	10	11	12
...	G P	30	S O	1,1	...	524
...	G P	45	O	2	40/12	525
...	G P	53	S	1	...	526
...	G P	100	S, O	1,1	...	527
...	G P	148	O	1	...	528
...	G P	63	O	1	...	529
...	G	84	O	2	...	530
...	G	47	S	1	...	531
...	G	46	S	1	...	532
...	G	35	S	1	...	533
...	G P	115	S, O	2	72,35	53 ⁴
...	G P	35	O	1	...	535
...	G P	80	S	1,1	...	536
...	G	125	S	1	...	537
...	G P	70	S, O	1	...	538
...	G P	140	S, O	1,3	42,10 & 5	539
...	G P	55	S, O	1,1	24,10	540
...	G P	100	S	1,1	...	541
...	G	55	O	1	20	542
...	G	48	O	1	20	543
...	G	60	S	1	...	544
...	G	25	S	...	...	545
...	G D R P	51	S	1,1	22	546
...	G D	80	O	1	...	547
...	G	41	S, O	...	35	548

No. 1.—RETURNS OF LARGE INDUSTRIAL ESTABLISHMENTS IN H.E.H

Srl. No.	District	Talukas.	Place.	Name of the establishment.
1	2	3	4	5
549	Gulbarga ...	Chincholi ...	Seram ...	Dado Rao Dandappa Desmukh ...
550	Do	do	do	Ramchandor Ram Narayan ...
551	Do	do	do	Kunwarji Lalji & Anandji Govindji
552	Do	do	do	D. B. Ramgopal Laxmi Narayan ...
553	Do	Yadgir ...	Yadgir ...	Lingeri Konappa G & P Fact. ...
554	Do	do	do	Haji Mohd. Hussain & Sons ...
555	Do	do	do	Rudrappa Saamur G. Factory ...
556	Do	do	do	Khenji Chunnilal G. Factory ...
557	Do	do	do	M/s Chavani Phakerappa & Son ...
558	Do	do	Sadapur ...	Aspalli Kallappa Shivji Bhai ...
559	Do	do	do	Haji Dawood Ginning Factory ...
560	Do	do	do	Warak Laxmappa & Keshaoji Bhai
561	Do	do	Nalwar ...	Vishwanath Reddy Nathu Moorliji
562	Do	do	do	Ramchandar Ramjiwan G F ...
563	Do	Tandur ...	Tandur ...	Mohd. Yousuf Saith G. Factory ...
564	Do	Shorapur ...	Shorapur ...	Shiva Narayan Motichand G F ...
565	Do	Bashirabad ...	Nawandgi ..	Rup Chand Chunnilal G F Ltd. ...
566	Do	Shahabad ...	Shahabad ..	Viswanath Gopal G Factory ...
567	Osmanabad ...	Latur ...	Latur ..	Laxmi Ginning & Pressing Fact. ...
568	Do	do	do	Raja Narsingirji Dhanrajgirji F ..
569	Do	do	do	Dayaram Surajmal G & P F ...
570	Do	do	do	The Sholapur Mills Co., ...
571	Do	do	do	Sri Krishna G & P Factory ...
572	Do	do	do	Mudee Bias Ginning Factory ...
573	Do	do	do	Gar Basappa Nagsettappa G F ...

INDUSTRIES.

1181

THE NIZAM'S DOMINIONS FOR THE YEAR ENDING MARCH 1946 (1354 F.) (contd.)

Year of establish- ment	Class or description of industries (whether perennial or seasonal)	Aver- age No. of per- sons em- ployed daily.	Worked by Hand (H) Boiler (B) Oil Engines (O) Motor (M) Steam Engines (S) Dynamoes (D)	Num- ber.	Horse power.	Srl. No.
6	7	8	9	10	11	1
...	G D O	90	O	1	75	549
...	G D O	41	S	1	...	550
...	G D O	22	S	...	...	551
...	G O	50	S, O	1	35	552
...	G P D O R	77	S	...	...	553
...	G P D O R	222	S	...	...	554
...	G D R O	21	O	1	47	555
...	G D R	28	O	2	40/50	556
...	G P & D	90	O	...	...	557
...	G D	30	S	1	...	558
...	G D O	55	S	1	...	559
...	G D	33	S, B	1,1	...	560
...	G D O	58	O	1	40	561
...	G D R	25	O	...	33	562
...	G D R	65	S	1	16	563
...	G	25	S, B	1,1	...	564
...	G D	38	O	1	25	565
...	G D O	27	S, O	1	34	566
...	G P D	172	S, O	1,1	90/40	567
...	G P D	81	S	1	150	568
...	G P D O	252	S, O	1,1	40/129,136	569
...	G P D	115	S	1	162	570
...	G P D	30	O, S	1,1	60	571
...	G	33	S	1	...	572
...	G	29	S	1	...	573

No. 1.—RETURNS OF LARGE INDUSTRIAL ESTABLISHMENTS IN H. E. H.

Srl. No.	Districts.	Talukas.	Place.	Name of the establishment.
1	2	3	4	5
574	Osmanabad ...	Latur ...	Latur ..	The Latur Electric Ginning & Pressing Factory ...
575	Do	do	do	Rashid Shapurji Chenoy Factory...
576	Do	do	do	Mothilal Chunnilal Ginning & Pressing Factory ...
577	Do	Kallam ..	Kallam ..	Bhagwandas & Kishonlal G. F. ...
578	Raichur ...	Koppal ...	Koppal ..	V.V. Balloli Ginning Factory ...
579	Do	do	do	The Koppal Ginning & Pressing F
580	Do	do	do	Malikarjunappa Ginning Factory ...
581	Do	do	do	Sangappa Mudgal Ginning F. ...
582	Do	do	Belligri ...	Mude Basappa Ginning D. F. ...
583	Do	do	Koppal ..	Tippamma Gham Bungappa G. F.
584	Do	Yelbarga ...	Bhoomikoppa	Mude Basappa Bhomireddy F. ...
585	Do	Koppal ..	Koradkal ..	Rameshwar Ginning Factory ...
586	Do	Alampur ...	Borewai i' ..	K. Paldareddy Jalapur G. D. F.---
587	Do	do	Umdavhlli ...	Jalgam Narsanna Ginning Factory
588	Do	do	Manopad ...	Laxmi Narayan Ginning Factory...
589	Do	Gangawati ...	Kartagi ...	Marigundappa Amarappa G. F. ...
590	Do	do	do	Jamuna Basappa Erappa G. F. ...
591	Do	do	do	Kalyuappa Setty Papannah G. F.
592	Raichur -	Gangawati ...	Belolli ...	Mudi Basappa O. Factory ...
593	Do	Deodurg ..	Deodurg ..	Mudi Setty Govindappa Warde ...
594	Do	do	do	Basalingappa O. Factory Panyangowda & others O. F. ...
595	Do	Raichur ...	Raichur ...	Umamaheshwar Factroy ...
596	Do	do	do	Adoni Basappa O. Factory ...
597	Do	do	do	do
598	Do	do	do	Alwandi Narsiah O. Factory ...

INDUSTRIES.

1183

THE NIZAM'S DOMINIONS FOR THE YEAR ENDING MARCH 1946 (1354 F.) (contd.)

Year of establish- ment.	Class or description of industries (whether perennial or seasonal)	Aver- age No. of per- sons em- ployed daily.	Worked by Hand (H) Boiler (B) Oil Engines (O) Motor (M) Steam Engines (S) Dynamos (D)	Num- ber.	Horse power.	Srl. No.
6	7	8	9	10	11	12
...	G P D	... 28	S, O	... 1,1	250/23	574
...	G P	.. 30	S	.. 1	...	575
...	G	.. 115	S	... 1	...	576
...	G	.. 198	S, O	.. 1,1	125/23	577
...	G D O	... 40	O	... 1	...	578
...	G P D	... 70	O	... 1	32/35	579
...	G D	... 22	O	... 1	25	580
...	G D	... 25	O	... 1	...	581
...	G D	.. 20	S	... 1	8	582
...	G D R	... 22	O	... 1	40	583
...	G D O	... 40	S	... 1	16	584
...	G D	... 22	O	.. 1	40	585
...	G D	... 45	S	... 1	16	586
...	G	.. 31	O	.. 1,1	40	587
...	G	... 20	S	... 1	6	588
...	G O	.. 22	O	... 1	76	589
...	G	... 25	O	... 1	39,36	590
...	G	... 25	O	.. 1	...	591
...	G D R	... 17	O	... 1	69	592
...	G D O	... 37	O	... 1	52	593
...	G D R O	... 37	O	... 1	57	594
...	Dec.	... 34	S	... 1	...	595
...	G D O	... 55	S, O	... 1,1	100,32	596
...	G D O	... 20	O	... 1	40	597
...	D R O	... 22	O	... 1	52	598

No. 1.—RETURNS OF LARGE INDUSTRIAL ESTABLISHMENTS IN H.E.H.

Sl. No.	Districts.	Talukas.	Place.	Name of the establishment.
1	2	3	4	5
599	Raichur	Raichur	Raichur	Borsi Cotton Press Co. ...
600	Do	do	do	Girdarilal Damodardas Rathi ...
601	Do	do	do	Vishvanath Yelliah & Sons G. F. ...
602	Do	do	do	Shobapathi Press Co. ...
603	Do	do	do	Bhagi Venklah Chetty G. F. ...
604	Do	do	do	Syed Abdul Quadir Ginning F. ...
605	Do	do	do	Middidoddi Laxmiah G. F. ...
606	Do	do	Bangalwad	Sajan Bassappa & Adoppa G. F. ...
607	Do	Manvi	do	do ...
608	Do	do	Sirwar	Ganckal Hamplah G. Bassappa G.F
609	Do	Sindhur	Sindhur	Havanilal Venkatrao G. F. ...
610	Do	Lingsugur	Lingsugur	Ankus Daddy Gandappa G. F. ...
611	Bidar	Udgir	Udgir	Noorandappa Khoni G. F. ...
612	Do	do	do	The Akbar Manufacturing Co., ...
613	Do	Zahirabad	Zahirabad	Mohanlal & Bhimannah G. & R.F.

THE NIZAM'S DOMINIONS FOR THE YEAR ENDING MARCH 1946 (1354 F.) (concl'd)

Year of establish- ment.	Class or description of industries (whether perennial or seasonal)	Aver- age No. of per- sons em- ployed daily.	Worked by Hand (H) Boiler (B) Oil Engines (O) Motor (M) Steam Engines (S) Dynamoes (D)	Num- ber.	Horse power.	Sl. No.
6	7	8	9	10	11	1
...	P	... 100	S	1	80	599
...	G P D	... 211	S, B	...	...	600
...	G D O	... 74	M	...	...	601
...	P D	... 53	S	...	...	602
...	G D	... 59	S, B	...	20	603
...	G D O	... 48	S, O	...	...	604
...	G D O	... 34	...	...	...	605
...	G	... 100	S	1,1	22	606
...	G	... 20	O	1	50	607
...	G	... 23	O	1	35/36	608
...	G	... 40	O	1	50	609
...	G D R O	... 22	O	1	40	610
...	G D	... 120	S	1	...	611
...	G P D, Ice	... 207	O	2	200/100	612
...	G D R O	... 25	O	1	...	613

No. 2.—ENUMERATION OF LARGE INDUSTRIAL
(Compiled from the data furnished by the Chief Inspector)

Sl No.	Classification	Hyderabad	Atraf-i-Balda	Warangal	Karimnagar	Adilabad	Nizamabad	Medak
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	GOVERNMENT, GOVT. AIDED & LOCAL FUND FACTORIES.							
1	Textiles	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	Mint	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
3	Engineering	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
4	Railway	...	4	...	2	...	1	...
5	Water pumping stations	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	Electricity	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
7	Breweries and distilleries	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
8	Printing	...	2	...	...	...	...	...
9	Soap	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10	Wood and Carpentry	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11	Jails	...	1	...	1	...	1	...
12	Industrial schools	...	14	...	3	1	2	...
13	Miscellaneous	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total for 1854 F.	...	24	...	6	1	1	5
	„ 1853 F.	...	109	...	4	...	1	3
	„ 1852 F.	...	104	...	4	...	...	3
	„ 1851 F.	...	22	...	4	2	1	6
	FACTORIES OWNED BY COMPANIES AND INDIVIDUALS.							
	<i>I. Textiles.</i>							
1	Cotton (Spinning & Weaving)	...	5	...	1	...	...	...
2	Ginning	...	...	...	18	8	11	8
3	Pressing	...	...	...	8	1	8	1
4	Hosiery	...	4	...	...	...	...	...
5	Silk Mills	...	8	...	...	...	...	...
6	Woollen Mills	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7	Miscellaneous	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total for 1854 F.	...	12	...	22	4	14	9
	„ 1853 F.	...	12	1	24	8	15	18
	„ 1852 F.	...	12	...	23	9	16	18
	„ 1851 F.	...	13	...	1	...	...	...

ESTABLISHMENTS IN H.E.H. THE NIZAM'S DOMINIONS
of Factories and Boilers and Municipal Offices)

Baghat	Mahbubnagar	Nalgonda	Aurangabad	Bir	Parbhani	Nander	Gulbarga	Osmanabad	Raichur	Bidar	Total	Sl. No.
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	1
...	1
...	1	2
...	1	3
...	1	...	2	...	1	...	...	...	11	4
...	5
...	1	6
...	1	...	...	...	...	...	2	7
...	2	8
...	9
...	10
...	1	...	...	1	1	...	1	...	7	11
...	3	1	...	1	2	...	1	1	30	12
...	13
...	14
...	15
...	16
...	17
...	18
...	5	1	3	2	4	...	2	1	55	19
...	4	...	2	2	3	...	1	...	129	20
...	1	...	4	...	1	1	2	...	...	...	120	21
...	1	...	5	1	3	3	7	...	3	...	58	22
...	1	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	9	23
...	1	3	24	4	29	22	21	11	33	3	192	24
...	14	1	18	16	6	8	11	1	83	25
...	4	26
...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	27
...	28
...	29
...	1	3	40	5	47	38	28	20	44	4	292	30
...	2	...	78	6	77	50	32	20	61	4	399	31
...	1	2	107	12	113	74	35	21	49	4	492	32
...	3	...	..	1	1	...	...	...	24	33

No. 2.—ENUMERATION OF LARGE INDUSTRIAL
(Compiled from the data furnished by the Chief Inspector)

Sl. No.	Classification	Hyderabad City	Atraf-i-Balda	Warangal	Karimnagar	Adilabad	Nizamabad	Medak
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	<i>II. Engineering.</i>							
8	Carriage and Car repairing ...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...
9	Electric generating and transform- er station. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10	General Engineering ...	25	...	...	...	...	...	...
11	Steel Trunk, Lock and Cutlery ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12	Miscellaneous ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total for 1854 F. ...	28	...	...	...	...	...	...
	„ 1853 F. ...	82	...	...	...	...	...	...
	„ 1852 F. ...	97	...	1	...	...	...	...
	„ 1851 F. ...	100	...	...	1	...	...	...
	<i>III. Minerals and Metals.</i>							
13	Foundries ...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...
14	Buttons ...	27	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total for 1854 F. ...	31	...	...	...	...	...	...
	„ 1853 F. ...	41	...	...	...	...	...	...
	„ 1852 F. ...	28	...	...	...	...	...	...
	„ 1851 F. ...	19	...	...	...	...	...	...
	<i>IV. Food, Drinks and Tobacco</i>							
15	Bakeries, Biscuits, Coffee and Confectionery ...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...
16	Dairy produce ...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
17	Flour mill ...	13	...	...	...	...	...	...
18	Food Canning ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
19	Ice and Aerated waters ...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...
20	Rice and pulses mill ...	14	...	...	...	...	...	...
21	Oil mills ...	8	...	34	...	...	2	6
22	Decorticattor Mills ...	...	...	8	8	...	...	...
23	Sugar ...	...	...	28	...	...	...	...
		...	...	...	...	...	1	...

No. 2.—ENUMERATION OF LARGE INDUSTRIAL
(Compiled from the data furnished by the Chief Inspector)

Sl. No.	Classification	Hyderabad City	Atraf-i-Balda	Warangal	Karimnagar	Adilabad	Nizamabad	Medak
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
24	Tobacco, Cigarettes, Beedies ...	15	...	...	...	...	5	...
25	Water pumping stations ...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26	Distilleries ...	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
27	Miscellaneous ...	...	..	..	..	..	1	..
	Total for 1854 F. ...	66	...	65	3	..	9	6
	„ 1853 F. ...	225	...	48	9	...	28	34
	„ 1852 F. ...	257	7	47	26	...	31	64
	„ 1851 F. ...	261	28	35	27	...	29	95
	<i>V. Chemicals, Drugs, etc.</i>							
28	Bone manure ...	1	...	2	...	...	...	...
29	Chemicals and drugs ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
30	Dyeing and bleaching ...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
31	Laundry ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
32	Matches ...	8	...	1	...	...	...	...
33	Paint and Varnishes ...	9	...	...	...	...	...	1
34	Soaps ...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
35	Miscellaneous ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total for 1854 F. ...	28	...	3	...	...	...	...
	„ 1853 F. ...	32	...	3	...	...	...	1
	„ 1852 F. ...	27	...	3	..	...	...	1
	„ 1851 F. ...	29	...	3	...	...	...	1
	<i>VI. Wood Stone & Glass</i>							
36	Bricks and Tiles ...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...
37	Pipe and Stoneware ...	1	...	1	...	...	1	...
38	Carpentry and cabinet ...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
39	Cement, Lime & Potteries ...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...

ESTABLISHMENTS IN H.E.H. THE NIZAM'S DOMINIONS
of Factories and Boilers and Municipal Offices) (contd.)

Baghat	Mahabubnagar	Nalgonda	Aurangabad	Bir	Parbhani	Nander	Gulbarga	Osmanabad	Raichur	Bidar	Total	Sl. No.
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	1
...	6	...	7	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	39	24
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	26
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	27
...	28	24	8	...	...	...	24	...	15	1	249	
...	35	21	12	2	...	...	17	1	14	2	448	
...	48	23	8	2	1	...	28	1	29	4	576	
...	38	23	8	1	...	...	23	1	15	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	28
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	29
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	31
...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	32
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	33
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	34
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	35
...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	28	
...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	87	
...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	39	
...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	1	...	...	33	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	4	36
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	37
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	38
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	3	39

No. 2.—ENUMERATION OF LARGE INDUSTRIAL
(Compiled from the data furnished by the Chief Inspector)

Sl. No.	Classification	Hyderabad City	Atraf-i-Balda	Warangal	Karimnagar	Adilabad	Nizamabad	Medak
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
40	Glass ...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...
41	Saw mills ...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...
42	Stone dressing ...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
	Total for 1854 F. ...	11	...	2	...	2	1	...
	„ 1853 F. ...	38	...	1	...	2	...	1
	„ 1852 F. ...	34	...	1	...	2	1	2
	„ 1851 F. ...	39	...	2	...	2	1	2
	VII. All other factories.							
43	Paper mills ...	3	...	...	...	1	...	...
44	Printing and book binding ...	15	...	1	...	...	...	...
45	Leather and shoes ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
46	Tanneries ...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...
47	Miscellaneous ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total for 1854 F. ...	29	...	1	...	1	...	...
	„ 1853 F. ...	52	...	1	...	1	...	...
	„ 1852 F. ...	53	...	1	...	1	...	1
	„ 1851 F. ...	52	...	21	7	14	12	2
	GRAND TOTAL FOR 1854 F. ...	224	...	99	8	18	24	8
	„ 1853 F. ...	591	1	76	17	19	42	36
	„ 1852 F. ...	607	7	79	36	19	48	69
	„ 1851 F. ...	560	28	77	39	18	55	00
	„ 1850 F. ...	469	...	143	24	24	60	61

INDUSTRIES.

1193

ESTABLISHMENTS IN H.E.H. THE NIZAM'S DOMINIONS
of Factories and Boilers and Municipal Offices) (concl'd.)

Baghat	Mahabubnagar	Nalgonda	Aurangabad	Bir	Parbhani	Nander	Gulbarga	Osmanabad	Raichur	Bidar	Total	Sl. No.
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	40
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	41
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	1	...	...	18	42
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18	1	...	...	85	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18	...	...	...	60	
...	...	...	1	...	...	1	41	1	...	...	84	
...	...	...	1	...	...	...	33	1	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	43
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	44
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	45
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	46
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	47
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	31	
...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	58	
...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	59	
...	2	2	75	19	20	50	30	14	45	...	...
...	29	27	56	6	50	40	74	21	61	6	751	
...	37	25	91	6	81	52	70	22	76	6	1,251	
...	15	26	128	14	118	76	110	24	88	8	1,503	
...	42	25	105	22	98	58	105	21	66	7	1,426	
1	95	40	123	19	111	78	149	32	133	14	1,576	

XXXVII.—INDUSTRIES.

No. 3.—SUMMARY OF THE FACTORIES SUBJECT TO THE FACTORIES ACT
(YEAR ENDING 31st MARCH)(Compiled on the basis of data supplied by the Factories and Boilers
Inspection Department.)

Srl. No.	DETAILS	1354 F.	1353 F.	1352 F.	1351 F.	1350 F.	Srl. No.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	1
1	Total number of Factories in the State ...	674	668	659	640	629	1
2	Number of Factories at work .	504	542	508	491	481	2
3	Working seasonal Factories .	379	434	410	389	409	3
4	Working perennial Factories ..	125	108	98	93	72	4
5	Average daily number of labourers employed ...	*55,038	53,295	51,741	49,093	42,219	5
6	Number of strikes and lock-outs during the year. ...	*8	...	...	7	2	6
7	Total number of accidents ..	738	668	670	248	278	7
8	Compensation paid in rupees ..	† 3,850	3,640	1,680	2,162	2,666	8

† This sum includes B. G. Rs. 1,350 paid to the dependants of the deceased persons. Besides a few of the serious accidents which resulted in permanent partial disablement were duly paid as required under the Hyderabad Workmen's Compensation Act.

* Two minor strikes in the Textile Mills and one minor strike in the Cement Factory.

No. 4.—AVERAGE NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED DAILY
H.E.H. THE NIZAM'S

(Compiled from the data furnished by the

Sl. No.	City & Districts	Factories owned by Government					
		Textiles				Mint	Engineering
		1854 Fash	1853 Fash	1852 Fash	1851 Fash		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Hyderabad City	...	3,540	3,883	279	590	357
2	Atraf-i-Balda	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	Warangal	...	2,340	2,350	162	...	...
4	Karimnagar	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	Adilabad	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	Nizamabad	...	...	...	68	...	...
7	Medak	...	...	...	...	...	...
8	Baghat	...	...	...	...	...	...
9	Mahbubnagar	...	...	...	...	...	...
10	Nalgonda	...	...	...	...	...	...
11	Aurangabad	...	1,817	1,512	108	...	...
12	Bir	...	...	...	...	...	...
13	Parbhani	...	...	...	...	...	...
14	Nander	...	2,767	2,831	59	...	...
15	Gulbarga	...	3,089	3,313	230	...	...
16	Osmanabad	...	...	...	...	...	...
17	Raichur	...	...	...	40	...	...
18	Bidar	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total for 1854 F.	...	...	...	...	590	357
	" " 1853 F.	...	13,553	...	...	288	...
	" " 1852 F.	...	...	13,889	...	288	715
	" " 1851 F.	...	...	...	946	288	578

INDUSTRIES.

1197

BY THE LARGE INDUSTRIAL ESTABLISHMENTS IN
DOMINIONS FOR 1854 F.

Chief Inspectors, Factories & Municipal Offices.)

AND LOCAL FUND FACTORIES INCLUDING VOCATIONAL SCHOOLS.							
Railway				Water Pumping Station	Electricity	Breweries and Distilleries	Srl. No.
1854 Fasli	1853 Fasli	1852 Fasli	1851 Fasli				
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	1
2,784	2,784	2,353	2,253	...	968	...	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
353	353	353	512	...	...	...	3
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
32	32	32	32	...	...	57	6
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9
40	42	40	121	...	...	...	10
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11
175	175	175	175	...	...	...	12
...	...	...	...	...	...	90	13
32	32	32	32	...	...	...	14
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18
3,336	...	...	...	...	968	147	
...	3,868	...	...	...	998	296	
...	...	2,985	...	...	1,007	74	
...	...	...	3,155	...	1,007	144	

No. 4.—AVERAGE NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED DAILY
H.E.H. THE NIZAM'S

(Compiled from the data furnished by the

Sl. No.	City & Districts.	FACTORIES OWNED BY GOVERNMENT INCLUDING VOCATIONAL					
		Printing	Soap	Wood & Carpentry	Jails	Industrial Schools	Miscellaneous
1	2	16	17	18	19	20	21
1	Hyderabad City ...	416	...	...	...	1,670	...
2	Atraf-i-Balda ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	Warangal ...	...	...	...	76	77	...
4	Karimnagar ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	Adilabad ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	Nizamabad ...	...	...	...	68	58	...
7	Medak ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8	Baghat ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9	Mahbubnagar ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10	Nalgonda ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11	Aurangabad ...	...	...	...	58	108	...
12	Bir ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
13	Parbhani ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
14	Nander ...	...	...	...	59	70	...
15	Gulbarga ...	...	...	...	167	75	...
16	Osmanabad ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
17	Raichur ...	...	...	...	40	68	...
18	Bidar ...	...	...	...	...	88	...
	Total for 1854 F ...	446	...	...	468	2,154	...
	„ „ 1858 F. ...	2,600	308	724	...	...	783
	„ „ 1852 F. ...	866	...	2,240	...	...	...
	„ „ 1851 F. ...	676	...	865	...	...	1,953

INDUSTRIES.

1199

BY THE LARGE INDUSTRIAL ESTABLISHMENTS IN
DOMINIONS FOR 1851 F.

Chief Inspectors, Factories & Municipal Offices.)

AND LOCAL FUND FACTORIES SCHOOLS. (concl'd.)				FACTORIES OWNED BY COMPANIES AND INDIVIDUALS				Sl. No.
Total Cols. 3 to 21				Cotton Spg. & Wvg. Mills				
1854 Fash	1853 Fash	1852 Fash	1851 Fash	1854 Fash	1853 Fash	1852 Fash	1851 Fash	
22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	1
6,765	10,212	10,784	6,966	3,066	3,187	3,642	3,680	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
506	2,882	2,962	757	2,840	2,840	2,350	2,350	3
...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	4
...	1,438	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
210	229	139	277	...	...	...	...	6
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10
201	1,859	1,660	286	1,714	1,617	1,343	1,334	11
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12
265	265	195	195	...	...	...	...	13
129	2,826	2,851	129	2,868	2,767	2,831	2,850	14
274	3,121	3,160	405	3,760	3,082	3,313	3,422	15
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16
108	40	...	40	...	...	...	...	17
33	...	33	33	...	...	...	...	18
8,991	..	...	...	13,748	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	13,054	...	...
...	...	22,064	...	...	...	13,479	...	
...	...	...	9,082	...	...	...	13,645	

No. 4.—AVERAGE NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED DAILY
H.E.H. THE NIZAM'S

(Compiled from the data furnished by the

Srl. No.	City & Districts	Factories owned by				
		Tex				
		Ginning				
		1854 F.	1853 F.	1852 F.	1851 F.	1854 F.
1	2	30	31	32	33	34
1	Hyderabad ...	...	...	...	...	...
2	Atraf-i-Balda ...	...	...	...	...	...
3	Warangal ...	888	1,855	1,806	811	128
4	Karimnagar ...	280	267	...	285	25
5	Adilabad ...	681	540	588	817	267
6	Nizamabad ...	212	524	951	271	27
7	Medak ...	55	55	88	38	...
8	Baghat ...	...	...	...	...	...
9	Mahbubngaar ...	26	58	31	80	...
10	Nalgonda ...	101	...	56	56	...
11	Aurangabad ...	1,108	1,990	2,719	1,149	725
12	Bir ...	188	180	29	29	88
13	Parbhani ...	1,425	2,091	2,785	1,359	898
14	Nander ...	1,764	1,959	2,864	696	1,058
15	Gulbarga ...	929	940	944	616	290
16	Osmanabad ...	671	782	1,224	289	411
17	Raichur ...	1,171	1,652	1,565	911	427
18	Bidar ...	248	262	227	118	108
	Total for 1854 F. ...	9,587	...	...	...	4,380
	" " 1853 F. ...	...	18,064	...	...	...
	" " 1852 F. ...	...	...	14,172	...	...
	" " 1851 F. ...	...	...	...	6,946	...

INDUSTRIES.

1201

BY THE LARGE INDUSTRIAL ESTABLISHMENTS IN
DOMINIONS FOR 1854 F. (Contd.)

Chief Inspectors, Factories & Municipal Offices.)

COMPANIES AND INDIVIDUALS							Srl. No.
TILES							
Pressing			Hosiery.	Silk Mills	Woollen Mills	Miscellaneous	
1853 F.	1852 F.	1851 F.					
35	36	37	38	39	40	41	1
...	...	...	165	99	—	...	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
80	270	151	...	...	...	...	3
155	...	130	...	...	...	...	4
285	266	263	...	...	...	...	5
23	80	80	...	...	...	...	6
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10
898	1,970	1 580	...	125	...	...	11
83	...	...	...	...	...	...	12
795	1,663	1,601	...	...	...	...	13
989	1,736	1,736	...	...	...	...	14
214	328	328	...	...	...	...	15
562	935	935	...	...	...	...	16
201	770	823	...	...	...	...	17
117	109	109	...	...	...	...	18
...	...	...	165	224	...	...
4,397	...	...	65	233	...	...
...	8,127	...	22	223	...	...
...	...	7,739	22	258	...	...

No. 4 — AVERAGE NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED DAILY
H.E.H. THE NIZAM'S

(Compiled from the data furnished by the

Srl. No.	City & Districts	FACTORIES OWNED BY				
		ENGINEERING.				
		Carrage & car repairing.	Electricity generating transformer station.	General Engineering	Steel trunk lock & cutlery	Miscellaneous
1	2	42	43	44	45	46
1	Hyderabad City ...	2,899	1,908	4,759	...	...
1	Atraf-i-Balda ...	...	...	...	...	...
3	Warangal ...	...	...	...	...	...
4	Karimnagar ...	...	...	...	...	...
5	Adilabad ...	...	...	...	...	...
6	Nizamabad ...	...	...	...	...	...
7	Medak ...	...	...	...	...	...
8	Baghat ...	...	...	...	...	...
9	Mahbubnagar ...	...	...	...	...	...
10	Nalgonda ...	...	...	...	...	...
11	Aurangabad ...	...	29	...	...	...
12	Bir ...	...	...	...	...	...
13	Parbhani ...	...	...	...	...	...
14	Nander ...	...	...	...	...	...
15	Gulbarga ...	...	...	...	...	...
16	Osmanabad ...	...	...	...	...	...
17	Baichur ...	...	...	...	...	...
18	Bidar ...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total for 1354 F. ...	2,899	1,932	4,759	...	...
	" " 1853 F. ...	2,549	998	4,517	...	...
	" " 1852 F. ...	1,082	1,007	1,728	614	...
	" " 1851 F. ...	968	184	627	95	595

INDUSTRIES.

1203

BY THE LARGE INDUSTRIAL ESTABLISHMENTS IN
DOMINIONS FOR 1854 F. (contd.)

Chief Inspectors, Factories & Municipal Offices.)

COMPANIES & INDIVIDUALS (contd.)							Srl. No.
Minerals & Metal		Food, Drinks & Tobacco.					
Foundaries	Buttons.	Bakeries & Biscuits & Confec- tionary.	Dairy produce.	Flour mills.	Food canning and bottling	Ice & aerated waters	
47	48	49	50	51	52	53	1
1,055	3,588	254	125	515	...	181	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10
...	224	...	...	65	...	...	11
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18
1,055	3,812	125	254	580	...	181	
1,075	4,034	218	130	654	...	395	
50	1,842	248	130	249	...	532	
50	1,845	248	225	322	...	549	

No. 4.—AVERAGE NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED DAILY
H.E.H. THE NIZAM'S

(Compiled from the data furnished by the

Srl. No.	City & Districts.	FACTORIES OWNED BY			
		Rice & Pulses Mills.			
		1854 Fasli.	1858 Fasli.	1852 Fasli.	1851 Fasli.
1	2	54	55	56	57
1	Hyderabad City ...	410	467	312	398
2	Atraf-i-Balda ...	...	...	...	...
3	Warangal ...	682	1,285	1,044	1,049
4	Karimnagar ...	...	99	86	86
5	Adilabad ...	...	...	...	...
6	Nizamabad ...	42	874	382	282
7	Medak ...	188	511	458	446
8	Baghat ...	...	...	...	...
9	Mahbubnagar ...	149	855	190	398
10	Nalgonda ...	274	508	473	554
11	Aurangabad ...	...	...	...	...
12	Bir ...	...	...	...	...
13	Parbhani ...	...	...	...	...
14	Nander ...	...	...	...	...
15	Gulbarga ...	85	148	110	110
16	Osmanabad ...	...	18	...	...
17	Raichur ...	28	78	...	...
18	Bidar ...	...	...	...	...
	Total for 1854 F. ...	1,808	...	...	...
	" " 1858 F. ...	...	8,888	...	...
	" " 1852 F. ...	...	...	2,855	...
	" " 1851 F. ...	...	...	...	8,178

BY THE LARGE INDUSTRIAL ESTABLISHMENTS IN
DOMINIONS FOR 1854 F. (contd.)

Chief Inspectors, Factories & Municipal Offices.)

COMPANIES AND INDIVIDUALS. (contd.)								Srl. No.
Oil Mills.				Decorticators.				
1854 Fasli.	1853 Fasli.	1852 Fasli.	1851 Fasli.	1854 Fasli.	1853 Fasli.	1852 Fasli.	1851 Fasli.	
58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	1
353	254	114	114	...	...	...	...	1
...	...	...	9	...	...	...	...	2
117	296	169	184	486	...	985	...	3
75	110	107	107	...	...	...	...	4
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6
...	28	18	44	...	...	110	...	7
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8
62	139	174	174	110	...	190	...	9
...	6	38	54	165	...	376	...	10
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11
...	...	19	19	...	...	...	...	12
...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	13
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14
194	320	232	232	194	...	110	...	15
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16
188	481	512	512	163	...	...	...	17
32	36	50	50	...	...	...	...	18
1,021	.	...	...	1,118	...	...	...
...	1,725	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	1,438	...	...	...	1,771	...	
...	...	...	1,449	...	...	...	...

No. 4.—AVERAGE NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED DAILY
H.E.H. THE NIZAM'S

(Compiled from the data furnished by the

Srl. No.	City & Districts	FACTORIES OWNED BY				
		Sugar.	Tobacco, Cigarettes & Beedies.	Water Pumping stations.	Distilleries.	Miscellaneous.
1	2	66	67	68	69	70
1	Hyderabad ...	...	2,329	...	75	...
2	Atraf-i-Balda ...	...	...	...	...	...
3	Warangal ...	...	...	...	...	...
4	Karimnagar ...	...	...	...	...	...
5	Adilabad ...	...	...	...	...	...
6	Nizamabad ...	1,171	129	...	77	...
7	Medak ...	...	...	...	...	...
8	Baghat ...	...	...	...	...	...
9	Mahbubngaar ...	...	550	...	...	...
10	Nalgonda ...	...	...	...	...	...
11	Aurangabad ...	...	438	...	...	...
12	Bir ...	...	...	...	...	...
13	Parbhani ...	...	...	...	90	...
14	Nander ...	...	...	...	...	...
15	Gulbarga ...	...	480	...	...	...
16	Osmanabad ...	...	...	...	...	...
17	Raichur ...	...	...	...	...	...
18	Bidar ...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total for 1954 F. ...	1,171	3,926	...	242	...
	" " 1953 F. ...	1,177	3,255	...	295	...
	" " 1952 F. ...	1,157	3,640	...	208	...
	" " 1951 F. ...	1,157	3,987	...	64	...

BY THE LARGE INDUSTRIAL ESTABLISHMENTS IN
DOMINIONS FOR 1854 F. (contd.)

Chief Inspectors, Factories & Municipal Offices.)

COMPANIES & INDIVIDUALS. (contd.)								Srl. No.
CHEMICALS, DRUGS ETC.								
Bone & Manure.	Chemicals & Drugs.	Dyeing & Bleaching	Laundry.	Matches.				
				1854 F.	1853 F.	1852 F.	1851 F.	
71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	1
60	254	332	348	343	1
61	2
62	349	375	300	356	3
63	4
64	5
65	6
66	7
67	8
68	9
69	10
70	170	175	417	417	11
71	12
72	13
73	14
74	46	46	15
75	16
76	17
77	18
128	773	..	..	..
127	882	..	..
131	1,111	..	
121	1,162	

No. 4.—AVERAGE NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED DAILY
H.E.H. THE NIZAM'S

(Compiled from the data furnished by the

Srl. No.	City & Districts.	Factories owned by			
		All other factories		To	
		Tanneries	Miscellaneous	1854 Fasli	1858 Fasli
1	2	92	93	94	95
1	Hyderabad City ...	805	...	26,648	25,508
2	Atraf-i-Balda ...	...	...	...	...
3	Warangal ...	...	...	5,128	6,409
4	Karimnagar ...	...	...	880	590
5	Adilabad ...	...	...	2,425	2,874
6	Nizamabad ...	...	...	1,687	2,412
7	Medak ...	...	...	514	708
8	Baghat ...	...	...	...	...
9	Mahbubnagar ...	...	...	897	1,066
10	Nalgonda ...	...	...	540	584
11	Aurangabad ...	...	...	4,598	5,259
12	Bir ...	...	...	266	268
13	Parbhani ...	...	...	2,858	8,059
14	Nander ...	...	...	5,690	5,715
15	Gulbarga ...	...	...	13,500	12,505
16	Osmanabad ...	...	...	1,107	1,887
17	Raichur ...	...	...	1,977	2,407
18	Bidar ...	...	...	888	415
	Total for 1854 F. ...	805	...	68,088	...
	" " 1858 F. ...	858	...	...	70,606
	" " 1852 F. ...	680	...	...	...
	" " 1851 F. ...	680	...	...	...

INDUSTRIES.

1211

BY THE LARGE INDUSTRIAL ESTABLISHMENTS IN
DOMINIONS FOR 1854 F. (Concl'd.)

Chief Inspectors, Factories & Municipal Offices.)

& INDIVIDUALS. (concl'd)		GRAND TOTAL					Srl. No.
TAL							
1852 Fash.	1851 Fash.	1854 Fash.	1853 Fash.	1852 Fash.	1851 Fash.	1850 Fash.	
96	97	98	99	100	101	102	1
17,457	15,899	33,408	35,720	28,241	22,805	18,147	1
...	27	...	...	...	27	...	2
6,606	5,184	5,634	9,291	9,568	5,935	8,286	3
143	514	330	590	143	514	1,208	4
1,304	1,063	2,425	307	1,304	1,063	853	5
2,242	2,243	1,897	2,641	2,381	2,520	3,015	6
708	688	514	708	708	688	886	7
1,030	...	...	...	1,030	...	10	8
1,300	1,278	897	1,066	1,300	1,278	1,700	9
960	681	540	584	960	611	1,083	10
7,104	5,166	4,799	7,118	7,104	5,452	5,206	11
48	48	266	263	48	48	745	12
4,468	3,010	2,618	3,224	4,663	3,205	4,600	13
6,959	5,282	5,819	8,541	9,787	5,411	6,723	14
14,041	14,886	13,774	15,626	17,501	15,291	16,097	15
2,184	1,249	1,107	1,337	2,184	1,249	2,114	16
2,882	2,281	2,085	2,417	2,882	2,132	3,662	17
386	277	416	415	419	310	884	18
...	...	76,529	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	38,473	...	...	...
69,819	...	...	...	91,883	...	...
...	59,716	...	...	...	68,798	...	

No. 5.—THE POWER USED IN THE FACTORIES WORKING IN
H.E.H. THE NIZAM'S DOMINIONS.

(Compiled on the basis of data supplied by F. & B. Insp. Department.)

Srl. No.	Districts	BOILERS				Crude Oil engine.	Kerosene oil engine	Electric motors	Tractors.	Others.
		1854 F.	1853 F.	1852 F.	1851 F.					
1	2	3				4	5	5	6	7
1	Hyderabad City.	52	47	42	38	...	...	..	...	...
2	Atraf-i-Balda ...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...	...
3	Warangal ...	70	65	61	60	...	...	...	...	...
4	Karimnagar ...	14	14	14	14	...	...	...	...	...
5	Adilabad ...	22	18	17	16	...	...	...	...	...
6	Nizamabad ...	38	37	32	31	...	...	...	...	...
7	Medak , ...	17	18	19	19	...	...	...	...	...
8	Mahbubnagar ...	19	22	21	19	...	...	...	...	...
9	Nalgonda ...	17	18	18	18	...	...	...	...	...
	Telingana Total..	249	239	224	215	...	...	...	...	...
10	Aurangabad ...	78	79	77	76	...	...	...	...	...
11	Bir ...	14	14	14	13	...	...	...	...	...
12	Parbhani ...	70	71	71	71	...	...	...	...	...
13	Nander ..	65	66	64	66	...	...	...	...	...
14	Gulbarga ...	64	64	64	66	...	...	...	...	...
15	Osmanabad ...	19	19	19	19	...	...	...	...	...
16	Raichur ...	38	37	66	39	...	...	...	...	...
17	Bidar ...	11	10	10	9	...	...	...	...	...
	Marathwara Total	359	360	362	362	...	...	...	...	...
	Hyderabad State Total	608	599	586	577	...	...	...	...	...

No. 6.—FACTORIES SUBJECT TO HYDERABAD

(Compiled on the basis of data

Srl. No.	Districts	No. of Factories subject to Factories Act	AVERAGE NO. OF PERSONS EMPLOYED DAILY			
			Men	Women	Children	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	Hyderabad City ...	76	14,722	2,242	936	17,900
2	Warangal ...	63	3,687	1,030	60	4,777
3	Karimnagar ...	13	287	145	...	432
4	Adilabad ...	15	2,143	491	...	2,634
5	Nizamabad ...	39	1,770	187	...	1,957
6	Medak ...	34	483	202	42	727
7	Mahbubnagar ...	36	477	302	8	782
8	Nalgonda ...	23	353	206	...	559
9	Aurangabad ...	33	2,630	1,452	109	4,191
10	B i r ...	22	161	134	...	295
11	Parbhani ...	36	1,108	1,013	...	2,121
12	Nander ...	48	3,937	1,530	...	5,467
13	Gulbarga ...	52	7,655	1,589	121	9,365
14	Osmanabad ...	15	692	488	1	1,181
15	Raichur ...	65	1,170	1,151	...	2,321
16	Bidar ...	5	182	192	...	374
Total for 1354 F. ...		674	41,462	12,304	1,272	55,038
" 1353 F. ...		668	39,627	12,225	1,413	53,265
" 1352 F. ...		669	37,404	12,320	1,345	51,069
" 1351 F. ...		641	35,793	12,083	1,267	49,093
" 1350 F. ...		629	28,777	12,175	1,267	42,219

FACTORIES ACT FOR THE YEAR 1851 F.

supplied by the Cotton Textile Mills.)

NO. OF FACTORIES				No. of convictions obtained for breach of Act	NO. OF ACCIDENTS REPORTED				Srl. No.
With Friday holiday	With holidays on week days	Subject to exemption	Worked otherwise		Fatal	Serious	Minor	Total	
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	1
70	6	9	..	...	1	43	475	519	1
63	...	24	...	...	1	7	2	10	2
13	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
9	6	12	...	...	...	5	1	6	4
16	23	15	...	...	...	4	2	6	5
34	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	6
27	9	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	7
23	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	8
13	70	75	...	...	...	8	2	10	9
4	18	19	...	...	...	1	...	1	10
5	21	36	...	...	...	2	...	2	11
25	23	43	...	...	...	5	6	11	12
39	13	...	...	...	2	22	149	173	13
15	...	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	14
45	11	43	...	...	...	...	...	...	15
4	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	16
405	260	399	...	...	4	97	637	738	
394	264	404	...	...	7	112	549	668	
472	173	401	...	...	6	130	443	579	
379	261	400	...	...	5	51	191	248	
362	267	386	...	...	5	53	220	278	

No. 7.—COTTON BALES PRESSED IN H.E.H THE NIZAM'S DOMINIONS.

(Compiled on the basis of data supplied by the Commerce & Industries Dept.)

Srl. No.	Name of Months	No. of Bales pressed (400 lbs. each)					Average 5 years ending 1858 F.
		1854 F.	1853 F.	1852 F.	1851 F.	1850 F.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Azur (October) ...	8,879	1,256	2,978	504	3,410	2,084
2	Dai (November) ...	8,014	10,180	7,596	7,978	6,998	9,886
3	Bahman (December) ...	33,382	67,010	42,914	68,855	55,796	67,907
4	Isfandar (January) ...	57,151	47,844	78,789	103,999	125,984	95,438
5	Farwardi (February) ...	64,903	49,186	57,822	67,834	89,063	63,078
6	Ardibehisht (March) ...	46,431	33,414	35,316	51,430	64,335	45,604
7	Khurdad (April) ...	28,497	16,075	26,443	40,576	56,768	35,773
8	Tir (May) ...	12,105	8,590	9,588	29,148	33,363	23,281
9	Amardad (June) ...	9,863	12,269	8,464	20,043	17,134	13,339
10	Shahrewar (July) ...	6,886	3,233	4,814	11,469	18,986	7,879
11	Mehir (August) ...	5,217	4,805	1,457	10,969	18,928	9,406
12	Aban (September) ...	1,282	4,345	454	1,831	608	2,141
	TOTAL ...	271,510	285,207	276,630	409,131	491,268	374,516

XXXVII—INDUSTRIES

1217

No. 8.—QUANTITY (IN BALES OF 400 LBS.) OF COTTON CONSUMED IN ALL
THE MILLS WORKING IN H. E. H. THE NIZAM'S DOMINIONS.

(Compiled on the basis of information supplied by the Cotton Textile Mills)

Srl. No.	Name of months	1854 F	1853 F	1852 F	1851 F	1850 F	Average for 5 years ending 1853 F.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Azur (October)	6,256	6,281	6,870½	4,339	5,840½	5,830
2	Dai (November)	6,205	6,989½	7,058	7,394	5,300½	6,497
3	Bahman (December)	5,895	7,419	7,600	6,889½	6,408½	6,801
4	Isfandar (January)	6,836	7,121	7,089	7,354	6,705½	6,715
5	Farwardi (February)	4,788	5,232	7,140	7,001½	5,694½	6,116
6	Ardibehist (March)	6,107	5,652	6,920	5,317¾	5,910½	5,725
7	Khurdad (April)	6,276	6,182	6,308	6,921	6,047¾	6,184
8	Thir (May)	6,018	6,415	7,684	6,171¼	6,171¼	6,309
9	Amardad (June)	5,812	6,505	5,812	7,168½	6,171¾	6,203
10	Shahrewar (July)	6,094	6,364	6,207½	7,382½	6,188	6,392
11	Meher (August)	6,261	6,474	6,242	6,215¼	7,199	6,682
12	Aban (September)	5,563	5,545	7,592	6,878	6,748	6,497
	TOTAL	71,631	76,179½	82,463	78,977¼	73,885¾	75,853

No. 9.—STATISTICS RELATING TO THE COTTON

(Compiled on the basis of information

611171

Srl. No.	Name of Mills	Location	CAPITAL.		
			Authorised	Paid up	Debentures
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Dewan Bahadur Ramgopal Mills Ltd. ...	Elchiguda	18,00,000	17,98,800	...
2	The Aurangabad Mills Ltd. ...	Aurangabad	12,00,000	12,00,000	7,00,000
3	The Mahbubshahi Kulbarga Mills ...	Gulbarga	12,00,000	5,98,000	...
4	The Osmanshahi Mills Ltd. ...	Nander	1,00,00,000	49,64,100	...
5	The Hyderabad (Deccan) S. & W. Mills Ltd. ...	Elchiguda	10,00,000	7,00,000	...
6	The Azam Jahi Mills Ltd. ...	Warangal	15,42,857	15,41,194	...
Total for 1854 F.		...	1,67,42,857	1,07,97,094	7,00,000
	" " 1853 F.	...	1,67,42,857	1,07,96,255	...
	" " 1852 F.	...	1,78,00,000	11,00,000	...
	" " 1851 F.	...	1,71,00,000	2,96,79,290	...
	" " 1850 F.	...	1,68,00,000	87,50,000	...

INDUSTRIES.

1219

MILLS FOR THE YEAR ENDING MARCH 1946 A. D.

supplied by the Textile Mills)

Whether Spinning (S) or Weaving (W) or both (S & W)	Whether at work (A W) or Idle (I) or in course of Erection (E)	No. of Looms	No. of Spindles	No. of Persons Employed Daily				Srl. No.
				Men	Women	Children	Total	
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	1
S & W	A W	908	16,876	1,400	150	...	1,550	1
S & W	A W	271	18,816	1,388	256	80	1,724	2
S & W	A W	598	28,836	8,076	440	...	8,516	3
S & W	A W	619	24,708	2,422	904	...	2,726	4
S & W	A W	241	18,080	538	137	157	827	5
S & W	A W	480	19,944	2,076	209	20	2,305	6
...	...	2,462	1,20,760	10,895	1,496	257	12,648	
...	...	2,462	1,20,808	11,641	1,860	311	12,642	
...	...	2,462	2,21,000	8,497	1,409	2,259	12,105	
...	...	2,434	1,19,667	8,515	1,869	442	10,826	
...	...	2,543	1,38,594	8,670	1,922	267	10,859	

No. 10.—STATEMENT SHOWING THE DESCRIPTION AND WEIGHT OF ALL YARN
SPUN IN THE MILLS WORKING IN H.E.H. THE NIZAM'S DOMINIONS

(Compiled on the basis of data supplied by the Cotton Textile Mills.)

Count or Number	1354 F. (1944-45)	1353 F. (1943-44)	1352 F. (1942-43)	1351 F. (1941-42)	1350 F. (1940-41)
1	2	3	4	5	6
1 ...	...	...	21,717-0	...	...
1½ ...	17,508-0	173,986-0	313,823-0	259,348-0	124,081-0
2 ...	394,151-0	423,212-0	207,331-0	115,055-0	68,589-0
3 ...	...	...	...	11-0	...
4 ...	10,067-0	...	12,916-0	45,783-0	...
4½ ...	...	...	46-0	...	28-0
5 ...	6,356-0	29,336-0	...	98-0	...
6 ...	214,293-0	217,734-0	193,634-0	263,493-0	137,063-0
6½ ...	275,149-0	330,902-0	387,621-0	344,470-8	189,634-0
7 ...	...	...	37,209-0	29,159-0	...
8 ...	194,554-0	386,729-0	711,248-0	834,324-0	909,279-8
8½ ...	...	...	757-0	...	399-0
9 ...	151,714-0	284,025-0	176,526-0	421,440-0	476,199-9
9½ ...	...	...	15,470-0	...	...
10 ...	821,038-0	896,166-0	1,253,732-0	842,439-0	1,415,260-0
Total Nos. 1 to 10 ...	2,084,822-0	2,742,090-0	3,331,990-0	3,185,620-8	3,321,620-1
10½ ...	817,820-0	669,905-0	894,163-8	708,598-0	680,282-0
11 ...	24,676-0	214,732-0	73,665-0	394,206-0	34,029-0
11½ ...	7,284-0	33,419-0	53,241-0	...	...
12 ...	1,077,790-0	855,623-0	871,817-0	1,419,789-8	1,417,121-1
12½ ...	675,632-0	725,755-0	593,258-8	637,675-8	815,692-0
13 ...	283,874-0	...	...	19,415-0	...
13½ ...	...	...	...	847,076-0	...
14 ...	6,722,324-0	7,605,037-0	6,992,330-8	5,080,206-0	2,195,527-0
14½ ...	2,149-0	...	205,497-0	460,580-0	3,303-0
15 ...	520,101-0	210,214-0	1,410,346-0	1,093,077-0	727,916-0
15½ ...	916,140-0	555,655-0	904,708-0	662,890-0	1,093,324-0
16 ...	633,554-0	1,232,846-0	1,258,666-8	1,447,260-8	903,310-8
16½ ...	31,547-0	21,314-0	...	...	...
17 ...	2,715-0	3,931-0	492,436-0	918,113-0	100,341-0
18 ...	85,985-0	90,772-0	223,802-0	531,147-0	514,035-0
19 ...	...	...	...	...	813,329-8
20 ...	5,350,967-0	5,973,962-8	4,592,662-8	4,579,987-0	3,333,213-0
2/20 ...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Nos. 10½ to 20 ...	17,160,558-0	18,196,166-8	18,565,989-8	18,332,120-8	12,735,924-1
20½ ...	295,669-0	533,601-0	508,975-0	731,182-8	1,100,068-4
21 ...	233,838-0	399,296-0	375,357-0	397,468-8	257,334-0
22 ...	47,420-0	44,138-0	7,0321-0	1,024,158-0	1,269,636-0
23 ...	...	...	85,317-0	...	70,028-0
24 ...	1,464,615-0	1,468,448-0	1,996,273-8	1,496,201-0	1,349,008-4
25 ...	50,464-0	...	...	...	...
26 ...	121,384-0	99,937-0	102,771-0	162,141-0	100,485-0
27 ...	6,949-0	5,829-0	...	374-0	...
28 ...	75,303-0	237,497-0	23,220-0	10,674-8	75,421-0
29 ...	...	27,288-0	816-0	14,440-0	...
30 ...	1,900,097-0	1,930,684-0	2,025,976-8	1,704,952-0	1,329,086-8
Total Nos. 20½ to 30 ...	4,246,239-0	4,816,727-0	5,948,527-0	5,941,491-8	5,511,564-12

XXXVII.—INDUSTRIES.

1221

No. 10.—STATEMENT SHOWING THE DESCRIPTION AND WEIGHT OF ALL YARN
SPUN IN THE MILLS WORKING IN H.E.H. THE NIZAM'S DOMINIONS (concl'd.)

(Compiled on the basis of data supplied by the Cotton Textile Mills.)

Count or Number	1354 F (1944-45)	1353 F (1943-44)	1352 F. (1942-43)	1351 F. (1941-42)	1350 F. (1940-41)
1	2	3	4	5	6
31 ..	...	...	16,507—0	...	...
32 ...	197,466—0	390,583—8	722,419—0	723,225—0	873,205—0
33 ...	...	...	...	...	...
34 ...	7,517—0	...	...	...	3,154—0
35 ...	29,050—0	.	...	.	225,715—0
36 ..	218,866—0	191,252—0	288,449—0	178,401—0	...
37 ..	...	...	...	...	...
38 ...	19,478—0	23,738—0	51,926—0	40,591—0	53,909—0
39 ...	.	.	15,138—0	...	...
40 ...	190,911—0	238,848—8	270,672—0	285,670—8	216,543—8
Total Nos. 31 to 40 ...	563,288—0	844,422—0	1,365,111—0	1,227,670—8	1,372,526—8
Above 40 or 50 ...	..	...	...	2,173—0	4,896—0
Grand total	24,154,907—0	26,599,405—0	29,111,617—8	28,689,293—0	22,946,307—0

No. 11.—THE PARTICULARS OF ALL COTTON GOODS MANUFACTURED

Srl. No.	Description of goods (Grey & Bleached Piece-goods)	1854 Fashi	
		Quantity produced during the year	
		Lbs	Yards
1	2	3	4
PART I.			
1	Chaddars	6,10,902	12,88,952
2	Dhoties	33,32,928	1,27,97,261
3	Drills & Jeans	9,18,912	19,62,322
4	Cambrics & Lawns	-	1,43,385
5	Printers	-	-
6	Shirting & Long Cloth	60,97,900	2,44,71,961
7	T. Cloth, Domestics and Sheetings	21,99,445	61,91,417
8	Tent Cloth	9,32,812	15,87,457
9	Khaki, Dungri or Khaddar	8,12,518	30,34,006
10	Other Sorts	8,20,222	17,89,905
Total		1,57,25,659	5,32,29,990
PART II. Coloured Piece Goods.			
1	Chaddars ... ..	...	...
2	Lungies ... ..	...	...
3	Dhoties	5,55,419	40,66,701
4	Drills & Jeans	1,93,489	2,86,276
5	Gray & Dyed ... ..	...	47,77,750
6	Coloured & Striped Series	7,41,211	2,15,444
7	Coloured & Striped Susis	71,005	...
8	Rumals (Handkerchief) ... ..	...	...
9	Cotton Tweeds & Checks ... ..	...	4,78,126
10	Other Sorts	1,33,715	...
Total		16,94,846	78,20,117
PART III. Grey & Coloured Goods other than Piece goods.			
1	Towels	6,518	9,787
2	Carpets ... ..	...	...
3	Napkins (Handkerchief) ... ..	...	...
4	Dusters ... ..	...	247
Part IV. Hosiery (in lbs. & Dozens)		...	...
" V. Miscellaneous Cotton Goods		...	...
" VI. Cotton goods mixed with silk or wool.		...	...
Total		6,518	10,054
Grand Total		1,74,31,023	6,10,60,161

INDUSTRIES

1223

IN THE MILLS WORKING IN H.E.H. THE NIZAM'S DOMINIONS

(1944-45)		1353 'Fasli (1943-44)		Srl. No.
Value in O.S. Rs.	Quantity produced during the year		Value in O.S. Rs.	
	Lbs.	Yards.		
5	6	7	8	1
4,43,204	4,63,655	11,39,080	4,09,397	1
71,55,745	33,98,598	1,29,57,949	50,16,051	2
10,31,611	8,42,209	20,66,034	6,21,889	3
...	...	...	...	4
...	...	...	...	5
74,95,886	75,94,332	2,65,37,956	77,36,255	6
25,16,069	21,69,989	55,10,286	15,15,064	7
34,17,546	6,08,393	11,27,684	9,87,289	8
7,48,168	9,67,802	26,16,123	7,13,848	9
18,41,347	11,16,589	25,89,295	1,22,649	10
2,45,49,576	1,71,61,567	5,45,44,411	1,84,22,442	
...	...	...	...	1
...	...	...	...	2
11,45,194	6,50,333	22,53,094	3,86,135	3
...	...	...	...	4
...	...	...	...	5
9,40,247	3,24,403	1,61,977	2,79,979	6
...	7,72,615	41,82,506	7,27,037	7
...	...	...	...	8
1,82,224	1,06,502	3,87,632	2,48,791	9
...	13,899	8,896	9,923	10
22,67,965	18,67,762	8,194,105	16,51,865	
7,364	7,560	Yds. 2,582 Doz. 6,892	6,892	1
...	...	...	...	2
...	358	1,322	358	3
...	...	...	...	4
...	10,371	3,526	35,336	IV
...	...	...	...	V
...	...	...	...	VI
7,364	18,239	3,904 Yds. 3,526 Doz.	42,586	
2,68,24,905	1,90,47,608	6,27,42,420 Yds. 3,526 Doz.	2,01,16,893	

No. 11.—THE PARTICULARS OF ALL COTTON GOODS MANUFACTURED

Srl. No.	Description of goods (Grey & Bleached Piece-goods)	1352 Fash (1942-43)		
		Quantity produced during the year		
		Lbs.	Yards	Value in O. S. Rs.
1	2	9	10	11
PART I.				
1	Chaddars	499,148	1,823,611	548,209
2	Dhoties	2,597,280	10,295,598	3,548,810
3	Drills & Jeans	1,151,101	2,567,951	1,139,778
4	Cambrics & Lawns ... ..	...	...	...
5	Printers ... ..	...	...	...
6	Shirting & Long Cloth	8,473,371	32,554,740	7,549,695
7	T. Cloth, Domestics and Sheetting	2,722,715	7,093,428	1,856,577
8	Tent Cloth	486,740	1,003,733	463,491
9	Khadi, Dungri or Khaddar ..	631,506	2,052,210	582,382
10	Other Sorts	1,445,341	3,520,108	1,973,795
	Total	18,017,097	50,911,374	1,7762,717
PART II. Coloured Piece Goods.				
1	Chaddars ... ..	...	...	...
2	Lungies	589,199	1,889,533	349,887
3	Dhoties ... ..	...	...	...
4	Drills & Jeans ... ..	...	...	...
5	Gray & Dyed	191,056	408,560	149,966
6	Coloured & Striped Series	1,696,274	8,151,731	1,439,399
7	Coloured & Striped Susis ... ..	...	...	...
8	Rumals (Handkerchief) ... ..	...	...	...
9	Cotton Tweeds & Checks	145,102	549,620	207,214
10	Other Sorts	126,887	370,108	102,173
	Total	2,748,518	11,364,597	2,298,389
PART III. Grey & Coloured Goods other than Piece goods.				
1	Towels	36,456	2,832 Yds.	81,789
2	Carpets ... ..	...	10,048 Doz.	...
3	Napkins (Handkerchief)	33	91	27
4	Dusters ... ..	...	88,347 Yds.	...
	Part IV. Hosiery (in lbs. & Dozens)	27,561	8,275 Doz.	64,590
	„ V. Miscellaneous Cotton Goods	1,000	33 Doz.	1,688
	„ VI. Cotton goods mixed with silk or wool.	...	...	...
	Total	65,050	3,757 Yds. 19,106 Doz.	98,094
	Grand Total	20,830,685	72,279,729 Yds. 19,106 Doz.	20,159,200

INDUSTRIES

1225

IN THE MILLS WORKING IN H.E.H. THE NIZAM'S DOMINIONS

1351 Fasli (1941-42)			1350 Fasli (1940-41)			Srl. No.
Quantity produced during the year		Value (in O.S. Rs.)	Quantity produced during the year		Value (in O.S. Rs.)	
Lbs.	Yds.		Lbs.	Yds.		
12	13		14	15			16	17
874,102	1,886,462	544,596	1,203,692	1,677,112	601,594	1
2,319,251	9,793,609	2,087,088	2,783,981	4,240,407	1,921,830	2
1,171,474	3,119,776	824,306	617,624	2,781,677	313,754	3
...	...	...	...	...	...	4
...	...	...	96,090	520,666	61,792	5
7,843,619	29,801,547	5,397,695	5,187,992	21,023,092	2,897,142	6
2,782,093	7,483,257	1,745,184	2,225,446	6,718,547	1,104,633	7
229,241	4,55,684	186,258	...	...	...	8
418,690	1,783,691	291,735	865,279	2,660,811	393,554	9
1,183,794	3,563,136	1,042,844	400,485	1,650,519	228,026	10
16,822,264	57,837,162	12,119,706	13,380,589	41,272,831	7,522,345	
191,568	424,359	110,948	...	...	...	1
349,839	1,456,985	223,828	960,737	3,370,319	510,891	2
...	...	...	...	...	...	3
17,181	61,344	13,252	...	...	...	4
313,913	872,970	236,860	64,773	182,671	44,781	5
1,649,067	7,003,161	1,247,076	1,488,773	7,403,303	998,173	6
...	...	...	...	...	...	7
...	...	...	...	...	...	8
208,597	770,990	238,964	172,092	729,990	120,416	9
32,912	111,451	22,820	...	..	..	10
2,803,082	10,501,259	2,098,748	2,686,380	11,686,283	1,673,711	
72,456	801 Yds. 15,023 Doz.	63,439	5,870	2,213	3,936	1
...	...	...	255	9 Do z.	159	2
562	1,409	456	246	133	187	3
48	78	39	80	914	51	4
24,158	2,148 Yds. 6,573 Doz.	45,856	19,405	6,411	23,722	
...	
...	
97,224	4,436 Yds. 21,596 Doz.	109,840	25,856	9,671 Yds. 9 Do z	28,056	
19,722,570	68,342,857 Yds. 21,596 Doz.	14,328,294	16,092,225	52,968,785 Yds. 9 Doz.	9,224,112	

No 12—TOTAL QUANTITY AND DESCRIPTION OF WOVEN GOODS IN STOCK
1st. OF

(Compiled on the basis of data supplied)

Ser ial No.	Description of goods	1354 F.		1352 F.	
		Weight in lbs.	Yards	Weight in lbs.	Yards
1	2	3	4	5	6
	PART I.				
1	Chadders ...	1,514—0	3,100	47,406—6	85,142
2	Dhoties ...	107,665—0	334,478	282,384—14	1,000,607
3	Drills & Jeans ...	193,479—0	563,663	119,996—0	301,275
4	Cambrics & Looms ...	...	...	...	...
3	Printers ...	...	...	...	...
6	Shirting & long cloth ...	151,697—0	639,470	647,219—5	2,611,061
7	Tent cloth & domestic sheeting ...	320,617—6	800,451	344,770—0	787,800
8	Tent cloth ...	6—13	2	459,740—0	864,502
9	Khadi, Dungri or Khadder ...	82,353—0	228,571	97,285—10	219,194
10	Other Sorts ...	121,209—0	184,703	103,071—4	213,061
	Total ...	978,511—3	2,704,433	2,111,877—7	6,112,645
	PART II.				
1	Chadders ...	1,192—0	41	799—0	2,003
2	Lun gies & Dhoties ...	...	...	46,261—0	153,840
3	Drills and Jeans ...	78—0	160	...	...
4	Grey & Dyed ...	5,901—0	19,986	721—0	1,672
5	Coloured & Striped saris ...	56,191—10	230,623	76,676—4	393,722
6	Cotton tweeds & checks ...	7,400—8	20,376	20,386—0	113,174
7	Other Sorts ...	6,639—0	13,640	...	192
	Total ...	77,402—2	284,826	144,843—4	669,603
	Part III.				
1	Towels ...	642—0	67 Dozs	10,468—12	3,057 Dozs
2	Carpets ...			...	...
3	Napkins & kerchiefs ...			...	...
4	Dusters ...			...	...
	PART IV. Hosiery, Grey & Coloured ...	780—0	307 Dozs	2,470—8	549 Dozs
	PART V. Misc. Cotton goods ...	10,468—0	...	...	...
	PART VI. Cotton Goods Mixed with silk or wool ...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	11,710—0	374 Dozs	12,938—4	3,606 Dozs.
	Grand total				

INDUSTRIES

1227

THE MILLS WORKING IN H.E.H THE NIZAM'S DOMINIONS ON 1st APRIL.
by the Cotton Textiles & Hosiery Mills.)

1852 F.		1851 F.		1850 F.		Serial No.
Weight in lbs	Yards	Weight in lbs	Yards	Weight in lbs	Yards	
7	8	9	10	11	12	1
78,863	155,142	23,810	46,740	54,740—0	118,971	1
126,157	449,081	62,844—14	280,427	285,879—2	822,911	2
159,250	357,430	37,370—0	89,140	44,715—6	153,038	3
...	...	146—0	400	...	...	4
36,296	204,195	395—0	1,600	2,250—0	13,500	5
406,339	2,229,440	101,233—12	418,774	346,367—12	1,827,078	6
237,643	553,659	47,160—0	210,516	141,163—0	392,576	7
713,732	1,509,551	134,619—0	267,878	...	...	8
30,589	80,571	16,591—4	58,327	23,597—3	147,072	9
101,392	309,352	41,026—3	144,373	67,201—15	468,044	10
1,990,261	5,844,421	464,696—1	1,488,175	915,523—6	3,943,190	
99	138	1,111—12	2,343	...	...	1
24,227	60,532	...	...	57,801—0	177,915	2
...	...	...	...	...	...	3
81,704	197,604	...	...	4,156—0	14,688	4
257,486	940,703	11,982—11	74,323	100,904—2	525,226	5
8,282	38,436	24,220—0	150,000	5,290—14	24,996	6
8,195	24,585	...	...	...	...	7
379,993	1,261,968	37,314—7	224,323	168,152—0	742,935	
339	1,230	208—0	...	1,640—14	772	I
...	...	...	...	...	...	2
...	...	150—0	...	648—7	3,040	3
...	...	202—0	...	202—0	808	4
3,041	118 & 803 Doz.	3,497—0	175 & 1,184 Doz.	1,277—0	1,754	IV
...	...	...	...	33,111—0	66,222	V
28 doz.	...	...	...	...	...	VI
3,880 & 284 Doz	1,348 & 803 Doz	4,057—0	175 & 1,184 Doz	36,879—5	72,603	
2,274,134	7,111,757	506,067—8	1,712,673 yds	1,120,559—11	4,753,723	

No. 18—TOTAL OUTPUT OF SPECIAL INDUSTRIES

Srl. No	Months	Matches in Gross boxes		Cement in tons	
		(a)		(b)	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Azur (October 1944)	...	11,982	...	11,609
2	Dai (November 1944)	...	18,945	...	12,959
3	Bahman (December 1944)	...	11,938	...	12,367
4	Isfandar (January 1945)	...	18,086	...	14,318
5	Farwardi (February 1945)	...	11,692	...	12,712
6	Ardibehist (March 1945)	...	18,688	...	15,108
7	Khurdad (April 1945)	...	21,564	...	14,788
8	Thir (May 1945)	...	17,077	...	10,673
9	Amardad (June 1945)	...	18,897	...	14,295
10	Shahrewar (July 1945)	...	19,842	...	15,698
11	Mehir (August 1945)	...	21,012	...	14,745
12	Aban (September 1945)	...	26,171	...	18,886
	Total for 1354 F.	...	211,044	...	162,598
	„ 1353 F.	...	240,871	...	188,688
	„ 1352 F.	...	288,190	...	172,524
	„ 1351 F.	...	338,286	...	147,860
	„ 1350 F.	...	507,511	...	149,874

Compiled on the basis of data supplied by:—(a) Match factories (b) Cement factories

INDUSTRIES.

1229

IN H. E. H. THE NIZAM'S DOMINIONS.

Liquor Issued L. P. Gallons		Cigarettes (case of 100 Boxes of 50,000 Cigarettes)		Glass in Mds.		Sugar in tons		Srl. No.
(c)		(d)		(e)		(f)		
Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	1
57,600	...	4,764	...	...	...	23	...	1
41,442	...	4,823	...	...	...	2,734	...	2
48,141	...	4,630	...	...	...	3,092	...	3
37,991	...	5,055	...	...	...	2,746	...	4
53,083	...	4,808	...	...	...	2,781	...	5
46,425	...	6,038	...	...	...	2,823	...	6
44,689	...	5,672	...	...	...	1,983	...	7
51,668	...	5,542	...	...	...	546	...	8
52,368	...	5,293	...	...	...	...	...	9
52,672	...	5,346	...	...	...	...	...	10
57,136	...	5,117	...	...	...	...	...	11
60,580	...	5,694	...	...	...	...	...	12
608,798	...	62,782	...	14,200	380,000	16,728	...	
635,026	...	53,962	...	11,733	...	17,444	...	
688,501	...	34,054	...	12,000	...	14,660	...	
426,875	...	40,527	...	24,244	...	16,863	...	
359,794	...	35,303	...	30,564	...	20,277	...	

(c) Distilleries (d) Commerce & Industries Dept. (e) Glass factories (f) Nizam Sugar factory.

No. 14.—DETAILED STATEMENT SHOWING QUANTITY AND
IN H.E.H. THE NIZAM'S

(Compiled on the basis of data

Srl. No.	Districts	No. of Mills	CASTOR SEEDS		GROUNDNUTS	
			Seeds in pallas	Oil in seers	Seeds in pallas	Oil in seers
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	Hyderabad City	...	...	...	...	...
2	Atraf-i-Balda	...	...	...	...	...
3	Warangal	...	...	...	91,572	4,275,693
4	Karimnagar	...	...	...	...	...
5	Adilabad	...	...	...	...	...
6	Nizamabad	...	...	...	...	...
7	Medak	...	...	...	...	...
8	Mahbubnagar	...	...	...	...	...
9	Nalgonda	...	...	...	...	...
10	Aurangabad	...	...	...	...	...
11	Bir	...	...	...	1	44
12	Parbhani	...	...	...	...	...
13	Nander	...	...	...	80	351
14	Gulbarga	...	...	...	...	...
15	Osmanabad	...	...	...	...	...
16	Raichur	...	...	...	...	...
17	Bidar	...	...	...	2,698	150,288
Total for 1854 F.		...	...	...	94,301	4,426,340
" " 1853 F.		...	...	...	25,360	2,709,185
" " 1852 F.		...	...	...	74,594	3,828,293
" " 1851 F.		13	...	...	73,494	4,068,461
" " 1850 F.		...	667	28,549	183,069	5,865,144

INDUSTRIES.

1231

DESCRIPTION OF VEGETABLE OILS PRODUCED
DOMINIONS FOR THE YEAR 1354 FASLI.

supplied by the Tehsil Offices).

[illegible]

No. 14—DETAILED STATEMENT SHOWING QUANTITY AND
IN H.E.H. THE NIZAM'S

(Compiled on the basis of data

Srl. No.	Districts	SAFF FLOWER		NIGER SEED		MOHWA	
		Seeds in pallas	Oil in seers	Seeds in pallas	Oil in seers	Seeds in pallas	Oil in seers
1	2	16	17	18	19	20	21
1	Hyderabad City ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	Atraf-i-Balda ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	Warangal ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	Karimnagar ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	Adilabad ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	Nizamabad ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7	Medak ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8	Mahabubnagar ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9	Nalgonda ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10	Aurangabad ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11	Bir ...	1	34	...	...	...	...
12	Parbhani ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
13	Nander ...	15	135	...	...	...	...
14	Gulbarga ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
15	Osmanabad ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
16	Raichur ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
17	Bidar ...	28	346	...	...	...	...
	Total for 1854 F. ...	44	515	...	...	...	...
	„ „ 1858 F. ..	65	846	...	...	...	...
	„ „ 1852 F. ...	201	4 541	...	...	...	...
	„ „ 1851 F. ...	2,269	65,374	...	...	...	...
	„ „ 1850 F. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...

INDUSTRIES.

1233

DESCRIPTION OF VEGETABLE OILS PRODUCED DOMINIONS, FOR 1954 FASLI. (concl'd.)

supplied by the Tehsil Offices)

COTTON		AMBADA		OTHERS		TOTAL		Srl. No.
Seeds in pallas	Oil in Srs.	Seeds in pallas	Oil in seers	Seeds in pallas	Oil in seers	Seeds in pallas	Oil in seers	
22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	1
...	1
...	2
...	91,572	4,275,693	3
...	4
...	5
...	6
...	7
...	8
...	9
...	10
...	2	78	11
...	12
...	...	12	48	...	...	57	498	13
...	14
...	15
...	16
...	2,726	150,634	17
...	...	8	48	...	...	94,857	4,426,903	
...	...	45	12	...	...	25,433	2,710,043	
...	...	115	202	...	...	79,413	3,834,341	
...	...	10	7	...	...	75,768	4,133,992	
...	...	12	194	1,749	48,245	185,499	5,942,132	

No. 15—DISTILLERIES AND BREWERIES ETC.
(Compiled on the basis of data

Srl. No.	Years	NUMBER OF			Description of products
		Distil- leries	Brew- eries	Pot- stills	
1	2	3	4	5	6
I		5	...	...	I. Distilleries
					(a) Country Spirit
					(i) Plain
					(ii) Special
					(b) Indian-made foreign spirit
					(i) Brandy
					(ii) Whisky
					(iii) Rum
					(iv) Plain
					(c) Rectified including re-rectified spirit ...
					(d) Denatured spirit ...
II					II. Breweries
III					III. Pot-stills
	Total 1854 F.	5	...	...	...
	„ 1858 F.	5	...	...	...
	„ 1852 F.	5	...	...	...
	„ 1851 F.	5	...	...	...
	„ 1850 F.	5	...	...	...

INDUSTRIES.

1235

IN H.E.H. THE NIZAM'S DOMINIONS FOR THE YEAR 1954 F.
supplied by the Distilleries)

Total Production L.P. gallon	Total issue of liquor in L.P. gallon	Cost of production	No. OF PERSONS EMPLOYED			Srl. No
			Govt.	Others	Total	
7	8	9	10	11	12	1
						I
						(a)
5,06,172	5,01,674	14,45,680	35	161	196	(i)
89,148.9	71,969.1	10,79,387	17	20	37	(ii)
						(b)
						(i)
	13,278.9					(ii)
	8,848.4	2,60,594	...	...	...	(iii)
38,808.7	13,889.4					(iv)
	665.5					
...	1,095.1	...	...	...	...	(c)
1,451.0	1,451.0	2,897	...	...	...	(d)
...	...	...	...	...	...	II
...	...	...	...	...	...	III
636,375.6	612,816.4	27,88,508	52	181	233	
670,888.0	652,178.1	26,08,911	46	167	218	
720,880.8	721,541.5	15,23,053	46	172	218	
...	426,874.7	13,18,523	74	64	138	
426,619.2	359,793.8	8,20,319	79	162	241	

No. 16.—INDUSTRIAL

(Compiled on the basis of

Srl. No.	Classification	Total number of factories				Factories affected			
		1854 F.	1858 F.	1852 F.	1851 F.	1854 F.	1858 F.	1852 F.	1851 F.
1	2	3				4			
1	Textiles ...	2	2	...	...	2	2	3	...
2	Railways ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	Engineering ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	Mines ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	Others ...	1	1	...	...	1	1	3	...
TOTAL ...		3	3	...	...	3	3	6	...

INDUSTRIES.

1237

DISPUTES.

data supplied by the Labour Office.)

No. of Strikes				Number of lockouts				Others				Srl. No.
1954 F.	1958 F.	1952 F.	1961 F.	1954 F.	1958 F.	1952 F.	1951 F.	1954 F.	1958 F.	1952 F.	1951 F.	
5				6				7				1
2	2	3	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
1	1	2	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	5
3	3	5	6	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...

No. 16.—INDUSTRIAL

(Compiled on the basis of

Srl. No.	Classification	No. of work people involved				P. C. of work people in- volved to labours employed			
		1854 F.	1858 F.	1852 F.	1851 F.	1854 F.	1858 F.	1852 F.	1851 F.
1	2	8				9			
1	Textiles ...	5,664	7,502	8,616	7,578	95.7	55.8	87.42	100%
2	Railways ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	Engineering ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	Mines ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	Others ...	2,956	200	9,455	1,057	84.1	7.16	10.5	100%
	Total ...	8,620	7,702	18,071	8,635	98.4	47.8	90.5	100%

INDUSTRIES.

1239

DISPUTES.

data supplied by the Labour Office.)

No. of working days lost				P. C. of days lost to total working days (factories affected only.)				Srl. No.
1854 F.	1853 F.	1852 F.	1851 F.	1854 F.	1853 F.	1852 F.	1851 F.	
10				11				1
126,88	86,609	43,774	54	0.71	0.21	1.20	18%	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
5,209	487	69,979	38	0.47	0.05	3.02	13%	5
17,897	87,076	113,753	92	0.62	0.01	2.10	31.0	

No. 16.—INDUSTRIAL

(Compiled on the basis of

Srl. No.	Classification	No. of work people involved				P. C. of work people in- volved to labours employed			
		1854 F.	1858 F.	1852 F.	1851 F.	1854 F.	1858 F.	1852 F.	1851 F.
1	2	8				9			
1	Textiles ...	5,664	7,502	8,616	7,578	95.7	55.8	87.42	100%
2	Railways ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	Engineering ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	Mines ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	Others ...	2,956	200	9,455	1,057	84.1	7.16	10.5	100%
	Total ...	8,620	7,702	18,071	8,635	98.4	47.8	90.5	100%

INDUSTRIES.

1239

DISPUTES.

data supplied by the Labour Office.)

No. of working days lost				P. C. of days lost to total working days (factories affected only.)				Srl. No.
1854 F.	1853 F.	1852 F.	1851 F.	1854 F.	1853 F.	1852 F.	1851 F.	
10				11				1
126,88	86,609	43,774	54	0.71	0.21	1.20	18%	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
5,209	487	69,979	38	0.47	0.05	3.02	13%	5
17,897	87,076	113,753	92	0.62	0.01	2.10	31.0	

No. 17 —INDUSTRIAL ACCIDENTS for 1954 F.

(Compiled on the basis of data supplied by the Factories & Boilers Inspection office)

Srl. No.	Districts	No. of Accidents				Amount of compensation or damages paid in Rs.	Remarks
		Minor	Serious	Fatal	Total		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Hyderabad City ...	475	48	1	*519	400	*This number includes 272 minor and 22 serious accidents which occurred in the H. E. H. the Nizam's State Railway Workshops.
2	Atraf-i-Balda ...	...	...	...	...	...
3	Warangal ...	2	7	1	10	1,500	
4	Karimnagar ...	...	...	...	...	...
5	Adilabad ...	1	5	...	6	...	
6	Nizamabad ...	2	4	...	6	...	
7	Medak ...	...	...	...	...	...
8	Baghat ...	...	...	...	...	...
9	Mahbubnagar ...	...	...	...	...	...
10	Nalgonda ...	...	...	...	...	...
	Telingana Total ...	480	59	2	541	1,900	
11	Aurangabad ...	2	8	...	10	...	
12	Bir ...	...	1	...	1	...	
13	Parbhani ...	2	2	...	2	...	
14	Nander ...	6	5	...	11	...	
15	Gulburga ...	149	22	2	173	1,950	
16	Osmanabad ...	...	...	...	...	...
17	Raichur ...	...	...	...	...	...
18	Bidar ...	...	...	...	...	...
	Marathwara total ..	157	98	2	197	1,950	
	Domns. Total 1954 F.	637	97	4	738	9,850	
	" " 1953 F.	544	112	7	663	8,840	
	" " 1952 F.	584	144	6	730	1,680	
	" " 1951 F.	192	51	5	248	...	
	" " 1950 F.	220	58	5	278	...	

N. B. Amount of compensation showed herein pertains only to the total accidents occurred during the year, which was paid to the dependent of the deceased person, who are entitled under the Hyderabad Workmen's Compensation Act; in regard to serious accidents which subsequently were paid due compensation as required under the provisions of the Act.

XXXVII.—INDUSTRIES

1241

No. 18.—NUMBER OF APPLICATIONS RELATING TO PATENTS AND
DESIGNS & INCOME FROM FEES REALISED THEREFROM

(Compiled on the basis of data supplied by Commerce & Industries Dept.)

Srl. No.	Patent	1854 Fasli	1853 Fasli	1852 Fasli	1851 Fasli	1850 Fasli
1	2	3	6	5	6	7
	<i>Applications.</i>					
1	No. of applications received ...	25	38	31	37	17
2	No. of patents sealed ...	1	5	8	3	1
	<i>Subject of Applications.</i>					
3	Bicycles & similar vehicles ...	...	1	...	...	...
4	Tea Trade ...	...	1	...	...	...
5	Railways ...	...	...	...	...	...
6	Lamps and Burners ...	...	...	2	...	...
7	Electrical contrivances ...	...	...	...	1	1
8	Spinning and weaving machines ...	4	...	2	...	1
9	Water lifts and pumps ...	...	1	...	1	3
10	Sugarcane and other Mills ...	...	...	...	1	...
11	Chemical appliances and preparations	5	7	1	7	...
12	Improvements in buildings and building materials ...	2	...	1	...	...
13	Flying Machines ...	...	...	...	1	4
14	Talking Machines ...	...	...	...	...	...
15	Motor cars ...	...	1	...	1	...
16	Telegraphy, Telephony and wireless	...	...	...	...	...
17	Agriculture and Farming	1	...	1	...	...
18	Others ...	...	13	11	10	15
	<i>Applications from Residents in India and from others.</i>					
19	No. of application forms ...	...	38	32	...	...

No. 18.—NUMBER OF APPLICATIONS RELATING TO PATENTS AND
DESIGNS & INCOME FROM FEES REALISED THEREFROM (concl'd)

(Compiled on the basis of data supplied by Commerce & Industries Dept.)

Srl. No.	Patent	1851 Fasli	1853 Fasli	1852 Fasli	1851 Fasli	1850 Fasli
1	2	3	6	5	6	7
20	Persons residing in India ...	...	1	1	10	17
21	Indians ...	...	27	27	8	...
22	Others ...	...	8	4	19	...
23	Persons not residents of India ...	...	...	...	...	13
	<i>Application from Extension of Privileges.</i>					
24	No. of applications received ...	21	16	14	10	25
25	No. of applications accepted ...	21	16	14	10	25
26	Privileges kept alive by payment of the prescribed fees ...	21	...	...	...	25
27	No. of cases in which exclusive privilege cases through non-payment of fees ...	...	...	...	...	...
	<i>Designs.</i>					
28	Applications for copyright in design ...	1	...	...	...	...
29	No. of application for the registration of designs ...	...	2	...	...	...
30	No. of designs registered ...	2	...	...	...	...
31	No. of designs registered by persons resident in India ...	...	...	...	...	...
32	Indians ...	...	2	...	...	...
33	Others ...	1	...	...	...	...
	<i>Income from fees in O. S. Rs.</i>					
34	Applications ...	...	110	80	185	80
35	Patents sealed ...	186	75	120	45	51
36	Continuance or exclusive privilege ...	827	900	600	500	875
37	Others (Penalty) ...	...	106	15	42	25

No.19 -STRENGTH AND EXPENDITURE OF THE DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
(Compiled on the basis of data supplied)

Srl. No.	City & Districts	No of Offices	SANCTIONED STRENGTH			EXPEN	
			Officers	Establishment	Menials	Officers' salaries and allowances	Pay of the establishment with allowances
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Commerce & Industries Secretariat ...	1	6	9	10	30,624	3,594
2	Office of the D. C. I.-Hyderabad Dn. ...	1	6	23	24	56,240	25,188
3	Office of the Superintendent V. I. T. O. Hyderabad Dn. ...	1	1	30	10	4,647	18,659
4	Office of the Superintendent D. D. P. Hyderabad Dn. ...	1	1	88	9	4,800	23,784
5	Govt. Carpet Factory Warangal ...	1	...	3	2	...	3,330
6	Govt. Weaving Institute, Paithan ...	1	...	3	1	...	2,640
7	Karimnagar Metal Section ...	1	...	1	...	...	1,464
8	Govt. Tanning Section, Hyd. Dn. ...	1	1	19	2	3,146	9,556
9	Govt. Sales Dept. Hyderabad Dn. ...	1	...	6	6	...	5,700
10	Chief Inspector of Factories & Boilers	4	4	9	12	25,039	10,057
	Total for 1354 Fasli	13	19	141	76	1,24,496	1,08,972
	„ 1353 Fasli	7	17	94	64	1,12,074	77,464
	„ 1352 Fasli	6	15	106	65	1,25,202-13-1	90,874-8-6
	„ 1351 Fasli	8	18	113	65	1,17,019	83,298
	„ 1350 Fasli	10	17	120	72	1,06,284	79,556

INDUSTRIES

1245

& INDUSTRIES AND FACTORIES & BOILERS FOR THE YEAR 1954 FASLI.
by the Commerce & Industries Dept.)

D I T U R E I N O. S. R U P E E S.

Menials with allowances	T. A and tour charges	Contigen- cies	Special charges	Total	INCOME IN O. S. Rs.	Srl. No.
9	10	11	12	13	14	1
1,469	688	1,535	12,818	50,728	667	1
4,443	3,410	4,447	632	94,360	9,885	2
1,318	...	5,678	40,875	71,177	83,145	3
1,716	1,371	2,000	2,640	36,311	...	4
552	...	350	25,000	29,232	...	5
276	...	300	...	3,216	...	6
...	300	80	...	1,844	...	7
485	518	251	...	13,956	...	8
1,164	...	1,420	...	8,284	...	9
3,341	6,540	2,428	...	47,405	24,283	10
14,764	12,827	18,489	31,965	3,56,513	1,17,980	
10,132	15,349	12,540	1,47,493	3,75,102	1,08,058	
10,594-13-9	17,821-13-6	14,180-7-11	36,529-9-3	3,45,210-11-9	31,953-7-10	
9,550	16,525	15,186	76,141	3,15,535	80,826	
11,442	18,132	20,584	1,26,961	2,92,346	97,620	
					& B.G. 353	

XXXVII.—INDUSTRIES.

No. 20.—Brief History of the Department of Commerce and Industries. (Sanat-o-Tijarat).

(Compiled on the basis of information supplied by the Commerce & Industries Department.)

1. Established on 29-3-1927 Fasli (1918).
2. Heads of the Department and the periods of their tenure.

Directors.

1. Mr. C. R. Palairott ... 1927 to 1929 F.
2. Mr. Gulam Ali Mohamadi B.A., A.C.S. ... 1936 to 1947 F.
3. Mr. Ahmed Mohiuddin B.A. (Cantab.) 1-1-1948 to 25-11-52 F.
4. Mr. Habib-ur-Rahman B.Sc. Hons.
(London) ... 12-12-1952 to

3. *History*.—Till 1926 Fasli the Revenue Department was dealing with the cases pertaining to Commerce and Industries as well. In 1926 Fasli an Advisory Board consisting of four officials and five non-officials was constituted to advise the Government on all matters relating to Industrial Development in the State. With the growing importance of Industries and Commerce the Government established on 1st January 1918 (1927 F.) a separate department with a Director assisted by two Assistants.

In 1930 Fasli (1921) however, when the development department was formed, the Commerce and Industries Directorate was absorbed into the Commerce and Industries Secretariat and the Director's post was converted into that of the Deputy Secretary, Commerce and Industries. Again the Department was recognised in 1936 Fasli (1927) when the posts of Director General and Secretary, Commerce and Industries and Director, Commerce and Industries were created; the Director General's Post having been subsequently abolished in 1942 Fasli. (1933).

4. *Chief Functions*.—The Functions of the Department are carried out by the following main sections:—

- (a) The Industrial Engineering section.

XXXVII.—INDUSTRIES.

- (b) The Textile section.
- (c) Tanning section.
- (d) The Registration of Joint Stock Companies and the Administration of Partnership Act.
- (e) Excise Duty on Sugar and Cigarettes.
- (a) *Industrial Engineering Section*:—Broadly speaking its functions are:

1. To give general guidance to industrialists and render Assistance in construction of factories and installation of machinery.

2. To advise industrialists as regards locations of sites for factories and their lay-out etc. with a view to the availability of raw material and other necessary facilities.

3. To recommend to Secretary, Industrial Trust Fund loans to small scale indigenous industries.

4. To advise on applications for grant of Patents Right.

5. To scrutinize requirements of local industries for a large number of controlled commodities and to arrange for their supply.

6. To administer Control Orders placed directly under the control of the Director, Commerce and Industries and to carry on amendments keeping them on a level with those enforced in British India. Control Orders administered by the Secretary, Commerce and Industries and the Adviser to Hon'ble Member, Commerce and Industries are also drafted and amended in this section.

7. The work of administering the War Risks Insurance Section is also dealt with in this section.

(b) *Textile Section*:—This section is entrusted with the following functions :

1. To impart training, theoretical as well as practical, to the artisans in the following cottage industries at the Government Village Industries Training Centre, Mushirabad.

- 1. Weaving.
- 2. Dyeing, Printing and Bleaching.
- 3. Hosiery Manufacture.
- 4. Woolen Spinning and Blanket Weaving.

XXXVII.—INDUSTRIES

5. Rattan Work.
6. Lacquer Work.
7. Embroidery and Kamdani.

2. To advise the Cottage Workers through the medium of the District Demonstration Parties regarding the advisability of using improved equipment technique of manufacture and designs.

3. To supervise the manufacture of cotton, silk and woolen factories on hand-loom on a commercial basis at the Government Production Centres and to arrange for their sale. This system was introduced to give relief to the hand-loom weavers who were adversely affected by the conditions created by war.

4. To manufacture carpets of superior quality at the Government Experimental Carpet Factory, Warangal and to supervise the production of medium and inferior quality carpets in the homes of carpet weavers.

5. To manufacture sari borders etc. through the medium of Government Weaving Institute, Paithan, in order to revive and keep alive the once celebrated industry of Paithan.

6. To advise Government on applications relating to the expansion and establishments of textile mills and factories.

7. To advise the Textile Commissioner on matters relating to distribution of yarn to hand-loom weavers and power-loom factories.

8. To render necessary technical advice to the small scale power-loom factories.

(c) *New Model Tanneries* have been opened to improve the quality of tanned leather, and increase the general output.

(d) *Joint Stock Companies' Section* :—Joint Stock Companies and Partnerships are registered by the Director in his capacity as a Registrar.

(e) *Excise duty for Sugar and Cigarettes* :—The Department is entrusted with the collection of Excise duty on Sugar and Cigarettes.

5. *Achievements* :—A number of Cottage Industries in the State have been revived by rendering them financial and technical guidance.

XXXVII.—INDUSTRIES.

6. *Control* :—The Department is under a Director, assisted by one Assistant, an Industrial Engineer, a Textile Expert, a Tanning Inspector, a Superintendent for District Demonstration Parties, a Dyeing Expert and a Superintendent for Village Industries Training Centre.

XXXVII.—INDUSTRIES

No. 21.—*Brief History of the Factories and Boilers Inspection Department.*

(Compiled on the basis of information supplied by the Factories &
Boilers Inspection Dept.)

1. Established on 20-5-1921 Fasli (1912 A. D.)
2. Heads of the Department and period of their tenure.

Chief Inspectors.

- | | | |
|------------------------|-----|-----------------------------|
| 1. Mr. D. G. Lanton | ... | 20-5-1921 F. to 1-7-1932 F. |
| 2. „ A. M. Abids Evans | ... | 2-7-1932 F. to 8-8-1939 F. |
| 3. „ R. S. Farni | ... | 9-8-1939 F. to 6-6-1944 F. |
| 4. „ Herald Green | ... | 7-6-1944 F. (Continuing) |

3. *History*.—About the beginning of 1921 Fasli the Hyderabad Boiler and Machinery Inspection Act was enforced in the State and a Boiler Inspector was appointed to administer the Act.

In 1939 Fasli, the Hyderabad Factories Act, modelled on the Government of India Factories Act, then in force, was enforced throughout the State. This department was consequently re-organized and enlarged. Two Inspectors in addition to a Chief Inspector were appointed. In the beginning of 1953 F. one more Inspector of Factories was appointed and at the end of the year 1953 Fasli, the new Hyderabad Factories Regulation came into force and the old Act was repealed. The new Factories Regulation is modelled on the Government of India Factories Act, which is enforced in British provinces.

About the beginning of 1944 Fasli, the Hyderabad State Boiler and Machinery Act, modelled on the Government of India Boiler Act, was enforced throughout the State.

1921 Fasli to 1954 Fasli has been a period of very marked industrial activity and progress in the State. The total number of factories increased from 150 to 674. The number of boilers on register has risen from 96 to 608. The average daily number of employees employed in the factories rose to 55,088. Various new industries such as power pressing, oil mills, cement factory, match factories, cigarette

XXXVII.—INDUSTRIES

factories, tile and earthenware pipe factories, Spinning & Weaving Mills with modern machinery, button manufacturing factories, power printing presses, Sugar factory, Glass factories, biscuit manufacturing factory, clothing factory, Chemical Pharmaceutical factories, Surgical and dressing factory (Absorbent Cotton, Gauze, Lint and bandages etc.) Paper manufacturing factory, Starch factory, Enamel and Porcelain factories, Bren Gun factories, have been established. Electric power supply has been introduced in factories situated in Hyderabad City as well as in the towns of several Districts.

4. *Exercising Jurisdiction* over all the registered factories and Boilers under the Hyderabad Factories Regulation and the Hyderabad Boiler and Machinery Act in the whole State. The important industrial establishments i.e., factories situated in Railway Lands, are subjected to the Hyderabad Factories Regulation.

Examining and issuing certificates to candidates of the Boiler Attendants' Examination held bi-annually.

Issuing permits for exporting and transporting the machine tools under the Machine Tool Control Order.

Participating in meetings held in connection with the progress of Industries and amelioration of labour in the State.

Besides the Hyderabad Factories Regulation and Boiler and Machinery Act, the following labour legislation is administered as well :—

1. Hyderabad Workmen's Compensation Act and the Rules thereunder.
2. Hyderabad Payment of Wages Regulation and Rules thereunder.
3. Hyderabad Maternity Benefit Act and Rules thereunder.

Inspecting and approving of factory sites as well as plans thereof.

5. *Achievements*—Enforcement of legislative measures in regard to ameliorate the labour condition in the State and strengthen the relations between labour and capitalist.

6. This Department is under a Chief Inspector assisted by three Inspectors.

No. 22.—STATISTICS OF

(Compiled from

Serial No.	Districts.	NUMBER OF HANDLOOMS			No. of spindles or charkas at work of spinning yarn out of cotton.	No. of houses or establishments containing two or more persons not being weavers, who are engaged in dyeing yarn or cloth.
		Cotton	Silk	Wool		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	Hyderabad City ..	271	71	10	252	39
2	Atraf-i-Balda ...	2,768	54	306	4,201	126
3	Warangal ...	4,866	739	573	29,823	66
4	Karimnagar ..	6,635	608	1,401	9,100	151
5	Adilabad ...	326	15	152	295	8
6	Nizamabad ...	6,986	491	2,309	1,883	78
7	Medak ..	8,211	126	735	29,834	176
8	Baghat ...	6,848	229	521	9,715	101
9	Mahbubnagar ..	13,344	35	1,807	57,277	136
10	Nalgonda ...	3,246	29	47	19,827	351
11	Aurangabad ..	1,183	44	354	492	38
12	Bir ...	1,918	30	87	277	28
13	Parbhani ..	1,544	2	200	1,050	168
14	Nander ...	602	58	127	254	5
15	Gulbarga ...	565	4	145	51	10
16	Osmanabad ...	12,624	543	1,023	5,225	369
17	Raichur ...	5,112	1,456	216	701	14
18	Bidar ...	2,502	13	1,289	2,564	41
	Dominions Total ...	79,584	4,547	11,312	172,821	1,905

INDUSTRIES.

1253

COTTAGE INDUSTRIES (1941)

(the Census 1941)

No. of houses or establishments containing two or more persons not being weavers who are engaged in printing cloth.	No. of hand cotton ginning machineries at work.	No. of tailoring establishments composed of two or more tailors using sewing machines.	Total No. of sewing machines used at tailoring establishments.	No. of oil ghanis at work driven by hand or bullock power.	No. of sugarcane pressing mills at work driven by hand or bullock power.	No. of printing presses & litho (hand)	No. of smithy workshops composed of two blacksmiths.	Serial No.
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	1
23	7	451	1,561	55	...	28	88	1
74	148	198	309	300	273	8	264	2
95	3,859	384	503	609	1,688	14	566	3
72	1,008	380	526	641	1,075	7	486	4
...	60	23	30	39	18	...	80	5
22	25	427	578	334	62	2	532	6
71	4,004	572	678	322	86	3	1,296	7
50	1,256	586	778	394	11	17	695	8
27	6,891	584	694	949	64	6	1,008	9
154	2,464	840	494	1,442	112	2	685	10
16	129	635	1,006	987	412	23	407	11
11	45	434	578	352	133	2	183	12
33	2,392	428	586	411	148	3	262	13
169	188	495	685	539	112	2	235	14
2	49	608	814	842	251	7	250	15
41	464	822	1,233	1,275	253	7	572	16
...	31	422	569	129	262	1	449	17
38	2,000	697	964	752	1,166	3	413	18
898	25,020	8,487	12,531	10,372	6,125	135	8,466	

No. 22.—STATISTICS OF

(Compiled from

Serial No.	Districts.	No. of gold & silver smiths.	No. of metal workshops.	No. of carpenters' workshops composed of two or more carpenters including cabinet makers, wheel weights and boat builders.	No. of painters, workshops, toys, cabinet buildings painted, boxes, plates, stationary boxes, playing cards etc. are made.	No. of Patters' establishments composed of two or more patters.
1	2	16	17	18	19	20
1	Hyderabad City ...	271	197	118	18	85
2	Atraf-i-Balda ...	271	175	807	2	817
3	Warangal ...	826	198	588	50	964
4	Karimnagar ...	496	184	499	21	858
5	Adilabad ...	51	16	96	...	107
6	Nizamabad ...	522	145	706	8	664
7	Medak ...	1,155	459	1,269	24	1,488
8	Baghat ...	752	846	891	25	1,035
9	Mahbubnagar ...	1,389	378	1,298	15	1,440
10	Nalgonda ...	608	285	892	16	573
11	Aurangabad ...	470	182	465	5	382
12	Bir ...	307	75	406	5	210
13	Parbhani ...	355	68	524	4	425
14	Nander ...	294	74	894	5	227
15	Gulbarga ...	244	107	872	5	259
16	Osmanabad ...	555	197	794	18	516
17	Raichur ...	243	82	446	15	298
18	Bidar ...	503	175	982	6	644
	Dominions Total ...	9,267	3,283	11,047	242	10,387

INDUSTRIES.

1255

COTTAGE INDUSTRIES (1941) (concl'd.)

the Census 1941)

No. of bricks & tile workers.	No. of dairy establishments where butter or ghee is manufactured.	No. of separating machines at work.	Poultry farms.	No. of tanneries.	No. of cane bamboo workshops.	No. of basket manufactures.	No. of soap factories.	Serial No.
21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	1
9	125	4	6	42	33	77	9	1
86	8	1	52	67	2	97	...	2
151	292	8	88	120	28	408	1	3
194	82	8	24	228	17	226	12	4
30	...	...	...	33	2	33	...	5
66	...	4	53	181	33	345	...	6
233	241	6	35	300	23	562	4	7
96	11	12	25	58	117	325	5	8
255	5	9	1,267	95	80	462	2	9
96	...	...	21	114	17	144	...	10
116	82	1	56	376	47	192	4	11
43	12	1	10	162	16	58	2	12
159	41	2	88	174	22	100	2	13
20	...	...	8	306	1	94	1	14
22	30	...	73	294	7	67	...	15
40	80	1	14	178	44	237	10	16
3	...	...	11	44	49	143	3	17
72	23	1	8	320	14	257	5	18
1,685	977	53	1,834	3,042	502	3,922	60	

Serial No.	Districts.	No. of gold & silver smiths.	No. of metal workshops.	No. of carpenters' workshops composed of two or more carpenters including cabinet makers, wheel weights and boat builders.	No. of painters, workshops, toys, cabinet buildings painted, boxes, plates, stationary boxes, playing cards etc. are made.	No. of Patters' establishments composed of two or more patters.
1	2	16	17	18	19	20
1	Hyderabad City ...	271	197	118	18	95
2	Atraf-i-Balda ...	271	175	307	2	317
3	Warangal ...	326	198	588	50	904
4	Karimnagar ...	496	184	499	21	858
5	Adilabad ...	51	16	96	...	107
6	Nizamabad ...	522	145	706	8	664
7	Medak ...	1,155	459	1,269	24	1,488
8	Baghat ...	752	346	891	25	1,081
9	Mahbubnagar ...	1,389	378	1,298	15	1,440
10	Nalgonda ...	603	235	892	16	571
11	Aurangabad ...	470	182	465	5	38
12	Bir ...	307	75	406	5	21
13	Parbhani ...	355	68	524	4	42
14	Nander ...	294	74	394	5	22
15	Gulbarga ...	244	107	372	5	25
16	Osmanabad ...	555	197	794	18	51
17	Raichur ...	243	82	446	15	29
18	Bidar ...	503	175	982	6	64
	Dominions Total ...	9,267	3,283	11,047	242	10,39

INDUSTRIES.

1255

COTTAGE INDUSTRIES (1941) (*concl'd.*)

the Census 1941)

No. of bricks & tile workers.	No. of dairy establishments where butter or ghee is manufactured.	No. of separating machines at work.	Poultry farms.	No. of tanneries.	No. of cane bamboo workshops.	No. of basket manufactures.	No. of soap factories.	Serial No.
21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	1
3	125	4	6	42	33	77	9	1
86	3	1	52	67	2	97	...	2
151	292	8	88	120	28	403	1	3
194	82	3	24	228	17	226	12	4
30	...	...	...	33	2	33	...	5
66	...	4	53	131	33	345	...	6
233	241	6	35	300	23	562	4	7
96	11	12	25	58	117	325	5	8
255	5	9	1,267	95	30	462	2	9
96	...	...	21	114	17	144	...	10
116	82	1	56	376	47	192	4	11
43	12	1	10	162	16	58	2	12
159	41	2	88	174	22	100	2	13
20	...	...	3	306	1	94	1	14
22	30	...	73	294	7	67	...	15
40	30	1	14	178	44	237	10	16
3	...	...	11	44	49	143	3	17
72	23	1	8	320	14	257	5	18
1,685	977	53	1,834	3,042	502	3,922	60	

SECTION XXXVIII.

Trade Unions

TRADE UNIONS.

1259

TRADE UNIONS

No. of mem- bers at the end of each year	Name of the Office Bearers	Income	Expenditure	Srl. No.
5	6	7	8	1

SECTION XXXIX.

Employment & Unemployment

No. 1—WORK OF THE

Srl. No.	Details of Seekers of employment	No. applied		Government Department		Non- Govt. insti- tutions		Domes- tic ser- vants	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	<i>Details of Qualifications</i>								
	<i>A. Professional.</i>								
1	L.L.B. ...	85	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
2	M.B.B.S. ...	2	...	..	...	...	...	...	...
3	B.Com. ...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	B.Ag. ...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	Vakil ...	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	B.E. ...	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	<i>B. Technical.</i>								
7	Drawing ...	190	...	8	...	...	...	...	...
8	Machanics, Smiths and Engineers ...	201	...	18	...	...	...	...	...
9	Embroidery ...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10	Leather work ...	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11	Paper making ...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12	Tailoring ...	61	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
13	Cane work ...	66	...	9	...	...	...	...	...
14	Weaving ...	120	...	10	...	...	...	...	...
15	Carpentry ...	174	...	15	...	...	...	...	...
16	Agriculture and Horticulture ...	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
17	Drill Master...	42	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
18	Book-Binding ...	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
19	Compounder...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20	Needle work ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
21	Cooking ...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
22	Hirmu & Mashru Weaving ...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
23	Tile work ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
24	Shroff ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
25	Wireless Telegraphy ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
26	Architect ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
27	Overseer ...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
28	Sanitary Inspector ...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
29	Shoe lace making ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Srl. No.	Details of Seekers of employment	No. applied		Government Department		Non-Govt. institutions		Domestic servants	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
80	Vaccinators ..	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
81	Felt maker ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
82	Stone cutting ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
83	Cement work ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
84	Bidri work ...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
85	Toy making ...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
86	Lady wood carving ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>C. Literary.</i>									
87	M.A. ...	62	1	17	...	...	...	...	...
88	B.A. ...	242	2	87	...	...	...	...	...
89	B.Sc. ...	117	2	20	...	...	...	...	...
40	M.Sc. ...	25	...	3	...	...	...	...	...
41	B.T., L.T., Dip. Ed. ...	23	...	2	...	...	...	...	...
42	Intermediate ...	200	3	17	...	...	...	...	...
43	Matriculate ...	989	3	51	1	...	...	...	...
44	Senior Cambridge ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
45	Middle and non-matriculates ...	218	5	6	1	...	...	...	...
46	Exempted from Matric Examination ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
47	Oriental Examination ...	270	...	18	...	...	...	...	...
48	Typists and Stenographers ...	169	...	10	...	...	...	...	...
49	Calligraphy and printing ...	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50	Record keeper ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
51	Accountants ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
52	Army pensioners ...	19	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
<i>D. Menial work.</i>									
53	Menial duties ...	848	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
54	Miscellaneous duties ...	393	21	1	...	...	...	...	...
Total for 1854 F...		4,107	87	591	3	...	...	...	...
" 1853 F...		4,003	87	530	3	...	...	...	...
" 1852 F...		3,679	11	128	1	...	...	...	...
" 1851 F...		3,519	11	112	1	...	...	...	...
" 1850 F...		3,087	12	84	...	...	...	5	...

AND UNEMPLOYMENT.

1265

EMPLOYMENT BUREAU—1954 FASLI. (conold.)

Agriculture		Horticulture		Sheep-farming		Poultry farming		Exploitation of mineral		Industries and factories		Transport business		Trade and others		Srl. No.
Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	1
...	30
...	31
...	32
...	33
...	34
...	35
...	36
...	37
...	38
...	39
...	40
...	41
...	42
...	43
...	44
...	45
...	46
...	47
...	48
...	49
...	50
...	51
...	52
...	53
...	54
...	
...	
...	
...	

XXXIX—EMPLOYMENT

No. 2.—TRAINING OF

Srl. No.	Year	No. of candidates inter- viewed	No. of candidates sent to the Secretary T.T.C.	LINE FOR	
				Air-Force.	Ordnance.
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	1854 F. ...	832	600	61	...
2	1853 F. ...	1,362	702	70	...
3	1852 F. ...	2,546	1,548	102	674
4	1851 F. ...	3,760	2,838	106	558

& UNEMPLOYMENT

1267

TECHNICIANS, 1954 F.

WHICH ACCEPTED			Number actually engaged	Waiting list.	Sr l. No.
Royal Indian Navy.	Indian Army.	Artisan			
7	8	9	10	11	1
10	201	411	688	...	1
4	280	528	892	...	2
...	...	561	1,337	...	3
...	...	1,692	2,856	...	4

No. 3—STRENGTH AND EXPENDITURE

Srl. No.	Year	No. of offices	SANCTIONED STRENGTH.			Pay of the off- cers with allce.	
			Officers	Establi- shment	Menials		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
1	1854 F.	...	1	...	6	4	...
2	1853 F.	...	1	...	6	4	...
3	1852 F.	...	1	1	6	4	2,288
4	1851 F.	..	1	1	6	4	375

& UNEMPLOYMENT.

1269

OF EMPLOYMENT BUREAU, 1954 F.

EXPENDITURE IN O. S. RUPEES.						Srl. No.
Pay of the establish- ment	Pay of the menials	T. A. & tour charges	Contingen- cies.	Special charges	Total.	
8	9	10	11	12	13	1
5,619-5-0	670 5-0	...	299 14-0	...	6,589-4-0	1
4,993	419	...	295	...	5,706	2
5,333	806	...	281	...	8,707	3
487	48	...	200	...	1,110	4

XXXIX.—EMPLOYMENT & UNEMPLOYMENT.

No. 4.—*Brief History of the Department of Resettlement and Employment (formerly Employment Bureau)*

1. Established on 28th Mehir 1350 Fasli.

2. Heads of the department and the period of their tenure :—

1. Mr. Ashfaq Ahmed Khan	28-11-1350 F. to 10-3-1351 F.
2. Major Khaja Mohamed Sayeed	10-3-1351 Fasli (continuing).

3. *History* :—The department was created in connection with the war effort of the State. When training for the technical branches of the Indian Air Force and the Indian Army was subsequently discontinued, the Employment Bureau continued recruiting men for training and services in the technical branches of the Defence Service of India, but instead of directing the men to the local training centres, as was done previously, directed them to the Technical Recruiting Officer, Western Area, Poona.

H. E. H. the Nizam's Govt. had foreseen that the cessation of hostilities would bring in its wake many thorny problems, relating to (a) the resettlement in civil life of those subjects of His Exalted Highness who would be discharged from the Defence Services and from workshops, factories, mills etc., engaged on war work and (b) the general problem of unemployment in the Dominions, and a small Employment Bureau, a Post-War Planning Department and the nucleus of an Employment Exchange under the Labour Secretariat were accordingly set up as a first step towards meeting the situation. Since the end of the war Government have set up a Directorate of Resettlement and Employment under the Labour Secretariat. The Labour Department Employment Exchange has been amalgamated with the Employment Bureau and the Employment Bureau itself has been merged into the newly established Directorate of Resettlement and Employment.

The Department formerly had under it three boarding houses *viz.* the Kachiguda Hostel, the Lallaguda Hostel and the Saifabad Hostel, for the convenience of trainees, from the districts and provided accom-

XXXIX.—EMPLOYMENT & UNEMPLOYMENT.

modation for nearly 400 trainees. When, training for the Indian Air Force and the Indian Army was discontinued, Lallaguda and Saifabad Hostels were closed down and only one hostel at Kachiguda has been retained.

4. *Chief Functions* :—The Bureau was established mainly with a view to (a) recruiting candidates for training and services as technicians under the Hyderabad Technical Training Scheme and (b) finding employment, on the one hand, for the men recruited by it on completion of their training, and, on the other, for all other seekers of employment.

The Department adopts various methods, such as

(a) To explore and open out new avenues of employment for all mulki seekers of employment who ask for its help.

(b) To popularise, particularly with the younger generation, fields of employment other than those connected with Government or private service.

(c) To encourage the development, particularly in the younger generation, of the business mentality in every possible manner.

(d) To encourage those who have aptitude for the work to take up such productive pursuits as agriculture, horticulture, fruit farming, canning, cattle breeding, sheepfarming, dairy farming and poultry farming.

(e) To secure with the co-operation of Government Departments, business concerns and other large employers, such employment for all seekers of employment as may be most congenial and profitable to them and enable them to do the greatest amount of good to the State.

Schemes for the actual placing of demobilised personnel in various civil occupations and to deal with the general problem of unemployment in the Dominions are being formulated and spade work in this connection is proceeding apace.

5. *Achievement* :—The total number of candidates recruited for the Defence Services of India and the local war industries, is 6,809. This figure has raised Hyderabad to the status of a first class recruiting centre.

6. *Control* :—The Bureau is under the control of a Director.

SECTION XL.

Wages & Labour

Srl. No.	Districts	Black smiths		Carpenters		Masons		Cool	
		Super-ior daily	Ordinary daily	Super-ior daily	Ordinary daily	Super-ior daily	Ordinary daily	Men daily	Wom-en daily
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	Hyderabad City.	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...
2	Atraf-i-Balda	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	Warangal	... 1 0 0	0 9 0	1 0 0	0 10 0	1 2 0	0 12 0	0 6 0	0 3 0
4	Karimnagar	... 0 10 6	0 7 6	0 12 0	0 8 6	0 14 0	0 8 0	0 3 6	0 2 4
5	Adilabad	... 0 10 6	0 8 0	1 2 0	0 11 0	1 0 0	0 11 0	0 3 8	0 2 6
6	Medak	... 1 0 0	0 10 0	1 0 0	0 10 0	0 14 0	0 9 0	0 3 6	0 2 6
7	Nizamabad	... 1 2 0	0 11 0	1 2 0	0 12 0	1 1 0	0 10 0	0 5 0	0 2 8
8	Mahbubnagar	1 0 0	0 11 0	1 4 0	0 13 0	1 0 0	0 12 0	0 5 0	0 3 0
9	Nalgonda	... 1 0 0	0 8 6	1 3 0	0 10 0	1 2 0	0 10 8	0 7 0	0 4 6
	Telungana average	0 15 0	0 11 0	1 0 0	0 11 0	1 0 0	0 11 0	0 5 0	0 3 0
10	Aurangabad	... 1 0 0	0 11 0	1 2 6	0 11 6	1 2 0	0 12 0	0 5 6	0 3 0
11	Bir	... 1 0 0	0 12 0	1 0 0	0 12 6	1 4 0	0 13 0	0 6 0	0 3 0
12	Nander	... 1 0 0	0 12 0	1 0 0	0 12 0	1 6 0	0 12 0	0 5 0	0 4 0
13	Parbhani	... 1 0 0	0 12 0	1 8 0	0 14 0	1 8 0	0 14 0	0 6 0	0 4 0
14	Gulbarga	... 1 8 0	0 13 0	1 3 0	0 12 6	1 2 0	0 11 6	0 5 2	0 3 0
15	Osmanabad	... 1 8 0	0 14 6	1 6 0	0 15 0	1 8 0	0 14 0	0 5 8	0 2 9
16	Raichur	... 1 4 0	0 10 0	1 4 0	0 10 0	1 2 0	0 10 0	0 4 6	0 3 6
17	Bidar	... 1 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	1 8 0	0 12 0	0 6 0	0 3 0
	Marathwara average	1 4 0	0 12 0	1 5 0	0 13 0	1 5 0	0 12 0	0 5 6	0 3 6
	Hyderabad State average for 1349 F.	1 2 6	0 11 6	1 2 6	0 12 0	1 2 6	0 11 6	0 5 3	0 3 3
	Hyderabad State average for 1344 F.	1 1 5	0 11 1	1 3 9	0 12 10	1 2 9	0 12 0	0 4 4	0 3 0

(URBAN)

ies	Swee- pers	Bhistics	Malis		Syce	Motor- Driver	Cook	Srl. No.
Child Daily	Month- ly	Monthly	Male monthly	Female monthly	Monthly	Monthly	Monthly	
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
0 2 0	4 0 0	5 0 0	6 0 0	4 0 0	8 0 0	27 0 0	10 0 0	3
0 1 6	3 0 0	3 0 0	5 0 0	3 8 0	6 0 0	27 0 0	10 0 0	4
0 1 2	3 0 0	3 0 0	6 0 0	3 12 0	7 0 0	27 0 0	9 0 0	5
0 1 8	3 0 0	4 0 0	5 8 0	3 8 0	4 0 0	23 0 0	10 0 0	6
0 2 0	6 0 0	5 0 0	8 0 0	6 0 0	7 0 0	22 0 0	12 0 0	7
0 2 0	3 0 0	4 0 0	7 0 0	4 7 0	6 0 0	23 0 0	9 0 0	8
0 3 0	3 0 0	4 0 0	5 8 0	4 0 0	7 8 0	20 0 0	9 0 0	9
0 2 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	6 0 0	4 0 0	7 0 0	25 0 0	10 0 0	
0 2 6	5 0 0	11 0 0	9 8 0	7 0 0	8 0 0	26 0 0	10 0 0	10
0 2 0	6 0 0	10 0 0	7 0 0	5 4 0	8 0 0	25 0 0	10 0 0	11
0 2 6	5 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	6 0 0	9 0 0	27 0 0	10 0 0	12
0 2 0	7 0 0	23 0 0	12 0 0	7 0 0	8 0 0	25 0 0	10 0 0	13
0 2 6	4 0 0	8 0 0	9 0 0	6 0 0	10 0 0	25 0 0	12 0 0	14
0 2 0	5 8 0	9 0 0	11 0 0	7 0 0	9 0 0	26 8 0	10 0 0	15
0 2 6	5 0 0	3 8 0	6 8 0	5 0 0	8 0 0	27 0 0	10 0 0	16
0 3 0	7 0 0	20 0 0	15 0 0	...	6 0 0	20 0 0	10 0 0	17
0 2 6	5 8 0	11 8 0	9 13 0	5 4 0	8 4 0	25 0 0	10 0 0	
0 2 3	4 12 0	7 12 0	7 14 0	4 10 0	7 10 0	25 0 0	10 0 0	
0 2 2	3 10 2	3 11 6	8 1 9		8 2 2	Not collected		

Srl. No.	Districts	Black- smiths	Carpen- ters	Plough- men	SOWERS AND TRANSPLANTERS	
					Men	Women
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	Hyderabad City	...	...	...	...	...
2	Atraf-i-Balda	...	...	...	...	...
3	Warangal	...1 8 0	1 8 0	0 3 6	0 4 6	0 2 6
4	Karimnagar	...2 4 0	2 4 0	0 2 6	0 3 0	0 2 0
5	Adilabad	...1 14 0	2 4 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 1 8
6	Medak	...1 8 0	1 3 0	0 3 0	0 2 8	0 2 0
7	Nizamabad	...1 1 2	1 1 2	0 3 6	0 3 2	0 1 9
8	Mahbubnagar	...1 3 4	1 4 4	0 4 2	0 4 2	0 2 4
9	Nalgonda	...1 7 0	1 7 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 2 4
	Telingana average...	1 8 0	1 9 0	0 3 6	0 4 0	0 2 2
10	Aurangabad	...2 0 0	2 1 0	0 4 4	0 4 0	0 2 4
11	Bir	...0 15 0	1 0 0	0 4 4	0 4 6	0 3 0
12	Nander	...1 2 0	1 2 0	0 4 4	0 4 0	0 2 4
13	Parbhani	...1 10 0	2 3 0	0 4 4	0 4 6	0 3 0
14	Gulbarga	...2 8 0	2 12 0	0 3 6	0 3 9	0 2 2
15	Osmanabad	...1 0 0	0 14 6	0 4 8	0 4 4	0 2 6
16	Raichur	...1 8 0	1 8 0	0 3 2	0 3 6	0 2 6
17	Bidar	...2 6 0	3 4 0	0 4 5	0 4 9	0 2 8
	Marathwara average...	1 10 0	1 10 0	0 4 0	0 4 2	0 2 8
	Hyderabad State ave- rage for 1349 F.	...1 9 6	1 9 6	0 3 9	0 4 1	0 2 5
	Hyderabad State ave- rage for 1344 F.	1 10 10	1 12 5	0 3 11	0 4 4	0 2 8

CENSUS (RURAL)

WADDARS		REAPERS		Herds- men	OTHER AGRICULTURAL LABOURERS		Cart-fare includ- ing pair of bul- locks	Srl. No.
Men	Wo- men	Men	Women		Men	Women		
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
0 8 0	0 2 8	0 8 8	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 3 8	0 2 6	1 0 0	3
0 2 8	0 1 8	0 8 0	0 2 0	0 8 0	0 3 0	0 2 0	0 14 0	4
0 2 6	0 1 8	0 8 0	0 2 4	0 8 0	0 3 4	0 2 0	0 14 0	5
0 2 6	0 2 0	0 4 0	0 2 6	0 8 0	0 4 0	0 2 8	1 0 0	6
0 2 8	0 2 0	0 4 2	0 2 6	0 8 2	0 8 2	0 2 0	0 14 6	7
0 2 8	0 1 8	0 4 8	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 4 0	0 2 4	1 0 0	8
0 4 0	0 2 4	0 4 0	0 2 8	0 2 8	0 4 0	0 2 8	1 0 0	9
0 8 0	0 2 6	0 4 0	0 2 6	0 8 0	0 3 6	0 2 2	0 15 0	
0 4 2	0 2 6	0 4 6	0 2 6	0 8 6	0 4 0	0 2 4	1 0 0	10
0 4 8	0 2 6	0 4 8	0 2 8	0 8 8	0 4 4	0 2 6	1 1 0	11
0 4 0	0 2 6	0 4 4	0 2 2	0 4 0	0 4 2	0 2 6	1 4 0	12
0 8 6	0 2 4	0 8 4	0 8 2	0 2 8	0 4 4	0 2 0	1 1 0	13
0 8 0	0 2 2	0 4 2	0 2 8	0 8 0	0 4 0	0 2 0	1 8 6	14
0 4 2	0 2 2	0 5 0	0 2 0	0 2 6	0 4 0	0 2 2	1 4 0	15
0 8 0	0 2 4	0 8 8	0 8 0	0 8 6	0 8 4	0 2 4	1 2 0	16
0 4 0	0 2 6	0 5 6	0 8 6	0 8 0	0 4 6	0 2 6	1 0 0	17
0 8 0	0 2 6	0 4 6	0 8 0	0 8 2	0 4 0	0 2 4	1 2 0	
0 8 8	0 2 6	0 4 8	0 2 9	0 8 1	0 8 9	0 2 8	1 0 6	
0 8 5	0 2 2	0 4 8	0 2 11	0 2 9	0 4 6	0 2 8	Not collected	

SECTION XLI.

(a) Trade—General

XLI —(a) TRADE—GENERAL.

The total trade of H.E.H. the Nizam's Dominions for the year 1354 F. amounted to Rs. 66.07 crores as against Rs. 69.83 crores, Rs. 42.24 crores and Rs. 81.97 crores for 1353, 52 and 51 F. respectively. The figure for 1353 F. was the highest recorded so far. The percentage increase for 1354 F. compared with the year 1350 F. was 86 whereas for 1353 F. it was 103.

The value of total imports amounted to Rs. 30.95 crores for 1354 F. as against Rs. 32.95 crores, Rs. 28.73 crores and Rs. 17.88 crores for the year 1353, 52 and 51 F. respectively. The increase in the value of imports for 1354, 53 and 52 F. was under fruits and vegetables, oils, precious metals, textiles, jute etc.

The value of total exports was also the highest on record for 1353 F. and stood at Rs. 36.87 crores. The value of exports for 1354, 52 and 51 F. amounted to Rs. 35.13 crores Rs. 18.50 crores and Rs. 14.60 crores respectively. This increase was mainly due to larger exports under animals, grains and pulses, oils, textiles etc.

The balance of trade of H.E.H. the Nizam's Dominions, which was adverse for the year 1351 and 52 F. became favourable to the tune of Rs. 3.92 crores and 4.13 crores, in 1353 and 1354 F. respectively.

The Inter-Provincial Trade for the period under survey was not recorded due to war restrictions.

No. 1—TOTAL TRADE OF H. E. H. THE NIZAM'S DOMINIONS IN 1354F. 1353F.

Srl N,	Particulars	1354 Fasli (1944-45)	1353 Fasli (1943-44)	1352 Fasli (1942-43)
1	2	3	4	5
	I. IMPORTS			
	<i>Statement No. 2</i>			
1	Dutiable merchandise ...	24,21,98,095	26,74,87,841	18 89,75,880
2	Duty free merchandise ...	2,46,87 085	2,82,90,130	2,04,46,667
3	Articles import duty exempted ...	3,84,69,000	2,90,07,000	2,72,71,000
4	Railway duty exempted...	41,29,000	97,56,000	56,42,000
	Total Imports ...	30,94,78,180	32,95,40,971	28,78,85,047
	II. EXPORTS			
	<i>Statement No. 3</i>			
1	Dutiable merchandise ...	31,17,70,702	33,15,40,485	14,59,40,647
2	Duty free merchandise ..	3,09,45,488	3,27,95,193	3,39,01,009
3	Articles Export duty exempted ...	85,45,000	44,09,000	51,75,000
	Total Exports ...	35,12,61,190	36,87,44,678	18,50,16,656
	Total Trade ...	66,07,89,320	69,82,85,649	42,28,51,703
	Balance of Trade ...	+ 4,17,88,060	+3,92,03,708	- 5,28,18,391

AND 1952 F. AS COMPARED WITH THE FIGURES OF 1950 F. (1940-41)

1951 Fasli (1942-41)	1950 Fasli (1940-41)	P.C. of increase (+) or decrease(—) compared with the year 1950 F.				Srl. No.
		1954 F.	1953 F.	1952 F.	1951 F.	
6	7	8	9	10	11	1
18,41,74,581	18,34,52,799	+ 81	+100	+ 38	+ 5	1
1,29,81,986	1,51,12,422	+ 64	+ 54	+ 85	— 14	2
2,02,00,000	1,50,14,000	+156	+ 98	+ 82	+ 95	3
64,12,000	26,44,000	+ 56	+277	+114	+ 146	4
17,87,68,570	16,62,23,221	+ 86	+108	+ 43	+ 5	
11,67,11,640	15,75,60,810	+ 98	+110	— 7	— 26	1
2,37,86,690	1,45,42,446	+118	+125	+138	+ 68	2
55,02,000	49,76,000	+ 72	+ 10	+ 4	+ 12	3
14,59,50,330	17,70,79,256	+ 98	+118	+ 4	— 18	
31,97,18,900	34,33,02,477	+ 92	+108	+ 23	— 7	
— 2,78,18,240	+1,08,56,085	...	...	..	...

No. 2.—IMPORTS INTO H. E. H. THE NIZAM'S

(N.B. Maund used in a Railway

Srl. No.	Classification	Unit of quantity	1954 F. (1944-45.)	
			Quantity	Total value in O. S. Rs.
1	2	3	4	5
1	Animals living ...	Nos.	18,908	11,08,590
2	Apparels (excluding boots & shoes) ...	...	...	28,54,578
3	Arms & Ammunitions ...	...	...	47,951
4	Basket & basketware ..	...	...	1,57,088
5	Belting etc (Leather) for machinery ...	...	...	4,48,942
6	Bones & Horns ...	Mds.	216	5,391
7	Boots & shoes ...	Pairs	3,46,195	18,40,786
8	Brooms ...	...	...	37,598
9	Building materials ...	...	...	4,30,562
10	Chemicals (Sulphur, Acids, etc.)...	...	...	10,14,980
11	Cinema films ...	Feet	4,14,62,087	66,71,361
12	Coal & Coke ...	Mds.	51,217	64,092
13	Cutlery ...	..	...	1,75,528
14	Drugs & Medicines ...	...	...	54,41,503
15	Dyeing & tanning materials ...	Mds.	28,136	2,66,612
16	Porcelain goods as Chinaware ...	"	...	1,81,747
17	Fodder ...	"	12,789	5,748
18	Forest Produce ...	...	3,89,150	2,16,704
19	Fruits, Vegetables, Flowers & Plants ...	...	8,05,183	1,18,64,582
20	Glass & Glassware ...	Gross	...	29,62,273
21	Glue ...	Mds.	487	88,636
22	Grain, Pulses & Flour ...	"	4,32,392	18,00,282
23	Gum and Resin .	"	65,835	2,02,365
24	Hides & skins (salted) ...	Nos.	52,596	1,78,522
25	Hosiery ...	...	...	11,14,974
26	Instrument & apparatus ...	...	191	15,47,282
27	Jewellery ...	Tolas.	...	17,95,539
28	Lac ...	Mds.	362	23,130
29	Leather ...	...	...	11,49,205

—GENERAL

1285

DOMINIONS DURING THE PERIOD 1851 F. to 1854 F.

Maund of 40 Srs. or 82 2/7 lbs.)

1853 F. (1943-44.)		1852 F. (1942-43)		1851 F. (1941-42.)		Srl. No.
Quantity	Total value in O. S. Rs	Quantity	Total value in O. S. Rs.	Quantity	Total value in O. S. Rs.	
6	7	8	9	10	11	1
67,118	81 72,876	1 57,804	40,04,066	78,994	16,45,905	1
...	23,69,666		16,48,477	...	12,44,575	2
...	53,359	...	48,678	...	40,778	3
...	1,32,436	...	1,05,827	...	82,707	4
...	5,38,044		6,08,019	...	4,09,749	5
370	4,426	373	3,588	24	84	6
3,53,355	13,97,026	3,03,388	10,78,551	4,12,070	8,69,639	7
...	45,694	...	44,786	...	6,783	8
...	8,69,912	...	2,03,207	...	2,50,718	9
...	9,98,967	...	8,65,874	...	5,41,844	10
1,66,54,887	32,61,334	1,91,87,625	35,74,133	1,88,20,968	35,24,475	11
93,300	98,754	61,006	57,623	43,742	41,876	12
...	1,41,717	...	92,439	...	81,312	13
...	54,47,494	...	33,52,233	...	23,09,377	14
35,408	4 44,821	...	2,74,108	22,920	1,51,502	15
...	2,89,840	...	1 92,743	30,913	2,04,472	16
7,270	20,669	11,239	21,969	36,579	92,429	17
...	1,00,859	...	91,516	...	53,818	18
8,43,774	1,05,37,796	7,29,241	65,01,329	7,79,804	50,25,998	19
...	21,66,032	...	13 35,816	18,60,405	9,64,521	20
366	38,071	419	32,200	807	12,431	21
2,11,118	8,85,661	6,23,306	17,77,028	24,50,748	74,77,098	22
4,184	1,55,326	1,365	46,464	1,487	20,798	23
...	2,42,271	...	1,67,017	66,970	77,091	24
...	8,19,839	...	3,77,617	...	2,93,873	25
576	9,58,635	...	6 88,011	...	6,00 450	26
...	24,03,768	...	11,65,144	...	6,89,719	27
293	26,312	...	16,913	...	12,905	28
...	7,23,913	...	5,04,718	...	3,24,260	29

No. 2.—IMPORTS INTO H. E. H. THE NIZAM'S

(N.B. Maund used in a Railway)

Srl. No.	Classification	Unit of quantity	1854 F. (1944-45.)	
			Quantity	Total value in O. S. Rs.
1	2	3	4	5
30	Liquors, Foreign wine & spirit ...	...	...	15,42,206
31	Machinery & Mill work ...	Nos.	4,896	82,31,350
32	Manures—Artificial & Natural ...	Mds.	31,507	1,24,621
33	Matches ...	Gross	3 45,540	21,41,628
34	Metal-ores & Manufacturings ...	Mds.	4,06,895	13,55,403
35	Oils ...	Gallons	76,63,059	1,54,148
36	Oil cakes (Manures) ...	Mds.	1,417	2,737
37	Paints, Colours, Turpentine, Varnish etc. ...	...	19 758	30,90,539
38	Papers, Paste-Boards, Books, Maps etc. ...	...	...	32,33,714
39	Perfumery & Incense ...	...	...	14,48,171
40	Photographic goods ...	...	...	11,69 515
41	Pitch & Tar ...	Mds.	1,692	23,136
42	Precious Metal ...	Tolas	...	2,15 01,619
43	do Stones ...	Srs.	...	2,55,791
44	Provisions & Oilman stores ...	Mds.	31,025	33,72,435
45	Pyrotechnics ...	...	...	20,228
46	Railway plant & Rolling Stock shore etc. ...	...	...	41,29,000
47	Rubber Manufactures (including Tyres & tubes) ...	Nos.	...	14,77,204
48	Salt ...	Mds.	22,48,328	75,02,691
49	Sandalwood ...	"	29	2,361
50	Seeds ...	"	19,348	2,72,913
51	Soaps of all kinds (Indian & Foreign) ...	"	39,157	20,33,221
52	Spices ...	"	1,71,049	93,20,072
53	Statues & portraits ...	...	...	1,985
54	Sugar ...	Mds.	5,38,602	32 65,192
55	Tallow & Wax ...	...	3,618	1,44,116

DOMINIONS DURING THE PERIOD 1851 F. to 1854 F. (contd.)

Mauud of 40 Srs. or 82 2/7 lbs.)

1853 F. (1948-44.)		1852 F. (1942-43.)		1851 F. (1941-42.)		Srl. No.
Quantity	Total value in O. S. Rs.	Quantity	Total value in O. S. Rs.	Quantity	Total value in O. S. Rs.	
6	7	8	9	10	11	1
...	7,67,116	...	6,14,144	...	8,61,897	30
2,856	50,62,008	3,502	43,24,097	...	35,12,303	31
20,265	1,78,716	20,694	45,743	5,831	58,638	32
2,87,184	17,17,906	2,16,346	11,48,976	1,18,257	4,99,988	33
2,29,868	1,03,45,855	...	90,32,165	1,58,728	66,29,081	34
67,92,743	1,48,16,848	...	1,18,49,621	...	1,14,03,853	35
2,099	3,986	3,591	6,736	6,512	12,312	36
21,135	86,75,664	25,432	27,34,421	19,548	17,30,591	37
...	30,92,429	...	21,17,968	...	29,91,701	38
...	11,24,262	...	7,74,525	...	5,76,752	39
...	9,33,192	...	6,96,127	...	5,89,406	40
1,965	29,681	2,386	19,650	2,535	14,177	41
...	3,50,02,168	...	56,04,109	...	18,32,979	42
102	2,04,378	23	96,674	26	72,838	43
62,985	31,09,609	84,454	29,82,891	96,240	24,21,769	44
...	28,848	...	62,655	...	67,023	45
...	97,56,000	...	56,42,000	...	64,12,000	46
...	12,42,521	...	9,82,121	2,48,837	6,31,850	47
19,55,468	65,36,401	26,88,567	89,81,438	22,83,845	76,31,628	48
88	4,155	185	5,357	124	3,611	49
41,794	3,41,789	82,960	3,69,939	1,55,742	3,79,688	50
33,105	18,20,232	41,506	18,31,148	26,820	7,82,369	51
1,95,243	92,86,801	2,26,666	84,02,850	2,37,867	58,12,928	52
...	1,832	...	82,762	...	1,662	53
4,86,807	28,48,260	7,23,580	53,91,544	6,53,832	51,36,151	54
3,147	1,05,684	11,330	5,15,313	9,587	2,11,069	55

No. 2.—IMPORTS INTO H. E. H. THE NIZAM'S

(N.B. Maund used in a Railway)

Srl. No.	Classification	Unit of quantity	1854 F. (1944-45.)	
			Quantity	Total value in O. S. Rs.
1	2	3	4	5
56	Tea ...	lbs.	28,28,458	89,70,998
57	Textiles ...	...	...	8,71,47,968
	A. Cotton ...	Mds.	...	6,96,20,490
	i. Raw ...	"	20,949	10,64,878
	ii. Waste ...	"	2,781	11,107
	iii. Manufactures: ...	"	...	6,85,44,510
	(a) Twist & Yarn ...	...	1,14,87,094	1,58,88,348
	(b) Cotton durries ...	...	...	8,72,281
	(c) Piece goods ...	...	...	4,90,99,645
	(d) Cotton rope ...	Mds.	271	84,975
	(e) Thread sewing ...	...	...	7,24,292
	(f) Other sorts ...	Mds.	20,629	19,21,961
	(g) Haberdashery and millinery ...	...	...	16,08,068
	B. Hemp ...	Mds.	82,147	8,91,744
	C. Jute ...	"	2,846	1,11,67,718
	D. Coir & Coir Matting ...	"	616	14,481
	E. Silk ...	"	556	46,69,468
	F. Artificial Silk, ...	"	167	8,46,756
	G. Wool. ...	"	...	4,87,866
58	Tobacco ...	...	...	1,78,17,168
59	Umbrella & Umbrella fittings ...	Nos.	...	58,485
60	Vehicles (excluding locomotives)...	"	8,241	27,76,082
61	Wood & Timber ...	...	...	9,19,090
62	Misellaneous articles of merchandise ...	...	...	65,18,188
68	Railway Freight ...	...	...	47,78,792
64	Articles duty exempted ...	...	...	8,85 01,742
	GRAND TOTAL ...	...	...	80,94,77,936

DOMINIONS DURING THE PERIOD 1851 F. to 1854 F. (conold.)

Maund of 40 Srs. or 82 2/7 lbs.)

1853 F. (1943-44.)		1852 F. (1942-43.)		1851 F. (1941 42.)		Srl. No.
Quantity	Total value in O. S. Rs.	Quantity	Total value in O. S. Rs.	Quantity	Total value in O. S. Rs.	
6	7	8	9	10	11	1
30,14,956	34,47,353	24,86,750	33,20,198	30,39,214	23,75,455	56
1,84,68,943	12,46,51,222	...	8,09,57,697	...	4,46,14,516	57
1,34,33,320	10,46,01,269	...	...	...	...
40,754	9,02,702	65,444	17,61,654	44,211	4,84,620	
2,260	30,787	6,962	1,02,528	1,093	6,722	
1,33,73,310	2,68,65,199	81,97,297	1,81,98,972	76,20,624	90,85,201	
...	5,75,252	...	2,73,615	...	1,95,162	
...	7,36,94,917	...	4,30,22,744	...	2,54,83,315	
857	49,088	314	33,395	443	26,818	
...	5,56,512	...	5,38,536	...	2,54,198	
16,639	8,12,862	20,108	14,22,554	7,686	2,65,915	
...	11,13,975	...	8,15,927	...	5,43,847	
29,144	7,68,163	54,467	9,52,401	29,206	3,62,613	
1,339	1,32,47,519	...	98,35,820	929	41,99,591	
1,510	29,827	2,483	27,628	1,026	5,692	
...	48,65,649	...	28,35,140	...	22,96,302	
457	6,91,861	...	8,59,486	...	11,44,535	
1,964	4,46,944	...	2,77,308	...	2,54,995	
...	1,01,73,158	...	51,57,867	...	44,12,542	58
3,491	47,366	2,663	10,826	7,745	18,176	59
3,831	21,93,024	...	15,42,060	...	13,21,288	60
...	8,12,707	...	8,78,778	...	6,76,193	61
...	49,49,577	...	47,18,660	...	32,00,141	62
...	40,63,445	...	1,02,92,309	...	1,00,86,478	63
..	2,90,14,833	...	2,72,94,485	...	2,02,23,901	64
...	32,95,40,971	...	23,73,85,017	...	17,37,68,570	

No. 3.—EXPORTS FROM H.E.H. THE NIZAM'S

Srl. No.	Classification	Unit of Quantity	1854 F. (1944-45)	
			Quantity	Value in O.S. Rs.
1	2	3	4	5
1	Animals living ...	Nos.	5,44,164	48,49,274
2	Apparels (excluding boots & shoes) ...	...	...	58,704
3	Boots & Shoes ...	Pairs	...	86,928
4	Building materials (other than ...	...	...	81,48,256
5	Coal & Coke [iron. & steel ...	Mds.	5,07,218	99,98,201
6	Dyeing & Tanning Substances ...	"	1,15,845	6,56,428
7	Drugs & Medicines ...	"	884	2,51,897
8	Fodder ...	"	48,644	15,22,144
9	Forest produce ...	"	...	42,92,944
10	Fruits & Vegetables ...	"	1,69,874	11,80,218
11	Glass & Glassware ...	...	...	2,41,335
12	Grains & Pulses ...	Mds.	29,88,981	2,01,88,568
13	Hides & Skins ...	...	...	16,28,818
14	Horns & Hoofs ...	...	6,821	85,691
15	Jewellery & Coins ...	...	...	...
16	Leather ...	No.	...	87,29,660
17	Machinery old & new ...	...	...	2,66,851
18	Manures & Bones ...	Mds.	47,118	1,88,644
19	Matches ...	Gross	2,888	18,280
20	Minerals & Ores ...	...	...	28,788
21	Oils (Vegls. & essentials) ...	Mds.	161,7,982	5,88,89,406
22	Oil cakes ...	"	16,25,760	94,52,840
23	Provisions & oilman stores ...	"	...	4,18,258
24	Paper, Paste-boards & stationery ...	...	...	38,56,652
25	Perfumery & Scented oils ...	Mds.	...	205
26	Seeds ...	"	87,94,880	11,52,48,112
27	Soap ...	"	...	1,96,870
28	Spices ...	"	2,72,074	80,62,971
29	Sugar ...	"	8	57
30	Textiles ...	"	...	8,08,62,009
	I. Cotton ...	"	...	7,80,41,059
	(a) Raw ...	"	...	7,14,98,748
	(b) Waste ...	"	5,058	24,499
	(c) Manufactures :- ...	...	...	...
	i. Twist & Yarn ...	...	8,206	4,85,662
	ii. Cotton durries & carpet ...	...	...	22,647
	iii. Piece goods ...	...	...	60,09,508
	II. Hemp ...	Mds.	16,077	1,78,865
	III. Silk ...	"	1	1,100
	IV. Wool ...	"	2,17,564	26,40,985
31	Tobacco ...	...	...	92,58,964
32	Wood & timber ...	...	...	82,84,864
33	All other kind of merchandise ...	...	...	1,04,84,864
	GRAND TOTAL...	...	...	85,12,61,166

DOMINIONS FOR THE PERIOD 1951F. TO 1954F.

1953 Fasli (1948-44)		1952 Fasli (1942-48)		1951 Fasli (1941-42)		Srl. No.
Quantity	Value in O. S. Rs.	Quantity	Value in O. S. Rs.	Quantity	Value in O. S. Rs.	
7	8	9	10	11	12	1
16,08,880	92,80,880	25,70,251	90,81,298	18,20,988	51,68,090	1
...	26,668	...	28,578	...	1,11,128	2
5,997	18,120	10,102	22,988	5,994	8,492	3
...	80,46,907	...	58,85,842	...	47,22,448	4
8,46,680	55,14,551	...	56,66,540	...	56,75,188	5
1,40,578	5,96,825	2,80,942	4,02,618	...	2,87,679	6
821	4,89,594	1,162	1,89,759	764	88,914	7
2,82,591	14,58,461	2,17,352	7,02,828	52,796	89,505	8
2,18,990	47,10,209	...	22,81,868	...	7,40,467	9
2,07,664	11,18,555	1,80,826	5,08,608	...	3,12,981	10
...	2,19,183	...	1,52,268	...	1,28,006	11
14,28,834	2,18,74,296	40,00,584	1,96,42,462	82,15,070	1,88,70,840	12
...	7,58,478	...	8,49,662	14,41,982	15,24,812	13
7,762	61,424	11,727	47,657	9,488	29,506	14
...	7,084	...	2,77,464	...	6,57,537	15
...	84,76,491	...	42,87,441	38,94,020	35,99,617	16
...	2,66,162	...	2,19,487	...	2,16,824	17
74,575	2,82,030	96,156	1,88,457	40,964	66,142	18
1,408	9,428	80,680	48,818	10,155	47,840	19
266	88,565	...	80,089	...	27,940	20
11,66,280	4,22,29,157	9,94,419	1,10,54,889	10,12,580	78,98,480	21
17,44,477	1,01,76,210	14,88,941	29,59,106	...	82,52,778	22
...	6,12,907	2,224	2,08,728	4,197	1,75,512	23
7,78,828	84,59,751	...	37,95,722	...	9,11,742	24
...	2,015	...	8,569	...	9,182	25
...	15,56,88,800	81,50,664	4,11,51,911	78,81,584	3,88,85,672	26
1,080	49,477	...	25,867	...	28,506	27
2,08,568	19,82,182	1,89,211	15,82,581	8,47,814	28,58,214	28
401	2,690	...	186	60,818	5,08,624	29
...	7,90,20,124	...	6,48,51,856	...	5,48,40,506	30
19,88,877	7,65,16,188	...	6,24,14,226	...	...	I
19,61,026	6,55,77,988	22,22,968	4,40,84,401	23,91,649	3,90,27,722	(a)
22,851	82,810	6,488	14,091	8,901	40,014	(b)
...	1,09,05,890	...	1,88,15,784	...	...	(c)
45,817	5,35,176	...	11,08,715	...	24,18,997	i
...	8,327	...	6,826	...	81,484	ii
...	1,08,61,887	...	1,72,00,198	...	1,06,80,116	iii
9,588	1,62,544	7,074	97,125	1,941	28,251	II
...	255	...	4,826	...	7,800	III
...	28,41,142	...	28,85,679	...	27,06,185	IV
8,122	65,62,891	...	24,96,409	...	20,54,917	81
...	81,85,875	...	18,95,504	...	7,56,051	82
...	80,74,689	...	50,85,706	...	29,70,225	83
...	86,87,45,000	...	18,50,16,656	...	14,59,50,829	

No. 4.—IMPORTS OF FOOD GRAINS ETC., INTO THE CITY OF

(Quantity shown in pallas of 120 seers

Sl. No.	Provinces	Wheat	Wheat flour	Paddy	Rice	Jawar
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	H.E.H. the Nizam's Domns	94,479	206	...	3,64,076	...
2	Assam ...	...	...	...	...	...
3	Bengal ...	...	...	...	588	...
4	Bihar & Orissa	...	...	...	...	...
5	U.P. (Agra & Oudh)	...	...	...	...	...
6	Punjab ...	...	3,807	...	...	...
7	Sind & Baluchistan	...	...	...	...	...
8	C.I. & Rajputana	...	...	...	...	...
9	C.P., Berar ...	...	...	...	74,451	...
10	Delhi ...	...	...	...	...	...
11	Madras ...	18,688	...	259	...	...
12	Bombay ...	18,225	1,471	...	20,165	11,882
13	Mysore ...	...	...	...	...	...
14	Other Indian States	25,488	...	...	...	1,929
	Total for 1854 F.	1,51,775	5,484	259	4,59,275	18,261
	" 1853 F.	44,755	5,857	2,695	3,18,754	2,40,088
	" 1852 F.	49,950	9,597	188	3,86,158	2,14,212
	" 1851 F.	58,108	86,064	16	4,71,702	2,32,096
	" 1850 F.	65,845	48,945	108	2,97,479	75,874

—GENERAL.

1293

HYDERABAD & SECUNDERABAD FOR THE YEAR 1954 FASLI.

except Cotton in bales and Ghee in maunds).

Bajra	Ragi	Urad	Gram	Lin- seed	Cotton (bales)	Ghee (Mds.)	Tea	Sugar	Srl. No.
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	1
19,050	195	29,908	55,128	11	...	4,079	28	82,532	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	823½	...	6
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	246	...	7
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,647½	...	9
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,638	100	11
1,007	8	...	...	...	148	...	5,185	...	12
...	...	...	...	...	...	½	41	...	13
...	...	...	...	...	681½	...	1,405	...	14
20,057	198	29,908	55,128	11	779½	4,079½	10,518½	82,692	
4,588	182	6,838	57,369	5	22	4,067½	6,896	36,008	
1,868	256	45,760	29,003	5	49	3,998	5,190	44,995	
2,609	59	18,256	31,971	1	27½	8,506	5,664	47,582	
525	1	10,801	28,440	...	104	10,982	3,945	48,063	

SECTION XLI.

(b) Market Centres

XLI.—(b) MARKET CENTRES.

No. 1.—PARTICULARS OF IMPORTANT TRADE CENTRES IN THE
DOMINIONS, 1354 FASLI (1944-45.)

Note :—R = Regulated Markets.

Srl. No.	Districts.	Talukas	Place & Name of centres.	Chief feature with annual arrivals in 1000 maunds.
1	2	3	4	5
1	Hyderabad ...	---	1. Moazzamjahi Market .. 2. Sultan Bazar Market 3. Mir Alam Mandi ... 4. Subji Mandi ... 5. Chatta Bazar . 6. Panchmahalla Mandi .. 7. Jumerat Bazar 8. Chowk . 9. Mukhtar Gunj.) 10. Maharaj Gunj.) 11. Osman Gunj ... 12. Hashmut Gunj) 13. Chickadpalli. 14. Purana Pul .. 15. Chandrayan-gutta .. 1. General Market Sec'bad 2. Elssam Gunj Sec'bad ... 3. Sitaphal Mandi Sec'bad	Fruit, Vegetables, Meat, Eggs, Poultry and Fish market. Vegetable, Meat, Fish market, and Eggs and Poultry. Vegetable market (1 to 6 p. m.) Vegetable market (7-30 to 11 a. m.) Ripe mango market (Seasonal). Unripe mango market (Seasonal) (7 to 9 a. m.) (700 to 800 carts.) Sheep and goats market (7 to 9 a. m.) and old Stock market (Thursdays). Eggs and Poultry market (2 to 6 p. m.) Grain markets. Maize cobs (January to December 8 a. m. to 12 p. m.) Custard apple mandi. do Vegetables, Fruits, Meat, Fish, Eggs & Poultry. Grain and Vegetable market, Custard apple.
2	Atrafi-Balda .	Gurbi .. Junubi ...	1. Narsingi ... 2. Shankarpalli .	Tobacco (80) and cattle. Grain market, Linseed.
3	Warangal ...	Warangal ..	1. Mathwara (R) 2. Ghanapur ..	Kapas (31) Paddy (8) Jawar (5) Tuar (5) Gram (5) Mung (9) Groundnut (123) Till (44) Castor (56) Chillies (63) Ghee (15) Onions (11) Miscellaneous (15) Maize, Tobacco (170). Grain market

XLI.—(b) MARKET CENTRES.

1297

No. 1.—PARTICULARS OF IMPORTANT TRADE CENTRES IN THE DOMINIONS, 1854 FASLI (1944-45.) (contd.)

Note:—R=Regulated Markets.

Srl. No	Districts.	Talukas	Place & Name of centres.	Chief feature with annual arrivals in 1000 maunds.
1	2	3	4	5
4	Karimnagar ..	Mahbubabad ..	3. Mahbubabad.	Paddy, Tobacco, Mung and Urad.
		Khammam ...	4. Khammam (R)	Kapas (1) Paddy (32) Tuar (21) Mung (75) Groundnut (953) Til (1) Castor (12) Chillies (5) Onions (1) Miscellaneous (7) Jawar Tobacco (10)
		Madhira ..	5. Madhira ..	Groundnut, Wheat, Castor, Paddy, Tobacco, Mung and Urad.
		Karimnagar ... Sultanabad ...	1. Karimnagar(R) 2. Peddapally (R)	General market. Kapas (185) Paddy (174) Jawar (16) Tuar (12) Gram (3) Mung (13) Groundnut (111) Til (19) Castor (4) Chillies (23) Onions (2) Miscellaneous (59) Lint.
5	Adilabad ...	Huzurabad ...	3. Jamikunta (R)	Chillies, Sesamum, Castor, Paddy, Ballar and Mung.
		Jagtiyal (R) ...	4. Jagtiyal (R) ...	
		Manthani ...	5. Manthani ...	General market.
		Adilabad ..	1. Adilabad (R)	Kapas (189) Paddy (2) Wheat (8) Jawar (35) Tuar (8) Gram (5) Groundnut (9) Til (12) Ghee (1) Miscellaneous (59) Lint.
6	Nizamabad ...	Asifabad ...	2. Tamsi ...	General market.
		Boath ...	3. Asifabad ...	
		Lukshattipet ..	4. Boath ...	Till (40).
		Nirmal ..	5. Mancheriyal ...	
7	Medak ...	Nizamabad ...	6. Nirmal ...	General market.
		Armur ...	1. Nizamabad (R)	Kapas (9) Rice (61) Jawar (8) Tuar (31) Gram (17) Mung (48) Groundnut (67) Til (35) Linseed (14) Castor (18) Chillies (45) Gur (104) Onions (18) Miscellaneous (187) Lint, Turmeric.
		Bodhan ...	2. Armur ...	General market.
		Kamareddy ...	3. Bodhan ...	
7	Medak ...	do	4. Bhiknur ...	Rice.
		Medak ...	5. Kamareddy ...	Rice, Gur (75), Ghee.
		Andol ...	1. Medak ...	Rice.
		Sangareddy ...	2. Jogipet ...	Rice (70) Gur.
7	Medak ...	(Kalabgur) do	3. Kandi ...	General market.
		do	4. Shankerpalli ...	Linseed.
			5. Sangareddy ...	General market.

NO. 1.—PARTICULARS OF IMPORTANT TRADE CENTRES IN THE
DOMINIONS, 1354 FASLI (1944-45) (contd)

Note :—R = Regulated Markets.

Srl. No.	Districts.	Talukas.	Place & Name of centres.	Chief feature with annual arrivals in 1000 maunds.
1	2	3	4	5
		Sangareddy ... (Kalabgur) Siddipet ... Vikarabad ...	6. Sadasivpot ... 7. Siddipet ... 8. Vikarabad ...	Rice (90) Tobacco (5). General Market. Linseed, Mung (60).
8	Baghat ...	Baghat ..	1. Shamsabad ..	Castor, General market.
9	Mahbubnagar.	Mahbubnagar ..	1. Badepally (R). (Jadoherla)	Paddy (23) Jawar (2) Tuar (8) Bajra (7) Gram (2) Groundnut (894) Till (10) Safflowers (1) Castor (242) Chillies (3) Onions (4) Misc. (44) Tobacco (10).
		do	2. Mahbubnagar ..	Rice (60) Tobacco (5).
		Pargi ..	3. Shadnagar ..	Gur and General market.
		do	4. Sardarnagar ..	General market.
		Mukthal ...	5. Shamsabad ..	Gur and General market.
		do	6. Narayanpet ..	do
		Wanparthi ..	7. Wanparthi ...	Groundnut.
10	Nalgonda ...	Nalgonda ... Bhongir ..	1. Nalgonda .. 2. Bhongir (R) ...	Groundnut. Paddy (17) Jawar (1) Tuar (10) Bajra (2) Gram (8) Groundnut (208) Till (2) Castor (291) Onions (4) Misc. 26 Tobacco (20.)
		Suryapet ...	3. Suryapet (R)	Paddy (8) Gram (2) Mung (4) Groundnut (372) Cas- tor (18).
		Huzurnagar ...	4. Huzurnagar ..	General Market
		Jangaon ...	5. Jangaon ...	Ghee (5) Paddy (150)
		do	6. Chiryal ...	General market.
		Miryalguda ..	7. Miryalguda ...	
11	Aurangabad ...	Aurangabad ..	1. Aurangabad (R)	Kapas (180) Cotton, Wheat (47) Jawar (24) Tuar (16) Gram (23) Mung (11) Gro- undnut (51) Till (1) Saf- flower (89) Linseed (2) Gur (28) Miscellaneous (26)
		Kannar ..	2. Kunnar ...	General market.
		Ambad ..	3. Ambad ...	Cotton & grain.
		Jalna ..	4. Jalna (R) ..	Kapas (570) Cotton, Lint (12) Wheat (35) Jawar (82) Bajra (14) Tuar (62) Gram (28) Mung (40) Groundnut (104) Till (7) Safflower (89) Linseed (46) Gur (15) Misc (24).
		do	5. Badnapur ...	Cotton, Linseed
		Pattan ...	6. Pattan ...	Linseed
		Vijapur ...	7. Vijapur ...	Groundnut
		do	8. Lasur ...	Wheat (50) Jawar (40)
		Gangapur ...	9. Gangapur ...	General market

XLI.—(b) MARKET CENTRES.

1299

No. 1.—PARTICULAR OF IMPORTANT TRADE CENTRES IN THE DOMINIONS, 1954 FASLI (1944-45.) (contd.)

Note:—R = Regulated Markets.

Srl. No.	Districts.	Talukas	Place & Name of centres.	Chief feature with annual arrivals in 1000 maunds.
1	2	3	4	5
12	Bir	Bir	1. Bir	Groundnut, Linseed
		Georai	2. Georai	Linseed, grain
		Ashti	3. Ashti	General market
		Mominabad	4. Mominabad	do
		do	5. Kej	do
		do	6. Dharur	Gur (40) Linseed, Groundnut.
		do	7. Purli (R)	Kapas (45) Lint (2) Wheat (6) Jawar (2) Tuar (34) Bajra (8) Gram (11) Mung (28) Groundnut (375) Til (2) Safflower (16) Linseed (18) Chillies (1) Gur, (2) Onions (1) Misc. (18)
		Manjlegaon	8. Manjlegaon	General market
		do	9. Wadoni	Gur, grain
13	Nander	Nander	1. Nander (R)	Kapas (612) Cotton, Lint (96) Rice (1) Wheat (8) Jawari (34) Tuar (32) Bajra (1) Gram (15) Mung (80) Groundnut (58) Til (1) Safflower (8) Linseed (9) Chillies (1) Ghee (3) Misc. (19) Tobacco (25).
		Deglur	2. Deglur	Linseed, Gur.
		do	3. Bichkonda	General market.
		do	4. Madnur	do.
		Madhol	5. Umri (R)	Kapas (352) Wheat (2) Jawar (3) Tuar (5) Gram (2) Mung (2) Groundnut (1) Linseed (1) Misc. (5).
		do	6. Madhol	Cotton, Grain.
		do	7. Karkheli	Kapas, Grain
		do	8. Bhainsa	Kapas (215) Wheat (2) Jawar (2) Tuar (5) Gram (2) Groundnut (2) Ghee (1) Lint.

XLI.—(b) MARKET CENTRES.

No 1.—PARTICULARS OF IMPORTANT TRADE CENTRES IN THE
DOMINIONS, 1354 FASLI (1944-45) (contd.)

Note :—R = Regulated Markets.

Srl. No.	Districts.	Talukas.	Place & Name of centres.	Chief feature with annual arrivals in 1000 maunds.
1	2	3	4	5
		Madhol	9. Dharmabad ...	Kapas (63) Wheat (2) Jawar (8) Tuar (26) Gram (9) Mung (8) Misc. (20) Groundnut (122) Til (4) Safflower (2) Linseed (21) Chillies (51) Ghoe (1) Lint
		do	10. Mukhed ...	General market.
		Hadgaon ..	11. Hadgaon ..	do
		Biloli ...	12. Nayagaon ..	do
		do	13. Bilohi ...	do
		Qandhar ..	14. Qundhar ..	do
		do	15. Lowha ..	do
		do	16. Bhokar ..	do
14	Parbhani ...	Parbhani ..	1. Parbhani (R)...	Kapas (99) Wheat (11) Jawar (29) Tuar (28) Bajra (1) Gram (18) Mung (157) Groundnut (94) Safflower (87) Linseed (87) Misc. (52) Cotton.
		do	2. Pirghi ...	General market.
		do	3. Partur (R) ..	Kapas (29) Wheat (2) Tuar (26) Gram (8) Mung (24) Groundnut (2) Safflower (16) Linseed (8) Misc. (14) Jawar (60)
		Basmath ..	4. Basmath ...	Cotton, Grain.
		do	5. Purna (R) ...	Cotton, Tuar, Jawar, Gram (120).
		Hingoli ...	6. Hingoli (R) ..	Kapas (197) Paddy (12) Wheat (34) Jawar (189) Tuar (14) Bajra (1) Gram (20) Mung (94) Groundnut (11) Til (3) Safflower (9) Linseed (5) Misc. (26)
			7. Aundah ...	General market.
			8. Narsi ...	
			9. Kampargaon ...	

XLI.—(b) MARKET CENTRES.

1301

No. 1.—PARTICULARS OF IMPORTANT TRADE CENTRES IN THE DOMINIONS, 1354 FASLI (1944-45) (contd.)

Note:—R=Regulated Markets.

Srl. No.	Districts.	Talukas.	Place & Name of centres.	Chief feature with annual arrivals in 1000 maunds.
1	2	3	4	5
15	Gulbarga	Jintur	10. Jintur	General market.
			11. Charthana	
			12. Mantha	
			13. Bori	
		Pathri	14. Sailu (R)	Kapas 2291 (Wheat) (11) Jawar (16) Tuar (41) Mung (85) Groundnut (26) Til (1) Safflower (32) Linseed (32) Misc. (55) Gram (10)
			15. Pathri	Groundnut.
			16. Satona	Cotton, Tuar
		do	17. Manwath (R)	Wheat (8) Jawar (35) Tuar (9) Gram (10) Mung (29) Groundnut (68) Safflower (45) Linseed (10) Misc. (13)
		Palam	18. Palam	General market.
			19. Gangakhed	
		Kalamnuri	20. Bholapur akhada	General market.
			21. Kalamnuri	
			22. Bolda	
			23. Nandapur	
		Gulbarga	1. Gulbarga (R)	Wheat (2) Jawar (6) Tuar (86) Bajra (38) Gram (18) Mung (15) Groundnut (46) Til (23) Safflower (44) Linseed (20) Chillies (2) Gur (9) Onions (1) Misc. (19) Tobacco (20)
			2. Kosgi	General market.
			3. Seram	Groundnut, Mung, Gram (80)
			4. Yadgir	Cotton, Tobacco (10)
			5. Kalyani	General market
			6. Aland	do

XLI.—(b) MARKET CENTRES.

No. 1.—PARTICULARS OF IMPORTANT TRADE CENTRES IN THE
DOMINIONS, 1354 FASLI (1944-45) (contd.)

Note :—R = Regulated Markets.

Srl. No.	Districts.	Talukas.	Place & Name of centres.	Chief feature with annual arrivals in 1000 maunds.
1	2	3	4	5
16	Osmanabad ...	Tandur ...	7. Tandur ...	Groundnut, Mung (110) Gram, Linseed
		Chitapur ...	8. Chitapur ...	Jawar, Grain
		Shahpur ...	9. Shahpur ...	General market
		Shorapur ...	10. Shorapur ...	
		Osmanabad ...	1. Osmanabad ...	Groundnut, Jawar
		Kallam ...	2. Kallam ...	General market
		Latur ...	3. Latur (R) ...	Kapas (340) Paddy (6) Wheat (39) Jawar (8) Tuar (87) Bajra (11) Gram (81) Mung (12) Groundnut (1,481) Til (6) Safflower (63) Linseed (42) Castor (3) Gur (21) Misc. (3)
		Tuljapur ...	4. Ousa ...	General market
			5. Tuljapur ...	
			6. Merum ...	
		Raichur ...	1. Raichur (R) ..	Kapas (255) Lint (152) Paddy (1) Wheat (3) Jaw- ar (2) Gram (17) Mung (21) Groundnut (1,469) Til (75) Safflower (58) Castor (6) Chillies (24) Ghee (1) Gur (25) Onions (15) Misc. (19) Bajra, Tobacco (25)
		Deodurg ..	2. Keel ...	General market
			3. Deodurg ...	
			4. Manvi ...	
			5. Alampur ...	
		Gangawathi ...	6. Gangawathi ...	Gur
		Kopbal ...	7. Kopbal ..	General market
		do	8. Kinhal ..	Groundnut
		Gadwal ...	9. Gadwal ...	do

XLI.—(b) MARKET CENTRES.

1303

No. 1.—PARTICULAR OF IMPORTANT TRADE CENTRES IN THE
DOMINIONS, 1354 FASLI (1944-45.) (contd.)

Note:—R=Regulated Markets.

Srl No	Districts.	Talukas	Place & Name of centres.	Chief feature with annual arrivals in 1000 maunds.
1	2	3	4	5
18	Bidar	... Bidar	1. Bidar (R) ..	Rice (4) Wheat (10) Jawar (86) Tuar (46) Bajra (6) Gram (63) Mung (37) Groundnut (151) Til (3) Safflower (24) Linseed (12) Chillies (3) Ghee (16) Gur (49) Onions (4) Misc. (70) Tobacco (80)
			2. Kohir	General market
		Udgir	3. Udgir	Groundnut, Linseed, Ghee (7)
		Moinabad	4 Moinabad	General market
		Zahirabad	5. Zahirabad	Jawar (50) Mung, Gram Urad (140)
		Partabpur	6. Partabpur Rajeshwar	General market
		Bhalki	7. Bhalki	Groundnut, Ghee
		Humnabad	8. Humnabad	General market
		Ahmedpur	9. Ahmedpur	do

No. 2.—THE NUMBER OF MARKETS AND BAZARS IN THE DOMINIONS IN 1954 F.

Srl. No.	Districts	Mandis	Ganjs	Total	No. of Regulated Markets	No. of Weekly Bazars	No. of periodical bazars	No. of cattle sale bazars weekly.	No. of cattle sale bazars periodical
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	Hyderabad City	6	3	9	...	...	...	...	...
2	Atraf-i-Balda ...	3	1	4	...	35	5	4	...
3	Warangal ...	2	2	4	2	10	3	...	3
4	Karimnagar ...	2	...	2	...	18	2	...	2
5	Adilabad ...	3	...	3	1	63	...	3	...
6	Nizamabad ...	2	1	3	1	35	...	8	1
7	Medak ...	3	4	7	...	36	...	4	...
8	Baghat ...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...
9	Mahbubnagar ...	2	5	7	1	69	...	2	5
10	Nalgonda ...	2	2	4	...	11	...	...	...
	Total Telingana	25	18	43	5	280	10	21	11
12	Aurangabad ...	4	3	7	2	114	6	80	1
11	Bir ...	2	7	9	...	77	7	19	...
13	Nander ...	5	5	10	3	97	3	16	2
14	Parbhani ...	6	4	10	3	104	...	19	...
15	Gulbarga ...	5	3	8	...	105	2	5	...
16	Osmanabad ...	2	1	3	1	64	2	11	...
17	Raichur ...	3	3	6	1	75	2	3	1
18	Bidar ...	4	3	7	...	101	2	14	...
	Total Marathwara ...	31	29	60	10	737	24	117	4
	Hyderabad State Grand Total ...	56	47	103	15	1,017	34	138	15

No. 3.—ARRIVALS AND TURNOVER OF IMPORTANT

Srl. No.	Markets	KAPAS			LINT		
		Pallas	Rate	Value	Pallas	Rate	Value
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Aurangabad	600	52	3,120	...	...	...
2	Jalna	1,900	44	8,360	40	91	3,640
3	Partur	96	40	384	...	...	...
4	Nanded	2,041	48	9,797	320	100	3,200
5	Nizamabad	30	33	99	...	...	...
6	Umri	1,176	50	5,880	...	...	...
7	Dharmabad	228	54	1,231	...	...	...
8	Bhainsa	718	54	3,877	...	...	...
9	Parli	150	46	690	5	56	280
10	Adilabad	631	35	2,208	...	...	...
11	Latur	1,134	38	4,309	...	...	...
12	Hingoli	655	40	2,620	...	...	...
13	Sailu	763	49	3,739	...	...	...
14	Parbhani	329	43	1,415	...	...	...
15	Bidar	...	...	...	...	...	...
16	Gulbarga	...	...	...	...	...	...
17	Raichur	851	31	2,638	506	54	2,732
18	Badepally	...	...	...	...	...	...
19	Bhongir	...	...	...	...	...	...
20	Suryapet	...	...	...	...	...	...
21	Warangal	102	28	285	...	...	...
22	Kammam	2	32	6	...	...	...
23	Peddapally	615	25	1,537	...	...	...
24	Manwath	...	...	...	...	...	...
25	Purna	272	47	1,278	...	...	...
26	Karimnagar	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total	12,293	44	53,478	871	73	6,324

CENTRES.

1307

COMMODITIES 1353-54 F. (PALLAS IN 00'S & VALUE IN 000'S)

PADDY			RICE			WHEAT			Srl. No.
Pallas	Rate	Value	Pallas	Rate	Value	Pallas	Rate	Value	
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	155	50	775	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	115	47	541	2
...	...	...	...	...	...	6	44	26	3
...	...	...	2	48	9	27	54	146	4
...	...	...	204	32	653	1	50	5	5
1	27	3	...	...	...	6	59	35	6
...	...	...	...	...	...	8	58	42	7
1	33	3	...	...	...	5	51	25	8
...	...	...	...	...	...	19	52	98	9
5	23	11	...	...	...	9	53	48	10
10	34	64	...	...	...	129	53	684	11
41	31	1,227	...	...	...	114	48	547	12
...	...	...	...	...	...	35	47	164	13
...	...	...	...	...	...	36	44	158	14
...	...	...	...	...	...	38	61	201	15
...	...	...	14	39	54	7	76	53	16
4	43	17	...	...	...	10	61	61	17
77	21	161	...	...	...	...	...	...	18
57	23	131	...	...	...	...	...	...	19
19	27	51	...	...	...	...	...	...	20
26	23	57	...	...	...	...	...	...	21
107	25	267	...	...	...	...	...	...	22
580	23	1,348	...	...	...	...	...	...	23
...	...	...	...	...	...	26	49	127	24
...	...	...	...	...	...	12	47	56	25
4	28	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	26
940	24	2,251	220	33	716	753	50	3,792	

No. 3.—ARRIVALS AND TURNOVER OF IMPORTANT

Srl. No.	Markets	JAWAR			RAJRA		
		Pallas	Rate	Value	Pallas	Rate	Value
1	2	18	19	20	21	22	23
1	Aurangabad	80	22	176	...	...	...
2	Jalna	106	21	223	...	...	...
3	Partur	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	Nanded	112	18	201	2	19	4
5	Nizamabad	27	25	67	...	...	...
6	Umri	11	19	21	...	...	...
7	Dharmabad	25	16	40	...	...	...
8	Bhairsa	7	16	11	...	...	...
9	Parli	98	23	230	25	21	52
10	Adilabad	118	12	142	1	12	1
11	Latur	27	18	48	35	19	6
12	Hingoli	464	19	881	8	17	5
13	Sailu	52	20	124	...	...	...
14	Parbhani	97	21	203	3	20	6
15	Bidar	287	18	517	21	20	42
16	Gulbarga	20	19	38	127	18	228
17	Raichur	7	24	17	1	23	2
18	Badepally	6	17	10	24	19	45
19	Bhongir	4	21	8	5	19	9
20	Surya e.	...	...	...	...	...	...
21	Warangal	17	21	36	...	...	...
22	Khammam	...	...	...	...	...	...
23	Peddapally	54	23	124	...	...	...
24	Manwath	118	22	259	1	20	9
25	Purna	23	19	44	...	...	...
26	Karimnagar	6	19	11	...	...	...
Total		1,775	19	3,431	248	18	462

COMMODITIES 1853-54 F. (PALLAS IN 00'S & VALUE IN 000'S)

TUAR			GRAM			MUNG			Srl. No.
Pallas	Rate	Value	Pallas	Rate	Value	Pallas	Rate	Value	
24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	1
54	20	108	76	29	220	38	23	87	1
205	19	390	93	28	260	18	22	290	2
88	17	150	9	25	22	81	19	154	3
105	17	180	49	28	187	266	18	479	4
104	18	187	56	29	162	159	18	286	5
15	17	26	5	30	15	5	19	9	6
87	17	148	31	27	84	9	18	16	7
16	15	24	7	28	19	..	...		8
114	17	194	36	28	100	98	19	177	9
27	18	35	15	22	33	1	18	2	10
223	18	401	204	27	551	40	22	88	11
48	16	77	65	29	188	312	20	624	12
136	17	231	34	27	91	284	18	511	13
92	16	147	60	24	144	524	17	891	14
152	20	304	291	29	612	124	22	273	15
287	18	516	59	26	153	49	24	117	16
...	...	...	57	32	182	69	24	165	17
25	18	45	8	30	24	1	19	2	18
32	17	54	10	31	31	1	18	2	19
1	20	2	6	33	20	18	21	27	20
17	18	30	16	32	50	30	20	60	21
71	16	113	1	33	3	251	21	527	22
39	18	70	9	30	27	43	19	82	23
29	18	52	26	26	67	95	18	171	24
64	15	96	1	25	2	272	18	489	25
6	19	11	14	28	39	16	19	30	26
2,038	17	3,601	1,158	28	3,259	2,908	19	5,559	

No. 3.—ARRIVALS AND TURNOVER OF IMPORTANT

Srl. No.	Markets	GROUNDNUT.			TIL.		
		Pallas	Rate	Value	Pallas	Rate	Value
1	2	33	34	35	36	37	38
1	Aurangabad	169	26	439	4	55 ³ / ₄	22
2	Jalna	346	20	692	23	58	122
3	Partur	8	14	12	1	52	5
4	Nanded	192	20	384	3	47	14
5	Nizamabad	224	22	493	121	51	617
6	Umri	4	15	6	...	...	...
7	Dharmabad	408	20	816	14	47	66
8	Bhainsa	6	21	12	...	...	...
9	Parli	1,251	20	2,502	8	46	37
10	Adilabad	29	16	46	41	45	184
11	Latur	4,938	21	10,370	21	47	99
12	Hingoli	36	18	65	11	39	43
13	Sailu	86	19	163	2	45	9
14	Parbhani	313	21	657	...	...	...
15	Bidar	52	20	1,004	9	50	45
16	Gulbarga	152	18	273	76	59	448
17	Raichur	4,896	23	11,261	249	54	1,344
18	Badepally	2,979	21	6,255	33	46	152
19	Bhongir	698	20	1,396	7	47	33
20	Suryapet	1,240	19	2,356	1	43	4
21	Warangal	4,077	22	8,970	145	54	783
22	Khammam	3,177	22	6,989	4	49	19
23	Peddapally	371	19	705	62	53	328
24	Manwath	238	20	456	...	...	...
25	Purna	397	21	834	...	...	...
26	Karimnagar	88	18	144	30	51	4,08
Total		26,807	23	57,300	915	52	4,782

CENTRES.

1311

COMMODITIES 1953-54 F. (PALLAS IN 00'S & VALUE IN 000'S)

SAFFLOWER.			LINSEED.			CASTOR.			Srl. No.
Pallas	Rate	Value	Pallas	Rate	Value	Pallas	Rate	Value	
39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	1
129	22	284	50	32	160	...	...	...	1
379	21	796	152	32	486	...	...	...	2
58	18	95	26	31	81	...	...	...	3
28	15	42	30	27	81	...	...	...	4
...	...	...	48	29	139	61	35	213	5
...	...	...	2	25	5	...	...	...	6
5	14	7	70	70	203	1	36	3	7
...	...	...	1	30	3	1	30	3	8
52	16	83	61	29	177	1	28	3	9
...	...	...	...	...	...	1	21	2	10
210	15	315	141	31	437	9	29	26	11
29	16	48	16	28	45	...	...	...	12
107	17	182	105	30	315	...	...	...	13
121	16	198	122	30	366	...	...	...	14
80	15	120	39	29	113	...	...	...	15
148	19	281	67	31	208	...	...	...	16
192	15	288	...	...	...	21	31	65	17
4	15	6	...	...	...	805	35	2,817	18
...	...	...	...	...	...	970	35	3,395	19
...	...	...	...	...	...	59	34	200	20
...	...	...	...	...	...	185	37	684	21
...	...	...	...	...	...	39	34	133	22
...	...	...	...	...	...	139	35	486	23
149	17	253	33	30	99	...	...	...	24
23	24	55	61	29	177	...	...	...	25
...	...	...	...	...	...	59	31	183	26
1,712	18	3,048	1,024	28	3,095	2,351	35	8,213	

No. 3.—ARRIVALS AND TURNOVER OF IMPORTANT

Srl. No.	Markets	CHILLIES			GHEE		
		Pallas	Rate	Value	Pallas	Rate	Value
1	2	48	49	50	51	52	53
1	Aurangabad	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	Jalna	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	Partur	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	Nanded	...	4 85	14	11	224	246
5	Nizamabad	...	150 86	540	...	...	...
6	Umri	...	...	...	...	...	...
7	Dharmabad	...	171 30	513	2	286	57
8	Bhainsa	...	...	...	2	252	50
9	Parli	...	4 54	21	1	317	32
10	Adilabad	...	1 31	3	2	280	56
11	Latur	...	...	...	...	...	...
12	Hingoli	...	...	...	1	217	22
13	Sailu	...	...	...	...	...	...
14	Parbhani	...	...	...	...	...	...
15	Bidar	...	11 55	60	54	321	1,733
16	Gulbarga	...	6 42	25	1	330	33
17	Raichur	...	80 48	384	2	308	61
18	Badepally	...	21 30	63	...	...	...
19	Bhongir	...	...	...	...	...	...
20	Suryapet	...	...	...	...	...	...
21	Warangal	...	210 45	945	50	221	1,120
22	Khammam	...	16 49	78	1	210	21
23	Peddapally	...	93 31	288	1	210	21
24	Manwath	...	...	...	...	...	...
25	Purna	...	...	...	...	...	...
26	Karimnagar	...	18 29	52	1	270	72
	Total	...	785 88	2,986	129	305	3,933

CENTRES.

1313

COMMODITIES 1953-54 F. (PALLAS IN 00'S & VALUE IN 000'S)

GUR			ONIONS			MISCELLANEOUS			Srl. No.
Pallas	Rate	Value	Pallas	Rate	Value	Pallas	Rate	Value	
54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	1
93	88	807	...	...	...	87	...	757	1
50	87	185	...	...	...	80	...	899	2
...	...	...	...	...	...	45	...	97	3
...	...	...	...	...	...	63	...	153	4
847	30	1,029	44	14	62	622	...	2,198	5
...	...	...	...	...	...	16	...	44	6
...	...	...	...	...	...	67	...	247	7
...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	4	8
6	38	23	4	14	6	61	...	156	9
...	...	...	1	15	1	195	...	143	10
70	38	266	...	...	...	11	...	559	11
...	...	...	...	...	...	88	...	387	12
...	...	...	...	...	...	184	...	394	13
...	...	...	...	...	...	172	...	394	14
...	...	...	...	...	...	232	...	377	15
162	36	583	13	15	19	64	...	1,410	16
29	42	122	3	8	2	63	...	1,249	17
83	39	324	50	9	45	145	...	456	18
...	...	...	13	10	13	87	...	458	19
...	...	...	12	12	14	2	...	18	20
...	...	...	...	...	...	50	...	94	21
...	...	...	36	16	58	29	...	97	22
...	...	...	3	14	4	195	...	453	23
...	...	...	7	16	11	43	...	87	24
...	...	...	...	...	...	73	...	179	25
...	...	...	...	...	...	20	...	80	26
...	...	...	2	10	2	...	...	...	...
840	84	2,839	188	13	237	2,635	...	9,900	

No. 4 — MARKET FUNCTIONARIES

Srl. No.	Markets	Districts	Traders.		Dallals	Weighmen.
			Buyers	Adatyas		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	Nizamabad	Nizamabad	...	141	...	29
2	Badepally	Mahbubnagar	69	68	...	188
3	Bhongir	Nalgonda	21	59	...	8
4	Suryapet	do	62	58	...	18
5	Warangal	Warangal	196	88	30	69
6	Khammam	do	154	119	...	79
7	Karimnagar	Karimnagar	22	28	...	6
8	Jagtial	do	...	...	...	...
9	Jammikunta	do	...	...	...	...
10	Peddapally	do	42	28	5	10
11	Adilabad	Adilabad	7	26	...	13
12	Aurangabad	Aurangabad	100	74	...	2
13	Jalna	do	119	92	11	118
14	Parbhani	Parbhani	185	...	1	28
15	Hingoli	do	99	89	4	21
16	Sailu	do	24	61	7	71
17	Manwath	do	...	115	1	13
18	Purna	do	88	...	8	4
19	Partur	do	17	25	...	50
20	Nanded	Nanded	74	51	18	43
21	Umri	do	10	68	7	17
22	Dharmabad	do	51	65	...	28
23	Bhainsa	do	6	45	...	7
24	Parli	Bir	16	51	3	53
25	Gulbarga	Gulbarga	64	100	...	88
26	Raichur	Raichur	78	112	...	126
27	Latur	Osmanabad	70	289	10	480
28	Bidar	Bidar	19	72	...	29
Total			1,533	1,859	95	1,587

CENTRES.

1315

FOR 1853-54 F.

Petty dealers.	Total	Arrivals in (1000) of carts 1850 F.				Remarks.	Srl. No.
		Cotton	Grains etc.	Total carts.	Value of Commodi- ty in lakhs of Rs.		
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	1
75	245	2	76	78	52.56	Hammal 74	1
90	355	...	65	65	25.00	" 135	2
54	142	...	81	31	12.33		3
81	219	...	48	48	9.72	" 145	4
...	378	8	132	140	70.17		5
91	437	...	67	67	41.00		6
...	51	...	...	...	...		7
...	...	...	...	...	...		8
...	...	...	...	...	...		9
29	109	5	20	25	10.00		10
22	68	32	14	46	8.95		11
111	287	32	37	69	36.82		12
99	439	63	71	134	75.04		13
...	159	...	...	...	...		14
45	254	38	17	55	37.68		15
15	178	36	23	59	25.75		16
...	129	...	...	...	...		17
...	90	...	...	...	...		18
...	92	20	12	32	10.77		19
62	243	67	29	96	76.40		20
1	103	35	2	37	28.50		21
...	144	9	29	38	26.28		22
...	58	22	3	25	18.45	" 49	23
19	142	15	41	56	29.84		24
190	442	...	124	124	46 05		25
55	366	70	205	275	185.00	" 122	26
70	869	83	156	239	95 80		27
86	206	..	52	52	25 00		28
1,185	6,209	537	1,249	1,786	947.02	Hammal 522	

No. 5.—FINANCIAL POSITION OF REGULATED MARKETS, 1353-54.

Srl. No.	Markets	Year of establishment in Fasli.	Opening Balance	Income	Total	Expenditure	Closing balance
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Nizamabad	1347	12,868	14,736	27,604	10,420	17,184
2	Badepally	1347	8,806	6,799	15,605	3,663	11,942
3	Bhongir	1349	3,952	6,250	10,202	5,764	4,438
4	Suryapet	1350	6,442	6,079	12,521	2,058	10,463
5	Warangal	1342	33,343	15,491	48,834	15,110	33,724
6	Khammam	1345	50,199	17,941	68,140	6,687	61,503
7	Karimnagar	...	...	...	...	...	...
8	Jagtial	...	...	5,809	5,809	5,080	729
9	Jammikunta	...	...	...	...	...	...
10	Peddapally	1349	3,319	7,387	10,706	3,730	6,976
11	Adilabad	1345	16,622	9,766	26,388	6,510	19,878
12	Aurangabad	1343	18,478	10,186	28,664	6,508	22,156
13	Jalna	1341	32,029	14,918	46,947	8,024	38,923
14	Parbham	...	9,864	15,867	25,731	10,164	15,567
15	Hingoli	1343	25,270	21,007	46,277	10,958	35,319
16	Sailu	1341	16,731	10,233	26,964	7,504	19,460
17	Manwath	...	2,193	5,780	7,973	4,382	3,591
18	Purna	...	744	9,179	9,923	5,898	4,025
19	Partur	1345	8,568	4,234	12,802	6,807	5,995
20	Nanded	1340	43,286	16,185	59,471	10,190	49,281
21	Umri	1341	12,107	6,648	18,755	3,094	15,661
22	Dharmabad	1349	9,295	9,051	18,346	3,810	14,536
23	Bhainsa	1347	7,102	4,897	11,999	4,206	7,793
24	Parli	1349	11,505	7,305	18,810	4,609	14,201
25	Gulbarga	1349	36,060	16,479	52,539	7,108	45,431
26	Raichur	1343	35,801	10,845	46,646	22,155	24,491
27	Latur	1341	29,142	19,519	48,661	10,259	38,402
28	Bidar	1349	6,035	7,022	13,057	5,327	7,730
Total for ...		1354 F.	4,39,761	2,79,613	7,19,374	1,83,970	5,29,404
		1353 F.	2,25,183	2,82,467	5,07,650	2,53,294	2,45,356
		1352 F.	1,94,963	2,32,231	4,27,041	2,01,858	2,25,183
		1351 F.	1,77,354	1,59,272	3,36,626	1,41,816	1,94,810

XLI.—(b) MARKET CENTRES.

No. 6.—*Brief History of the Department of Marketing—1354 F.*

1. Year of Establishment, Permanent Staff Aban 1340 (Sept. 1931)

2. Heads of the Department and the period of their tenure :

1. Ahmed Mohiuddin, Esqr., B. A. (Cantab) Marketing Officer,
1340—47 F.

2. Dr. Amir Ali Khan, Ph. D., Chief Marketing Officer,
Azur 1348 Fasli.

3. *History.*—To implement the recommendations of the Royal Commission on Indian Agriculture, an Act called the "Agricultural Markets Act" No. II of 1339 F., was passed in the Dominions with the object of controlling trade practices in wholesale agricultural markets. The powers of administering the Act vested originally in the Director-General and Secretary to Government in the Commerce and Industries Department, and for close supervisions of the provisions of the Act and Rules at various trade centres the post of a permanent Marketing Officer, with a small staff was created on 2-12-1349 Fasli (November 1930). During the next four years 10 markets were brought under the Agricultural Markets Act.

A fairly large temporary staff was provided in 1345 (1935) when H.E.H. the Nizam's Government agreed to collaborate with the Government of India in the surveys of agricultural marketing when the latter Government themselves implemented the recommendations of the Royal Agricultural Commission. This staff still continues.

In 1348 F. (1938), the newly appointed Additional Revenue Secretary (Rural Reconstruction) was given charge of this administration and in 1349 F. (1939) the designation of the Marketing Officer was revised to Chief Marketing Officer.

The temporary staff provided in 1345 has been made permanent since 6th Aban 1354 Fasli whereby the Chief Marketing Officers post was raised from 400-800 to the grade of O.S. Rs. 750-1,200 and the Deputy C.M.O's grade was raised from 250-325 to 250-400

XLI—(b) MARKET CENTRES.

4. *Chief Functions*:—The work assigned to the Marketing Department falls into three main divisions *viz.*

(1) *Supervision of Regulated Markets*:—This phase covers the scrutiny of the functioning of the Agricultural Markets Act 1939 Fasli and the bye-laws framed under it. Modifications and alterations in the bye-laws to bring about co ordination and uniformity amongst several markets is also an important phase.

(2) *Investigation work*:—This involves detail survey of existing trade practices in respect of important agricultural commodities and animal products, also of such general questions as Regulated Markets, Co-operative Marketing etc.

(3) *Grading & Development Work*:—This aims at setting up quality specifications for various agricultural commodities under the Hyderabad Grading and Marketing Act 1949 Fasli and also at securing more extensive use of agreed commodity standards, elimination of waste and better organisation of produce for marketing purposes.

(5) *Review of Work during 1354 F.*

General Remarks:—Dr. Amir Ali Khan, in addition to his duties as Chief Marketing Officer continued to work as Deputy Secretary of Supply Department as in the previous year. The Deputy C.M.O. attended to routine administration work of Regulated Markets.

(a) *Regulated Markets*:—The Market Act was enforced at Karimnagar, Jagtial and Jammikunta on 1st of Azar 1354 Fasli.

The food control orders such as institution of Monopoly Purchase Order for Paddy and Rice, fixation of levy and market ceiling prices throughout the Dominions, of staple food crops resulted in decrease of arrivals in the Regulated Markets. The trend of general inflation of prices was thereby checked with the result that the total valuation of commodities handled at the Regulated Markets fell to 17 crores as against 22 crores last year.

(b) *Investigation Work*:—The Marketing Survey work in collaboration with the Government of India continued. Reports on the Marketing of Maize and Millets, Pulses and Castor were sent to the Agricultural Marketing Adviser, Delhi.

XLI—(b) MARKET CENTRES.

The scheme of extension of the Department in Post-war Planning was submitted to Government.

6. *Control*:—The Chief Marketing Officer is the head of the Department and is directly responsible to Government in the Rural Reconstruction Secretariat.

SECTION XLII.

Rural Reconstruction

XLII.—RURAL RECONSTRUCTION.

The rural reconstruction activities were pursued during the year 1354 Fasli. The membership of Co-operative Credit Societies stood at 5,206 as compared to 4,810 in the previous year. The working capital and owned capital of these societies was Rs. 3.6 lakhs and Rs. 2.6 lakhs respectively.

The grain banks were as popular as ever. The number of members stood at 8,281 showing an increase of 569 over 1353 Fasli. The total quantity stored during the year was 4.17 lakh seers, while the quantity loaned out amounted to 2.6 lakh seers.

2,044 cultivators received seeds and manures from the Government. 29,907 persons suffering from various kinds of diseases were treated. The expenditure on this item being Rs. 2,547.

Along with the activities connected with child and adult education, baby shows, village rallies, sports for adults were also arranged.

The total number of families registered were 48,552.

No.1—CREDIT SOCIETIES AND

(Compiled from the data supplied by

Srl. No.	Districts		No. of villages selected for uplift work	CREDIT		
				No. of members	Loans Advanced (O.S. Rs.)	Total Amount recovered (O.S. Rs.)
1	2	3	4	5	6	
1	Nizamabad	1854 F...	9	429	10,488	9,289
	"	1853 F...	9	419	11,448	17,931
	"	1852 F...	9	415	17,446	16,141
	"	1851 F...	9	581	9,546	7,498
2	Medak	1854 F...	12	518	3,748	8,012
	"	1853 F...	11	354	1,326	7,967
	"	1852 F...	11	405	2,466	10,929
	"	1851 F...	8	427	1,142	3,078
3	Baghat	1854 F...	3	50	...	58
	"	1853 F...	2	16	...	30
	"	1852 F...	2	16	...	1,116
	"	1851 F...	2	16	1,075	188
4	Mahbubnagar	1854 F...	8	228	3,718	6,703
	"	1853 F...	8	258	5,189	8,293
	"	1852 F...	8	247	4,306	7,553
	"	1851 F...	8	248	4,328	6,150
5	Nalgonda	1854 F...	8	415	10,480	11,050
	"	1853 F...	8	384	10,505	14,405
	"	1852 F...	8	308	10,961	10,419
	"	1851 F...	8	352	5,415	4,897
6	Warangal	1854 F...	11	273	8,711	11,132
	"	1853 F...	11	247	9,711	105,087
	"	1852 F...	10	248	4,508	8,908
	"	1851 F...	9	211	4,316	4,992
7	Karimnagar	1854 F...	8	246	897	2,013
	"	1853 F...	9	286	1,660	2,885
	"	1852 F...	7	181	287	2,908
	"	1851 F...	7	181	1,669	2,312

RECONSTRUCTION

1325

GRAIN BANKS 1951 to 1954 F. (1942—45).

the Rural Reconstruction Dept.)

SOCIETIES		GRAIN BANKS				Srl. No.
Working Capital (O.S. Rs.)	Owned Capital (O.S. Rs.)	No. of members	Grain collected during the year (Seers)	Total quantity of grain stored (Seers)	Quantity of grain loaned during the year (Seers)	
7	8	9	10	11	12	1
25,981	14,821	677	6,517	98,664	26,927	1
24,154	13,077	677	7,760	77,111	61,078	
27,541	11,282	459	8,478	77,726	60,191	
21,810	18,457	484	13,561	64,298	56,508	
48,068	80,751	1,045	2,248	70,184	55,460	2
88,629	28,801	997	2,986	58,242	84,275	
89,542	24,218	825	10,767	40,481	28,569	
18,125	5,585	701	2,878	24,286	14,804	
1,518	1,483	85	...	75	...	3
268	288	85	...	75	...	
251	208	85	75	75	...	
1,110	99	21	...	...	...
36,715	12,527	816	1,995	14,110	2,496	4
89,089	18,890	289	1,646	9,148	18,708	
88,180	12,885	808	9,888	82,811	22,215	
88,860	12,540	175	4,790	9,279	10,197	
85,988	28,446	596	19,821	4,9799	51,764	5
85,466	29,826	450	4,854	85,844	15,686	
26,587	25,046	420	14,908	68,527	69,491	
26,781	28,691	878	5,865	87,291	40,406	
22,250	8,387	446	201	1,616	8,261	6
21,255	8,006	447	428	88,188	12,247	
19,889	7,784	422	8,426	28,927	8,612	
21,187	6,198	289	1,296	17,567	10,448	
6,288	7,514	551	12,762	49,081	20,179	7
6,062	8,878	605	1,190	40,978	6,048	
6,248	2,682	516	4,181	82,818	21,624	
7,500	2,187	582	1,289	17,628	14,605	

No.1—CREDIT SOCIETIES AND

(Compiled from the data supplied by

Srl. No.	Districts		No. of villages selected for uplift work	CREDIT		
				No. of members	Loans Advanced (O.S. Rs.)	Total Amount recovered (O.S. Rs.)
1	2		3	4	5	6
8	Adilabad	1854 F	9	668	4,460	4,891
	"	1858 F...	9	226	5,798	7,980
	"	1852 F...	9	98	8,820	6,088
	"	1851 F...	9	192	8,742	8,977
9	Aurangabad	1854 F...	17	822	4,895	6,728
	"	1858 F...	17	899	985	18,971
	"	1852 F	17	845	8,891	16,974
	"	1851 F...	17	882	1,681	7,210
10	Parbhani	1854 F..	6	118	4,570	6,217
	"	1858 F...	6	118	6,725	7,082
	"	1852 F...	6	109	5,211	6,473
	"	1851 F...	6	109	8,818	4,168
11	Nander	1854 F...	14	198	6,870	8,062
	"	1858 F...	14	49	6,985	7,878
	"	1852 F...	14	61	5,654	6,208
	"	1851 F...	10	40	3,869	2,911
12	Bir	1854 F...	7	209	9,096	10,308
	"	1858 F...	6	120	3,858	5,524
	"	1852 F...	6	175	6,557	9,559
	"	1851 F...	7	188	6,228	2,870
13	Gulbarga	1854 F	18	858	7,851	11,826
	"	1858 F...	14	922	11,571	17,858
	"	1852 F...	14	841	15,948	18,456
	"	1851 F...	18	754	8,469	9,748
14	Raichur	1854 F...	12	294	1,485	4,641
	"	1858 F...	12	294	8,145	4,699
	"	1852 F...	12	248	5,750	2,110
	"	1851 F...	10	815	1,688	986

RECONSTRUCTION

1327

GRAIN BANKS 1851 to 1854 F. (1942—45). (contd.)

the Rural Reconstruction Dept.)

SOCIETIES		GRAIN BANKS				Srl. No.
Working Capital (O.S. Rs.)	Owned Capital (O.S. Rs.)	No. of members	Grain collected during the year (Seers)	Total quantity of grain stored (Seers)	Quantity of grain loaned during the year (Seers)	
7	8	9	10	11	12	1
9,564	6,791	812	8,557	19,106	17,298	8
9,782	6,879	810	2,474	88,604	83,124	
6,017	4,572	808	3,510	84,192	81,568	
7,628	8,916	795	3,888	22,096	23,040	
51,069	87,878	825	4,611	25,801	15,978	9
49,287	85,844	443	1,519	24,009	22,628	
59,552	85,168	496	8,760	17,418	9,987	
62,745	86,461	419	1,599	6,029	7,440	
17,055	9,284	484	...	680	...	10
17,048	9,985	474	82	14,140	2,685	
14,078	8,956	485	6,928	19,459	8,712	
15,648	9,108	412	2,484	7,490	3,892	
11,068	8,542	445	3,478	21,845	28,266	11
10,561	2,649	445	4,149	17,198	18,994	
10,472	2,185	397	9,141	17,854	19,786	
9,978	1,707	257	8,665	9,186	2,818	
18,084	24,440	523	4,860	15,668	6,882	12
6,688	2,298	375	1,100	9,055	5,216	
18,421	11,905	489	2,142	28,263	18,990	
20,041	18,458	404	6,080	85,159	19,828	
50,580	40,972	502	857	10,900	6,900	13
68,099	42,851	548	1,251	18,868	11,846	
59,181	89,242	609	2,117	16,171	10,208	
46,711	27,188	581	2,448	12,046	3,782	
18,858	5,603	498	11,721	19,104	9,316	14
12,150	4,908	711	924	6,244	3,280	
18,508	4,242	691	1,318	6,965	4,504	
8,208	3,648	623	2,360	10,776	10,474	

No.1—CREDIT SOCIETIES AND

(Compiled from the data supplied by

Srl. No.	Districts	No. of villages selected for uplift work	CREDIT			
			No. of members	Loans Advanced (O.S. Rs.)	Total Amount recovered (O.S. Rs)	
1	2	3	4	5	6	
15	Osmanabad	1854 F...	6	209	2,412	4,246
	"	1858 F...	7	292	8,170	6,172
	"	1852 F...	7	198	6,765	5,886
	"	1851 F...	7	170	4,296	4,498
16	Bidar	1854 F...	4	191	2,651	8,589
	"	1858 F...	4	191	415	4,191
	"	1852 F...	4	171	3,522	5,805
	"	1851 F...	4	168	2,778	4,704
	Total for	1854 F...	147	5,206	81,272	109,005
	"	1858 F...	147	4,810	86,881	281,401
"	1852 F...	144	4,149	97,392	186,898	
"	1851 F...	184	4,869	68,805	69,822	
"	1850 F...	127	8,700	55,886	72,197	

RECONSTRUCTION

1329

GRAIN BANKS 1351 to 1354 F. (1942—45.) (concl.)

the Rural Reconstruction Dept.)

SOCIETIES		GRAIN BANKS				Srl. No.
Working Capital (O.S. Rs.)	Owned Capital (O.S. Rs.)	No of members	Grain collected during the year (Seers)	Total quantity of grain stored (Seers)	Quantity of grain loaned during the year (Seers)	
7	8	9	10	11	12	1
9,553	2,489	452	4,873	25,027	16,684	15
11,763	2,315	327	2,168	13,876	6,942	
3,393	1,696	333	2,536	9,822	7,813	
8,733	1,388	193	2,100	11,316	8,554	
7,600	4,340	124	...	528	352	16
7,576	3,807	124	...	9,972	1,290	
10,344	3,502	124	...	10,824	3,276	
12,243	2,775	101	...	9,411	12,076	
800,155	239,227	3,281	76,566	416,588	251,758	
347,711	202,237	7,712	32,481	304,537	249,007	
352,589	195,013	7,382	37,700	430,328	325,446	
327,278	171,306	6,255	54,243	293,755	238,362	
239,692	145,102	5,177	31,333	265,533	213,761	

Serial No.	Districts	No. of villages selected in the District	Distribution of Agricultural				
			Recommended by the Agricultural				
			Seers.		Manure.		
			No. of persons to whom seeds were distributed.	Quantity of seeds distributed (Seers).	No. of persons to whom manure was distributed.	Quantity of manure distributed (Seers).	No. of new pits dug in the year.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Nizamabad 1354 F...	9	64	63,828	27	28,979	25
	" 1353 F...	9	462	11,414	575	286,260	22
	" 1352 F...	9	343	29,274	466	286,028	82
	" 1351 F...	9	85	8,061	66	21,578	111
2	Medak 1354 F...	12	111	5,490	78	1,025	19
	" 1353 F...	11	751	3	30	5	12,444
	" 1352 F...	11	111	5,490	78	1,025	19
	" 1351 F...	8	90	4,121	30	4,938	110
3	Baghat 1354 F.	3	132	2	125	...	2
	" 1353 F...	2	132	2	125	...	2
	" 1352 F...	2	12	132	2	125	...
	" 1351 F...	2	17	367	6	425	...
4	Mahbubnagar '54 F...	8	73	7,745	61	14,590	...
	" 1353 F...	8	58	6,646	17	86	82
	" 1352 F...	8	58	6,646	17	199	86
	" 1351 F...	8	28	367	23	388	11
5	Nalgonda 1354 F...	8	24	40	16	320	7
	" 1353 F...	8	24	40	16	320	...
	" 1352 F...	8	24	40	16	320	...
	" 1351 F...	8	17	418	9	518	7
6	Warangal 1354 F...	11	64	63,828	27	28,979	25
	" 1353 F...	11	64	63,828	27	28,979	25
	" 1352 F...	10	64	63,828	27	28,979	25
	" 1351 F...	9	27	1,715	16	4,820	24
7	Karimnagar '54 F...	8	133	20,062	17	18,010	85
	" 1353 F...	9	133	20,062	17	18,010	85
	" 1352 F...	7	133	20,062	17	18,010	85
	" 1351 F...	7	15	140	13	533	9

RECONSTRUCTION.

1331

FACILITIES.—1854 F. (1942-45).

the Rural Reconstruction Dept.)

Implements.			Stud bull.						
Requisites.									
Department									
Total No. of pits in the village	No. of persons who purchased Implements.	Value of Implements purchased (Rupees).	No. bulls given by the Veterinary Dept. newly in the year.	Total No. of Departmental bulls.	New bulls presented by R.R.S. in the year.	Total No of bulls owned by the Society.	Total amount spent on maintenance of bulls in the year (Rs.)	Amount contributed by L. F. for maintenance in the year (Rupees).	Gr. No.
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	1
194	1	...	...	124	120	1
1,177	3	4	...	...	...	...
1,183	1	7	...	...	...	...
1,310	5	...	5	...	...
258	1	25	1	2	...	...	70	...	2
...	1	28	...	1	...	...	...	...
258	1	25	...	1	...	...	70	...	
261	1	...	1	...	...
...	3
...	
2	
4	
200	4
...	
82	1	...	...	...	...
807	1	...	1	...	...
87	5
87	
87	
51	
194	1	...	...	124	120	6
194	1	...	...	126	120	
194	
187	1	...	1	...	...
188	1	...	...	...	...	7
188	1	...	...	...	...
188	
257	1	...	1	...	...

XLII.—RURAL
No. 2 FARMING
(Compiled from the Data Supplied by

Serial No.	Districts.	Cattle treated.					
		No. of cows served.	Total No. of bulls in the village.	No. of bulls castrated during the year.	Total No. of castrated bulls in the village.	Total No. of cattle in the village.	No. of cattle vaccinated in the year.
1	2	18	19	20	21	22	23
1	Nizamabad 1354 F...	2	3,298	102	746	11,522	2,048
	1358 F...	16	3,378	85	1,360	9,045	1,828
	1352 F...	38	680	252	669	8,259	595
	1351 F...	131	1,341	153	1,590	7,474	4,808
2	Medak 1354 F...	4	3,007	314	1,644	15,555	3,974
	" 1358 F...	...	84	...	29	590	...
	" 1252 F...	8	1,919	316	1,315	10,490	4,978
	" 1351 F...	22	1,161	108	549	3,736	515
3	Bighat 1354 F...	...	...	...	...	...	103
	" 1358 F...	...	...	...	...	...	103
	" 1352 F...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	" 1351 F...	...	...	...	45	...	...
4	Mahbubnagar 54 F...	...	2,429	19	322	6,434	596
	" 1358 F...	...	3,091	21	331	7,925	481
	" 1352 F...	51	3,091	75	310	7,925	500
	" 1351 F...	72	3,091	63	235	7,925	514
5	Nalgonda 1354 F...	...	3,089	27	569	1,017	1,172
	" 1358 F...	...	3,129	98	542	10,710	970
	" 1352 F...	...	3,685	154	386	11,012	1,400
	" 1351 F...	...	3,656	207	712	1,275	2,635
6	Warangal 1354 F...	26	3,298	202	746	11,522	2,048
	" 1358 F...	26	3,298	203	746	1,552	2,018
	" 1352 F...	31	1,281	249	659	90,229	2,313
	" 1354 F...	23	1,080	67	454	9,031	2,702
7	Karimnagar 54 F...	...	2,801	74	494	8,719	2,052
	" 1358 F...	...	2,801	75	494	8,719	2,052
	" 1252 F...	19	3,128	94	288	3,900	2,066
	" 1351 F...	44	3,022	54	189	6,794	1,651

CONSTRUCTION.

LITIES .—1354 (1942-45).

Rural Reconstruction Dept.)

	Irrigation resources.			Subsidiary Industries					
	No. of wells newly sunk.	Total No. of irrigation wells in the village.	Expenses on new wells sunk during the year (Rupees).	Total value of ghee sold in the year (Rs.)	Income from poultry and eggs during the year (Rupees).	No. of fruit trees planted during the year.	Total No. of fruit trees in the village.	Income from the sale of fruits and vegetables during the year (Rupees).	
24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	1
990	17	471	2,710	2,182	1,588	40	370	1,471	1
887	...	22	...	1,335	2,100	920	4,840	1,820	
302	7	333	596	3,025	1,070	590	4,520	2,815	
780	19	475	875	2,031	591	78	4,586	1,055	
415	...	...	...	4,856	2,206	470	6,524	6,760	2
...	...	...	...	212	11	8	...	185	
058	2	29	95	18,600	8,068	1,547	7,073	6,070	
132	6	110	495	3,767	655	42	2,426	594	
"	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
"	
"	16	16	...	...	...	...	...	...
987	1	258	600	1,160	616	17	1,607	522	4
148	5	239	2,040	897	581	87	2,092	508	
380	4	206	340	320	286	162	2,005	480	
880	4	84	87	801	801	353	1,845	8,700	
598	...	...	...	2,567	2,699	10	1,520	148	5
167	7	201	...	1,824	841	454	1,490	730	
906	4	171	80	2,820	1,540	575	1,082	321	
506	25	237	7,881	1,280	655	27	507	210	
990	17	471	2,710	2,152	1,588	40	370	1,471	6
990	17	471	2,710	1,915	1,190	...	380	795	
941	42	554	2,950	1,940	480	2	340	590	
984	40	809	3,700	712	331	38	823	470	
908	14	310	1,962	2,484	867	...	215	588	7
908	...	...	...	2,505	685	...	190	460	
21	81	794	1,850	1,928	420	...	894	660	
999	29	455	3,731	819	122	188	318	820	

XLII.—RURAL
No. 2 FARMING
(Compiled from the Data Supplied by

Serial No.	Districts	No. of villages selected in the District	Distribution of Agricultural				
			Recommended by the Agricultural				
			Seers.		Manure.		
1	2	3	No. of persons to whom seeds were distributed.	Quantity of seeds distributed (Seers).	No. of persons to whom manure was distributed.	Quantity of manure distributed (Seers).	No. of new pits dug in the year.
8	Adilabad 1854 F...	9	52	9,000	...	...	15
	" 1858 F...	9	8	1,227	...	...	...
	" 1852 F...	9	8	1,227	...	...	...
	" 1851 F...	9	14	110	...	...	...
9	Aurangabad 1854 F...	17	112	9,525	...	...	14
	" 1858 F...	17	147	29,176	...	...	...
	" 1852 F...	17	315	26,405	...	...	28
	" 1851 F...	17	297	1,86,019	7	1,958	86
10	Parbhani 1854 F...	6	278	5,151	8	507	5
	" 1858 F...	6	48	7,508	8	27	50
	" 1852 F...	6	26	2,780	...	...	221
	" 1851 F...	6	12	496	...	...	31
11	Nandor 1854 F...	14	262	24,450	...	...	...
	" 1858 F...	14	258	29,678	...	...	10
	" 1852 F...	14	258	29,678	...	...	10
	" 1851 F...	10	258	97,895	...	...	...
12	Bir 1854 F...	7	49	5,220	...	...	...
	" 1858 F...	6	20	662	...	...	...
	" 1852 F...	6	30	20	...	...	...
	" 1851 F...	7	17	86	...	...	...
13	Gulbarga 1854 F...	18	...	7,415	38	4,800	55
	" 1858 F...	14	557	96,867	47	27,752	88
	" 1852 F...	14	68	2,105	...	...	40
	" 1851 F...	18	42	209	...	...	105
14	Raichur 1854 F...	12	274	41,090	...	...	59
	" 1858 F...	12	81	8,552	...	...	60
	" 1852 F...	12	70	9,877	...	...	9
	" 1851 F...	10	52	24,198	...	...	11

RECONSTRUCTION.

FACILITIES .—1954 (1942-45).

the Rural Reconstruction Dept.,)

Implements.			Stud bull.						
Requisites.									
Department			No. bulls given by the veterinary Dept newly in the year.	Total No. of Dept mental bulls.	Newly bulls presen- ted by R. R. S. in the year.	Total No. of bulls owned by the Society.	Total amount spent on maintenance of bulls in the year (Rs.)	Amount contribu- ted by L. F. for maintenance in the year (Rupees).	1
Total No. of pits in the village	No. of persons who purchased Implements.	Value of Imple- ments purchas- ed (Rupees).							
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	
102	8
...	1	...	...	...	...
...	1	...	...	...	...
228	1	1	...	2	...	...
214	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	8
199	
58	1	4	...	...	...	...
208	1	80	...	3	...	8	...	...
185	120	...	10
142	1	...	...
171	1	1	...	...
147	1	1	...	...
158	11
268	1	...	1	...	...
269	1	...	...	...	...	...
473	1	...	...	1	...	...
...	2	...	...	...	...	12
...	2	...	...	...	16	
20	...	8	...	2	...	...	...	...
167	2	...	2	...	240	
588	18
182	
252	
850	
298	14
292	4	...	...
824	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
694	1	15	...	...	1	1	182	...	

XLII.—RURAL

NO. 2 FARMING

(Compiled from the Data Supplied by

Serial No.	Districts.	Cattle treated.					
		No. of cows served.	Total No. of bulls in the village.	No. of bulls castrated during the year.	Total No. of castrated bulls in the village.	Total No. of cattle in the village.	No. of cattles vaccinated in the year.
1	2	18	19	20	21	22	23
8	Adilabad 1854 F...	...	3,141	73	696	6,269	244
	" 1853 F...	61	1,281	22	189	8,127	442
	" 1852 F...	13	984	13	177	7,827	1,877
	" 1851 F...	20	597	93	259	5,775	909
9	Aurangabad 1854 F...	2	4,891	168	1,185	7,463	1,156
	" 1853 F...	43	5,601	361	1,416	9,953	876
	" 1852 F...	61	5,332	291	1,274	10,513	1,685
	" 1851 F...	56	5,257	233	1,021	10,661	2,120
10	Parbhani 1854 F...	1	1,236	53	576	4,693	287
	" 1853 F...	...	1,186	45	251	3,239	700
	" 1852 F...	8	1,389	58	256	2,761	981
	" 1851 F...	2	1,889	60	268	3,133	848
11	Nander 1854 F...	...	599	82	423	4,025	461
	" 1853 F...	9	2,820	330	812	6,916	1,745
	" 1852 F...	14	1,558	172	501	2,661	2,067
	" 1851 F...	7	2,063	90	545	2,896	2,585
12	Bir 1854 F...	...	1,070	212	278	1,570	1,131
	" 1853 F...	...	3,668	223	1,161	10,034	592
	" 1852 F...	...	3,668	105	911	10,034	...
	" 1851 F...	3	3,755	77	1,722	11,308	2,375
13	Gulbarga 1854 F...	...	2,989	487	1,085	7,847	...
	" 1853 F...	...	1,814	121	1,143	13,175	1,536
	" 1852 F...	61	1,761	128	1,382	13,175	2,256
	" 1851 F...	...	1,814	216	1,083	13,175	1,255
14	Raichur 1854 F...	...	3,499	33	1,072	8,910	1,781
	" 1853 F...	...	3,858	150	1,039	7,713	1,090
	" 1852 F...	...	2,353	86	709	6,937	185
	" 1851 F...	50	1,689	126	613	7,457	468

RECONSTRUCTION.

FACILITIES.—1954 (1942-45).

the Rural Reconstruction Dept.)

Total No. of vaccinated cattle in the village.	Irrigation resources.			Subsidiary Industries					
	No. of wells newly sunk.	Total No. of irrigation wells in the village.	Expenses on new wells sunk during the year (Rupees)	Total value of ghee sold in the year (Rs.)	Income from poultry and eggs during the year (Rupees).	No. of fruit trees planted during the year.	Total No. of fruit trees in the village.	Income from the sale of fruits and vegetables during the year (Rupees).	
24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	1
1,494	...	241	...	5,189	2,184	295	2,062	9,583	8
4,963	...	...	...	4,646	1,697	565	1,529	2,145	
3,921	...	279	...	2,623	455	145	1,194	755	
2,071	11	855	1190	2,800	387	115	1,049	690	
1,655	5	324	2,300	2,443	135	6,082	22,057	18,725	9
5,316	6	329	3,200	1,571	258	1,280	5,827	5,635	
5,752	11	300	3,600	2,075	565	2,077	13,779	8,925	
4,182	9	563	2,925	1,978	607	5,119	12,231	5,245	
874	...	94	...	6,275	420	23,090	31,960	31,725	10
3,096	...	140	...	3,096	536	13,670	20,127	2,400	
2,107	...	...	...	4,125	225	14,987	34,331	16,900	
2,100	5	102	1,500	1,500	59	8,391	20,769	4,900	
2,856	...	...	...	39,140	2,260	323	3,015	12,140	11
7,960	...	...	...	2,725	620	157	260	27,110	
7,136	7	92	1,200	13,620	1,005	84	1,965	6,925	
3,414	...	58	...	3,640	815	1,760	1,890	3,610	
553	...	128	...	1,565	950	240	3,513	2,520	12
7,109	1	183	...	1,527	1,502	350	3,325	1,060	
6,663	8	172	600	915	934	1,100	3,780	915	
6,806	12	75	771	379	212	1,315	2,940	621	
1,652	...	108	...	17,080	4,409	10,240	42,940	32,575	13
18,727	...	205	...	25,925	1,199	10,365	31,960	2,513	
17,114	7	225	1,316	15,967	5,753	350	7,576	3,292	
13,803	1	159	300	16,152	6,035	712	7,259	3,270	
5,931	...	59	...	1,485	307	384	1,559	637	14
4,150	3	67	2,340	1,530	320	400	1,575	1,575	
2,034	...	94	...	1,360	1,060	170	2,460	760	
1,642	3	38	1,360	2,502	370	35	1,175	2,660	

XLII.—RURAL

No. 2 FARMING

(Compiled from the Data Supplied by

Serial No.	Districts	No. of villages selected in the District	Distribution of Agriculture					
			Recommended by the Agricultural					
			Seers.		Manure.			
			No of persons to whom seeds here distributed.	Quantity of seeds Distributed (Seers).	No. of persons to whom manure was distributed.	Quantity of manure distributed (Seers).	No. of new pits dug in the year.	
15	Osmanabad	1854F..	6	80	850	...	...	50
	"	1853F..	7	4	90	...	...	10
	"	1852F...	7	88	3,988	...	...	208
	"	1851F...	7	49	819	4	257	82
16	Bidar	1854 F...	4	67	1,945	...	...	...
	"	1853 F...	4	67	872	...	...	45
	"	1852 F...	4	17	48	1	4	8
	"	1851 F...	4	5	542	...	...	...
	Total for	1854 F...	147	1,725	26,4181	387	92,240	851
	"	1853 F...	147	23,93	2,11,120	857	3,56,489	12,788
	"	1852 F...	144	1,620	1,94,045	624	8,29,720	716
	"	1851 F...	134	1,005	2,60,608	174	3,16,805	477
	"	1850 F...	127	1,552	2,74,114	413	2,02,124	556

RECONSTRUCTION.

1339

FACILITIES .—-1354 (1942-45).

the Rural Reconstruction Dept.)

Implements.			Stud bull.						
Requisities.									
Department									
Total No. of pits in the village	No. of persons who purchased Implements.	Value of Implements purchased (Rupees).	No. bulls given by the veterinary Dept newly in the year.	Total No. of Departmental bulls.	New bulls presented by R. R. S. in the year.	Total No. of bulls owned by the Society.	Total amount spent on maintenance of bulls in the year (Rs.)	Amount contributed by L. F. for maintenance in the year (Rupees).	
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	1
145	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16
145	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
314	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
208	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
185	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	17
245	..	..	1	1	..	..	100	..	
90	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..
90	..	..	..	..	..	1	100	..	
2,891	1	26	2	9	..	..	224	240	
3,019	1	28	4	12	..	2	438	120	
3,342	4	38	5	17	1	1	70	16	
4,922	2	45	2	15	2	20	132	240	
4,485	82	4,717	5	22	1	22	220	240	

XLII.—RURAL

No. 2 FARMING

(Compiled from the Data Supplied by

Districts.			Cattle treated.			
	No. of cows served.	Total No. of bulls in the village.	No. of bulls castrated during the year.	Total No. of castrated bulls in the village.	Total No of cattle in the village.	No. of cattles vaccinated in the year.
2	18	19	20	21	22	23
Osmanabad 1854 F...	...	958	270	441	3,167	780
" 1853 F...	...	1,221	34	616	4,387	78
" 1852 F...	...	1,221	110	582	4,387	...
" 1851 F...	...	1,221	49	397	4,387	...
Bidar 1854 F...	...	...	1,221	84	616	4,387
" 1853 F...	48	1,523	9	696	4,261	210
" 1852 F...	127	1,547	80	788	4,324	1,995
" 1851 F...	117	1,378	44	615	8,471	...
Total for 1854 F...	59	38,398	3,437	9,614	99,632	22,176
" 1853 F...	198	38,256	1,751	11,119	106,426	14,926
" 1852 F...	415	38,593	2,133	10,667	113,514	22,301
" 1851 F...	547	38,289	1,640	10,296	98,531	22,1045
" 1850 F...	676	37,955	2,296	8,657	113,234	2,075

RECONSTRUCTION.

FACILITIES .—1854 (1942-45).
the Rural Reconstruction Dept.)

	Irrigation resources.			Subsidiary Industries					
	Total No. of vaccinated cattle in the village.	No. of wells newly sunk.	Total No. of irrigation wells in the village.	Expenses on new wells sunk during the year (Rupees).	Total value of ghee sold in the year (Rs.)	Income from poultry and eggs during the year (Rupees).	No. of fruit trees planted during the year	Total No. of fruit trees in the village.	Income from the sale of fruits and vegetables during the year (Rupees).
24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	1
78	46	69	...	1,550	320	150	4,163	1,400	
4,027	...	92	...	1,500	300	10	4,013	3,800	
4,892	8	74	...	1,200	300	210	4,008	2,500	
2,977	3	137	60)	1,050	120	182	3,793	700	
102,171	101	2,802	10,582	91,807	22,064	44,562	127,429	115,835	
13,561	49	2,292	14,590	47,694	13,290	23,499	80,296	79,198	
116,161	122	3,366	12,661	71,478	22,700	21,999	85,500	53,058	
77,789	192	3,442	29,515	39,361	11,445	94,816	51,162	26,233	
74,709	145	3,250	19,485	38,637	8,049	28,936	61,542	35,314	

XLII.—RURAL

No. 2 FARMING

(Compiled from the Data Supplied by

Serial No.	Districts.	Cattle treated.					
		No. of cows served.	Total No. of bulls in the village.	No. of bulls castrated during the year.	Total No. of castrated bulls in the village.	Total No. of cattle in the village.	No. of catties vaccinated in the year.
1	2	18	19	20	21	22	23
15	Osmanabad 1854 F...	...	958	270	441	3,467	781
	" 1858 F...	...	1,221	34	616	4,387	78
	" 1852 F...	...	1,221	110	582	4,387	...
	" 1851 F...	...	1,221	49	397	4,387	...
16	Bidar 1854 F...	...	...	1,221	84	616	4,387
	" 1858 F...	48	1,528	9	696	4261	210
	" 1852 F...	127	1,547	80	783	4,321	1,095
	" 1851 F...	117	1,878	44	615	8,471	...
Total for 1854 F...		59	38,398	3,437	9,611	99,632	22,176
" 1858 F...		198	38,256	1,751	11,119	100,426	14,928
" 1852 F...		415	38,598	2,183	10,667	118,514	22,301
" 1851 F...		547	38,289	1,640	10,296	98,531	22,1015
" 1850 F...		676	37,955	2,296	8,657	118,284	2,073

RECONSTRUCTION.

FACILITIES .—-1954 (1942-45).
the Rural Reconstruction Dept.)

Irrigation resources.				Subsidiary Industries				
Total No. of vaccinated cattle in the village.	No. of wells newly sunk.	Total No. of irrigation wells in the village.	Expenses on new wells sunk during the year (Rupees).	Total value of ghee sold in the year (Rs.)	Income from poultry and eggs during the year (Rupees).	No. of fruit trees planted during the year.	Total No. of fruit trees in the village.	Income from the sale of fruits and vegetables during the year (Rupees).
24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32
78 4,027 4,892 2,977	46 ... 8 8	69 92 74 187	... ... ... 60.)	1,550 1,500 1,200 1,050	320 300 300 120	150 10 210 182	4,168 4,018 4,008 3,793	1,400 3,800 2,500 700
102,171	101	2,802	10,582	91,807	22,064	44,562	127,429	115,835
13,561 116,161 77,789 74,709	49 122 192 145	2,292 3,366 8,442 3,250	14,590 12,661 29,515 19,485	47,694 71,478 39,361 38,637	18,290 22,700 11,445 8,049	23,499 21,999 94,846 28,936	80,296 85,500 51,162 61,542	79,198 53,058 26,283 35,314

No. 3.—ROADS AND

Serial No.	Districts.	No. of villages selected in the District	Village Roads			Drainage				No. of menials maintained during the year
			Length of roads constructed during the year	Value of Labour & material contributed by the village	Total amount spent on roads during the year.	Total No. of soakage pits dug during the year	Total No. of soakage pits in the year	Expenditure incurred by L.F. on drains during the year	Value of labour and materials contributed by villagers	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1	Nizamabad	...	1m. 5f.	25	2,075	85	995	...	...	30
2	Medak	...	2f. 50 yds	5	613	11	344	30	29	8
3	Baghat	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	Mahbubnagar	...	...	...	...	1	207	...	120	6
5	Nalgonda	...	2f.	...	880	11	133	...	...	2
6	Warangal	...	120 yds	180	123	31	216	...	...	7
7	Karimnagar	...	1½ yds.	...	1,200	33	53	...	...	2
8	Adilabad	...	...	...	...	...	168	...	...	10
9	Aurangabad	...	...	...	...	10	335	...	...	...
10	Parbhani	...	...	...	...	5	21	...	...	...
11	Nandor	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,854	...	...
12	Bir	...	...	...	...	35	177	32	...	...
13	Gulbarga	...	...	...	...	99	125	25	20	3
14	Raichur	...	...	...	...	...	1,777	...	...	...
15	Osmanabad	...	...	...	...	...	100	...	...	...
16	Bidar	...	...	...	...	22	97	...	...	8
Total 1354 F...			2m. 1f. 171½ yds.	219	4,891	305	4,778	1,941	178	66
,, 1353 F...			...	594	11,887	853	4,169	1,398	294	94
,, 1352 F...			7-3-59	1,188	5,704	518	4,028	536	1,411	131
,, 1351 F...			22-5-193	890	11,176	778	4,009	3,445	473	142
,, 1350 F...			127 13-3-92	1,172	18,931	1,035	3,395	2,400	877	123

RECONSTRUCTION

1343

PUBLIC HEALTH, 1354 F.

Menial Staff of L. F. Medicine					Ventilators					Serial No.
Expenditure	No. of Children vaccinated	No. of persons Inoculated	No. of persons treated by local medical officers	Cost of medicine obtained	Total No. of houses in the village	No of houses in which ventilators were opened during the year	Total No. of houses with ventilators	Total No. of ventilators opened during the year	Total No of ventilators in all houses	
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	1
2,891	888	80	2,353	448	5,015	95	1,946	65	2,222	1
39	1,612	200	1,193	508	2,998	28	619	93	280	
232	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
101	921	...	177	14	2,725	14	594	20	598	4
261	752	...	206	...	1,986	22	828	32	733	5
19	805	...	723	183	1,448	21	516	34	520	6
60	..	...	...	...	954	12	162	37	359	7
920	672	...	22,956	787	3,393	14	285	9	579	8
...	370	120	1,060	238	3,297	59	672	75	842	9
...	176	10	41	69	569	28	73	43	109	10
...	317	...	91	17	...	...	...	...	...	11
...	256	1,996	66	17	1,449	7	247	31	293	12
...	74	877	316	25	2,120	12	349	10	302	13
...	722	...	79	126	5,389	29	1,061	27	661	14
...	500	721	260	73	...	8	78	14	148	15
81	246	606	260	87	1,347	...	96	...	42	16
4,888	8,568	4,633	29,907	2,547	82,685	349	7,026	490	7,628	
9,352	9,082	3,879	9,974	2,134	30,179	619	7,859	1,619	7,676	
8,612	11,671	1,363	13,248	1,672	37,166	716	7,485	1,071	8,825	
9,756	11,011	4,172	12,049	1,333	40,314	1,060	8,059	1,079	8,078	
7,242	7,946	7,273	12,904	752	33,573	1,193	6,279	1,714	6,999	

Serial No.	Districts.	EDUCA- Boys					
		No. of Villages selected in the District.	Type of school, Govt. Aided, L.F.	Total No. of Boys	No. of Depressed class Boys	No. of teachers	No. of teachers trained at Patancheru
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Nizamabad 1854 F...	9	...	589	8	26	4
	" 1853 F...	9	G 9	659	...	29	9
	" 1852 F...	9	G 8	415	...	21	...
	" 1851 F...	9	...	681	45	20	1
2	Medak 1854 F...	12	...	651	8	30	4
	" 1853 F...	11	G 9	751	8	30	5
	" 1852 F...	11	G 7 A 1	592	8	16	4
	" 1851 F...	8	...	545	8	18	4
3	Baghat 1854 F...	3	...	66	...	3	...
	" 1853 F...	2	G 1	66	...	3	1
	" 1852 F...	2	G 1	59	...	2	1
	" 1851 F...	2	...	59	...	2	1
4	Mahbubnagar 1854 F...	8	...	481	...	19	6
	" 1853 F...	8	G 8	461	...	19	5
	" 1852 F...	8	G 4 A 4	452	...	18	7
	" 1851 F...	8	...	446	...	12	6
5	Nalgonda 1854 F...	8	...	549	26	10	2
	" 1853 F...	8	G 7	547	26	19	5
	" 1852 F...	8	G 6	372	28	6	...
	" 1851 F...	8	...	374	12	0	8
6	Warangal 1854 F...	11	...	445	5	22	7
	" 1853 F...	11	G 8	445	5	22	7
	" 1852 F...	10	G 8	456	1	15	8
	" 1851 F...	9	...	492	6	14	6
7	Karimnagar 1854 F...	8	...	569	...	21	6
	" 1853 F...	9	G 8 A 1	569	...	21	6
	" 1852 F...	7	G 7	454	18	19	6
	" 1851 F...	7	...	482	18	18	4

RECONSTRUCTION.

1345

AMENITIES 1351 F. TO 1354 F. (1942-45.)
the Rural Reconstruction Dept.)

TION

		GIRLS					ADULTS		Serial No.
Expenditure	No. of Boy Scouts	Type of school, Govt., Aided, I, F.	Total No. of Girls	No. of Depressed class Girls	No. of Teachers	Expenditure	No. of Adults	No. of Teachers	
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	1
11,978	...	...	125	...	5	725	9	1	1
11,898	...	A 6	99	23	7	1,008	...	...
7,662	...	A 5	110	...	7	181	...	...
6,992	...	A 6	206	20	7	974	...	...
13,765	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
12,441	...	A 1	28	...	1	144	...	...
7,064	...	G 1	67	...	2	...	...	...
6,842	...	G 1	73	...	2	1,825	...	...
1,163	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30	3
1,163	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30	
707	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
659	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8,796	...	...	...	...	...	...	102	3	4
7,425	...	A 1	86	...	1	144	63	2	
4,080	...	A 1	...	...	1	144	16	2	
3,980	...	A 1	...	...	1	120	43	2	
11,976	...	...	30	...	1	...	117	6	5
11,076	...	...	...	...	...	...	27	1	
4,011	...	...	...	...	...	95	...	1	
4,245	18	...	44	...	1	771	32	9	
6,980	6	...	129	...	6	1,648	46	3	6
6,980	63	G 3 A 1	129	...	6	1,648	46	3	
6,887	16	G 2	72	...	4	1,368	35	2	
6,147	18	G 1	45	...	2	...	35	2	
6,818	...	...	68	...	3	360	49	4	7
6,818	...	G 2 A 1	68	...	3	360	49	4	
5,440	54	A 3	69	...	3	360	45	3	
4,546	86	...	...	...	...	...	45	3	

No. 4—EDUCATIONAL AND SOCIAL
(Compiled from the data supplied by

EDUCA-

Serial No.	Districts.	Boys					
		No. of Villages selected in the District.	Type of school Govt., Aided, L.F.	Total No. of Boys	No. of Depressed class Boys	No. of teachers	No. of teachers trained at Patancheru
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
8	Adilabad 1854 F...	9	...	656	12	19	1
	" 1853 F...	9	G7 A2	743	4	27	1
	" 1852 F...	9	G4 A1	415	10	15	3
	" 1851 F...	9	...	606	16	19	4
9	Aurangabad 1854 F...	17	...	694	54	24	6
	" 1853 F...	17	G9	622	51	19	454
	" 1852 F...	17	G10	712	63	17	8
	" 1851 F...	17	...	737	71	17	6
10	Parbhani 1854 F...	6	...	255	28	10	3
	" 1853 F...	6	G5	280	105	13	3
	" 1852 F...	6	G5 A1	213	1	8	3
	" 1851 F...	6	...	242	...	9	4
11	Nander 1854 F...	14	...	442	18	10	9
	" 1853 F...	14	G9 A1	442	18	10	9
	" 1852 F...	14	G5	218	14	6	5
	" 1851 F...	10	...	257	...	7	2
12	Bir 1854 F...	7	...	365	...	6	...
	" 1853 F...	6	G5 LF1	347	...	10	3
	" 1852 F...	6	G3A1LF1	239	...	9	2
	" 1851 F...	7	...	508	...	14	3
13	Gulbarga 1854 F...	13	...	510	19	18	4
	" 1853 F...	14	G9 LF2	1,509	13	39	5
	" 1852 F...	14	G9A2LF2	939	42	33	6
	" 1851 F...	13	...	991	43	11	5
14	Raichur 1854 F...	12	...	956	36	38	...
	" 1853 F...	12	G10P1LF1	702	29	33	4
	" 1852 F...	12	G10A1LF1	731	28	23	6
	" 1851 F...	13	...	530	15	13	4

RECONSTRUCTION.

1347

AMENITIES 1351 F. TO 1354 F. (1942-46) (contd.)
the Rural Reconstruction Dept.)

TION										Serial No.
		GIRLS					ADULTS			
Expenditure	No. of Boy Scouts	Type of school, Govt., Aided, I. F.	Total No. of Girls	No. of Depressed class Girls	No. of Teachers	Expenditure	No. of Adults	No. of Teachers		
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	1	
8,826	25	...	179	...	7	827	45	3	8	
14,076	24	G 8	140	...	6	8,054	52	3		
8,193	...	G 2	79	...	4	1,484	123	4		
9,882	60	G 2	184	...	4	1,998	112	3		
12,427	...	...	82	...	2	1,474	...	2	9
10,228	...	G 1	82	...	2	1,474	...	2		
7,041	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	3	
6,843	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4,690	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10
4,114	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2,233	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2,100	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8,247	...	...	60	...	2	594	24	2	11
8,249	...	G 1	60	...	2	594	24	2		
2,955	...	G 1 A 1	63	...	3	594	35	3		
8,350	...	G 1	59	...	2	554	58	...		
6,183	...	...	47	...	...	...	82	5	12
5,465	...	G1LF1A1	...	...	...	...	...	...
4,708	...	...	...	...	...	...	78	4	
8,709	...	G 1	46	...	1	428	60	3		
10,078	...	...	22	...	1	180	10	1	13
23,244	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
18,446	...	G2A1LF1	154	...	6	1,847	...	...
17,641	...	G2 LF1	207	3	7	1,879	...	...
13,473	11	...	90	...	5	786	114	6	14	
10,468	11	G1P1LF1	112	...	5	560	110	6		
9,415	6	G 1 A 2	67	...	3	622	66	1		
7,517	...	G1A2LF1	166	...	4	657	33	2		

No. 4—EDUCATIONAL AND SOCIAL
(Compiled from the data supplied by

Serial No.	Districts.	EDUCA.					
		Boys					
		No of Villages selec- ted in the District.	Type of school, Govt., Aided, L.F.	Total No. of Boys	No. of Depressed class Boys	No. of teachers	No. of teachers train- ed at Palancheru
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
15	Osmanabad 1851 F...	6	...	443	56	13	2
	" 1858 F...	7	G 2 L F 3	457	35	13	5
	" 1852 F...	7	G 2 A 2 L F 3	558	32	22	5
	" 1851 F...	7	...	542	39	22	12
16	Bidar 1354 F	4	...	265	22	7	2
	" 1353 F...	4	G 4	391	18	13	20
	" 1352 F...	4	G 4	342	21	11	6
	" 1351 F...	4	...	248	10	7	4
Total for 1854 F...		147	..	7,936	287	285	56
" 1353 F...		147	G 110	8,997	307	320	542
" 1352 F...		144	G 92 A 15 L F 7	7,187	258	230	68
" 1351 F...		144	G 97 A 13 L F 4	7,729	278	212	71
" 1350 F...		127	...	7,563	340	225	55

RECONSTRUCTION.

1349

AMENITIES 1351 F. TO 1354 F. (1942-46) (contd.)
the Rural Reconstruction Dept.)

TION

		GIRLS					ADULTS		Serial No.
Expenditure	No. of Boy Scouts	Type of school, Govt., Aided, I.F.	Total No. of Girls	No. of Depressed class Girls	No. of Teachers	Expenditure	No. of Adults	No. of Teachers	
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	
3,025	...	...	...	...	...	...	65	3	15
3,141	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	1	
2,584	...	...	...	...	...	...	145	7	
6,937	...	...	...	...	...	...	34	1	
8,816	...	...	40	...	1	120	25	1	16
9,286	...	...	...	...	...	...	50	1	
6,337	17	...	...	...	...	...	36	2	
3,371	...	...	...	...	...	...	85	4	
127,236	42	...	872	...	33	6,659	688	70	
146,977	98	...	754	23	33	8,986	436	56	
97,258	108	G9A12L72	681	...	33	7,438	594	31	
99,211	127	G9A11L71	980	23	31	9,201	537	29	
90,336	149	...	1,023	30	32	8,571	422	20	

No. 4—EDUCATIONAL AND SOCIAL
(Compiled from the data supplied by

Serial No.	Districts	Education	Play ground value of Equipment supplied			Arbitration	
		Adults Expenditure	Total Expenditure incurred during the year	Amount contributed by L.F. in the year	Amount contributed by R.R. Society during the year	No. of disputes settled by Panchayat	Court fee etc., saved due to Panchayat
1	2	18	19	20	21	22	23
1	Nizamabad 1851 F...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	" 1853 F...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	" 1852 F...	...	192	114	...	...	...
	" 1851 F...	...	169	25	141	7	700
2	Mcclak 1854 F...	...	...	...	...	195	5,950
	" 1853 F...	...	...	84	...	29	590
	" 1852 F...	...	5	...	...	58	1,870
	" 1851 F...	...	...	...	...	15	725
3	Bughat 1854 F...	1	144	...	...	...	...
	" 1853 F...	1	144	...	...	...	...
	" 1852 F...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	" 1851 F...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	Mahbubnagar '54 F...	225	...	...	...	...	...
	" 1853 F...	144	...	8	...	...	...
	" 1852 F...	144	...	51	141	38	1,800
	" 1851 F...	144	51	51	...	40	950
5	Nalgonda 1854 F...	428	600	1,660	328	16	1,100
	" 1853 F...	144	600	1,660	328	18	1,600
	" 1852 F...	140	169	...	169	27	1,800
	" 1851 F...	...	750	...	750	20	950
6	Warangal 1854 F...	264	...	...	...	...	...
	" 1853 F...	264	...	...	...	1	100
	" 1852 F...	288	...	...	...	10	725
	" 1851 F...	308	980	900	80	6	449
7	Karimnagar '54 F...	225	15	...	10	...	10
	" 1853 F...	255	15	...	15	20	1,000
	" 1852 F...	260	44	...	67	9	550
	" 1851 F...	306	124	...	124	18	900

RECONSTRUCTION.

1351

AMENITIES 1351 F. TO 1354 F. (1942-45.) (contd.)
the Rural Reconstruction Dept.)

Village rallies			Baby Shows		Medical aid other than allopathic given during the year				Serial No.
Number	Amount spent on rallies during the year	Value of prizes awarded	Number	Value of prizes awarded	Dechane medicine		Unani	Ayurvedic	
					No of persons treated	Cost of medicines	No of persons treated	No of persons treated	
24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	1
...	...	...	...	...	1,175	15	...	787	1
1	...	...	1	...	2,362	13	...	670	
2	200	50	2	30	600	66	...	700	
2	5	...	2	...	432	26	...	585	
1	470	150	1	25	605	51	...	200	2
...	...	...	...	...	212	11	3	185	
2	522	140	3	25	335	23	121	700	
3	614	114	3	27	180	7	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
...	
1	82	18	26	17	...	...	...	...
...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
...	...	...	...	...	15	3	...	75	
...	...	...	...	...	65	7	20	40	
3	519	185	2	7	10	...	100	103	
...	...	...	...	...	65	5	...	320	5
1	...	...	...	...	98	10	...	250	
3	548	51	5	14	...	...	...	225	
3	477	66	2	20	...	...	...	350	
...	...	...	...	...	54	21	10	30	6
1	736	45	18	16	203	21	5	9	
1	125	35	2	5	139	17	...	...
3	950	288	17	23	167	10	...	...
13	800	...	...	...	119	16	...	...	7
...	...	...	...	...	65	12	...	...
1	205	96	3	11	65	8	56	194	
2	449	59	2	17	25	10	...	...

No. 1—EDUCATIONAL AND SOCIAL
(Compiled from the data supplied by

Serial No.	Districts	Education		Play ground value of Equipment supplied			Arbitration	
		Adults	Expenditure	Total Expenditure incurred during the year	Amount contributed by L.F. in the year	Amount contributed by R. R. Society during the year	No. of disputes settled by Panchayat	Court fee etc., saved due to Panchayat
1	2	18	19	20	21	22	23	
8	Adilabad 1854 F...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	" 1858 F...	112	59	108	250	8	1,500	
	" 1852 F...	422	...	...	...	...	...
	" 1851 F...	387	...	...	...	1	175	
9	Aurangabad 1854 F...	...	350	5	250	...	...	...
	" 1858 F...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	" 1852 F...	...	165	20	36	11	1,100	
	" 1851 F...	...	5	...	5	9	800	
10	Parbhani 1854 F...	...	...	...	...	18	1,200	
	" 1858 F...	...	...	...	...	16	1,850	
	" 1852 F...	...	...	127	...	8	425	
	" 1851 F...	...	...	...	...	3	650	
11	Nander 1854 F...	204	...	...	10	13	500	
	" 1858 F...	204	...	...	10	13	500	
	" 1852 F...	73	...	...	11	18	980	
	" 1851 F...	...	...	...	...	4	200	
12	Bir 1854 F...	...	...	...	...	22	1,050	
	" 1858 F...	...	23	66	191	8	600	
	" 1852 F...	...	197	...	88	8	875	
	" 1851 F...	...	48	...	48	18	610	
13	Gulbarga 1854 F...	...	...	33	88	17	500	
	" 1858 F...	...	50	...	50	...	...
	" 1852 F...	...	5	...	5	...	...
	" 1851 F...	...	53	...	53	35	2,500	
14	Raichur 1854 F...	405	...	...	...	6	800	
	" 1858 F...	540	...	...	...	10	800	
	" 1852 F...	125	...	...	825	7	500	
	" 1851 F...	184	1,499	...	1,499	1,100	1,000	

RECONSTRUCTION.

1353

AMENITIES 1951 F. TO 1954 F. (1942-45.) contd.)
the Rural Reconstruction Dept.)

Village rallies			Baby Shows		Medical and other than allo- pathic given during the year				Serial No
Number	Amount spent on rallies during the year	Value of prizes awarded	Number	Value of prizes awarded	Dechane medicine		Unani	Ayur- vedic	
					No of persons treated	Cost of medicines	No of persons treated	No of persons treated	
24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	550	8
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6,858	
1	192	28	2	2	...	...	...	7,991	
1	...	...	2	12	800	51	15	707	
...	...	...	...	198	820	572	100	2	9
...	...	...	...	...	490	...	...	...
8	850	115	30	10	1,251	20	10	...	
2	861	80	2	20	960	100	...	200	
...	...	...	...	...	28	18	...	45	10
1	325	35	...	...	275	17	...	40	
1	...	20	2	12	1,100	27	...	100	
3	214	54	8	17	445	688	1	25	
...	...	25	...	...	235	5	...	...	11
...	...	25	...	...	235	5	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	840	28	...	...
...	144	26	...	...	160	6	...	...
1	8	81	...	...	1,427	88	55	...	12
...	...	...	...	...	745	71	...	50	
1	90	28	...	...	598	52	...	50	
1	88	14	...	...	265	11	...	39	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	250	250	13
...	...	...	...	...	95	8	415	500	
1	292	35	2	15	161	17	855	250	
1	250	100	2	25	425	42	1,549	989	
1	140	50	...	...	204	9	50	61	14
1	118	31	...	...	319	10	45	255	
1	857	64	...	...	51	581	182	804	
3	832	40	2	518	588	19	67	428	

Serial No.	Districts	Educa- tion	Play ground value of Equipment supplied			Arbitration	
		Adults	Total Expenditure incurred during the year	Amount contributed by L.F. in the year	Amount contributed by R.R. Society during the year	No. of disputes settled by Panchayat	Court fee etc., saved due to Panchayat
		Expenditure					
1	2	18	19	20	21	22	23
15	Osmanabad 1854 F..	360	...	...	...	27	1,850
	„ 1853 F...	60	...	...	...	78	2,600
	„ 1852 F...	135	...	70	...	66	2,950
	„ 1851 F...	120	...	...	...	42	700
16	Bidar 1854 F...	240	...	...	...	...	200
	„ 1853 F...	190	...	...	...	2	05
	„ 1851 F...	110	...	...	...	1	50
	„ 1851 F...	56	56	56	...	...	..
	Total for 1854 F...	11,352	1,109	1,698	681	254	12,680
	„ 1853 F...	1,853	891	1,926	780	198	11,155
	„ 1852 F...	1,607	717	982	792	251	10,575
	„ 1851 F...	1,450	1,880	1,082	2,648	1,813	11,809
	„ 1850 F...	520	908	657	702	236	14,146

RECONSTRUCTION.

1355

AMENITIES 1351 F. TO 1354 F. (1942-45.) (concl'd.)
the Rural Reconstruction Dept.)

Village rallies			Baby Shows		Medical aid other than allo- pathic given during the year				Serial No
					Dechane medicine	Unani	Ayur- vedic		
Number	Amount spent on rallies during the year	Value of prizes awarded	Number	Value of prizes awarded	No of persons treated	Cost of medicines	No of persons treated	No of persons treated	
24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	100	4	...	15
1	200	60	3	7	...	...	...	10	
1	200	...	...	...	50	1	...	10	
5	175	150	3	19	76	5	25	...	
...	...	...	25	5	180	...	...	340	16
...	...	...	...	...	10	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	120	1	1	...	220	
1	200	46	2	4	80	7	...	170	
21	1,418	256	23	228	4,412	895	469	2,587	
6	1,379	196	22	23	5,059	181	468	9,852	
19	3,163	680	77	261	4,759	844	744	10,784	
38	5,273	1,172	44	704	4,048	932	1,667	3,546	
21	2,971	729	24	180	3,156	273	2,777	545	

No. 5—PUBLIC CO-OPERATIONS

(Compiled from the data supplied by

Srl. No.	Districts	No. of Societies in the District	Total No. of families in the Villages	Total No. of families whose members have joined in the R.R. Society	No. of members of Rural Reconstruction Society
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Nizamabad	1954 F...	9	4,620	2,781
	"	1953 F...	9	4,620	2,781
	"	1952 F...	9	4,600	2,781
	"	1951 F...	9	4,620	2,501
2	Modak	1954 F...	12	3,119	1,677
	"	1953 F...	11	3,445	1,829
	"	1952 F...	11	3,565	1,888
	"	1951 F...	8	2,270	1,327
3	Baghat	1954 F...	3	824	189
	"	1953 F...	2	514	115
	"	1952 F...	2	514	115
	"	1951 F...	2	514	115
4	Mahbubnagar	1954 F...	8	2,422	996
	"	1953 F...	8	2,432	943
	"	1952 F...	8	2,432	918
	"	1951 F...	8	2,423	920
5	Nalgonda	1954 F...	8	3,051	1,683
	"	1953 F...	8	3,051	1,969
	"	1952 F...	8	2,629	1,714
	"	1951 F...	8	2,547	1,565
6	Warangal	1954 F...	11	1,977	848
	"	1953 F...	11	2,477	848
	"	1952 F...	10	2,222	761
	"	1951 F...	9	1,886	689
7	Karimnagar	1954 F...	8	2,618	1,150
	"	1953 F...	9	3,109	188
	"	1952 F...	7	2,289	1,065
	"	1951 F...	7	2,289	1,048

RECONSTRUCTION

1357

1351 to 1354 F. (1942-45 A. D.)

the Rural Reconstruction Dept.)

SUBSCRIPTIONS				Contributions from Local Cess	Srl. No.
Opening Balance	Collected during the year	Spent during the year	Closing Balance		
7	8	9	10	11	1
1,472	1,078	478	2,077	...	1
1,484	1,840	1,852	1,472	...	
1,180	1,698	1,894	1,484	142	
1,514	1,810	2,144	1,180	50	
1,971	8,458	2,569	2,858	892	2
1,556	4,971	4,553	1,974	610	
573	1,928	965	1,581	707	
524	1,216	1,817	458	...	
51	71	...	122	...	3
82	21	2	51	...	
87	5	10	82	66	
19	21	8	87	...	
561	568	448	684	...	4
441	242	119	564	51	
405	878	341	442	51	
480	875	400	405	51	
2,083	7,524	4,700	4,857	1,008	5
1,602	1,264	888	2,083	409	
1,058	1,708	1,040	1,726	1,750	
825	1,890	1,157	1,058	1,858	
2,228	666	1,008	1,886	88	6
1,692	1,887	251	2,228	219	
548	689	145	1,092	100	
448	678	819	297	178	
768	520	381	957	...	7
806	932	250	1,486	88	
524	551	269	806	47	
898	472	846	524	...	

No. 5—PUBLIC CO-OPERATIONS

(Compiled from the data supplied by

Srl. No.	Districts		No. of Societies in the District	Total No. of families in the Villages	Total No. of families whose members have joined in the R.R. Society	No. of members of Rural Reconstruction Society
1	2		3	4	5	6
8	Adilabad	1354 F...	9	3,944	869	1,228
	"	1358 F...	9	2,914	869	1,229
	"	1352 F...	9	4,435	781	1,002
	"	1351 F...	9	4,435	781	905
9	Aurangabad	1354 F...	17	2,798	1,412	1,559
	"	1358 F...	17	1,804	1,138	1,352
	"	1352 F...	17	2,315	1,147	1,449
	"	1351 F...	17	1,871	1,124	1,313
10	Parbhani	1354 F...	6	988	673	695
	"	1358 F...	6	958	673	660
	"	1352 F...	6	988	673	695
	"	1351 F...	6	952	673	695
11	Bir	1354 F...	14	2,718	379	608
	"	1358 F...	14	2,718	479	808
	"	1352 F...	14	3,023	814	844
	"	1351 F...	10	2,483	632	632
12	Gulbarga	1354 F...	7	2,152	1,154	1,160
	"	1358 F...	6	1,851	1,097	1,110
	"	1352 F...	6	1,851	1,077	1,090
	"	1351 F...	7	1,935	976	989
13	Nander	1354 F...	13	4,199	2,055	2,100
	"	1358 F...	14	4,444	2,035	2,068
	"	1352 F...	14	4,457	1,777	2,065
	"	1351 F...	13	4,362	1,674	1,849
14	Raichur	1354 F...	12	4,559	1,408	1,468
	"	1358 F...	12	4,559	1,446	1,456
	"	1352 F...	12	4,558	1,454	1,454
	"	1351 F...	10	3,856	1,320	1,320

RECONSTRUCTION.

1359

1351 to 1354 P. (1342-45 A. D.) (contd.)

the Rural Reconstruction Dept.)

SUBSCRIPTIONS				Contributions from Local Cess	Srl. No.
Opening Balance	Collected during the year	Spent during the year	Closing Balance		
7	8	9	10	11	1
1,008	1,329	758	1 574	...	8
784	1,100	881	1,008	466	
336	793	354	775	1,359	
304	577	545	336	20	
5,884	9,680	8,016	7,498	...	9
4,044	7,289	5,499	5,834	...	
1,843	6,654	4,453	4,014	110	
2,178	3,108	3,448	1,838	115	
905	233	58	1,080	...	10
801	212	108	905	...	
552	332	83	801	...	
481	343	272	552	...	
1,421	658	663	1,416	...	11
1,169	479	227	1,421	...	
701	816	206	1,311	...	
360	600	239	781	40	
1,781	1,006	572	2,215	...	12
1,132	1,136	487	1,781	14	
702	1,219	789	1,132	30	
529	1,206	1,033	702	113	
1,275	1,474	957	1,792	335	13
997	979	621	1,355	...	
656	1,557	1,115	1,098	141	
840	1,278	1,462	656	425	
1,246	830	1,295	781	...	14
1,097	733	634	1,246	213	
1,853	3,188	3,342	1,199	215	
913	2,032	1,092	1,853	...	

No. 5—PUBLIC CO-OPERATION

(Compiled from the data supplied b

Srl. No.	Districts	No. of Societies in the District	Total No. of families in the Villages	Total No. of families whose members have joined in the R.R. Society	No. of members of Rural Reconstruction Society
1	2	3	4	5	6
15	Osmanabad	1954 F...	6	1,993	875
	"	1958 F...	7	2,179	890
	"	1952 F...	7	2,179	890
	"	1951 F...	7	2,179	890
16	Bidar	1954 F...	4	1,920	427
	"	1958 F...	4	1,920	427
	"	1952 F...	4	1,520	389
	"	1951 F...	4	1,520	389
	Total for	1954 F...	147	49,577	14,616
	" "	1958 F...	147	4,8495	17,710
	" "	1952 F...	144	48,477	18,211
	" "	1951 F...	184	89,995	16,624
	" "	1950 F...	127	87,796	14,982
					15,469

RECONSTRUCTION.

1361

1851 to 1854 F. (1942-45 A. D.) (concl'd.)

the Rural Reconstruction Dept.)

SUBSCRIPTIONS				Contributions from Local Cess	Srl. No.
Opening Balance	Collected during the year	Spent during the year	Closing Balance		
7	8	9	10	11	1
499	894	891	502	...	15
537	1,018	620	935	285	
568	1,204	206	1,566	529	
370	596	398	568	...	
1,084	205	169	1,070	...	16
1,029	233	228	1,034	50	
922	457	350	1,029	301	
612	433	123	922	...	
25,191	30,189	22,908	31,369	2,318	
18,608	23,886	17,165	25,322	2,330	
12,458	23,172	15,562	20,058	5,543	
10,743	16,320	14,798	12,162	2,875	
6,451	16,094	11,820	10,725	2,851	

XLII.— RURAL

No. 6.—STRENGTH AND EXPENDITURE OF

(Compiled from the data supplied by

Srl. No.	Years	No. of Offices	SANCTIONED STRENGTH			Officer's Salaries & allos.
			Officers	Estab- lish- ment	Menials	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	1854 F. ...	1	2	14	15	28,400
2	1858 F. ...	1	2	14	12	24,800
3	1852 F. ...	1	2	18	9	14,120
4	1851 F. ...	1	2	11	9	18,600
5	1850 F. ...	1	3	11	8	28,520

RECONSTRUCTION.

1363

RURAL RECONSTRUCTION DEPARTMENT.

(the Rural Reconstruction Department.)

EXPENDITURE IN O. S. Rupees.						P. C. of expendi- ture to income	Srl. No.
Pay of the establish- ment & alles.	Pay of menials & alles.	T. A. & tour charges	Contin- gencies	Special charges	Total expendi- ture		
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	1
13,612	1,927	1,300	2,661	3,200	46,100	...	1
13,972	1,848	1,300	2,661	3,800	47,281	...	2
12,788	1,568	2,500	1,400	...	82,171	...	3
10,848	948	2,500	1,000	...	88,996	...	4
12,786	1,891	19,700	11,600	...	78,947	...	5

XLII.—RURAL RECONSTRUCTION.

No. 7.—Brief History of the Office of the Rural Reconstruction Department.

1. Established in Azar 1348 Fasli.
2. Heads of the Department and the period of their tenure.
1. Mr. Fazlullah B.A., H.C.S. ... 1-1-1348 F. to 31-8-52 F.
2. Mr. Mohinuddin Ahmed Razvi H.C.S. 1-9-1352 F. to 13-11-53 F.
3. Mr. Gulam Haider H.C.S. officiated as Joint Secretary, Revenue Department, R.R. Dept. 14-11-1353 F. to 25-10 54 F.
4. Mr. Zaheer Ahmed H.C.S., Additional Secretary, Revenue Dept. officiated as Joint Secretary, Rural Reconstruction Dept. besides his own duties, from 26th Shuhrowar till the end of Aban 1354 Fasli.

3. *History*:—Enquiries made during 1346-47 F. about rural indebtedness of H. H. H. the Nizam's Dominions proved that until the ryots are relieved of the heavy burden of Rs. 65 crores they cannot hope to see the day of prosperity. So it was deemed proper to find ways and means of helping the peasantry. In pursuance of this policy Government introduced the Debt Conciliation Regulation 1347 F., and the Money-lender's Regulations and Land Alienation Regulation. In 1349 F. they became Acts.

4. *Chief Functions*:—To ease the burden of Agriculturists' indebtedness by conciliation methods.

5. *Achievements*:—15 Conciliation Boards received 524 claims involving a sum of Rs. 6.21 lakhs of which 327 cases representing Rs. 3.92 lakhs were conciliated. The average reduction in the claims of the creditors was 38 percent.

6. *Control*:—The Additional Revenue Secretary exercises control. 15 Debt Conciliation Boards dealt with 524 claims valued at 6.21 lakhs, of which 376 cases involving 3.92 lakhs were settled. The aggregate relief given to debtors was Rs. one lakh.

The society is also in charge of Co-operative Societies, Agriculture, Marketing and Fisheries Departments, the last being established in 1350 F.

SECTION XLIII.

Municipalities and Local Boards

XLIII.—MUNICIPALITIES AND LOCAL BOARDS.

Local Self Government institutions exist in all cities and towns in Diwani and Jagir areas. They are either Municipalities or Town Committees, according to the size and importance of the places concerned. They receive grants and loans from Government and raise their own income from taxation and other sources. The total income in 1954 F. was Rs. 105.53 lakhs, and expenditure Rs. 27.72 lakhs leaving a balance of Rs. 77.81 lakhs.

No. 1 (A & B)—SHOWING THE CONSTITUTION OF THE VARIOUS

(Compiled from the data supplied by

Srl No.	Name of Taluk Boards and Town Committees	Year with Reference to Government Order	Area in square miles	Popula- tion in the Area	Number of members			
					Ex-officio	Nominated	Selected and elected	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9

A. Municipalities

1	Hyderabad City Corporation	Azur 1343 F.	79.00	739,159	6	6	...	12
2	Nizamabad ...	4813 of 26-10-'47 F.	...	32,741	4	...	...	4
3	Warangal ...	1188 of 22-5-'44 F.	...	92,808	...	5	6	11
4	Khammam ...	2341 of 1351 F.	...	18,982	6	8	16	25
5	Karimnagar. ...	2939 of 5-8-'51 F.	...	17,437	7	7	...	14
6	Aurangabad ...	130 of 16-8-'44 F.	...	50,924	5	6	9	20
7	Jalna ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8	Nander ...	1140 of 13-8-'44 F.	7.96	36,689	...	...	...	...
9	Bir ...	1351 F.	3.13	15,223	6	10	...	26
10	Mominabad ...	40 of 19-4-'50 F.	8.24	16,250	7	6	...	13
11	Gulbarga ...	64 of 15-1-'45 F.	4.00	53,551	5	14	...	19
12	Yadgir ...	4-2-'52 F.	4.00	17,661	6	...	...	6
13	Raichur ...	...	...	34,972	7	7	...	14
14	Osmanabad ...	1350 F.	...	14,414	5	10	...	24
15	Latur ...	...	...	24,985	4	14	...	18
16	Bidar ...	...	...	20,514	5	4	...	9

AND LOCAL BOARDS.

1369

LOCAL SELF GOVERNMENT BODIES FOR 1954 F. (1945 A.D.)

the District Revenue Officers)

Officials	Non-officials	Sanctioned strength	Total No. of Meetings			Average P.C. of members present at each Meeting			Srl. No.
			Held during the year (including those specified in Col. 14 & 15)	Out of Col. 13 which proved abortive for want of quorum	Out of Col. 13 which were adjourned	Officials	Non-officials	All members	
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	1

palities.

6	6	12	14	1	1	66.4	88.5	75.0	1
4	8	12	4	...	...	3.7	4.0	6.7	2
3	8	11	8	...	...	80.0	70.0	75.0	3
6	19	25	14	4	...	4.0	5.0	9.0	4
7	7	14	6	6	...	20.0	15.0	35.0	5
...	...	12	14	2	3	6.0	6.0	12.0	9
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7
5	14	19	11	...	...	56.4	41.5	45.5	8
6	19	25	11	4	...	11.0	29.0	40.0	9
7	6	13	5	...	...	1.5	80.0	10.0	10
5	14	19	7	...	4	46.0	34.7	37.8	11
6	12	18	15	2	...	3.0	6.0	11.0	12
7	7	14	8	...	...	54.3	33.3	42.8	13
5	19	24	8	...	...	100.0	87.0	90.0	14
4	11	18	5	...	...	3.0	5.0	8.0	15
5	4	9	12	...	6	60.0	75.0	66.0	16

XLIII.—MUNICIPALITIES

No. 1 (A & B) — SHOWING THE CONSTITUTION OF THE VARIOUS

(Compiled from the data supplied by

Srl No.	Name of Taluk Boards and Town Committees	Year with Reference to Government Order	Area in square miles	Popula- tion in the Area	Number of members			
					Ex-officio	Nominated	Selected and elected	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
<i>District</i>								
1	Atraf-i-balda ...	1323 F.	2,626	612,493	9	7	...	16
2	Nizamabad ..	...	2,993	647,043	4	...	20	24
3	Medak ..	1693 of 11-5-'57 F.	3,055	758,220	...	...	14	14
4	Baghat ...	...	414	90,415	6	...	7	13
5	Mahbubnagar ...	...	5,326	1,088,209	...	...	...	14
6	Nalgonda ..	...	...	1,275,352	N	O	T	
7	Warangal ..	...	7,944	1,321,838	7	7	...	14
8	Karimnagar ..	...	5,722	1,355,415	N	O	T	
9	Adilabad ..	...	7,294	823,622	N	O	T	
10	Aurangabad ...	...	6,212	1,671,950	N	O	T	
11	Parbhani --	1732 of 25-5-'47 F.	5,125	911,880	7	7	...	14
12	Nander ..	...	3,771	803,115	7	7	...	14
13	Bir ...	4438/4442 16-7-'53 F.	4,132	713,630	5	20	...	25
14	Gulbarga ...	...	6,975	1,312,055	9	1	...	10
15	Raichur ...	...	6,630	1,041,959	...	...	5	5
16	Osmanabad ..	506 of 9-2-'47 F.	3,536	748,091	8	7	...	15
17	Bidar ...	46 of 9-1-'50 F.	4,825	1,028,482	5	11	...	16

AND LOCAL BOARDS.

1871

LOCAL SELF GOVERNMENT BODIES FOR 1854 F. (1945 A.D.) (concl'd.)

the District Revenue Officers)

Officials	Non-Officials	Sanctioned strength	Total No. of Meetings			Average P.C. of members present at each Meeting			Srl. No.
			Held during the year (including those specified in Col. 14 & 15)	Out of Col. 13 which proved abortive for want of quorum	Out of Col. 13 which where adjourned	Officials	Non-officials	All members	
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	1

Boards.

9	7	16	8	1	...	35.0	21.0	56.0	1
4	20	24	8	...	...	2.7	4.0	6.7	2
7	7	14	11	...	1	28.0	28.0	28.0	3
6	7	13	8	1	...	5.0	4.0	9.0	4
7	7	14	12	8	...	4.0	4.0	8.0	5
R	E	C	E	I	V	E	D		6
7	7	14	4	...	1	4.0	1.0	5.0	7
R	E	C	E	I	V	E	D		8
R	E	C	E	I	V	E	D		9
R	E	C	E	I	V	E	D		10
7	7	14	12	4	3	3.0	3.0	6.0	11
7	7	14	10	...	...	53.6	48.6	53.6	12
5	20	25	10	4	...	10.0	60.0	10.0	13
...	25	25	8	3	...	5.6	26.7	33.3	14
5	19	24	10	...	1	1.9	9.4	11.3	15
8	7	15	7	5	...	23.8	35.7	59.5	16
5	11	16	4	8	...	3.0	6.0	9.0	17

Srl. No.	Name of Taluqa Boards	Year with reference to Government order	Area in Square miles	Popula- tion within the area	Number of			
					Ex- officio	No- mina- ted	Selec- ted and Elec- ted	Total.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	<i>Atraf-i-Balda</i>							
1	Shumali ..	...	524	84,608				
2	Sharqi ..	...	669	179,896				
3	Junubi ..	...	457	108,619				
4	Gharbi ..	...	804	72,683	N	o	t	
5	Dharur ..	...	510	75,298				
6	Honnabad ..	...	80	34,094				
7	Mukarramabad.	...	182	44,710				
	<i>Nizamabad</i>							
8	Armur ..	...	989	187,760	...	8	...	8
9	Kamareddi ..	...	551	141,112	4	...	8	12
10	Banswada ..	...	248	77,278	...	8	...	8
11	Bodhan ..	...	416	93,087	4	...	4	8
	Gandahri' (P) ..	...	...	18,587	5	4	...	9
	Binola (J) ..	...	26	5,225	...	...	...	...
	<i>Medak</i>							
12	Medak ..	...	594	152,224	8	8	...	11
	Sivampet (J) ..	...	...	6,048	N	o	t	
	Narsapur (P) ..	...	102	18,706	...	8	...	6
13	Siddipet ..	...	1,171	261,895	8	8	...	11
14	Kalabgur ..	...	881	129,598	4	6	...	10
	Vikarabad (P) ..	...	85	26,945	8	5	...	8
15	Andol ..	...	450	126,440	4	7	...	11
16	Yollareddy ..	...	272	55,775	4	7	...	11
17	Baghat ..	...	414	90,415				
	Dundigal (J) ..	...					
	Balapur (J) ..	...					
	Amirpet (J) ..	...			N	o	t	
	<i>Mahbubnagar</i>							
18	Badaypalli ..	...	...	3,207	...	...	...	8
	Tadikonda (J) ..	...	...	14,616				
19	Pargi ..	...	877	162,657	...	...	...	8
	Shamsabad (P) ..	...	...	6,889	...	1	1	2
	Faruknagar (J) ..	...	...	18,596	1	8	2	6
	Chengomsl (J) ..	...	...	15,852				
20	Kalmakurti ..	...	883	148,076	...	...	...	8
	Achampet ..	...	1,080	59,080	...	...	...	8
21	Nagarkarnul ..	...	575	145,997	...	...	...	8

AND LOCAL BOARDS.

1373

TOWN COMMITTEES FOR 1354 F. (1945 A. D.) (contd)

the District Revenue Officers.)

members		Sanctioned Strength	Total No. of members			Average No. of members present at each meeting			Srl. No.
Official	Non-official		Held during the year including those specified in Cols. 14 & 15)	Out of Cols 13 which proved abortive for want of quorum	Out of Col. 13 which were adjourned	Official	Non-Official	All members	
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	1
									1
									2
									3
									4
									5
									6
									7
10	2	12	10	4	1	2.0	8.0	10.0	8
4	8	12	4	...	...	4.0	8.0	12.0	9
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10
...	4	8	12	1	5	3.14	2.50	5.64	11
5	4	9	1	1	...	5.00	8.10	63.0	
...	
8	8	11	6	...	1	67.0	25.0	36.0	12
R	o	c	e	i	v	e	d		
8	8	6	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	8	11	13	...	1	100	38	55	13
4	6	10	6	...	...	50	38	40	14
3	5	8	8	...	...	77.7	80.0	79.1	
4	7	11	6	...	...	50	28	36	15
4	7	11	6	...	...	75	57	64	16
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17
R	o	c	e	i	v	e	d		
4	4	8	12	...	...	3	3	6	18
4	4	8	12	10	...	3	3	6	19
3	3	6	...	5	6	6	3	6	
4	2	6	3	1	...	75	100	87	
4	4	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	20
4	4	8	12	2	...	2	2	4	
4	4	8	12	4	...	2	2	4	21

XLIII.—MUNICIPALITIES

No. 1. (C).--TALUQA BOARDS AND

(Compiled from the data supplied by

Srl. No.	Name of Taluqa Boards	Year with reference to Government order	Area in Square miles	Population within the area	Number of			
					Ex-officio	Nomina- ted	Selected and Elec- ted	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
22	Amarchinta (J)	...	161	55,856	N	0	6	...
	Wanaparti (S)...	...	605	100,856	...	...	...	...
	Jatpole (S)	...	357	59,968	...	...	...	...
	Makhtal	...	612	141,001	...	...	...	...
	Narayanpet	...	...	16,396	N	0	6	8
<i>Nalgonda</i>								
23	Nalgonda	...	986	208,933	...	...	...	...
24	Bhongir	...	1,266	238,312	...	...	...	...
25	Raigir (J)	...	...	14,069	...	...	...	...
	Jangaon	...	782	241,081	N	0	6	...
	Pembarti (J)	...	6	5,248	...	...	...	...
	Suryapet	...	720	186,862	...	...	...	...
	Huzurnagar	...	573	107,688	...	...	...	...
26	Miryalguda	...	795	128,454	...	...	...	...
27	Devarakonda	...	971	186,126	...	...	...	...
<i>Warangal</i>								
29	Warangal	...	983	895,867	...	...	...	...
30	Pakhal	...	720	84,860	...	...	...	...
31	Mulag	...	1,096	48,080	...	...	...	...
32	Paloncha	...	1,454	40,012	...	...	...	...
33	Paloncha (S)	...	809	66,082	...	...	...	...
	Yallandu	...	792	98,191	5	...	...	5
34	Madhra	...	906	156,149	5	6	...	11
35	Kanath (J)	...	...	10,435	6	3	16	25
	Khammam	...	700	178,487	...	...	...	...
36	Mahbubabad	...	974	246,255	4	7	...	11
<i>Karimnagar</i>								
37	Jagtiyal	...	788	255,706	4	8	1	8
38	Matpally (J)	...	72	86,880	2	4	...	6
39	Sultanabad	...	859	144,775	...	...	...	...
	Peddapally (J)...	...	162	56,992	...	...	...	...
40	Kamapur (J)...	...	37	10,829	...	...	...	...
	Manthani	...	1,108	86,471	...	...	...	...
41	Parkal	...	509	127,044	...	...	...	...
42	Huzurabad	...	556	198,918	...	...	...	...
43	Sirsilla	...	683	187,889	...	...	...	...
	Vemalwada	...	3	6,640	...	...	...	...
<i>Adilabad</i>								

AND LOCAL BOARDS.

1375

TOWN COMMITTEES FOR 1354 F. (1945 A. D.) (cont'd.)

the District Revenue Officers.)

[illegible]

XLII.—MUNICIPALITIES

No. 1. (C). —TALUQA BOARDS AND

(Compiled from the data supplied by

Srl. No.	Name of Taluqa Boards	Year with reference to Government order	Area in Square miles	Popula- tion within the area	Number of			
					Ex- officio	No- mina- ted	Selec- ted and Elec- ted	Total.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	<i>Adilabad</i>							
44	Adilabad ...		940	93,250				
	Karad ...		...	4,645				
45	Rajura ...		823	75,582				
46	Sirpur ...		880	83,397				
47	Chinnur ...		882	84,411				
48	Lakshetipet ...		517	93,303				
49	Asifabad ..		803	75,272				
50	Utnoor ..		344	24,122				
51	Nirmal ...		455	113,323				
	Yalgaray (P)		263	24,411	5	3	...	8
52	Boath ..		575	70,241				
53	Kinwat ...		812	81,715				
	<i>Aurangabad</i>							
54	Aurangabad .		632	159,908				
	Takli (J)		165	17,558				
	Ladsangavi (P)		284	6,173	3	3	...	6
55	Bhokardan ...		903	165,012				
	Ajanta (J)		82	10,685				
56	Jalna ..		741	158,968				
57	Ambar ..		900	136,875				
58	Patan ...		608	87,479				
59	Gangapur ..		548	77,170				
60	Vaijapur ...		560	89,476				
61	Kannar ...		666	97,644				
62	Khuldabad ..		129	24,333				
63	Sillode ...		349	46,184				
	<i>Parbhani</i>				N	0	1	
64	Parbhani ...		292	117,460				
65	Jintur ..		1,373	155,928				
66	Hingoli ..		725	122,387				
67	Kalamnuri ...		588	99,664				
68	Basmath ...		677	112,820				
	Sorarshapur ...		...	10,820				
69	Palan ...		526	103,643				
70	Pathri ...		495	188,695				
	Manwath ...		...	14,118				
71	Sailu ...		...	9,564				
	Partur (J) ...		242	44,107	1	3	6	10

AND LOCAL BOARDS.

1377

TOWN COMMITTEES FOR 1954 F. (1945 A. D.) (contd.)
the District Revenue Officers.)

members		Sancti- oned Strength	Total No. of members			Average No. of members present at each meeting			Srl. No.
Official	Non- official		Held dur- ing the year in- cluding those spe- cified in Cols. 14 & 15.	Out of Cols 13 which proved abortive for want of quorum	Out of Col. 13 which were adjour- ned	Official	Non- Official	All mem- bers	
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	1
									44
									45
									46
									47
									48
									49
									50
5	3	8	1	...	...	40	100	62	51
									52
									53
									54
8	3	6	..	...	...	...	..	...	55
									56
									57
									58
									59
									60
									61
									62
									63
r	n	c	e	i	v	e	d		64
									65
									66
									67
									68
									69
									70
4	7	10	2	...	...		59	78	71

No. 1. (C).—TALUQA BOARDS AND

(Compiled from the data supplied by

Srl. No.	Name of Taluqa Boards	Year with reference to Government order	Area in square miles	Population within the area	Number of			
					Ex-official	No-mina- ted	Selec- ted and Elec- ted	Total.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
<i>Nander</i>								
72	Nander ...		563	138,918				
73	Hadgaon ...		645	102,243				
	Palaspur (J) ...		68	8,596				
74	Madhol ...		618	147,720				
	Bhainsa ...		...	8,207				
75	Biloli ...		504	88,600				
76	Deglor ...		37	119,771				
	Madnur ...		74	19,272				
	Karedekher (J) ...		39	8,578	1	3	4	8
77	Qandahar ...		639	153,987				
	Umil ...		...	5,326				
	Mudkher ...		...	6,823				
<i>Bir</i>								
78	Bir ...		610	142,481				
79	Georal ...		504	101,056				
80	Manjlegaon ...		612	105,967	2	...	8	10
	Sirsilla (J) ...		120	19,577				
81	Mominabad ...		954	202,763	7	6	...	13
	Parli ...		...	9,524				
82	Patoda ...		708	14,200				
83	Asthi ...		740	83,736				
<i>Gulbarga</i>								
84	Gulbarga ...		791	210,192	5	14	...	19
	Khandal (J) ...		16	1,566				
	Shahbad (P) ...		256	85,471	6	5	...	11
	Aland (P) ...		402	58,010	2	8	4	9
	Chitapur (P) ...		360	41,888	1	...	...	1
	Chitapur (J) ...		...	29,827				
85	Chineholi ...		828	90,802	8	9	...	12
86	Warangal ...		622	24,104	3	9	...	12
	Kosgi ...		...	19,886				
87	Saran ...		440	78,303	3	9	...	12
	Bashirabad (P) ...		121	27,952				
	Tandur ...		211	41,882				
88	Yadgir ...		507	187,277	6	...	...	6
89	Shahpur ...		546	110,884	8	...	...	12
	Afzalpur (P) ...		872	86,618	8	8	6	14
90	Shorapur ...		527	107,584	3	9	...	12
	Andola Jaemargi ...		708	82,219				
	Kalyani ...		272	47,798				

AND LOCAL BOARDS.

1879

TOWN COMMITTEES FOR 1854 F. (1945 A. D.) (contd.)

the District Revenue Officers.)

members		Sanctioned Strength	Total No. of members			Average No. of members present at each meeting			Srl. No.
Official	Non-official		Held during the year including those specified in Cols. 14 & 15.	Out of Cols 13 which proved abortive for want of quorum	Out of Col. 13 which were adjourned	Official	Non-Official	All members	
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	1
									72
									73
									74
									75
4	4	8	9	8	...	100	75	87	76
									77
									78
									79
2	8	10	6	1	...	6	29	35	80
7	6	15	5	...	...	105	80	100	81
									82
									83
5	14	19	7	...	4	46.14	37.7	37.3	84
6	5	11	...	...	10	22	19	41	
5	4	9	5	...	...	76.0	60.0	68	
3	3	6	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	9	12	13	...	...	65.8	42.3	46.9	85
3	9	12	9	...	...	1.7	4	5.7	86
3	9	12	5	...	...	4	5	9	87
5	5	10	10	8	...	4	4	8	
6	12	18	15	2	...	8	8	11	88
4	9	12	10	...	...	79	88	167	89
3	3	6	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	9	12	14	...	...	78.3	52.38	58.93	90
...	8	8	10	7	3	80	40	60	

No. 1. (C).—TALUQA BOARDS AND

(Compiled from the data supplied by

Srl. No.	Name of Taluqa Boards	Year with reference to Government order	Area in square miles	Popula- tion within the area	Number of			
					Ex-officio	No- minated	Selec- ted and Elec- ted	Total.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	<i>Raichur</i>							
91	Raichur	...	696	154,801				
92	Doodurg	...	547	87,817				
93	Manvi	...	676	94,013				
94	Lingsugur	...	778	103,609				
95	Sundhnur	...	672	80,045				
96	Kushtagi	...	715	110,938				
97	Gangawati	...	458	70,109				
	Kopbal (J)	...	551	93,774	6	12	...	18
	Yelbarga (J)	...	493	83,458	4	3	...	7
98	Alampur	...	232	34,807				
	Gadwal (S)	...	817	122,618	1	7	...	8
	<i>Osmanabad</i>							
99	Osmanabad	...	473	109,083				
100	Kallam	...	605	121,929				
101	Jatur	...	340	108,402				
102	Tuljapur	...	600	138,724				
	Lohoha (P)	...	450	81,802				
	Ganjoti (P)	...	324	65,434				
103	Paranda	...	734	108,367				
	<i>Bidar</i>							
104	Bidar	...	607	134,212				
105	Kohir	...	...	5,768				
	Hasanabad (P)	...	109	26,911	...	1	...	...
	Moinabad (P)	...	290	87,443				
	Zahirabad	...	207	84,104				
	Ghormadi (P)	...	250	43,980				
	Chincholi (P)	...	192	26,457	4	3	...	7
	Mugrampalli (J)	...	20	4,366	1	3	3	7
106	Udgir	...	684	134,877	4	7	...	11
	Dooni	...	160	26,843				
107	Janwala	...	440	69,995				
	Rhalki (P)	...	92	23,547	6	3	...	9
	Narayankher (P)	...	221	58,631	2	3	4	9
108	Nilanga	...	651	114,006	3	3	...	11

AND LOCAL BOARDS.

1381

TOWN COMMITTEES FOR 1354 F. (1945 A. D.) (contd.)

(the District Revenue Officers.)

members		Sanctioned Strength	Total No. of members			Average No. of members present at each meeting			Srl. No.
Official	Non-official		Held during the year including those specified in Cols. 14 & 15.	Out of Cols 13 which proved abortive for want of quorum	Out of Col. 13 which were adjourned	Official	Non-Official	All members	
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	1
									91
									92
									93
									94
									95
									96
									97
6	12	18	3	1	...	2	2	4	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	98
1	7	8	8	1	1	17	71	65	
									99
									100
									101
									102
									103
									104
...	5	5	11	...	...	...	...	...	105
4	8	7	2	...	...	75	100	87	
4	8	7	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	7	11	12	...	2	60	68.26	62	106
									107
...	...	...	...	...	...	3	3	6	
5	4	9	10	6	...	51	35	45	
8	8	11	12	...	3	65	55	60	108

XLIII.—MUNICIPALITIES

No. 1. (C).—TALUQA BOARDS AND

(Compiled from the data supplied by

Srl. No.	Name of Taluqa Boards	Year with reference to Government order	Area in square miles	Popula- tion within the area	Number of			
					Ex-officio	No- mina- ted	Sele- ted and Elec- ted	Total.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
109	Ahamdpur ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
110	Udgir ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
111	Kolar ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

AND LOCAL BOARDS.

1383

TOWN COMMITTEES FOR 1354 F. (1945 A. D.) (continued)

the District Revenue Officers.)

[illegible]

No. 2—SHOWING THE INCOME OF MUNICIPALITIES AND TOWNS, BY
1954 F.

(Compiled from the data supplied)

Srl. No.	Heads of Income	Hyderabad City	Secunderabad	A'raf-i-Balda	Nizamabad	Medak	Baghat	Mahbubnagar
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1	Actual balance at the close of 1953 F. ...				1,75,706	89,443		
2	Grants from Government...				8,480	28,099		
3	Grants from Local Fund ..				1,015	14,200		
4	Loans from Government ...							
5	Loan from G. Local Fund .							
6	Deposits and Advances ..				14,107	543		
	<i>Income derived from Municipalities.</i>							
7	Nuzool ...				54			
8	Rent of T. B. and Sarais ...				2,586	831		
9	Rent of Markets ...				1,984	612		
10	Rent of Bazaars ...				5,829			
11	Rent of Lands ...					189		
12	Sale of Lands ...				15,571	232		
13	Auction of grazing lands ...					1,503		
14	Fishing Contracts ...							
15	Sale of rubbish and night soil				1,377	1,089		
16	Water Works ...				20,537			
17	Ferries situated in M. areas							
18	Gardens ...				155			
19	Slaughter houses ...				1,375	185		
20	Workshops ...							
21	Miscellaneous ...				6,700	197		
22	Total ...					5,681		
	<i>Local Income derived from Taxations</i>							
23	Nuzool ...				82,580			
24	House tax ...					6,998		
25	Light tax ...					6,998		
26	Barbardari Patti ...				18,137	5,508		
27	Vehicle tax ...				4,651	508		

AND LOCAL BOARDS.

1385

DISTRICTS WHERE TAXES HAVE BEEN INTRODUCED FOR THE YEAR
(1945 A. D.)

by the District Revenue Officers)

Nalgonda	Warangal	Karimnagar	Adilabad	Aurangabad	Parbhani	Nander	Bir	Gulbarga	Raichur	Osmabad	Srl. No.
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	1
Not received	Not received	Not received	Not received	Not received	Not received	...	87,857	...	...	9,070	1
						...	13,384	...	17,743	10,310	2
						...	...	...	1,015	...	3
						...	...	...	888	...	4
						...	...	...	...	5,000	5
						...	9,789	...	16	474	6
						555	...	...	...	...	7
						...	509	...	887	564	8
						3,450	85	...	12,680	118	9
						...	750	...	...	...	10
						26,894	160	...	1,807	200	11
						40	20	...	37,029	...	12
						...	...	...	...	...	13
						...	...	...	...	...	14
						...	585	...	...	...	15
						...	...	...	45,985	13,985	16
						...	...	...	...	...	17
						220	2,701	...	77	240	18
						1,631	1,014	...	...	188	19
						...	...	...	...	...	20
						882	...	...	1,719	69	21
						...	...	...	...	...	22
						...	...	...	...	...	23
						29,133	14,306	...	56,051	...	24
						26,095	...	...	...	...	25
						36,087	13,280	...	37,990	...	26
						...	282	...	40,229	...	27

No. 2.—SHOWING THE INCOME OF MUNICIPALITIES AND TOWNS, BY
1951 F.

(Compiled from the data supplied)

Srl. No.	Heads of Income	Bidar	Government Total			
			1854 F.	'58 F.	1852 F.	1851 F.
1	2	21	22	23	24	25
1	Actual balance at the close of 1853 F. ...	14,222	926,358		2,708,050	2,421,500
2	Grants from Government .	19,852	86,868		794,435	881,848
3	Grants from Local Fund ...	...	16,280		178,698	175,276
4	Loans from Government .	...	838		20,065	601,522
5	Loan from G. Local Fund...	...	5,000		80,000	175,951
6	Deposits and Advances ...	406	26,435		188,844	114,818
	<i>Income derived from Municipalities</i>					
7	Nuzool ...	...	609		5,518	6,677
8	Rent of T. B. and Sarais ...	764	6,141		102,586	149,866
9	Rent of Markets ...	8,550	22,421		91,094	87,564
10	Rent of Bazars ...	...	6,579		5,713	4,463
11	Rent of Lands ...	...	29,250		55,172	50,846
12	Sale of Lands ...	888	59,235		552,250	118,094
13	Auction of grazing lands ...	...	1,506		...	476
14	Fishing Contracts ...	...	...		...	5,795
15	Sale of rubbish and nightsoil	15	3,016		84,881	82,679
16	Water Works ...	...	80,157		541,112	442,845
17	Ferries situated in M. areas	...	...		...	1,982
18	Gardens ...	...	8,898		6,018	4,476
19	Slaughter houses ...	180	4,473		31,382	24,088
20	Workshops ...	...	...		3,614	2,817
21	Miscellaneous ...	...	9,127		880,928	267,108
22	Total ...	5,247	..		1,760,718	1,147,750
	<i>Income derived from Local Taxation</i>					
23	Nuzool ...	16,581	49,120		6,190	6,767
24	House tax ...	...	106,488		1,186,728	1,040,212
25	Light Tax ...	10,528	48,621		810,756	828,004
26	Barbardari palti ...	...	110,917		516,122	877,668
27	Vehicle tax ...	...	45,618		101,871	95,886

AND LOCAL BOARDS.

1387

DISTRICTS, WHERE TAXES HAVE BEEN INTRODUCED, FOR THE YEAR.
(1945 A. D.) (contd.)

by the District Revenue Officers)

Non-Government Total				Grand Total					Srl No
1954 F.	1953 F.	1952 F.	1951 F.	1954 F.	1953 F.	1952 F.	1951 F.	1950 F.	
26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	1
...	...	88,679	...	326,858	...	2,742,688	2,421,500	2,317,511	1
...	86,868	...	794,485	881,848	691,468	2
...	...	128,846	...	16,280	...	807,544	175,276	158,817	3
...	838	...	20,065	601,522	757,704	4
...	5,000	...	30,000	175,951	7,728	5
...	26,485	...	188,884	110,818	87,809	6
...	609	...	5,518	6,667	6,624	7
...	...	3,882	...	6,141	...	105,918	149,356	99,375	8
...	...	992	...	22,424	...	92,086	87,564	82,058	9
...	6,579	...	5,718	4,458	8,286	10
...	29,250	...	55,172	50,846	46,624	11
...	...	5,048	...	58,265	...	557,298	118,094	79,274	12
...	1,506	...	...	476	180	13
...	5,795	1,400	14
...	...	1,092	...	3,016	...	35,928	82,679	17,720	15
...	80,457	...	541,112	442,845	308,834	16
...	1,982	1,892	17
...	...	842	...	8,898	...	6,855	4,476	5,549	18
...	4,478	...	31,882	28,088	26,518	19
...	8,614	2,817	1,268	20
...	...	5,584	...	9,127	...	886,507	267,108	155,566	21
...	...	16,880	...	...	...	1,777,598	1,147,750	1,088,972	22
...
...	49,120	...	6,190	6,767	2,618	23
...	...	3,946	...	106,488	...	1,186,728	1,040,212	997,281	24
...	...	1,191	...	43,621	...	811,947	828,004	806,876	25
...	110,947	...	516,122	877,668	885,674	26
...	45,618	...	101,871	95,886	97,120	27

XLIII.—MUNICIPALITIES

No. 2.—SHOWING THE INCOME OF MUNICIPALITIES AND TOWNS, BY
(Compiled from the data supplied)

Srl. No.	Heads of Income	City of Hyderabad	Secunderabad	Atraf-i-balda	Nizamabad	Medak	Baghat	Mahbubnagar
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
28	General Water tax ...	Not received	Not received	Not received	Not received	Not received
29	Cotton and Grain markets...				6 003	...		
30	Rakhwal patti ...				...	1,821
31	Motor and Motor-cycle tax ...				...	120
32	Cycle tax ...				1,430	506		
33	1/10 of Water Income ...				11,890	...		
34	Penalty from defaults ...				...	46
35	Scavenger tax ...				...	...
36	Share of vehicle registration fee of Sanfikhas Mubarak ..				...	...
37	Total ...				...	21,621
	<i>Income derived from</i>							
	<i>Licence fees</i>							
38	Carts registration ...				...	...
39	Scavenger ...				...	...
40	Shop keepers ...				...	...
41	Places of Entertainments...				...	...
42	Hotels ...				...	...
43	Licence fee for sale of dangerous drugs ...				...	...
44	Publicity ...				250	...		
45	Miscellaneous ...				...	...
46	Total ...				1,55,497	...		
47	Fines imposed by Criminal Courts ...				...	...
48	Total Receipts excluding Balance ...				...	629
49	Total Receipts including Balance ...				3,81,268	1,51,874		
50	No. of Towns and Cities where taxes have been introduced ...				...	...
51	Population of the Towns and Cities where taxes have been introduced ...				82,741	89,489		
52	Income of Taxation per head of population ...				2.20	...		
53	Incidence of Income per head of population ...				4.75	...		

AND LOCAL BOARDS.

1389

DISTRICTS WHERE TAXES HAVE BEEN INTRODUCED, 1354 F. (1945 A.D.) (contd.)
by the Districts Revenue Officers)

Nalgonda	Warangal	Karimnagar	Adilabad	Aurangabad	Parbhani	Nander	Bir	Gulbarga	Raichur	Osmanabad	Srl. No.
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	18	19	20	21	1
Not received	Not received	Not received	Not received	Not received	Not received	...	...	Not available	...	...	28
						...	...		...	...	29
						...	...		...	...	30
						...	...		...	251	31
						844	...		904	86	32
						...	...		29,769	2,373	33
						20	120		612	...	34
						...	...		...	...	35
						...	...		...	...	36
						...	...		...	...	37
Not received	Not received	Not received	Not received	Not received	Not received	...	...	Not available	...	...	38
						...	...		...	...	39
						...	...		...	...	40
						...	...		...	...	41
						...	...		...	...	42
						...	...		...	...	43
						606	...		...	...	44
						...	1,286		...	...	45
						...	51,607		...	...	46
						...	...		...	...	47
Not received	Not received	Not received	Not received	Not received	Not received	...	51,607	Not available	2,81,834	...	48
						...	90,465		4,87,887	...	49
						...	1		...	...	50
						...	15,020		85,878	...	51
						...	4-0-10		3 9-10	...	52
						...	3-6-10		8-0-10	...	53

No. 2.—SHOWING THE EXPENDITURE OF MUNICIPALITIES AND TOWNS, BY
(Compiled from the data supplied by the

Srl. No.	Head of Expenditure	Bidar	Government Total			
			1951 F.	1953 F.	1952 F.	1951 F.
1	2	21	22	23	24	25
28	General Water tax ...	...	...		94,827	96,809
29	Cotton and Grain markets. ...	...	6,008		40,428	32,724
30	Rakhwal patti ...	...	1,824		...	...
31	Motor and Motor cycle tax ...	777	1,148		60,820	56,854
32	Cycle tax ...	...	3,220		70,750	54,540
33	1/10 of Water Income ...	...	48,582		20,058	20,058
34	Penalty from defaults ...	...	798		5,622	4,872
35	Scavenger tax ...	...	...		23,614	162,476
36	Share of vehicle registration fee of Sufikhas Mubarak. ...	...	...		...	...
37	Total ...	27,966	85,980		2,383,335	2,268,880
	<i>Income derived from Licence fees</i>					
38	Carts registration ...	...	...		72,818	95,585
39	Scavenger ...	...	...		150,851	6,682
40	Shop keepers ...	...	...		6,230	5,284
41	Places of Entertainments ...	...	...		46,898	45,817
42	Hotels ...	188	188		7,086	5,898
43	Licence fee for sale of dangerous drugs ...	...	250		12,620	11,488
44	Publicity ...	...	608		18,325	17,824
45	Miscellaneous ...	79	1,005		5,614	1,476
46	Total ...	217	207,821		819,945	179,474
47	Fines imposed by Criminal Courts ...	...	...		22,366	16,816
48	Total Receipts excluding Balance ...	46,653	446,523		5,698,448	5,506,090
49	Total Receipts including Balance ...	60,875	1,125,864		8,402,405	7,927,590
50	No. of Towns and Cities where taxes have been introduced ...	...	...		71	71
51	Population of the Towns and cities where taxes have been introduced ...	20,677	148,800		...	1,575,058
52	Income of Taxation per head of population ...	...	...		...	8.87
53	Incidence of Income per head of population ...	2-4-1	...		...	1.8-10

Not available

AND LOCAL BOARDS.

1891

DISTRICTS WHERE TAXES HAVE BEEN INTRODUCED, 1854 F. (1945 A.D.) (concl'd.)
District Revenue Officers)

Non Government Total				Grand Total					Srl. No.
1854 F.	1858 F.	1862 F.	1861 F.	1854 F.	1858 F.	1862 F.	1861 F.	1860 F.	
26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	1
...	94,827	96,309	51,223	28
...	6,003	...	40,428	82,724	11,229	29
...	1,824	...	...	...	...	30
...	1,148	...	60,820	53,351	61,105	31
...	3,220	...	70,750	51,540	58,622	32
...	43,532	...	20,058	20,058	48,216	33
...	798	...	5,622	4,372	4,174	34
...	23,514	162,476	153,780	35
...	36
...	...	5,137	...	85,330	...	2,388,472	2,263,880	2,048,834	37
...	72,818	85,535	77,830	38
...	150,354	6,682	7,258	39
...	6,230	5,234	8,122	40
...	46,898	45,847	...	41
...	138	...	7,086	5,893	8,201	42
...	250	...	12,620	11,488	20,904	43
...	606	...	18,325	17,321	11,042	44
...	1,365	...	5,614	1,476	5,889	45
...	207,321	...	319,945	179,474	134,197	46
...	22,366	16,316	19,708	47
...	150,863	...	416,623	...	...	5,849,309	5,508,090	4,096,923	48
...	180,542	...	1,125,364	...	...	8,591,947	7,927,590	6,114,483	49
...	6	...	...	...	...	77	71	71	50
...	143,300	...	...	...	1,575,053	1,410,883	51
...	3-8-7	...	52
...	1-8-10	...	53

No. 3.—SHOWING THE EXPENDITURE OF MUNICIPALITIES AND TOWNS

(Compiled from the data supplied by the

Srl. No.	Head of Expenditure	City of Hyderabad	S. cunderabad	Atraf-i-Balda	Nizamabad	Baghat	Medak
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	General Administration... and collection charges	Not received	Not received	Not received	9,707		5,519
2	Conservancy, health and Sanitary charges				88,215		18,122
3	Roads { Establishment Works ...				9,269		2,119
4	Buildings { Establishment Works ...				1,828		2,057
5	Drainage { Establishment Works ...				..	Not received	..
6	Road Watering { Establishment Works ...				..	Not received	..
7	Lighting { Establishment Works ...				16,846		8,651
8	Judicial { Establishment Works ...				..		..
9	Water Supply { Establishment Works ..				..		124

AND LOCAL BOARDS.

1393

WHERE TAXES HAVE BEEN INTRODUCED, 1354 F. (1945 A.D.)

District Revenue Officers)

Mahbubnagar	Nalgonda	Warangal	Karimnagar	Adilabad	Aurangabad	Parbhani	Nander	Bir	Gulbarga	Raichur	Osmanabad	Srl. No.
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	1
Not received	Not received	Not received	Not received	Not received	Not received	Not received	12,381	6,413		94,015	2,855	1
							6,181	...		46,821	6,592	2
										3,919		3
							55,001	...		15,711	627	
										2,844		4
							871	708		2,666	889	
										...		5
							590	...		5,086	814	
							4,444	...	Not available	...	...	6
							12,664	6,466		...	2,860	7
							200	...		85,712	...	8
							7,595	...		...	2,756	9

No. 3—SHOWING THE EXPENDITURE OF MUNICIPALITIES AND TOWNS, BY
1954 F.

(Compiled from the data supplied)

Srl. No.	Heads of Expenditure	Hyderabad City	Secunderabad	Atraf-i-Pa'da	Nizamabad	Medak	Baghat
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
19	Workshop ...	Not received	Not received	Not received	...	Not received	...
11	Fire brigade ...				...		...
12	Markets and slaughter houses ...				566		...
13	Gardens and parks ...				1,399		...
14	Repayments of taxes and Nuzools ...				...		...
15	Compensation paid ...				...		...
16	Night Schools ...				...		...
17	Miscellaneous charges ...				10,214		89,115
18	Majlis charges ...				27,411		8,176
19	Audit account charges ...				...		...
20	Contribution ...				...		...
21	Repayment of Loans ...				...		...
22	Advances (Loan works) ..				19,819		...
23	Total ..				158,893		74,111
24	Closing balances ..				172,888		75,114
25	Population ...				82,741		89,489
26	Incidence per head of population ...				4.82		...

AND LOCAL BOARDS.

1395

DISTRICTS, WHERE TAXES HAVE BEEN INTRODUCED, FOR THE YEAR
(1945 A. D.) (contd.)

District Revenue Officers)

Mahbubnagar	Nalgonda	Warangal	Karimnagar	Adilabad	Aurangabad	Parbhani	Nander	Bir	Gulbarga	Baichur	Osmanabad	Srl. No.
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	1
Not received							10
Not received							11
Not received							1,049	887		575	179	12
Not received							672	4,192		8,084	779	13
Not received							14
Not received							...	553		...	36	15
Not received							16
Not received							...	6,540		84,924	...	17
Not received							621	18
Not received							19
Not received							20
Not received							21
Not received							22
Not received							...	56,702		245,387	86,484	23
Not received							...	90,465		242,559	27,178	24
Not received							...	15,020		95,873	16,843	25
Not received							...	3-5-1		6-14-0	2-2-0	26

NO. 8.—SHOWING THE EXPENDITURE OF MUNICIPALITIES, TOWNS AND
1854 F.

(Compiled from the data supplied)

Srl. No.	Head of Expenditure	Bidar	Government Total			
			1854 F.	1853 F.	1852 F.	1851 F.
1	2	21	22	23	24	25
1	General Administration... and collection charges	...	70,928	Not available	626,478	625,789
2	Conservancy, health and Sanitary charges	...	111,694		1,419,749	1,551,981
3	Roads { Establishment	...	71,708		78,885	78,510
	{ Works ...	740	15,711		217,217	264,077
4	Buildings { Establishment	...	11,152		51,586	98,875
	{ Works ...	1,109	2,606		91,789	289,884
5	Drainage { Establishment	...	1,928		225	798
	{ Works ..	419	5,086		49,071	69,106
6	Road { Establishment	...	...		...	2,444
	{ Works ...	...	4,844		1,216	8,020
7	Lighting { Establishment	...	...		...	...
	{ Works ...	550	42,587		681,008	644,656
8	Judicial { Establishment	...	...		...	...
	{ Works ...	...	85,912		9,484	9,382
9	Water { Establishment	...	...		117,889	102,500
	{ Works ...	...	10,475		408,817	466,546

AND LOCAL BOARDS.

1397

DISTRICTS, WHERE TAXES HAVE BEEN INTRODUCED, FOR THE YEAR
(1945 A. D.) (contd.)

by the District Revenue Officers)

Non-Government Total				Grand Total					Srl. No.
1954 F	1953 F	1952 F.	1951 F	1954 F.	1953 F	1952 F.	1951 F.	1950 F.	
26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	1
4,149	Not available	...	...	75,072	Not available	626,478	625,789	547,278	1
86,153		61,261	...	147,787		1,481,010	1,551,981	1,178,625	2
				82,078		73,885	78,539	182,167	} 3
10,870		...	...	15,711		217,217	264,077	415,090	
				15,660		51,586	96,875	70,829	} 4
4,508		...	...	2,666		94,739	239,384	207,680	
				3,323		223	798	85	} 5
2 000		...	...	5,086		49,074	63,106	45,325	
							2,441	12,864	} 6
1,700		...	...	6,144		1,246	8,020	9,428	
									} 7
4 422		42,886	...	46,959		677,552	644,656	386,005	
									} 8
3,892		...	...	89,804		9 484	9,382	220,782	
						117,119	102,500	461,343	} 9
2 851		...	...	13,926		408,817	466,546	130,395	

No. 3.—SHOWING THE EXPENDITURE OF MUNICIPALITIES TOWNS, AND
1951 F.

(Compiled from the data supplied)

Srl. No.	Head of Expenditure	Bidar	Government Total			
			1951 F.	1953 F.	1952 F.	1951 F.
1	2	21	22	23	24	25
19	Workshop ...	...	...	Not available	67,993	11,023
11	Fire-brigade ...	...	...		19,403	20131
12	Markets and slaughter houses ...	487	3,643		132,422	51,419
13	Gardens and parks ...	1,291	11,267		57,265	51,141
14	Repayments of taxes and Nuzools ...	...	...		3,640	2,104
15	Compensation paid ...	15	609		8,084	7,012
16	Night Schools ...	...	...		4,914	4,133
17	Miscellaneous charges ...	23,891	111,684		99,281	378,000
18	Majlis charges ...	17,775	48,983		25,614	24,739
19	Audit account charges ...	3,350	3,350		18,798	14,594
20	Contribution ...	933	933		684,632	40,593
21	Repayment of Loans ...	...	...		570,544	486,732
22	Advances (Loan works) ..	...	19,819		575,499	577,179
23	Total ...	50,510	622,537		5,925,394	5,749,292
24	Closing balances ...	510	601,701		6,495,331	2,327,417
25	Population ...	...	130,466		1,584,853	1,575,053
26	Incidence per head of population ...	2-7-1	...		2-11-3	3-9-6

AND LOCAL BOARDS.

1399

DISTRICTS, WHERE TAXES HAVE BEEN INTRODUCED, FOR THE YEAR
(1945 A. D.) (concl'd.).

by the District Revenue Officers)

Non-Government Total				Grand Total					Srl. No.
1954 F	1953 F	1952 F.	1951 F	1954 F.	1953 F	1952 F.	1951 F.	1950 F.	
26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	1
...		...	...	...		67,399	11,028	14,325	10
...		...	...	...		19,406	20,432	40,649	11
2		29,868	...	3,645		155,790	54,449	40,844	12
1,397		...	...	12,664		57,205	54,141	40,344	13
...		...	...	...		3,130	2,304	1,957	14
...		...	...	609		8,084	7,012	18,232	15
1,008		...	...	1,008		4,914	4,433	5,460	16
32,654	Not available	...	...	147,388	Not available	99,284	378,000	335,771	17
6,888		...	...	55,871		25,314	24,739	24,644	18
7,088		...	...	10,888		18,748	14,594	13,990	19
...		...	...	383		634,632	40,593	44,540	20
...		...	...	...		570,544	486,732	760	21
100		...	...	19,919		575,499	577,479	13,136	22
92,452		127,515	...	714,989		6,052,909	5,789,292	4,276,479	23
66,727		23,848	...	673,428		6,518,679	2,327,417	2,611,240	24
99,867		...	...	239,333		1,584,853	1,575,053	1,575,053	25
...		...	...	...		...	3-9-6	2-12-10	26

No. 4. INCOME OF LOCAL CESS
(Computed from the data supplied)

Srl. No.	Name of District.	Opening balance	Local Cess 12 pies		
			Khalsa lands	Jagir	Other Non khalsa
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Nizamabad ...	4 48 000	1,89,996	9,317	...
2	Melak ...	4,28,781	1,06,117	1,195	...
3	Baghat ...	55,281	8,283	...	...
4	Mahbubnagar ...	1,89,070	84,748	...	...
5	Nalgonda ...	6,77,755	2,04,718	...	...
6	Warangal ...	4,12,302	1,98,740	...	...
7	Karimnagar ...	7,07,681	2,08,946	...	...
8	Adilabad ...	8,51,802	1,00,000	7,872	...
9	Aurangabad ...	6 27,067	1,82,410	1,914	...
10	Parbhani ...	7,57,486	1,55,883	116	7,214
11	Nander ...	6,80 852	1,64,801	2,612	...
12	Bir ...	6,50,881	1,11,715	4,754	...
12b	Bir (S.K.) ...	70,375	9,131	614	...
13	Gulbarga ...	61,794	1,00,503	826	...
13b	Gulbarga (S.K.) ...	4,24,100	68,746	5,408	...
14	Raichur ...	1,98,962	1,75,816	...	...
15	Osmanabad ...	72,892	37,066	...	...
15b	Osmanabad (S.K.) ...	4,53,688	67,707	...	...
16	Bidar ...	8,64,370	75,118	1,684	687
Total for 1851 F...		7,577,584	2,244,188	85,872	7,581
" 1858 F...		8,778,877	2,222,250	18,618	...
" 1862 F...		8,648,871	2,172,962	5,090	1,985

AND LOCAL BOARDS.

1401

BY LOCAL BOARDS IN 1854 F. (1945 A.D.)
by the District Revenue Officers.)

Special rate (Section 90)		Other Taxes				Srl. No.
Khal-a	Non-khalsa	Profession Tax	Market tools	Market fees	Fees for registration of animals	
7	8	9	10	11	12	1
...	1
80	2
...	3
...	4
...	11,807	...	...	...	...	5
...	6
...	7
...	8
29	9
...	50	...	...	10
...	380	...	...	11
...	12
...	12b
...	13
...	13b
28	...	349	420	...	...	14
...	15
...	15b
...	16
187	11,807	349	800	...	...
726	...	240	459	29	8,080	
8,544	880	845	527	...	...

No. 4.—INCOME OF LOCAL CESS
(Compiled from the data supplied)

Srl. No.	Name of District	Other Taxes			Income Dharmada Gorakshan
		General water tax	Entertain- ments tax	Pilgrim tax	
1	2	13	14	15	16
1	Nizamabad ...	...	...	...	...
2	Medak ...	...	...	...	...
3	Baghat ...	...	...	...	...
4	Mahbubnagar ...	...	...	...	...
5	Nalgonda ...	...	...	...	...
6	Warangal ...	...	...	...	...
7	Karimnagar ...	...	...	...	...
8	Adilabad ...	...	...	...	...
9	Aurangabad ...	...	...	...	...
10	Parbhani ..	...	...	...	...
11	Nander ...	...	...	...	...
12	Bir ...	...	...	...	...
12b	Bir (S.K.) ...	...	...	...	...
13	Gulbarga ...	1,749	...	...	...
13b	Gulbarga (S.K.) ..	...	...	...	...
14	Raichur ..	...	...	...	...
15	Osmanabad ...	...	...	...	...
15b	Osmanabad (S. K.)...	...	...	...	...
16	Bidar ..	...	...	...	...
	Total for 1854 F...	1,749	...	...	...
	.. " 1858 F...	1,618	30	...	...
	.. " 1852 F...	1,281	...	...	...

AND LOCAL BOARDS.

1403

BY LOCAL BOARDS IN 1854 F. (1945 A D.) (contd.)
by the District Revenue Officers.)

from other fees		Rent & Income from property apart from taxation				Srl. No.
Fees for Private Market licences	Other fees	Rent of houses	Rent of lands, weekly markets	Rent houses sarais and chowris	Gardens	
17	18	19	20	21	22	1
...	...	371	...	311	...	1
...	102	...	2
...	3
...	2	370	...	4
...	...	130	...	257	...	5
...	...	1,117	159	417	...	6
...	...	328	...	309	...	7
...	...	137	9	...	...	8
...	...	20	16,169	1,018	...	9
...	...	1,056	882	...	...	10
...	...	90	10	471	...	11
...	4,645	116	...	12
...	...	165	...	...	...	12b
...	...	277	...	...	...	13
...	...	190	...	...	...	13b
...	...	72	72	248	...	14
...	15
...	...	60	...	...	...	15b
...	1,238	412	5,050	...	...	16
...	1,238	4,425	27,298	3,614	...	
564	173	3,337	19,003	3,685	29	
461	22	8,570	14,801	3,214	890	

No 4.—INCOME OF LOCAL CESS
(Compiled from the data supplied)

Srl. No.	Name of District.	Rent & Income from property apart from			
		Sale of lands and buildings	Sale of other things	Festivals, fairs and Exhibitions	Animal and vehicle stands
1	2	23	24	25	26
1	Nizamabad ...	4,905	...	...	...
2	Melak ...	206	106	...	...
3	Baghat ...	...	...	...	...
4	Mahbubnagar ...	...	71	...	...
5	Nalgonda ...	...	...	67	...
6	Warangal ...	68	1,875	151	...
7	Karimnagar ...	203	15	...	...
8	Adilabad ..	340	37	...	...
9	Aurangabad ...	2,041	4	250	...
10	Parbhani ...	20,881	411	1,925	296
11	Nander ...	51	14	1,125	...
12	Bir ...	...	294	355	...
12b	Bir (S.K.) ...	...	...	...	...
13	Gulbarga ...	35	...	...	...
13b	Gulbarga (S.K.) ...	...	...	...	...
14	Raichur ...	468	...	...	...
15	Osmanabad ...	700	36	...	...
15b	Osmanabad (S.K.) ...	3,780	287	...	...
16	Bidar ...	171	40	...	...
Total for 1851 F...		82,747	3,140	4,176	296
, 1853 F...		12,726	1,308	2,662	171
, 1852 F...		7,095	4,589	8,289	...

AND LOCAL BOARDS.

1405

BY LOCAL BOARDS IN 1854 F. (1945 A D.) (contd.)
by the District Revenue Officers.)

taxation	Income under app. acts cattle pounds			Grants and contributions		Srl. No.
	Ferries	Fines	Income from sales of unclaimed cattle	From Govt.	Other	
Miscellaneous						
27	28	29	30	31	32	1
1,971	527	904	13,906	...	...	1
4,249	566	8,768	...	...	478	2
4	...	...	...	5,000	...	3
890	286	8,697	...	6,883	...	4
8,825	9,920	8,860	...	...	...	5
4,079	4,985	...	11,176	...	...	6
7,776	2,731	4,998	...	...	...	7
2,388	9,868	18,486	...	...	...	8
5,116	925	10,630	...	...	...	9
6,786	5,724	...	10,478	...	...	10
4,480	4,489	...	11,246	...	...	11
10,178	2,049	...	10,978	...	1,162	12
879	...	...	498	...	...	12b
10,696	717	2,689	...	...	191,71	13
637	6,784	2,957	...	...	...	13b
8	8,715	4,881	...	40,000	...	14
...	...	698	...	...	15,018	15
819	...	6,695	...	...	9,125	15b
450	90	878	...	...	...	16
69,071	68,271	74,461	58,272	51,889	4,4979	
64,967	44,647	62,421	70,195	5,000	66,928	
78,094	46,619	58,654	58,257	12,506	20,667	

No. 1. — INCOME OF LOCAL CESS
(Compiled from the data supplied)

Srl. No.	Name of District	Other fines and penalties	Debt and	
			Govt.	Other Loans
1	2	33	34	35
1	Nizamabad	10	...	...
2	Medak	88	...	...
3	Baghat	...	...	...
4	Mahbubnagar	5	...	...
5	Nalgonda	211	...	...
6	Warangal	49	...	...
7	Karimnagar	214	...	...
8	Adilabad	65	...	85,000
9	Aurangabad	20	...	...
10	Parbhani	57	...	1,500
11	Nander	67	...	...
12	Bir	5	...	...
12b	Bir (S.K.)	...	...	...
13	Gulbarga	10	...	...
13b	Gulbarga (S.K.)	...	...	...
14	Raichur	1,604	...	...
15	Osmanabad	175	...	...
15b	Osmanabad (S. K.)	120	...	...
16	Bidar	811	...	750
Total for 1854 F...		8,011	...	86,850
" 1858 F...		28,940	...	28,861
" 1852 F...		65,179	...	46,992

AND LOCAL BOARDS.

1407

BY LOCAL BOARDS IN 1351 F. (1915 A. D.) (conold.)
by the District Revenue Officers.)

extraordinary		Total	Total including opening balance	Srl. No.
Deposits	Advanced			
86	87	88	89	1
29,686	297	251,631	694,631	1
1,718	123	129,791	552,572	2
...	...	8,287	63,568	3
675	...	93,973	283,043	4
1,34,477	42	378,814	1,056,569	5
2,157	...	221,976	637,278	6
9,096	423	235,034	912,715	7
568	1,017	175,732	527,034	8
468	535	221,849	848,916	9
1,809	646	214,896	972,332	10
1,780	975	193,177	821,020	11
2,276	896	152,413	803,244	12
192	...	11,479	86,854	12b
986	...	137,109	193,903	13
1,093	...	80,635	504,735	13b
3,551	322	236,488	435,450	14
1,819	502	56,634	129,506	15
1,236	94	89,503	543,956	15b
578	42	86,544	450,714	16
194,165	5,914	2,975,968	105,534,000	
19,144	24,942	2,711,704	11,490,581	
53,486	10,784	2,670,193	11,314,054	

XLIII.—MUNICIPALITIES

No. 5.—SHOWING EXPENDITURE OF
(Compiled from the data supplied)

Srl. No.	Name of District.	Local cess of lands in towns and Municipal Areas	Administration charges			Technical staff L.F.E.'s Office
			Central charges 12½%	Collection charges	Office Expenditure	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	Nizamabad	...	22,487	5,888	7,540	8,584
2	Medak	...	22,253	3,074	5,025	5,186
3	Baghat	...	...	296	2,008	1,199
4	Mabubnagar	...	12,921	869	7,460	4,705
5	Nalgonda	...	22,704	4,918	16,209	9,700
6	Warangal	...	35,394	5,963	26,685	11,019
7	Karimnagar	...	32,314	6,217	10,879	11,526
8	Adilabad	...	16,189	2,674	11,630	7,540
9	Aurangabad	...	25,634	4,918	9,314	9,739
10	Parbhani	...	21,463	4,940	5,712	9,191
11	Nander	...	23,058	4,801	15,331	6,047
12	Bir	...	24,699	3,100	7,543	6,920
12b	Bir (S.K.)	...	2,875	275	954	853
13	Gulbarga	...	31,905	3,025	5,853	10,071
13b	Gulbarga (S. K.)	...	8,366	2,076	2,615	3,590
14	Raichur	...	16,679	5,287	12,887	11,670
15	Osmanabad	...	20,597	1,136	3,818	7,168
15b	Osmanabad (S.K.)	...	16,258	1,420	4,199	2,661
16	Bidar	...	18,677	2,011	6,078	5,952
Total for 1854 F...		...	367,880	62,888	161,800	188,271
" 1853 F...		...	324,707	64,958	167,713	127,456
" 1852 F...		...	353,330	63,366	128,310	141,768

AND LOCAL BOARDS.

1409

DISTRICT BOARDS IN 1354 P. (1945 A.D.)
by the District Revenue Officers.)

Contribution to Local Bodies		Public Works					Srl. No.
Panchayats and Rural Re-construction Societies	Town Committees	Road including Arboriculture		Buildings		Water Supply	
		Estab-lishment	Works	Estab-lishment	Works	Estab-lishment	
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	1
15,000	...	...	7,863	...	4,815	...	1
511	15,425	...	4,818	...	1,059	...	2
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
...	2,500	...	1,795	...	516	...	4
1,074	17,500	...	5,998	...	3,232	...	5
...	11,108	102	5,096	...	5,254	947	6
...	17,000	...	13,214	...	9,817	...	7
...	7,002	...	2,581	...	...	...	8
...	10,658	...	11,765	...	4,788	...	9
...	13,900	441	4,918	189	568	...	10
...	17,620	...	10,218	...	2,103	...	11
56	9,500	1,898	33,687	112	1,571	47	12
...	...	192	1,927	...	846	...	12b
11,67	9,175	202	4,172	...	1,680	...	13
...	9,697	3,105	15,455	...	1,985	...	13b
1,453	5,500	...	13,869	...	2,044	...	14
...	6,500	140	1,424	...	498	...	15
...	5,818	476	14,089	...	299	...	15b
...	5,000	...	4,309	...	976	...	16
19,296	168,908	6,056	156,758	301	41,501	994	
26,052	187,885	7,240	113,975	147	40,834	8,333	
5,821	174,108	6,148	238,187	9,482	70,418	2,189	

XLIII. — MUNICIPALITIES

No. 5. - SHOWING EXPENDITURE OF
(Compiled from the data supplied

Srl. No.	Name of District.	Public Works			Miscellaneous
		Water Supply	Drainage		
		Works	Establishment	Works	
	2	15	16	17	18
1	Nizamabad ...	9,878	...	...	32,880
2	Medak ...	2,411	...	117	290
3	Baghat ...	...	...	..	...
4	Mahbubnagar ...	1,650	...	820	2,260
5	Nalgonda ...	3,417	...	...	7,371
6	Warangal ...	1,358	...	...	1,082
7	Karimnagar ...	15,180	...	...	6,023
8	Adilabad ..	496	...	...	...
9	Amrangaabad ...	2,908	...	...	6,962
10	Parbhani ...	4,932	...	...	1,02,281
11	Nander ...	2,589	...	...	2,212
12	Bir ...	896	...	...	...
12b	Bir (S.K.) ...	...	...	...	...
13	Gulbarga ...	18	...	..	8,808
13b	Gulbarga (S. K.) ..	27	..	...	1,494
14	Raichur ..	1,633	...	...	...
15	Osmanabad ...	698	...	...	1,181
15b	Osmanabad (S K.) ...	474	...	...	2,163
16	Bidar ..	351	...	...	987
Total for 1854 F...		51,946	...	1,237	175,424
,, 1853 F...		44,249	180	3,159	10,98,264
,, 1852 F...		258,810	2,111	11,925	2,38,077

AND LOCAL BOARDS.

1411

DISTRICT BOARDS IN 1354 F. (1945 A. D.) (contd.)
by the District Revenue Officers.)

Other objects conducive to public convenience.						Srl. No.
Rest Houses Sarais and Chowries	Markets Slaughter Houses etc.	Cattle Pounds.	Ferries	Layout and Planning of Village sites	Unemployment	
19	20	21	22	23	24	1
804	...	480	...	826	...	1
...	2
...	3
1,043	4
1,118	138	...	5
2,118	6
186	7
15	...	179	...	...	...	8
8,922	9
1,755	10
1,268	11
...	408	...	12
...	12b
296	13
...	13b
598	2,188	1,086	...	14
...	15
...	15b
...	16
12,416	...	659	2,108	1,908	...	40
12,762	...	58	109	2,096	...	
10,015	810	28	1,576	8,068	...	

XLIII.—MUNICIPALITIES

No. 5.—SHOWING EXPENDITURE OF
(Compiled from the data supplied)

Srl. No.	Name of District	Other objects conducive			
		Registration of births and deaths	Co-operative Institutions	Stray Dogs	Cattle Veterinary Dispensary
	2	25	26	27	28
1	Nizamabad ...	...	...	...	1,078
2	Medak ...	...	...	...	...
3	Baghat ...	...	...	...	...
4	Mahbubnagar ...	...	...	...	1,104
5	Nalgonda ..	...	...	...	1,174
6	Warangul ...	...	...	...	600
7	Karimnagar ..	...	...	...	1,210
8	Adilabad ...	...	...	...	...
9	Aurangabad ...	...	...	...	600
10	Parbhani ...	...	...	...	8,295
11	Nander ...	...	...	...	...
12	Bir ...	...	...	...	...
12b	Bir (S.K.) ...	...	...	...	...
13	Gulbarga ...	...	...	...	...
13b	Gulbarga (S.K.) ...	...	...	...	...
14	Raichur ...	...	...	...	1,089
15	Osmanabad ...	...	...	...	...
15b	Osmanabad (S.K.) ...	...	...	...	...
16	Bidar ...	...	...	...	...
	Total for 1954 F...	...	...	...	10,150
	" 1953 F...	...	6	...	9,987
	" 1952 F...	...	28	...	8,188

AND LOCAL BOARDS.

1413

DISTRICT BOARDS IN 1954 F. (1945 A. D.) (contd.)
by the District Revenue Officers.)

to public convenience				Education		Srl. No.
Cattle Other Reasons	Gardens and places of Recreation	Other measures for Village Improvement	Legal Charges	Construction & maintenance of Primary Schools	Play Grounds and Gymnasiums	
29	30	31	32	33	34	1
...	...	352	41	1,146	...	1
...	1,026	901	2
...	3
...	579	...	4
158	...	2,797	...	1,54,978	...	5
...	2,149	6
...	8,126	...	7
...	6,756	4,628	8
...	2,378	...	9
...	140	75,544	...	10
...	50	876	...	11
...	...	48	...	2,697	...	12
120	12b
...	246	...	13
...	694	...	13b
...	134	...	...	1 25,918	74	14
...	15
...	15b
...	65,726	...	16
278	134	8,197	231	441,185	7,752	
658	209	2,989	230	118,114	7,244	
676	713	1,846	288	67,891	1,529	

XLIII.—MUNICIPALITIES

No. 5.—SHOWING EXPENDITURE OF
(Compiled from the data supplied)

Srl No.	Name of District.	Educa- tion	Conservancy		
		Other Education	Establishment	Epidemic Diseases	Fairs and Festivals & other Gatherings
1	2	85	86	87	88
1	Nizamabad ..	8,919	19,087	1,684	...
2	Medak ...	8,244	7,692	...	...
3	Baghat ...	...	2,428	...	...
4	Mahbubnagar ...	8,501	10,772	12,407	...
5	Nalgonda ...	6,252	15,569	4,015	700
6	Warangal ..	9,606	51,429	649	800
7	Karimnagar ...	1,97,093	33,711	410	...
8	Adilabad ..	2,002	13,170	383	...
9	Aurangabad ...	30,237	17,812	2,787	1,500
10	Panbhani ...	8,881	8,209	369	570
11	Nander ...	80,294	22,700	1,896	2,349
12	Bir ...	6,129	12,573	8,540	...
12b	Bir (S.K.)	2,278	1,989	...	...
13	Gulbarga ...	4,588	16,880	...	2,000
13b	Gulbarga (S. K.) ..	20,509	8,085	...	...
14	Raichur ..	5,608	25,612	7,503	...
15	Osmanabad ...	1,239	3,124	...	...
15b	Osmanabad (S.K.) ...	20,051	9,874	...	...
16	Bidar ..	5,505	3,144	3,027	...
Total for 1854 F..		879,481	256,865	43,700	7,419
" 1858 F...		137,583	253,820	58,134	9,725
" 1852 F...		165,572	198,612	82,011	8,555

AND LOCAL BOARDS.

1415

DISTRICT BOARDS IN 1854 F. (1945 A.D.) (contd.)
by the District Revenue Officers.)

Dispensaries and Hospitals				Public Health		Srl. No.
Allopathic	Unani and Ayurvedic	Grants in aid	Touring Dispensaries	Vaccination	Child Welfare Centres	
39	40	41	42	43	44	1
...	384	18,748	...	...	1,015	1
...	5,118	565	...	...	...	2
...	...	...	...	...	...	3
2,826	3,486	689	...	...	...	8
8,109	2,578	2,287	...	...	...	5
18,164	8,880	1,425	...	...	1,016	6
2,088	17,486	848	1,923	52	...	7
...	6,278	195	...	...	...	8
...	8,156	2,455	...	...	800	9
583	8,017	...	...	...	...	10
...	10,614	1,807	...	...	...	11
...	8,888	1,480	...	...	...	12
...	...	450	...	287	...	12b
...	8,625	605	...	...	...	13
...	4,208	...	...	6,585	...	13b
...	7,614	800	...	...	1,015	14
...	...	216	...	4,756	...	15
8,961	4,248	382	...	9,385	...	15b
...	62	870	...	...	...	16
25,681	88,962	28,217	1,828	21,065	3,346	
14,861	82,208	18,695	17,867	26,111	3,846	
26,795	142,954	14,112	8,241	24,209	4,882	

XLIII. — MUNICIPALITIES

No. 5.—SHOWING EXPENDITURE OF

(Compiled from the data supplied)

Srl. No.	Name of District	Public Health			Debt & Repayment of Loans to Govt
		Village Dais	Public Health Staff and Contingent Expenses	Contribution to other local bodies for Medical aid & Public Health	
1	2	45	46	47	48
1	Nizamabad ...	3,844	...	...	...
2	Medak ...	...	...	...	...
3	Baghat ...	...	...	...	...
4	Mahbubnagar ...	...	...	...	...
5	Nalgonda ...	...	...	...	...
6	Warangul ...	...	...	2,600	...
7	Karimnagar ...	1,027	...	...	...
8	Adilabad ...	...	18,481	858	...
9	Aurangabad ...	...	449	...	...
10	Parbhani ...	...	8,598	8,908	...
11	Nander ...	...	...	...	...
12	Bir ...	...	...	...	...
12b	Bir (S.K.) ...	...	...	...	...
13	Gulbarga ...	...	...	...	...
13b	Gulbarga (S.K.) ...	...	...	...	...
14	Raichur ...	...	...	818	...
15	Osmanabad ...	...	...	...	...
15b	Osmanabad (S.K.) ...	...	...	...	...
16	Bidar ...	...	...	278	...
	Total for 1854 F...	4,971	22,528	8,462	...
	„ 1858 F...	1,880	80,122	82,448	50,000
	„ 1852 F...	...	20,459	1,806	...

AND LOCAL BOARDS.

1417

DISTRICT BOARDS IN 1954 F. (1945 A. D.) (concl'd.)
by the District Revenue Officers.)

Extra-ordinary						Srl. No.
Repayment of Loans to others	Advances	Deposits	Total Expenditure	Total Income as per Statement 4 column 39	Actual closing Balance	
49	50	51	52	53	54	1
...	822	8,429	175,439	694,631	519,192	1
...	879	2,870	86,624	552,572	465,948	2
...	...	...	5,981	68,568	57,637	3
...	...	755	72,011	286,043	214,032	4
..	88	1,221	288,279	1,056,569	768,290	5
...	...	1,072	196,466	687,278	440,812	6
...	896	8,214	892,370	942,715	550,945	7
...	78	29	101,189	527,034	625,847	8
...	299	447	167,028	848,916	681,888	9
...	525	834	278,593	972,382	693,789	10
...	781	427	155,516	824,629	768,543	11
...	982	877	126,546	808,244	676,698	12
...	81	17	13,144	81,854	68,710	12b
...	...	400	104,159	198,903	94,744	13
...	...	1,089	89,580	504,735	415,155	13b
...	188	2,461	258,153	835,450	182,297	14
...	206	869	59,050	129,526	76,476	15
...	...	92	94,850	543,186	448,336	15b
...	...	525	118,478	450,914	392,436	16
...	4,215	29,428	2,772,406	1,95,53,499	7,781,093	
150,084	9,554	116,545	3,917,859	1,14,90,581	7,572,722	
...	21,881	77,844	2,586,136	1,18,14,064	8,777,878	

No. 6.—DEMAND AND COLLECTION IN O. S. RS. OF MUNICIPALITIES

(Compiled from the data supplied by

Srl. No.	Name of places	DEMAND			Amount written off
		Arrears	Demand of current year	Total	
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Hyderabad City	...			
2	British Adm. Areas	...			Not
3	Atraf i-Balda	...			
4	Nizamabad	1,929	1,88,668	1,85,597	6,88
5	Melak	96,540	72,780	1,09,320	...
6	Baghat	...			
7	Mahbubnagar	...			
8	Nalgonda	...			
9	Warangal	...			Not
10	Karimnagar	...			
11	Adilabad	...			
12	Aurangabad	...			
13	Parbhani	31,411	2,21,051	2,53,062	...
14	Nander	828	1,91,779	1,92,602	1,91,020
15	Bir	...			Not
16	Gulbarga	1,12,025	2,49,402	3,61,427	17,259
17	Raichur	20,504	2,46,297	2,66,801	7,178
18	Osmanabad	11,657	92,522	44,179	118
19	Bidar	8,550	80,615	84,171	199
Total Govt. for 1854 F.		2,18,448	11,78,714	13,96,708	216,408
" 1858 F.		9,16,851	27,79,500	36,95,851	87,898
" 1852 F.		7,99,244	25,21,916	33,21,160	44,410
" 1851 F.		7,17,257	18,11,925	25,29,182	29,457
Total Non-Govt. for 1854 F.		...	...	...	...
" 1858 F.		...	...	...	...
" 1852 F.		...	...	...	...
" 1851 F.		1,22,377	1,57,420	2,79,797	228
Grand Total for 1854 F.		2,18,448	11,78,714	13,96,708	216,408
" 1858 F.		9,16,851	27,79,500	36,95,851	87,898
" 1852 F.		7,99,244	25,21,916	33,24,160	44,410
" 1851 F.		8,99,634	19,09,846	28,08,979	29,680
" 1850 F.		6,28,591	17,62,124	23,90,715	89,184

AND LOCAL BOARDS.

1419

AND TOWNS WHERE TAXES HAVE BEEN INTRODUCED FOR 1854 FASLI.

the District Revenue Officers)

Balance payable	COLLECTION			Balance still due	P. C. of Collection for the whole District	Srl. No.
	From arrears	From current year	Total			
7	8	9	10	11	12	1
		Received				2
3,705	4,085	1,27,109	1,31,194	4,408	95.00	3
43,888	5,854	59,575	65,429	43,888	91.26	4
						5
						6
						7
						8
						9
						10
						11
						12
38,167	6,001	2,08,291	2,14,893	38,167	98.95	13
1,583	61	1,90,959	1,91,020	...	...	14
		Received				15
1,31,578	16,226	1,06,096	2,12,322	1,48,704	0.44	16
80,128	11,486	2,17,863	2,29,499	37,802	89.00	17
28,108	3,998	11,707	20,700	28,291	46.70	18
1,081	2,628	80,266	32,894	199	98.80	19
2,73,288	51,085	10,41,866	10,97,951	2,95,951	...	
...	1,86,915	24,76,850	26,63,265	9,96,226	85.70	
22,79,750	1,52,219	22,25,540	23,77,759	9,01,991	71.00	
24,99,775	1,45,471	15,72,995	17,18,466	7,81,309	68.00	
...	
...	
...	
2,79,574	7,010	1,36,014	1,43,024	1,36,550	...	
2,73,288	51,085	10,41,866	10,97,951	2,95,951	...	
...	1,86,915	24,76,850	26,63,265	9,96,226	85.00	
22,79,750	1,52,219	22,25,540	23,77,759	9,01,991	71.00	
27,79,349	1,52,481	17,09,000	18,61,490	9,17,459	68.00	
28,51,581	1,29,488	15,20,177	16,49,660	7,01,871	71.00	

No. 7.—BUILDINGS PERMITS ISSUED BY

(Compiled from the data supplied)

Srl. No.	City & Towns	Alterations to existing buildings		Dwel No.
		No.	Value	
1	2	3	4	5
1	Hyderabad City Br. Ad. Area	1,597	...	...
2	Atraf-i-Balda	11	...	11
3	Nizamabad	287	...	101
4	Medak	187	...	218
5	Baghat	...	...	...
6	Mahbubnagar	89	1,000	8
7	Nalgonda	...	...	...
8	Warangal	...	...	28
9	Karimnagar	42	25,000	50
10	Adilabad	N	...	...
11	Aurangabad	...	...	...
12	Parbhani	...	...	...
13	Nander	40	...	...
14	Bir	20	18,050	...
15	Gulbarga	805	8,888	80
16	Raichur	62	2,958	...
17	Osmanabad	...	...	18
18	Bidar	84	4,007	...
Total for 1854 F...		2,071	59,033	785
" 1858 F...		...	...	...
" 1852 F...		2,910	141,846	1,087
" 1851 F...		2,054	185,492	2,652
Non-Govt. Total for 1854 F...		...	...	...
" " 1858 F...		...	...	...
" " 1852 F...		599	78,721	805
" " 1851 F...		2,080	252,829	2,055
Grand Total for 1854 F...		2,021	59,033	785
" " 1858 F...		...	...	...
" " 1852 F...		8,515	215,067	1,912
" " 1851 F...		4,084	887,821	4,717
" " 1850 F...		1,722	180,840	954

AND LOCAL BOARDS.

1421

MUNICIPALITIES & LOCAL FUNDS FOR 1854 F. (1945-46 A.D.)

by the District Revenue Officers.)

NEW BUILDINGS			Total		Srl. No.
lings	Government and other buildings		No.	Value	
Value	No.	Value	No.	Value	
6	7	8	9	10	1
...	...	...	1,597	...	1
R	e	e	e	ived	2
...	11	...	88	...	3
...	...	...	448	...	4
...	...	...	855	...	5
...	...	...	88	11,000	6
10,000	...	...	288	26,000	7
26,000	...	...	98	57,800	8
82,800	...	...	...	...	9
...	...	...	...	...	10
...	...	...	...	...	11
...	...	...	...	...	12
...	118	...	158	...	13
...	19	97,900	45	51,550	14
...	8	6,950	898	19,898	15
6,000	2	1,897	64	4,855	16
...	15	864	88	864	17
...	56	856	90	5,028	18
74,800	219	47,517	8,555	175,980	
500	441	55,228	4,994	197,069	
82,244	80	82,888	4,786	900 574	
...	
9,085	83	2,804	987	85,090	
146 919	114	84,070	4,299	488,818	
74,800	219	47 517	8,555	175,980	
9,585	474	57,557	5 991	282,159	
229,188	224	166,908	9,025	788,892	
157,850	80	80,892	2 756	877,582	

XLIII.—MUNICIPALITIES AND LOCAL BOARDS.

No. 8.—Brief History of the Municipal Corporation.

1. Name of the Department:—The Hyderabad City Municipal Corporation.
2. Established in 1279 F. (1868 A. D.)
3. Heads of the Department and the period of their tenure:—

Hakim Syed Ali	...	1279 F.
Mir Baqar Ali Esq.	...	1280 F.
Polamji Esq.	...	1287 F.
Mir Kasim Ali Esq.	...	1301 F.
A. H. Stevenson Esq.	...	1316 F.
G. M. Warner Esq.	...	...
Dr. Abdul Gani	...	1329 F.
Nawab Abid Nawaz Jung Bahadur	...	1331 F.
Dr. Syed Hamid Ali	...	1334 F.
Nawab Ashraf Nawaz Jung Bahadur	...	1341 F.
Meher Ali Fazil Esq.	...	1342 F.
Nawab Zain Yar Jung Bahadur	...	1344 F.
Nawab Mehdi Nawaz Jung Bahadur	...	1347 F.
Meher Ali Fazil Esq.	...	1352 F.
Sabre Yousuf Esq.	...	1352 F. (contg.)

4. *History :—*

Municipal administration was first introduced in Hyderabad by Sir Salar Jung I, the Prime Minister, in 1270 F. (1869). A Board consisting of six members two of which were representatives of the public and four of *paigahs* and other estates, was appointed for the administration. The head of the administration was designated, Superintendent of Roads. He was also the President of the Board. The first officer was Hakim Syed Ali. Disputes, between the Municipality and the public were settled by a few respectable persons appointed for the purpose who had powers of Small Cause Court to dispose of money suits to the extent of Rs. 20/-. In 1394 the Board consisted of 6 officials, 5 non-officials and 5 ex-officio members and one of the Ministers of the State was nominated by Government as President of the Board.

XLIII.—MUNICIPALITIES AND LOCAL BOARDS.

There was another Local Board for the area lying on the southern side of the River Musi called Chaderghat. In 1297 F. this Board consisted of a President and 11 members.

In 1818 F. these two Boards were amalgamated and the new Board consisting of one President, 15 officials, 18 non-officials and 18 ex-officio members was appointed.

Municipal code was passed in 1286 F. and the Municipal Act was passed in 1343 F. The Municipal Board was converted into Municipal Corporation. It now comprises 86 members.

1	Representative	of Sarf-i-Khas.
8	"	Paigahs
1	"	Estate of Nawab Salar Jung Bahadur
1	"	Maharaja Sir Kishen Pershad Bahadur
2	"	Jagirdars
1	"	Graduates
1	"	Sowcars
1	"	Depressed Class (nominated by Government)
1	"	Parsees (")
1	"	Christians (")
10	Nominees of Government	
13	Elected Representatives of 13 wards of the City	

The President of the Corporation is elected by the Corporation from among the members.

(a) The Municipal Area in 1279 F. was 80.69 sq miles. The Residency Bazar was retroceded to the State in 1343 F. The area is now 81.87 sq miles and the population of the City according to the Census of 1850 F. is 490,881.

(b) The Municipal sources of revenue are house tax, at 7½ per cent, Vehicle tax and Licence fees. The incidence of taxation is Rs. 114-4 per head. The Corporation receives from Government Rs. 4 lakhs yearly.

5. *Chief Functions*:—Drainage, registration of births & deaths, prevention of epidemic diseases, control of dangerous trades, improvement of streets and roads, lighting, public health.

6. *Achievements*:—The four Child Welfare Centres, a Convalescent Home for the mental staff, Life Insurance of menial servants and

XLIII.--MUNICIPALITIES AND LOCAL BOARDS.

Leper Asylum in Chandulal Baradari. A night school for adults has been opened in every ward, and grant-in-aid is given to several Public Libraries and Reading Rooms, Parks and Playgrounds have been opened. Construction of markets, Slaughter houses, cement concrete roads and Municipal Services centres were started towards the end of the year 1850 E.

6. *Control:*—This Department is under a Commissioner assisted by an Assistant, a Health Officer, an Executive Engineer, Assessor, a Collector, Superintendent-in-Charge of Markets and Slaughter houses, a Licence Officer, a Publicity Officer and an Examiner of Municipal Accounts.

XLIII.—MUNICIPALITIES & LOCAL BOARDS.

No 9.—Brief History of the Local Fund Department. (1854 F.)

1. Established in 1803 F. (1894).
2. Heads of the Department and the period of their tenure:—
 1. Revenue Secretary ... 1803–1825. F.
 2. The Director General of Commerce & Industries Department. ... 1825–1826. F.
 3. D. G. & Revenue Secretary. ... 1826–(continuing.)
3. *History:—*

In 1806 F. the Local Board Regulation was promulgated. A levy of a local cess of one anna in the rupee of land revenue was made in all settled tracts of the Dominions. The Regulation established local boards in the districts with certain defined powers to administer the funds.

The powers of the Local Boards under Regulation of 1806 F. were revised in 1888 F.

Formerly a Central Board administered the Local Fund Department. This was abolished and its functions developed on the Department of Revenue, Education and Medical so far as the funds allocated to these departments were concerned, and also on District Boards and Taluqa Boards.

The District Board consisted of fourteen Members, official and non-official representatives being equal. The Taluqa Boards consisted of either members, officials and non-officials in equal number.

The Life of a Local Board is three years.

4. *Chief Functions:—*

The income from local cess of one anna was first distributed as follows:—

Village police and other village services 4 pies, education 2 pies, Rafa-i-Am 4 pies, Rasta-patti 2 pies and subsequently redistributed them:—Rafa-i-Am 7 pies, Education 3 pies and Medical 2 pies.

XLIII.—MUNICIPALITIES & LOCAL BOARDS.

In 1930 F. the Government in the Revenue Department sanctioned the introduction of a unitary budget merging the three cesses into one at the time maintaining as far as possible the ratio 7:3:2 between Rafa-i-Am, Education, and Medical departments of Local Fund work. In 1940 F. under the Rafa-i-Am a large sum had accumulated and it is now being used for the development of village communications, water supply and other essential amenities of life to villages.

In 1951 F. the village panchayat A'in and five other A'ins were sanctioned relating to Local authorities, Loans, the Contonments, Sanitary Powers, District Boards, Municipal and Town Committees.

5. *Achievements*: Established in 1940 F. of a Dominion Local Fund service, in 68 towns local taxes are levied. In 1943-46 F. a series of rules were framed under section 16 of the Act regulating the establishment of Committees and the Nomination of members and specifying their duties.

In 1943 F. Government sanctioned constitution of Municipal Committee with a non-official majority in all district head quarter towns and 2 other bigger towns.

Town Committees composed of 3 official and 2 non official members. In other towns which are tahsil headquarters, local taluk boards function as Town Committees under the District Board.

The Act permits the levy of 'Ching' and *ad valorem* duty at $\frac{1}{2}$ anna per rupee on articles coming in a town (This toll is not levied anywhere in the State), Nuzul or ground rent; 'House Tax', 'Light Tax'. Barbardari toll on vehicles and animals within Municipal limits; 'Vehicle Tax', 'Market Toll', 'Rakhwal putti' or a fee for using a cart stand or enclosure provided by the Committee.

In addition, water tax at a maximum rate of 1 anna in the rupee of rental value of building is leviable in towns provided with water works.

6. *Control*:—The Local Fund Department is now under the control of the Director-General and Secretary, Revenue Department.

SECTION XLIV.

Miscellaneous.

No. 1.—REGISTRATION OF "WAKF" PROPERTIES WITH
(Compiled from the data furnished

Srl. No.	Details of properties	Details	HINDUS-BRAHMANIC & ADI		JUNGA
			No. of properties registered	Value and income in O. S. Rs.	No. of properties registered
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Places of worship of properties given for the maintenance and upkeep of that.	1) Total No. of properties having Value & Income or either of them registered. 2) Valued properties. 3) Annual income.	986 808 210	... 18,04,045 48,211	.........
2	Places of burial or properties given for the upkeep of that.	1) Total No. of properties having value & income or either of them registered. 2) Valued properties. 3) Annual income.	82 82 ...	... 57,490...	.........
3	Ashurkhanas, Jamat khannas, Samakhanas or properties given for the up-keep of that.	1) Total No. of properties having value & income or either of them registered. 2) Valued properties. 3) Annual income.	... ... ...	... ... ...	... ... ...
4	Musafarkhanas, Serai or Dharamsalas or properties given for that purpose.	1) Total No. of properties having value & income or either of them registered. 2) Valued properties. 3) Annual income.	88 68 88	... 8,18,821 16,777	.........
5	Recreation areas or properties given for that purpose.	1) Total No. of properties having value & income or either of them registered. 2) Valued properties. 3) Annual income.	... ... ...	... ... ...	... ... ...
6	Orphanages or properties given for that purpose.	1) Total No. of properties having value & income, or either of them registered. 2) Valued properties. 3) Annual income.	... ... ...	... ... ...	... ... ...

VALUE & ANNUAL INCOME 1807 to 1954 F.
(by Ecclesiastical Department)

YAT	MUSLIMS		CHRISTIANS		JAINS		SIKHS	
Value and income in O. S. Rs.	No. of proper-ties registered	Value and income in O. S. Rs.	No. of proper-ties registered	Value and income in O. S. Rs.	No. of proper-ties registered	Value and income in O. S. Rs.	No. of proper-ties registered	Srl. No.
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	1
...	713	...	7	...	8	...	1	1
...	590	18,92,559	7	3,08,300	8	94,659	...	...
...	281	85,209	1	494	9	216	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
...	828	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
...	251	8,79,829	1	200	...	...	...	...
...	92	56,100	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
...	175	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	148	2,76,065	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	48	4,696	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
...	84	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	28	8,04,168	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	12	5,784	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	8	2,400	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	8	768	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6
...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	1	58,812	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	1	2,448	...	...	...	...	...	...

No. 1.—REGISTRATION OF "WAKE" PROPERTIES WITH
(Compiled from the data furnished

Srl. No.	Details of properties	Details	HINDUS-BRAHMANIC & ADI		LINGA
			No. of properties registered	Value and income in O. S. Rs.	No. of properties registered
1	2	3	4	5	6
7	Poor houses or properties given for that purpose.	1) Total No. of properties having value & income or either of them registered. 2) Valued properties. 3) Annual income.	... ... ...	... ... ...	... ... ...
8	Houses for the aged & disabled or properties given for that purpose	1) Total No. of properties having value & income or either of them registered. 2) Valued properties. 3) Annual income.	... ... ...	... ... ...	... ... ...
9	Panjra poles or properties given for that purpose.	1) Total No. of properties having value & income or either of them registered. 2) Valued properties. 3) Annual income.	... ... ...	... ... ...	... ... ...
10	Hospitals & Dispensaries or properties given for that purpose.	1) Total No. of properties having value & income or either of them registered. 2) Valued properties. 3) Annual income.	... ... ...	... ... ...	... ... ...
11	Schools, Colleges, Libraries, Institutions or properties given for that purpose.	1) Total No. of properties having value & income or either of them registered. 2) Valued properties. 3) Annual income.	3 3 1	... 625 60	1 1 1
12	Scholarships or properties given for that purpose.	1) Total No. of properties having value & income or either of them registered. 2) Valued properties. 3) Annual income.	1 ... 1	... ... 451	.........

VALUE & ANNUAL INCOME 1807 to 1854 F. (contd.)
by Ecclesiastical Department)

YAT	MUSLIMS		CHRISTIANS		JAINS		SIKHS	Srl. No.
	Value and income in O. S. Rs.	No. of proper- ties registered	Value and income in O. S. Rs.	No. of proper- ties registered	Value and income in O. S. Rs.	No. of proper- ties registered	Value and income in O. S. Rs.	
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7
...
...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8
...
...
...	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	9
...	18	720	...	...	...	...	...	...
...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10
...
...
...	18	...	1	...	...	...	...	11
2,00,000	158	92,470	1	72,000	...	...	...	...
10,000	5	390	...	...	...	...	...	...
...
...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	12
...	3	1,50,800	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	3	8,286	...	...	...	...	...	...

No. 1.—REGISTRATION OF "WAKE" PROPERTIES WITH
(Compiled from the data furnished

Srl. No.	Details of properties	Details	HINDUS-BRAH- MANIC & ADI		LINGA
			No. of proper- ties registe- red	Value and income in O. S. Rs.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
13	Lunatic Asylums & sanitoriums or properties given for that purpose.	1) Total No. of properties having value & income or either of them registered. 2) Valued properties 3) Annual income.	... ... ...	... ... ...	... ... ...
14	Widow houses or properties given for that purpose.	1) Total No. of properties having value & income or either of them registered. 2) Valued properties. 3) Annual income.	... ... ...	... ... ...	... ... ...
15	Families, Welfare centres & Education funds or properties given for that purpose.	1) Total No. of properties having value & income or either of them registered. 2) Valued properties. 3) Annual income.	... ... ...	... ... ...	... ... ...
16	Miscellaneous places or properties given for that purpose.	1) Total No. of properties having value & income or either of them registered. 2) Valued properties. 3) Annual income.	7 85 2	... 7625 204	.........

MISCELLANEOUS.

1433

VALUE & ANNUAL INCOME 1807 to 1854 F. (contd.)
by Ecclesiastical Department)

YAT	MUSLIMS		CHRISTIANS		JAINS		SIKHS	Srl. No.
	Value and income in O. S. Rs.	No. of proper ties registered	Value and income in O. S. Rs.	No. of proper ties registered	Value and income in O. S. Rs.	No. of proper ties registered	No. of proper ties registered	
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13
...	
...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14
...	
...	
...	
...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	15
...	9	82,850	...	...	...	...	...
...	7	81,052	...	...	...	...	...
...	98	...	...	...	...	...	...	16
...	88	7,72,418	...	...	...	...	...
...	09	78,878	...	...	...	...	...

No. 1.—REGISTRATION OF "WAKE" PROPERTIES WITH
(Compiled from the data furnished

Srl. No.	Details of properties	Details	SIRHS	PARSIS	
			Value and income in O. S. Rs.	No. of properties registered	Value and income in O. S. Rs.
1	2	3	15	16	17
1	Places of worship of properties given for the maintenance and upkeep of that.	1) Total No. of properties having Value & Income or either of them registered. ... 2) Valued properties. 10,000 3) Annual income. ...	...	1 1 1	... 40,000 860
2	Places of burial or properties given for the up-keep of that.	1) Total No. of properties having value & income or either of them registered. ... 2) Valued properties. ... 3) Annual income. ...	... ... ...	... ... ...	... ... ...
3	Ashurkhanas, Jamat khanas, Samakhanas or properties given for the up-keep of that.	1) Total No. of properties having value & income or either of them registered. ... 2) Valued properties. ... 3) Annual income. ...	... ... ...	... ... ...	... ... ...
4	Musafarkhanas, Serai or Dharamsalas or properties given for that purpose.	1) Total No. of properties having value & income or either of them registered. ... 2) Valued properties. ... 3) Annual income. ...	... ... ...	... ... ...	... ... ...
5	Recreation areas or properties given for that purpose.	1) Total No. of properties having value & income or either of them registered. ... 2) Valued properties. ... 3) Annual income. ...	... ... ...	... ... ...	... ... ...
6	Orphanages or properties given for that purpose.	1) Total No. of properties having value & income or either of them registered. ... 2) Valued properties. ... 3) Annual income. ...	... ... ...	... ... ...	... ... ...

1435

by Ecclesiastical Department.)

BRAHMA SAMAJ		ARYA SAMAJ		TRIBAL		TOTAL		Srl. No.
No. of properties registered	Value and income in O. S. Rs.	No. of properties registered	Value and income in O. S. Rs.	No. of properties registered	Value and income in O. S. Rs.	No. of properties registered	Value and income in O. S. Rs.	
18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	1
...	1666	...	1
...	1410	41,41,557	
...	466	1,84,480	
...	356	...	2
...	24	9,37,479	
...	92	56,160	
...	175	...	3
...	148	276,055	
...	48	4,695	
...	122	...	4
...	96	6,23,787	
...	50	22,541	
...	8	...	5
...	8	2,400	
...	8	788	
...	1	...	6
...	1	58,812	
...	1	2,448	

No. 1.—REGISTRATION OF "WAKF" PROPERTIES WITH
(Compiled from the data furnished)

Srl. No.	Details of properties	Details	SIKHS	PARSIS	
			Value and income in O. S. Rs.	No. of proper- ties registered	Value and income in O. S. Rs.
1	2	3	15	16	17
7	Poor houses or pro- perties given for that purpose.	1) Total No. of properties having value & income or either of them registered. 2) Valued properties. 3) Annual income.	... ... ...	... ... ...	... ... ...
8	Houses for the aged & disabled or properties given for that purpose	1) Total No. of properties having value & income or either of them registered. 2) Valued properties. 3) Annual income.	... ... ...	... ... ...	... ... ...
9	Panjra poles or pro- perties given for that purpose.	1) Total No. of properties having value & income or either of them registered. 2) Valued properties. 3) Annual income.	... ... ...	... ... ...	... ... ...
10	Hospitals & Dispen- saries or properties given for that purpose.	1) Total No. of properties having value & income or either of them registered. 2) Valued properties. 3) Annual income.	... ... ...	... ... ...	... ... ...
11	Schools, Colleges, Libraries, Institutions or properties given for that purpose.	1) Total No. of properties having value & income or either of them registered. 2) Valued properties. 3) Annual income.	... ... ...	... ... ...	... ... ...
12	Scholarships or pro- perties given for that purpose.	1) Total No. of properties having value & income or either of them registered. 2) Valued properties. 3) Annual income.	... ... ...	... ... ...	... ... ...

MISCELLANEOUS.

1437

VALUE & ANNUAL INCOME 1307 to 1351 B. (contd.)

by Ecclesiastical Department.)

[illegible]

No. 1.—REGISTRATION OF "WAKE" PROPERTIES WITH
(Compiled from the data furnished

Srl. No.	Details of properties	Details	SIKHS	PARSIS	
			Value and income in O. S. Rs.	No. of properties registered	Value and income in O. S. Rs.
1	2	3	15	16	17
13	Lunatic Asylums & sanitoriums or properties given for that purpose.	1) Total No. of properties having value & income or either of them registered. 2) Valued properties. 3) Annual income.	... ... ...	... ... ...	... ... ...
14	Widow houses or properties given for that purpose.	1) Total No. of properties having value & income or either of them registered. 2) Valued properties. 3) Annual income.	... 200 "	... ... ...	... ... ...
15	Families, Welfare centres & Education funds or properties given for that purpose.	1) Total No. of properties having value & income or either of them registered. 2) Valued properties. 3) Annual income.	... ... ...	... ... ...	... ... ...
16	Miscellaneous places or properties given for that purpose.	1) Total No. of properties having value & income or either of them registered. 2) Valued properties. 3) Annual income.	... ... ...	... ... ...	... ... ...

1.	Total number of properties registered from 1807 to the end of 1858 is			
2.	do	1807	do	1852 is
3.	do	1807	do	1851 is
4.	do	1807	do	1850 is

N.B:—The value & income have not been recorded in the

And the number of properties registered altogether

VALUE & ANNUAL INCOME 1807 to 1854 F. (concl'd.)

by Ecclesiastical Department.)

BRAHMA SAMAJ		ARYA SAMAJ		TRIBAL		TOTAL		Srl. No.
No. of properties registered	Value and income in O. S. Rs.	No. of properties registered	Value and income in O. S. Rs.	No. of properties registered	Value and income in O. S. Rs.	No. of properties registered	Value and income in O. S. Rs.	
18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	1
...	13
...
...
...	14
...
...
...
...	11	...	15
...	10	88,050	...
...	8	88,057	...
...
...	105	...	16
...	168	7,80,088	...
...	68	74,187	...

2331. These properties have value and income or either of them.

2262. do

2009. do

1550. do

registers for many of the properties taken above.

is 5518 in 1354 F. These include such properties also which have not income & value.

No. 2.—STRENGTH AND EXPENDITURE OF

(Compiled from the data furnished

Srl. No.	Years	SANCTIONED STRENGTH			E X	
		Officers	Estab- lishment	Menials	Officers' salaries & Alloes.	Pay of the estab- lish- ment with Alloes.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	1854 F...	4	27	28	34,100	36,408
2	1853 F...	6	51	42	48,600	69,888
3	1852 F...	5	27	28	40,200	38,864
4	1851 F...	6	28	28	47,700	82,916
5	1850 F...	4	25	21	32,400	86,169

MISCELLANEOUS.

1441

THE ECCLESIASTICAL DEPARTMENT for 1354 F.

by Ecclesiastical Dept.)

P E N D I T U R E					Rec- eipts	Srl. No.
Pay of menials with Allice.	T. A. & tour charges	Contin- gencies	Special charges	Total Expenditure		
8	9	10	11	12	13	1
4,384	1,448.	51,419	48,745	1,76,499	...	1
8,815	10,446	9,129	45,582	1,88,226	...	2
4,847	6,815	9,600	20,044	1,14,899	...	3
8,500	6,815	9,590	20,544	1,21,665	...	4
4,912	4,080	9,690	...	87,521	...	5

XLIV.—MISCELLANEOUS.

No. 8.—*Brief History of the Ecclesiastical Department.*

(*Ummor-e-Mazhabi*)

1. Established in the year 1294 F.

2. Heads of the Department with the period of their tenures.—

- | | | |
|----------------------------------|-----|----------------------|
| 1. Nawab Rasool Yar Khan | ... | 1294 to 1304 F. |
| 2. Nawab Izzat Yar Khan | ... | 1305 to 1324 F. |
| (Mohiud Dowla Bahadur) | | |
| 3. Nawab Fazilat Jung Bahadur | ... | 1321 to 1324 F. |
| 4. Nawab Ikramulla Khan | ... | 1324 to 1326 F. |
| 5. Nawab Akhter Yar Jung Bahadur | ... | 1326 to 1344 F. |
| 6. Mr. Aliuddin Ahmed | ... | 1345 to 1354 F. |
| (Nawab Deen Yar Jung Bahadur) | | |
| 7. Mr. Md. Abdul Quyum Khan | ... | 1354 F. (Continued). |

3. *History*.—The Department was established in 1161 Hijri and was originally known as Sadaratul Aliya. It dealt with all the religious matters such as distribution of Yomias, control of expenditure from religious grants, construction of places of worship, arrangements for sending pilgrims etc., under an Officer called Sadrus Sadur. The Officer was responsible for carrying out of religious functions and checking the weights and measures. The Sadrus Sadur was also called "Nirkhi". This designation was based on fact that he had to fix the rates of provisions. Judicial matters (before the creation of the Judicial Department) and judgments passed by the Qazi, Kotwal were executed through the Sadrus Sadur.

In 1294 F. during the incumbency of Nawab Imadus Saltanat the department was split into two separate and permanent officers, one retaining its old name and prestige and the other was given the name of Ecclesiastical Department. The latter remained independent. The Sadrus Sadur was changed to the Secretary, Ecclesiastical Department.

4. *Chief Functions*.—The functions are to control and supervision of mosques, temples and churches and other religious buildings, to properties endowed for religious services, to supervise cash and landed

XLIV.—MISCELLANEOUS.

properties granted for religious services and the work of persons appointed for religious duties, to construct and maintain religious buildings, schools and libraries, to arrange for pilgrimages, distribute fixed and sanctioned mamuls, yomias and saliyanas, to maintain endowed properties' Registers, and to promote good-will among all religions.

5. *Achievements*.—The grant of Rs. 81,541 was given for the repair of religious buildings. Rs. 15,000 and Rs. 1,000 were given for the poor of Harmin Sharufain and Iraq respectively. Permission for the construction of 21 mosques, 28 temples and 1 church was granted and Government contributed a sum of Rs. 24,892 towards the expenses.

6. *Control*.—The Department is under a Director aided by three Assistants and Superintendents.

No. 2.—STRENGTH AND EXPENDITURE OF

(Compiled from the data furnished

Srl. No.	Years	SANCTIONED STRENGTH			E X	
		Officers.	Estab- lishment.	Menials	Officers' salaries & Alloes.	Pay of the estab- lish- ment with Alloes.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	1854 F...	8	200	10	47,658	78,198
2	1853 F...	6	49	81	41,340	38,471
3	1852 F...	6	38	19	38,100	31,020
4	1851 F...	5	26	19	40,160	30,729
5	1850 F...	4	21	18	31,965	18,390

MISCELLANEOUS.

1445

THE STATISTICS & AND CENSUS DEPARTMENT.

by Statistics Department.)

P E N D I T U R E					Rec- eipts	Srl. No.
Pay of menials with Alloes.	T. A. & tour charges	Contin- gencies	Special charges	Total Expenditure		
8	9	10	11	12	13	1
7,081	20,300	19,679	63,111	2,36,176	2,000	1
4,716	20,300	9,014	44,600	1,57,441	8,438	2
3,144	5,000	19,680	9,850	1,06,844	1,251	3
3,684	6,800	7,915	...	97,288	1,528	4
2,282	2,400	8,819	...	68,806	551	5

XLIV.—MISCELLANEOUS.

No. 5.—*Brief History of Statistics and Census Department, for 1354 F.*

(Adad-o-Shumar)

1. Established on 19th Khurdad 1328 F.
2. Heads of the Department and the periods of tenure:—

Directors:—

1. Mr. Mohammad Rahamatulla 19-7-1328 to 30-4-1338 F.
(Now Nawab Rahmat Yar Jung)
2. Mr. Abu Mohammad (incharge) 1-5-1338 to 6-3-1339 F.
3. Mr. Gulam Ahmed Khan 7-3-1339 to 31-6-1342 F.
4. Mr. Mazhar Hussain M.A., B.Sc. 1-7-1342 to (Contg.)

3. *Brief History:—*The Department of Statistics was created by a Firman dated 22nd Rajab 1337 Hijri (19th Khurdad 1328 F., or 24th April 1919), eight years after His Exalted Highness' accession to the Asaf Jahi throne. Its creation was received with satisfaction by the Government of India, and made the subject of commendation by the then Viceroy, H. H. Lord Chelmsford, in the session of the Chamber of Princes.

Previously the only evidence of a definitely statistical character was the decennial population census, beginning with 1290 F. (1881 A.D.). The different departments of Government also collected such statistics as were of immediate concern to them for administrative purposes and much of them lay buried in the Yellow Books. Statistics of socio-economic importance had been left untouched or treated inadequately. Consequently, the range of economic activities and the material development of the State could not be properly gauged from the information obtainable from the department administration reports. Gradually, statistical consciousness emerged as the need for quantitative data grew, and this Department came into existence. The scope and function of the Department are almost similar to those of like departments of the Government of India and of the Dominions of Australia, Canada and New Zealand.

XLIV.—MISCELLANEOUS.

Within this short period the Department progressed so rapidly and gained so much importance that it is now considered the back bone of the Government. Proposals are already before the Government to widen its scope and make it a Central Bureau of Statistics and Census. Thus the present Department of Statistics and Census will be reconstituted as a Central Bureau of Statistics and Census with a view to expand, standardise and co-ordinate all the statistical work done in different Departments of the State so that the necessary statistics are easily available at one centre and there may be no overlapping, waste and duplication.

Prof. R. A. Fisher, D.Sc., F.R.S. Galton, Professor of Eugenics, London University, visited Hyderabad and inspected the Office in 1847 F. (1988). He paid a warm tribute to the workings of the Statistical Department. The other eminent persons and scientists who have seen the workings of the Statistics Department and recorded their appreciation are:

1. Sir A. Ramaswamy Mudaliar, Commerce Member, Govt. of India.
2. Sir S. S. Bhatnagar, Director, Scientific and Industrial Research, Govt. of India.
3. Dr. C. A. V. Rao, Director of Statistics, Govt. of India.
4. Professor Hotelling, Professor of Statistics, Columbia University, U. S. A.
5. Dr. W. A. Shewhart of Bell Telephone Laboratory, New York, U. S. A.
Ex-Vice President of Statistical Institute of U. S. A.
6. Mr. C. C. Desai, I.C.S., Secretary to Govt. Commerce and Industries, Central Provinces and Berar.
7. Dr. Shastri, Director of Statistics Reserve Bank of India.

Dr. Fisher emphasised the need of developing at a very early date the commercial intelligence side and the establishment of a Research Department (a) to be a training ground for responsible posts later and (b) to allow special enquiries to be carried out independently of the routine work of collection and tabulation.

XLIV.—MISCELLANEOUS.

4. *Chief Functions*.—This may be classified into two groups, viz. (1) routine and periodical collection, record, tabulation and publication of various statistical matters, and (2) summarization, interpretation or remarks and reviews on the material thus gathered. To carry out any extensive work in Statistics requires time, money and staff and these are never given all at once.

The Department of Statistics however has made great strides along the lines suggested in the above two groups. This will be seen from the Census Reports on population, livestock and other Statistics, the review of Trade Statistics, and explanatory comments on other social and other economic data collected and reviewed by the Department.

5. *Achievements*.—The Department conducted and published reports of three previous population censuses 1921, 1931 and 1941; six livestock censuses 1920, 1925, 1930, 1935, 1940 and 1945; Wages and labour Censuses for 1935, 1940 and 1945; collected the data and issued a score of useful series of statistical publications relating to trade, agriculture, economics, census, Labour, etc. The Department participated in the All India Economic Conference held in 1937 at Hyderabad and is an active member of the All India Cotton Committee at Bombay.

Both Government and public including statisticians and students of Indian and foreign universities seek the assistance of this Department for various statistical facts and figures.

The following are the main heads of statistical subjects for which data are collected and regular statements are compiled and supplied to Hyderabad Government, Government of India, Local press, published in the Govt. Gazette (Jarida), or published departmentally:—

XLIV.—MISCELLANEOUS.

1. *Issued every week*:—Season and Crop Reports and Cotton Bales pressed in Factories.
2. *Issued every Fortnight*:—Retail and Wholesale Prices of Commodities and stock of Linseed in different centres.
3. *Issued every month*:—Special Reports of Season, Agriculture and Economic Conditions during the monsoon periods; cotton report dealing with cotton acreage, outturn, local mill consumption, export trade and market prices of cotton; quantity of yarn spun and cotton goods woven in State factories and their value; consumption of cotton in mills; returns of selected industries, e.g. matches, cement, glass, sugar, distillery produce and tanneries, cigarettes and vegetable oil, production and imports of foodgrains and Joint Stock Companies and Wholesale Prices of all the important commodities.
4. *Issued every Year*:—Trade Statistics and Review; Statistical Year Book containing statistics of Cotton Mills, Ginning and Pressing Factories, raw cotton trade, Joint-stock Companies, large industrial establishments; census of cotton stocks, cattle mortality and statistics of various departments. It has, as many as 380 statements accompanied by numerous charts, diagrams and other statistical devices showing the activities of various Government Departments and private organisations. Livestock Census every year.
- Agricultural twice a year.
5. *Issued Periodically*:—46 Forecasts for principal crops, Railway Statistics, Motor Transport; Post-mortem Examination of Cotton Crop.

XLIV.—MISCELLANEOUS.

The other works of periodical nature include the following:—

1. Population Census (every 10 years)
 2. Livestock Census (every 5 years)
 3. Urban and Rural Wages Census (every 5 years)
 4. District Gazetteers (every 5 years)
 5. Village Lists (every 10 years)
 6. Prices Statistics (every 5 years)
 7. Cotton Manual (every 5 years)
 8. Agricultural Statistics (every 5 years).
6. *Control* :—The Department is under a Director, assisted by one Deputy and five Assistants

No. 6.—ARCHAEOLOGICAL & HISTORICAL "REMAINS" IN H.E.H. THE NIZAM'S
(Compiled from the data

Srt. No.	District and Taluqas	Place	Brahma mic Hindus	Rupees	Muslims	Rupees
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	Hyderabad City	Charminar	...	...	Charminar ..	8,747
2	"	"	...	...	Charbaman & Gulzarhouse ..	...
3	"	"	...	...	Jann-e-Musjid ..	500
4	"	"	...	...	Maccu Musjid ..	...
5	"	Ashurkhana	...	...	Badshahi Ashurkhana ..	9,181
6	"	Darus-shafa	...	...	Darus-shafa Mosque ..	2,000
7	"	Goshamahul	...	...	Goshamahul ..	5,000
8	"	Topka Sancha	...	...	Erecting compound wall ..	7,000
9	"	Chowk	...	...	Chowk Mosque ..	...
10	"	Mir Alam Tank	...	...	Tank Bund ..	...
11	"	"	...	...	Mir Momin Dargu ..	...
12	"	Purana Pul	...	...	Musjid Mian Mashk ..	...
13	"	Karwan	...	...	Karwan Musjid ..	...
14	"	"	...	...	Toll Musjid ..	8,724
15	"	Mushirabad	...	...	Mushirabad Musjid ..	4,797
16	"	"	...	...	Siddi Abdul Rahman's ..	330
17	"	Mir-ka-Dafra	...	...	Tomb Ghassalan-ki-Musjid ..	...
18	"	Tahmasp Khanpura	...	...	Tahmasp Khan Musjid ..	1,025
19	"	Darus-shafa	...	...	Haji Kamal's Musjid ..	...
20	"	Chaderghat	...	...	Kali Kadar Syed Shah ..	...
21	"	Shivraj Deoraj	...	...	Alih Dost Khan's grave D/- 1197 H. Saleh Bibi Musjid ..	...
22	"	Alijah Kotla	...	...	Mosque & Grave of Mir ..	...
23	"	Charminar	...	...	Md. Mohd D/- 1120 H. Mosque of Abdul Hasan ..	...
24	"	"	...	...	Md. Shirazi. Hazrat Chin Quli Khan..	...
25	"	"	...	...	Tomb..	...
26	"	Malakpet	...	...	..	...
27	"	Moula Ali	...	...	..	...
28	"	Goleconda	...	...	Goleconda Fort ..	8,245

MISCELLANEOUS.

1453

DOMINIONS & THE AMOUNT SPENT BY GOVERNMENT DURING 1323-1354 F.
furnished by Archaeological Dept.,)

Jains	R pees	Bud- dhists	Rupees	Others	Rupees	Other expenses	Rupees	Srl. No.
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	1
...	Repairs to Archaeologi- cal monuments & his- torical buildings.	3,605	1
...	2
...	3
...	4
...	5
...	6
...	Maintenance of Goshamahar Baradari	14,820	7
...	8
...	9
...	10
...	11
...7	12
...	13
...	Repairs to Toli Musjid	362	14
...	15
...	16
...	17
...	18
...	19
...	20
...	21
...	22
...	23
...	Repairs to the Tomb of Hazrat Chin Quli Khan	581	24
...	Repairs to the monu- ments in the City	1,075	25
...	Monsieur Ray- mond's Tomb	700	...	...	26
...	Pre-historic graves	2,500	...	...	27
...	Special repairs to Gol- conda Fort & Tombs.	11,874	28

No. 6.--ARCHAEOLOGICAL & HISTORICAL "REMAINS" IN D.E.H. THE NIZAM'S
(Compiled from the data

Srl. No	District and Taluqas	Place	Brahma- nic Hindus	Rupees	Muslims	Rupees
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
29	Hyderabad City	Goleconda	...	..	Goleconda Mosque	1,886
30	"	"	...	...	Premawati ..	1,710
31	"	"	...	...	Supola Burj and Aurangzeb's gun	...
32	"	"	...	...	Petla Burj and Aurangzeb's gun (Patali Rahbar)	...
33	"	"	...	...	Musa Burj and Aurangzeb's gun (Azdahn Pakkar)	...
34	"	"	...	...	Bar & Baridi Mosque near Banjara Darwaza	...
35	"	"	...	...	Hirakhan ki Masjid	...
36	"	"	...	...	Camel's stables	...
37	"	"	...	...	Ashraf Masjid	...
38	"	"	...	...	Chin Masjid	...
39	"	"	...	...	Tomb Kagan Mosque	...
40	"	"	...	...	Mustafa Khan's Mosque	...
41	"	"	...	...	Mulla Khajah's Mosque	...
42	"	"	...	...	Taramati Baradari	781
43	"	"	...	...	Hakim's Tomb	1,500
44	"	"	...	...	Kuth Shah Tombs	...
45	"	Toli Chowk	...	..	Hussain Shah Wali's Khankah	...
46	"	Shaikpet (near Goleconda Tomb)	...	...	Shaikpet Mosque	...
<i>Dist. Atraf-i-Balda</i>						
47	Atraf-i-Balda	Gurraguda	...	...	...	...
48	"	Hashimpet	...	...	...	...
<i>Dist. Warangal</i>						
49	Warangal	Hannamkonda	1000 Pillar Temple	17,915	...	...
50	"	"	...	...	...	...
51	"	Warangal	Warangal Fort	14,808	...	...
52	"	Upparpalli	Temple	...	...	...
53	"	Zafargad	Zafargarah Fort	...	...	...

MISCELLANEOUS.

1455

DOMINIONS & THE AMOUNT SPENT BY GOVT. DURING 1323-1354 F. (contd.)
furnished by Archaeological Dept.,)

[illegible]

No. 6.—ARCHAEOLOGICAL & HISTORICAL "REMAINS" IN H.E.H. THE NIZAM'S
(Compiled from the data

Srl. No.	District and Taluqas	Place	Brahmanic Hindus	Rupees	Muslims	Rupees
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
54	Mulag	Palampet	Ramappa Temple	18,802	...	...
55	"	Ghanapur	Temple	500	...	...
56	Mahbubabad	Kurvi	Kurvi Temple	...	...	...
57	Paloncha	Bhadrachallam	Bhadrachallam Temple	...	...	...
58	Khammam	Khammam	Fort	...	...	...
59	Madhira	Kondapalli	Ruin	...	...	...
	<i>Dist. Karimnagar</i>					
60	Karimnagar	Elgandal	...	...	Elgandal Fort	...
61	"	"	...	...	Mosque	787
62	"	"	...	...	Idgah	...
63	"	Nagnur	Temple	...	...	...
64	Huzurabad	Malongur	...	...	...	...
65	"	Singapur	...	...	...	...
66	Mahadeopur	Manthani	Temple	...	...	...
67	Jagtiyal	Jagtiyal	...	...	Zaffaruddin's Fort	...
68	Sirsilla	Wemalwada	Temple	...	...	...
	<i>Dist. Adilabad</i>					
69	Kinwat	Mahur	Mahur Fort	200	...	...
70	"	"	Mahur Caves	1,083	...	...
71	Rajura	Manikgarh	...	...	Manikgarh Fort	...
	<i>Dist. Medak</i>					
72	Medak	Medak	...	...	Medak Fort	2,554
73	"	Kamtoor	...	...	Mosque	...
74	"	Patancheru	...	...	Un-identified Tomb...	500
75	"	Kondapur	...	...	...	...
	<i>Dist. Nizamabad</i>					
76	Nizamabad	Dichpalli	Temple	3,468	...	...

MISCELLANEOUS.

1457

DOMINIONS & THE AMOUNT SPENT BY GOVT. DURING 1323-1354 F. (contd.)
furnished by Archaeological Dept.,)

Jains	Rupees	Bud- dhist	Rupees	Others	Rupees	Other expenses	Rupees	Srl. No.
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	1
...	Establishment of Temple	1,128	54
...	55
...	56
...	Excavation of pre- historic graves	420	57
...	58
...	59
...	60
...	61
...	62
...	63
...	Pre-historic graves	...	...	...	64
...	do	...	...	...	65
...	66
...	67
...	68
...	69
...	70
...	71
...	72
...	73
...	74
...	Acquisition of land for ... excavation site	4,065	75
...	Establishment of Temple	1,224	76

No. 6.—ARCHAEOLOGICAL & HISTORICAL "REMAINS" IN H.E.H. THE NIZAM'S
(Compiled from the data

Srl. No.	District and Taluqas	Place	Brahmanic Hindus	Rupees	Muslims	Rupees
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	<i>Dist. Mahbubnagar</i>					
77	Mahbubnagar	Kailkonda	...	...	Fort	...
	<i>Dist. Nalgonda</i>					
78	Nalgonda	Nalgonda	Monolithic Pillar Temple	715	...	...
79	"	Pangal	"	2,602	...	...
80	Bhongir	Bhongir	Fort.	5,321	...	...
81	"	Raigir	...	...	...	...
82	"	Kulpak	...	...	...	...
83	"	Rajkonda	...	...	Inscription	...
84	Devarkonda	Devarkonda	...	...	Fort	...
85	Suriapet	Palalmari	Temple	...	...	...
86	"	Nagalpad	"	...	...	...
	<i>Dist. Aurangabad</i>					
87	Aurangabad	Aurangabad	...	...	Nawakhanda Palace	10,486
88	"	"	...	...	...	...
89	"	"	...	...	Zafar Darwaza	500
90	"	"	...	...	Sonheri Mahal	12,212
91	"	"	...	...	Bakro-Gul Gato	2,000
92	"	"	...	...	Delhi Darwaza	...
93	"	"	...	...	Mosool Darwaza	400
94	"	"	...	...	Kal Masjid	...
95	"	"	...	...	Taloqi Masjid	...
96	"	"	...	...	Kali Masjid	...

MISCELLANEOUS.

1459

DOMINIONS & THE AMOUNT SPENT BY GOVT. DURING 1323-1354 F. (contd.)
furnished by Archaeological Dept.,)

[illegible]

No. 6.—ARCHAEOLOGICAL & HISTORICAL "REMAINS" IN H.E.H. THE NIZAM'S
(Compiled from the data

Srl. No.	District and Taluqas	Place	Brahmanic Hindus	Rupees	Muslims	Rupees
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
97	Aurangabad	Aurangabad	...	...	Bibi-ka-Mukham ...	58, 04
98	"	Fardapur	...	...	...	...
99	"	Aurangabad	...	...	Mughbari of Rabi ...	7,500
100	"	Chatotkuch	...	...	Dalrain	...
101	"	Doulatabad	...	...	Nizamshahi Palaces	2,000
102	"	"	...	...	...	...
103	"	"	...	...	Fort buildings	4,145
104	"	"	Doulatabad Fort	57,802	Al-pash Durra	1,068
105	"	"	Half finished Caves	...	...	...
106	"	"	...	...	Abdulla Zaman Shah's Tomb	1,000
107	"	Khuldabad	...	...	Aurangzeb's Tomb..	21, 189
108	"	"	...	...	Bani Begum's Tomb & Garden	6,648
109	"	"	...	...	Malik Amber's Tomb	2,800
110	"	"	...	...	Abdul Hasan Tani ...	984
111	"	"	...	...	Shah's Tomb	...
112	"	"	...	...	Darga Amir Hasan..	1,286
113	"	"	...	...	Sanjar	...
114	"	"	...	...	Ankur Khan's Tomb	442
115	"	"	...	...	Malik Chajjus Tomb.	200
116	"	"	...	...	Naggar Khana (Main Outeway)	851
117	"	"	...	...	Munim Bagh	1,000
118	"	"	...	...	Hazrat Asif Jah 15 Tomb	670
119	"	Kagazipura	...	...	Mosque	...
120	"	Kummarwada	...	...	Mosque	...
121	"	Ellora	Shrine XIII	...	...	...
122	"	"	Ravan-ki-kal	...	...	...

MISCELLANEOUS.

1461

DOMINIONS & THE AMOUNT SPENT BY GOVT. DURING 1923-1954 F. (contd.)
furnished by Archaeological Dept.,)

Jains	Rupees	Bud- dhists	Rupees	Others	Rupees	Other expenses	Rupees	Srl. No.
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	1
...	Maintenance of ...	7,440	97
...	Furniture for guest house	449	Muqbara Bibi ...	...	98
...	Repairs to Muqbara ..	7,500	99
...	Rabia Daurani	12	100
...	Maintenance of Caves	700	101
...	Repairs	...	102
...	Maintenance of ...	1,600	103
...	Bagh Banu Begum	...	104
...	105
...	Est. at Fort & main- ..	19,136	106
...	tenance expenditure	137,665	107
...	Doulatabad Ghat ..	...	108
...	road constructed	...	109
...	110
...	111
...	112
...	113
...	114
...	115
...	116
...	117
...	118
Choti	...	Ellora	32,890	...	...	Est. at caves & main- ..	18,097	119
Kailas	...	Caves	...	...	...	tenance expenditure	197,073	120
Cave	Ellora Ghat-road	...	...
XXXX	constructed	...	...

No. 6.—ARCHAEOLOGICAL & HISTORICAL "REMAINS" IN H.E.H. THE NIZAM'S
(Compiled from the data

Srl. No.	District and Taluqas	Place	Brahma- nical Hindus	Rupees	Muslims	Rupees
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
121	Aurangabad	Ellora	Dasavatara	...	...	...
122	"	"	Kailasa	50,140	...	...
123	"	"	Shrine XVII	...	...	...
124	"	"	Rameshwara	...	...	...
125	"	"	Nilakantha	...	...	...
126	"	"	Shrine XXIII	...	...	...
127	"	"	Teli-ka-ghana	...	...	...
128	"	"	Kumbharwada	...	...	...
129	"	"	Janwasa	...	...	...
130	"	"	Milk-maid's cave	...	...	...
131	"	"	Shrine XXVIII	...	...	...
132	"	Ajanta	Sita-ki-Nahani	...	...	...
133	Ajanta	"	...	...	Construction of Hydral path	1,750
134	"	"	...	...	...	...
135	"	"	...	...	...	...
136	"	"	...	...	...	...
137	"	"	...	...	...	...
138	"	"	...	...	Amina Bridge	19,879
139	Sillode	Anwah	Anwah Temple	5,848	...	...
140	Kannad	Pithalkora	P. Caves	8,105	...	...
141	"	Antur	...	...	Fort	...
142	Paithan	Paithan	Remains of ancient town	...	...	...
143	Jalna	Jalna	...	...	Kali Masjid	...
144	"	"	...	...	Zachocha Bachcha's Tomb	759

MISCELLANEOUS.

1463

DOMINIONS & THE AMOUNT SPENT BY GOVT. DURING 1323-1354 F. (contd.)
furnished by Archaeological Dept.,)

[illegible]

No. 6.—ARCHAEOLOGICAL & HISTORICAL "REMAINS" IN H.E.H. THE NIZAM'S
(Compiled from the data

Srl. No.	District and Taluqas	Place	Brahmanic Hindus	Rupees	Muslims	Rupees
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
145	Bhokardan	Bhokardan	Rock-cut Caves	1,700	...	...
146	"	"	do	...	...	...
	<i>Dist. Bir</i>					
147	Bir	Bir	Khandeshwar Temple	...	...	...
148	"	"	...	...	Khazana Bowl	...
149	Manjlegaon	Mominabad	Amba Jugal Temple	1,000	...	...
150	"	"	do	...	...	...
	<i>Dist. Parbhani</i>					
151	Jintur	Jintur	...	...	...	...
152	Hingoli	Aundha	Nagnath Temple	...	...	...
	<i>Dist. Nander</i>					
153	Nander	Nander	...	...	Fort	... 168
154	Qandahar	Qandahar	...	...	"	5,603
155	"	Malegaon	Temple	...	...	...
156	"	Biloli	...	...	Mosque Sarfraz Khan.	1,755
	<i>Dist. Gulbarga</i>					
157	Gulbarga	Gulbarga	...	...	Gulbarga Fort	.. 10,180
158	"	"	...	...	Shah-kar-Ramzan	... 1,000
159	"	"	...	...	Sultan Alaudin Hasan Gangu Bahmani's Tomb	... ..
160	"	"	...	...	Seven Bahmani tombs	24,294
161	"	"	...	...	Darga Hazrat Khawja Gosudaraz	...
162	"	"	...	...	Un-identified tombs i.e. of Darga Khawja Gosudaraz	... ..
163	"	"	...	...	Darga Shah Srajuddin	... ..
164	"	"	...	...	Darga Hazrat Kamal Mujarrad	... 1,500

DOMINIONS & THE AMOUNT SPENT BY GOVT. DURING 1323-1354 F. (contd.)
furnished by Archaeological Dept.,)

[illegible]

No. 6.—ARCHAEOLOGICAL & HISTORICAL "REMAINS" IN H.E.H. THE NIZAM'S
(Compiled from the data

Srl. No.	District and Taluqas	Place	Brahma nic Hindus	Rupees	Muslims	Rupees
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
165	Gulbarga	Gulbarga	...	...	Chor Gumbad ..	2,970
166	"	"	...	...	Chand Bibi's Tomb...	2,500
167	"	"	...	...	Gulbarga Fort Mosque	3,600
168	"	"	...	...	Gulbarga Fort (small Mosque)	...
169	"	"	...	...	Qalandar Khan's Mosque	6,682
170	"	"	...	...	Hirapur Mosque	...
171	"	"	...	...	Langur Masjid Water Works	2,000
172	"	"	...	...	Purani Idgah i.e. of Chor Gumbad	1,000
173	"	"	...	...	Haft Gumbad	144
174	"	Shahabad	...	...	Ferozabad ruins	...
175	Sorani	Chitapur	Nagai ruins	...	...	...
176	Yadgir	Yadgir	...	...	Fort	...
177	"	Karachur	...	...	Mosque	1,000
178	Shahpur	Godi	...	...	Tomb of Yousuf Adil Shah	6,850
179	"	"	...	...	Kali Masjid & Jami Masjid	...
180	"	Shahpur	...	...	...	...
181	Shorapur	"	...	...	...	...
<i>Dist. Osmanabad</i>						
182	Osmanabad	Osmanabad	Osmanabad Lena Caves	8,751	...	...
183	"	Thair	Ruins of Tag- rah Towns	...	...	...
184	Tuljapur	Tuljapur	Tulja Bhavani	...	...	...
185	"	Naldurg	...	...	Shahdurg Fort (Pani Mahal)	10,112
186	Parenda	Parenda	...	...	Parenda Fort	780
187	Latur	Ausa	...	...	Fort Ausa	100

1467

[illegible]

No. 6.—ARCHAEOLOGICAL & HISTORICAL "REMAINS" IN H.E.H. THE NIZAM'S
(Compiled from the data

Srl. No.	District and Taluqas	Place	Brahmanic Hindus	Rupees	Muslims	Rupees
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	<i>Dist. Raichur</i>					
188	Raichur	Raichur	Raichur Fort	580	Ekminari Masjid	...
189	"	Maliabad	Maliabad ruins & edict.	...	...	...
190	Lingsugur	Jaldrug	...	...	Jaldrug Fort	...
191	"	Muski	...	...	...	...
192	"	Mudgal	..	...	Mudgal Fort	580
193	"	Kantal	Primbakeshwar Temple	...	...	...
194	"	Kadkal	...	...	...	...
195	"	Aidul	...	...	...	...
196	"	Venkatapur	...	...	...	...
197	"	Totegai	...	...	...	...
198	"	Agotgi	...	...	...	...
199	"	Salgonde	...	...	...	...
200	"	Budini	...	...	...	...
201	"	Manslapur	...	...	...	...
202	Gangawati	Kanakgiri	Temple	...	...	...
203	"	Anagundi	Temple	...	...	...
204	Kopbal	Kopbal	...	...	Bahadurbunda & Fort...	...
205	"	Ittagi	Ittagi Temple	7,600	...	...
206	"	Kukanur	Temple	5,751	...	...
207	Alampur	Alampur	Temple	...	Dargah	...

MISCELLANEOUS.

1469

DOMINIONS & THE AMOUNT SPENT BY GOVT. DURING 1823-1854 F. (contd.)
furnished by Archaeological Dept.,)

Jains	Rupees	Bud- dhists	Rupees	Others	Rupees	Other expenses	Rupees	Srl. No.
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	1
...	Excavation of ... prehistoric graves	379	188
...	189
...	190
...	"	Ashoka's edict	...	Pre-historic graves, avenue cairns	2608	...	...	191
...	"	192
...	"	193
Remains of a Jain Temple	...	"	...	Pre-historic graves cairns and imple- ments	...	...	...	194
...	Pre-historic imp o- ments	...	...	...	195
...	"	Cairns and imple- ments lithic	...	...	...	196
...	"	Traces of old smel- ting stones & im- plements & pygmy blacks	...	...	...	197
...	Prehistoric imple- ments	...	...	...	198
"	Rupees	...	...	do	...	...	...	199
...	Ash Mound	...	...	...	200
...	do	...	...	...	201
...	"	202
...	203
Temple	...	Asoka's edict	...	...	...	...	...	204
...	205
...	206
...	"	207

No. 6.—ARCHAEOLOGICAL & HISTORICAL "REMAINS" IN H.E.H. THE NIZAM'S
(Compiled from the data

Srl. No.	District and Taluqas	Place	Brahmanic Hindus	Rupees	Muslims	Rupees
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	<i>Dist. Bidar</i>					
208	Bidar	Bidar	...	...	Bidar Fort	58,098
209	"	"	...	...	Solakhamba mosque	32,761
210	"	"	...	...	Bibi Bandagi's mosque	...
211	"	"	...	...	Kali Masjid	...
212	"	"	...	...	Bahmani Tomb	17,091
213	"	"	...	...	Kallullah's Tomb	4,308
214	"	"	...	...	Baridi Tomb	29,237
215	"	"	...	...	Madrasa Mahmud Gawan	39,757
216	"	"	...	...	Grave Mahmud Gawan	3,212
217	"	Khanapur	Temple	...	...	...
218	"	Nanbad	...	"	...	...
219	"	Chandapur	...	...	Mosque with persian inscription	...
220	Udgir	Udgir	...	...	Udgir Fort	2,280
221	"	"	...	...	Bugh-i-Hussan	3,547
222	Kalyani	Kalyani	...	...	Fort	...
223	Berar (C. P.)	Burhanpur	...	...	Tomb of Asif Jah the I, Mosque	5,007
	Total expenditure in 1854 F.	"	...	9,186	...	86,882
	Grand total of expenditure from 1828 to 1854 Fasl	"	...	202,480	...	485620

MISCELLANEOUS.

1471

DOMINIONS & THE AMOUNT SPENT BY GOVT. DURING 1323-1354 F. (concl'd.)
furnished by Archaeological Dept.,)

Jains	Rupees	Bud- dhists	Rupees	Others	Rupees	Other expenses	Rupees	Srl. No.
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	1
...	Establishment & maintenance of the archaeological build- ings	20,391	208
...	209
...	210
...	211
...	212
...	213
...	214
...	215
...	216
...	217
...	218
...	219
...	Establishment of... Fort	6,748	220
...	221
...	222
...	223
...	4,922	...	...	...	...
...	41,038	...	478,711	...	8812	...	956217	

No. 7.—STRENGTH AND EXPENDITURE OF

(Compiled from the data furnished

Srl. No.	Years	No. of Offices.	SANCTIONED STRENGTH			EXPENDITURE	
			Officers	Estab- lishment	Menials	Officers' salaries & Allowances.	Pay of the establishment with Allowances.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	1854 F...	5	5	25	88	41,680	25,062
2	1853 F...	5	5	19	63	39,340	19,848
3	1852 F...	6	6	28	78	41,880	28,040
4	1851 F...	6	6	22	79	41,000	28,146
5	1850 F...	6	6	21	67	47,060	22,522

MISCELLANEOUS.

1473

THE ARCHAEOLOGICAL DEPARTMENT for 1854 F.

by Archaeological Dept.)

P E N D I T U R E					Rec- eipts	Srl. No.
Pay of menials with Alloes.	T. A. & tour charges	Contin- gencies	Special charges	Total Expenditure		
9	10	11	12	13	14	1
18,656	8,200	30,476	49,809	168,888	...	1
11,083	4,000	17,781	61,004	153,056	...	2
18,428	16,480	8,699	71,490	176,012	...	3
13,219	8,886	10,000	73,690	169,947	...	4
11,850	5,000	23,553	70,000	179,785	...	5

XLIV.—MISCELLANEOUS.

No. 8.—*Brief History of Archaeological Department.* (*Asar-e-Qudīma*)

1. Established 1923 E. (1911)
2. Heads of the Department and the period of their tenure;

Director:—

Mr. Gulam Yazdani, M.A., F.A.S.B., F.R.A.S.B., O.B.E.,

21-7 1923 E. to 15-6-1952 E.

On the retirement of Mr. Yazdani (15-6-1952 E.) the activities of the department were bifurcated into 1. Conservation and maintenance of Archaeological monuments and 2. Excavation, Exploration and Museum.

3. *History*—The department was established for preserving the ancient monumental remains of the Dominions. A curator was appointed each at Ajanta and Ellora for preventing further deterioration of paintings and sculptures. Curators and care-takers were subsequently appointed at Bidar, Gulbarga and Warangal.

4. *Chief Functions*:—To survey, excavate, preserve and study authentic specimens of antiquities of Dominions.

5. *Achievements*:—Ajanta and Ellora monuments are preserved and several pre-historic and proto-historic sites such as Muski, Kondapur, Panigiri and Paithan are surveyed and explored and a Museum in Hyderabad established. Mono-graphs, guide books and illustrated articles have been published.

6. *Control*,—The bifurcated branches have an Officer each.

No. 9.—STRENGTH AND EXPENDITURE OF

(Compiled from the data furnished

Srl. No.	Years	SANCTIONED STRENGTH			E x	
		Offices.	Estab- lishment	Menials	Officers' salaries & Allowes.	Pay of the establishment with Allowes.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	1854 F...	8	39	25	11,346	50,862
2	1853 F...	8	39	25	44,346	50,862
3	1852 F...	8	39	25	50,711	51,237
4	1851 F...	8	39	25	58,258	48,659
5	1850 F...	8	37	25	40,167	36,908

MISCELLANEOUS.

1477

THE INFORMATION BUREAU for 1854 F.

by Information Bureau.)

P E N D I T U R E					Rec- eipts	Srl. No.
Pay of menials with Alloes.	T. A. & tour charges	Contin- gencies	Special charges	Total Expenditure		
8	9	10	11	12	13	1
5,582	2,490	108,011	...	2,06,271	2,168	1
5,582	2,490	108,011	...	2,06,271	2,168	2
5,022	1,482	62,607	44,047	2,15,106	8,887	3
4,241	2,518	108,988	50,102	2,67,716	4,181	4
8,988	2,447	54,904	41,292	1,79,656	2,027	5

XLIV.—MISCELLANEOUS

No. 10.—*Brief History of Information Bureau.*

1. Established on 1-10-1310 F.
2. Heads of the Department and period of their tenure.

1. Mr. Marmaduke Pickthall	1-10-1310 to 16-8-1311 F.
2. Mr. Quadir Hussain Khan	17-8-1311 to 13-12-1313 F.
M. A. Bar. at-Law.	
3. Mr. Mirza Ali Yar Khan	11-12-1313 to 12-3-1316 F.
(Nawab Ali Yavar Jung Bdr. (B. A. Oxon)	
4. Mr. Syed Mubarak B. A.	13-3-1316 to 12-9-1316 F.
5. Mr. Habib-ur Rahman	13-9-1316 to 12-12-1352 F.
M.A., L.L.B., B.Sc., (London)	
6. Mr. Mirza Najaf Ali Khan	13-12-1352 F. Continuing
B.A. (Leeds)	

3. *Chief Functions.*—The Bureau was established with the primary object of serving as a liaison between Government and the Press; the aim being, on the one hand, to keep Government posted with the current trends of public opinion on important questions and, on the other, to keep the press informed of the important activities of Government. The Bureau subscribes to 380 newspapers and journals of all schools of thought published in India and abroad, in English and in various Indian Languages. It keeps the Government apprised of everything of note by means of a daily service of newspaper cuttings and a monthly summary of important happenings within and outside the State. The second part of its duties is accomplished through the issue of communiques, press notes, notifications and unofficial notes and by publication of pamphlets and brochures; it also publishes a monthly bulletin, "Hyderabad Information", which is issued in Urdu, English, Telugu, Marathi and Kanarese. The General Administration Report of the Dominions is compiled and issued by the Bureau. Authoritative information on specific or general matters relating to the State is supplied to Authors, Journalists, Businessmen and others, who may need it. All Government advertisements for local and outside newspapers are issued through the medium of the Information Bureau.

XLIV. — MISCELLANEOUS.

4. *Achievements*.—During the war the Bureau gave full publicity to matters connected with the war, food, standard cloth and anti-hoarding propaganda. This was done through the distribution of literature, including pamphlets, leaflets and posters. Broadcasting and such other media as exhibitions, cinema films and photographic slides were also used for the purpose. Press censorship work, necessitated by war was done by the Bureau in addition to its usual activities. Many write-ups were prepared as back ground material to help the press dealing with local problems arising out of the war.

In the last six years the Bureau has issued 3,811 statements comprising communiques, press notes and notifications.

5. *Control*.—The Bureau works under a Director assisted by one Assistant Press Commissioner, one Assistant Director (Administration Branch) and five Publicity Assistants. One Publicity Assistant edits "Hyderabad Information" and the other deals with general publicity work.

NO. 11.—STRENGTH AND EXPENDITURE OF

(Compiled from the data furnished

Srl. No.	Years	SANCTIONED STRENGTH				E X
		Officers.	Estab- lishment.	Menials	Officers' salaries & Allowes.	Pay of the establishment with Allowes.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	1854 F...	9	98	40	57,240	97,814
2	1853 F...	8	96	40	60,320	103,185
3	1852 F...	8	96	40	50,500	90,185
4	1851 F...	8	96	32	48,600	87,933
5	1850 F...	8	96	32	55,800	85,482

MISCELLANEOUS.

1481

THE DAFAR-E DEWANI & MAL. F. R 1354 F.

by Daffar-e-Dewani & Mal.)

P E N D I T U R E					Re- ceipts	Srl. No.
Pay of menials with Alles.	T. A. & tour charges	Conti- gencies	Special charges	Total Expenditure		
8	9	10	11	12	13	1
0,872	1,000	9,818	1,000	1,72,769	2,181	1
6,576	1,000	9,988	1,000	1,82,819	484	2
6,466	1,000	9,075	5,220	1,62,786	58	3
5,266	...	12,250	...	1,54,042	2,658	4
5,298	...	12,250	...	1,58,800	96	5

XLIV.—MISCELLANEOUS.

No. 12.—*Brief History of the Daftar-e-Dewani, Mal and Mulki.*

1. Year of establishment.—In the reign of Nawab Asif Jah I.
2. Heads of the Department and the period of their tenure:—

Directors.

1. Mr. Syed Khurshid Ali 17-2-1825 to 23-12-1853 F.
2. Mr. Nasosruddin Khan 24-12-1853 F. (Continuing)
M. A. (Edin)

3. *History.*—The Daftar-e-Dewani was founded in the reign of Nizam-ul-Mulk Asif Jah I and was modelled after the Mughal administration in India. It was later divided into two sections viz. Daftar-e-Dewani and Daftar-e-Mal, the first being entrusted with the Civil and Military administration of the provinces of Aurangabad, Berar, Bijapur and Burhanpur, while the second with that of Hyderabad and Bidar Subas. The Daftars supervised over all such matters as related, in the past, to Finance, Revenue, Settlement, Police, Accounts, Judiciary, Coinage, Marketing, Grants of Cash and Lands, appointments to, and dismissal from, the State forces, posting of Military units, appointments of officers, Civil and Military etc., in short, all state business under the immediate commands of the Rulers.

Associated with this, there were other Daftars such as Daftar-e-Istifa, Daftar-e-Dewani, Daftar-e-Darul Insha, Daftar-e-Poshkari, Daftar-e-Mulki, Daftar-e-Munshi Khana, Daftar-e-Munsab-wa-Kkitabut, Daftar-e-Mahwar and Daftar-e-Qannun Gawi-wa-Checkbundi.

The Daftar-e-Dewani and all its subsidiary Offices continued to perform their assigned functions upto the reign of Nawab Nasir-ul-Doula Bahadur, the 4th Nizam, when Sir Salur Jung was the Prime Minister. At this time the administrative system underwent a complete change and all the executive functions gradually devolved on various secretariats and departments. Finally, the Government assumed direct control over these daftars and placed them under the Finance Portfolio.

4. *Chief Functions.*—In consequence of this development the Daftar-e-Dewani and other subsidiary daftars ceased to exercise their

XLIV.—MISCELLANEOUS.

executive control but still retained, as they do even in the present day administration, their functions in respect on the verifications of the grants or Jagirs and Inams by the Crown, and reference is still made to them on any matter that bears on the past administration of the Government in what are now styled Finance, Revenue and Atyath, Police, Accounts, Postal, Judicial, Ecclesiastical, Army or Military Departments and Sarf-i-Khas Mubarak and by Jagirdars, Mansabdars and various grant holders of lands and privileges in H. E. H. the Nizam's Dominions. Records or the titles and honours, conferred by the Rulers, even today are maintained by these Daftars, and making of Royal seals and badges for Government offices and personages are still supervised over by the same Daftars. Many matters relating to Avildars of the Nazam-e-Jumiat (Irregular Army Dept.) are also referred to these Daftars for verification.

5 *Achievements*.—It is hardly necessary to emphasise that these archives are of immense value, generally to all students of history but particularly to the student of the Deccan History. This has been fully realised by the Govt. of H. E. H. and the department of Daftar-e-Dewani is taking due care in housing and preserving them on the most up-to-date lines.

The Government of H. E. H. the Nizam have appointed a special standing committee which advises the Daftar-e-Dewani and Mal on such matters as are connected with the organisation of records, the original survey of documents and the promotion of original research etc., The Government have also framed special rules regulating the access of the public to the records for bonafide research purposes which have also been included in the Manual of the Imperial Record Department, New Delhi. All possible steps are being taken for sorting, selecting, classifying, cataloguing and indexing of the documents and records.

6. *Control*.—The department is placed in charge of a Director with one Senior Assistant, one Curator, (for the historical Records Section) one Special Officer (for the Marathi Section) and four other Assistants.

No. 9.—STRENGTH AND EXPENDITURE OF

(Compiled from the data furnished

Srl. No.	Years	SANCTIONED STRENGTH			R X	
		Officers	Estab- lishment	Monials	Officers' salaries & Alloes.	Pay of the establish- ment with Alloes.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	1854 F...	1	7	261	1,850	5,112
2	1853 F...	1	6	264	3,900	5,100
3	1852 F...	1	6	264	14,400	4,416
4	1851 F...	1	6	264	14,400	4,020
5	1850 F...	1	7	264	12,000	5,858

N. B.—In the year 1854 F. the figures showing total deduction of receipts of Rs 2,100

In the year 1853 F. the figures showing total and deduction of receipts of Rs. 600.

MISCELLANEOUS.

1485

THE PUBLIC AND CITY GARDENS for 1954 F.

by Superintendent, Public Gardens.)

EXPENDITURE					Receipts	Srl. No.
Pay of menials with Allos.	T. A. & tour charges	Contingencies	Special charges	Total Expenditure		
8	9	10	11	12	13	1
28,272	...	1,150	40,661	88,274	...	1
28,800	800	1,800	88,270	76,899	...	2
37,808	800	1,800	24,621	82,345	...	3
27,410	800	,686	94,621	79,824	...	4
28,125	800	1,686	28,621	78,191	...	5

expenditure of Rs. 88,274 is inclusive of pension charges of Rs. 5,329 and

expenditure of Rs. 76,899 is inclusive of pension charges of Rs. 5,329

XLIV.—MISCELLANEOUS.

No 14 —*Brief History of the Public Garden for the year 1354 B.*

Established in 1289 P.

Heads of the Department:—

Superintendents.

1. Mr. Cornish
2. Mr. S. Jamaluddin 1-1-1339 P.
3. Mr. Chandulal C. Dangoria (officiating) S.P., I.R.

Directors.

1. Mr. Jamaluddin till 22-2-1352 P.
2. Mr. Chandulal C. Dangoria (officiating) 24-2-1352 P. to
10-6-52 P.S.Li.
3. Mr. Syed Nazir Hussain 10-6-52 P. to 30-8-52 P.

Superintendents.

Mr. Mujahed Ali Akhi was appointed, with the commands of H. E. H., as Superintendent Public Garden and took over charge of the garden from Mr. Syed Nazir Hussain on 1-9 1352 P.

(a) Public Garden (b) City garden (c) Other gardens and (d) Sarf-i-Khas Mubarak garden are under the superintendent. Attached to the Public Garden is a Zoo. A nursery is also maintained.

Control:—

The Superintendent has control of all gardens.

No. 15.—NUMBER OF FIRE-ENGINES AND

Serl. No.	City & Dists.	Place of the Fire Station.	FIRE ENGINES.		
			Number.	Type (Steam, motor, horses etc.	Capacity of water pump, gallons per minute.
1.	2	3	4	5	6
1	CITY.	Fire Force Head Quarters.	2 Fire Engines & 30 Trailer Pumps.	Motor	500 Gallons 120-220 & 500
		Fire Force Training School ...			
		Fire Force Gowliguda Station.			
		Fire Force Head Quarters	10 Trailer Pumps 1 Fire Engine.		
		Gowliguda Station.	1 Fire Engine. 5 Trailer Pumps		
		Training School	15 Trailer Pumps.		
		Total for 1854 F.	82		
		„ 1858 F.	82		
		„ 1852 F.	82		

MISCELLANEOUS.

1489

PUMPS ETC. FOR THE YEAR 1354 FASLI (1945 A. D.)

HOSE			No. of fire escapes.	No. of handy fire extinguishers.	No. of fire Alarms	Serial No.
Yards length	Diameter in inches	No. of Hydrant and fire-plugs				
7	8	9	10	11	12	1
4,425 500 400	2 1/4" 1 3/4" 2 1/8"	509	Nil Have extension ladders instead. 14 Nos.	Foam 14	Nil.	1
5,825		509		14	...	
5 825		509		14	...	
5,825		509		14	...	

No. 16.—NUMBER OF FIRES AND ITS RESULTS

(Compiled from the data supplied)

Serial No.	City & District	Name of Fire Station by which fire extinguished	Total fire calls received	No of false alarms or calls	No. of fires	No. of serious or large fires	Value of property rescued from fire
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	City	1. Fire Force Headquarters attended 87 Fires out of 98.	98	7	86	8	R. 2,825,202
		2. Gowliguda Station attended 72 out of 98.					
		3. Temporary Stn. at Darusalam attended one fire out of 98.					
		4. Temporary Stn. at Falaknuma castle during Viceregal visit attended 2 fires out of 98.					
		5. Temporary Stn. at War Service Exhibition attended 1 fire out of 98.					
		6. Temporary Stn. at Aurangabad Exhibition 1 out of 98.					
		Total for 1854 F...	98	7	86	8	2,825,202
		" 1858 F...	64	4	60	8	0,804,545
		" 1852 F...	66	7	69	6	1,226,182

MISCELLANEOUS.

1491

DURING THE YEAR 1351 FASII. (1945 A. D.)

by the Fire Service Dept.)

AMOUNT OF LOSS			Total	No. of persons who perished	SOURCES OF WATER USED IN EXTINGUISHING FIRE.				Serial No.
Covered by Insurance	Not covered by Insurance	Government property			Street Pipe	Wells including all static tanks.	Rivers	Canals	
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	1
Rs 200	Rs. 120,174	Rs. 47,858	Rs. 126,974	1	4	40	...	...	1
200	126,174	47,858	126,874	1	4	40	...	...
...	...	4,970	41,055	.1	-7	18	...	...
17,000	92,866	1 600	110,966	...	210	81	...	...

No. 17.—STRENGTH AND EXPENDITURE OF

City & Districts.	Sanctioned Strength			
	Officers.	Firemen	Other Estab- lishment	Menials
1	2	3	4	5
City.	Controller, Fire Service	1	A. F. M.	1
	Dy. Controller, Fire Service.	1	Stn. Officers	7
			Loading	
			F. M.	15
			Drivers	25
			Telephone operators	4
			Accountant	1
			Astt. Astt.	1
			Stenographer	1
			Typist	1
			Clerks	4
			Store Keeper	1
			Asst. S. K.	1
			Cyclists	12
	Total for 1854 F.—2	81	74	16
	„ 1853 F.—3	88	66	81
	„ 1852 F.—4	88	62	29

FIRE BRIGADE FOR THE YEAR 1854 FASLI. (1945 A.D.)

Expenditure

Officers' Salaries with allices.	Pay of the Firemen with allices.	Pay of the other establishment with allices.	Pay of the menials with allices.	T. A. & Tour Charges.	Contingencies	Special Charges	Total
6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
(O. S.	Rupees	1,00,498)	2,010	15,868	12,406	180,777	
(O. S.	Rupees	1,00,498)	2,010	15,868	12,406	180,777	
"		62,521	811	1,899	76,185	152,665	
"		97,879	8,000	28,000	42,760	166,199	

XLIV—MISCELLANEOUS.

No. 18.—*Brief History of Hyderabad City Fire Brigade for the year 1854 F.*

1. *Established in:* Hyderabad City Fire Brigade had been established before 1828 Faslī.
2. *Heads of the department and period of their tenure:—*
 1. Mr. Farni was in charge from 29-4-28 F. to Aban 30 F.
 2. „ Rajwade, Mechanical Engineer, Municipality, from 30 F. to the end of 38 F.
 3. „ S. R. M. Naidu, Firemaster from 1-1-39 F. to 2-10-50 F.
 4. „ M. A. Jalool i/c Fire Brigade from 3-10-50 F. to 30-7-51 F.
 5. „ S. Sayeed Hassan acting Fire Master from 31-7-51 F. to 9-12-51 F.
 6. „ R. A. Wright, Sub-officer from 10-12-51 F. to 4-3-52 F.
 7. „ W. M. H. Drake from 4-3-52 F. to 4-7-53 F.
 8. „ Syed Sayeed Hassan, Deputy Fire Master, acted as a Controller from 4-7-53 F. to 10-8-53 F.
 9. „ B. C. Iyengar was in charge as a acting Controller from 20-8-53 F. to 6-9-53 F.
 10. „ L. L. Hanson from 6-9-53 F. to the end of the year.
 11. „ W. M. H. Drake returned to Hyderabad from Assam and took charge from Mr. L. L. Hanson who then returned to U. K.

3. *History:—*The Hyderabad City Fire Brigade was under the management of Municipal Commissioner from 29-4-28 F. to 5-5-46 F. Then it was brought under the supervision of City Police Commissioner due to the recommendation of the Commission set up for investigation of the most tragic Fire Accident ever occurred in the annals of the History at Moti Mahal Cinema. A report was prepared for the expansion of the Fire Brigade by Mr. A. Fredrick, Chief Officer, Calcutta Fire Brigade who was invited to attend the foresaid Commission. But, nothing came into realisation.

At the end of 1851 F. Fire Brigade was principally comprised of one officer and 29 other ranks incharge of 2 Self-propelled pumps and one trailer pump.

XLIV.— MISCELLANEOUS.

But in view of the possibilities of India being threatened by air raids its expansion was deemed indispensable. On the advice of Mr. Kher, Fire Advisor to the Government of India Mr. S. Sayeed Hassan then in charge of Fire Brigade was sent for training in Bombay.

In the re-organisation scheme of 1952 F.; the material was increased from 8 to 86 pumps together with a Foam Tender and personnel of 12 officers and 180 other ranks.

4. *Chief Functions*:—1. Fire protection of the whole of the area under its charge.

2. Six Lease Lend Motor Chassis were purchased in order to mount pumps and convert them into suitable Fire Fighting appliances.

5. *Achievements*:—Miscellaneous accessories and equipment amounting to Rs. 10,292/- were purchased.

Total Fire Calls received 98. Property involved Rs. 2,951,686/4/-, Loss Rs. 126,874/-, Property saved Rs. 2,825,262/4/-.

6. *Control*:—Control of Fire Service is under the Home Secretariat.

No. 19.—STATISTICS RELATING TO

Srl. No.	City and Districts	No. of Cinema theatres	Type of Buildings		Total No. of seating accommodation
			No. of Pucca Buildings	No. of the Sheds & Kucha Building	
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Hyderabad City ...	12	9	3	8,660
2	Atraf-i-baida ...	2	...	2	900
3	Nizamabad ...	2	1	1	1,180
4	Medak ...	2	...	2	1,600
5	Mahbubnagar ...	3	1	2	2,380
6	Nalgonda ...	2	...	2	500
7	Warangal ...	9	3	6	6,238
8	Karimnagar ...	3	...	3	1,800
9	Adilabad ...	3	...	3	1,460
10	Aurangabad ...	6	4	2	3,570
11	Parbhani ...	6	5	1	5,325
12	Nander ...	2	2	...	775
13	Bir ...	3	1	2	1,827
14	Gulbarga ...	6	5	1	4,100
15	Raichur ...	2	2	...	2,800
16	Osmanabad ...	4	4	...	2,900
17	Bidar ...	2	1	1	795
Total for 1954 F. ...		69	38	31	46,505
Total for 1953 F. ...		65	21	34	40,853
" 1952 F. ...		50	24	26	35,313
" 1951 F. ...		45	20	22	33,963
" 1950 F. ...		31	19	12	52,580

MISCELLANEOUS.

1497

CINEMA THEATRES FOR THE YEAR 1954 F.

Paid admission during the year to all classes i. e., No. of tickets sold	Total No. of films screen- ed during the year	Aggregate length of all films screen- ed in lakhs of feet.	Annual average No. of persons employed		Srl. No.
			Full time	Part time	
7	8	9	10	11	1
20,65,416	357	31.8	193	174	1
12,976	70	8.6	18	...	2
11,119	62	7.7	32	...	3
10,800	124	4.8	25	7	4
12,100	160	9.1	17	32	5
2,642	50	0.4	13	...	6
30,127	344	65.9	25	62	7
9,400	22	...	32	22	8
5,050	70	2.1	40	4	9
2,25,885	267	58.1	114	8	10
3,90,332	323	20.3	64	20	11
3,36,574	97	11.3	10	12	12
2,32,119	123	8.0	20	15	13
18,635	219	11.9	28	44	14
6,998	32	8.8	167	130	15
5,760	130	19.0	25	62	16
39,264	52	6.2	24	13	17
88,01,639	2,602	274.0	847	605	
60,23,333	2,504	205.8	878	297	
43,44,291	2,147	214.2	2,144	1,524	
28,03,116	2,338	211.0	2,189	2,196	
22,72,542	1,730	252.6	410	160	

No. 19.—STATISTICS RELATING TO

Srl. No.	City and Districts	Receipts in O. S. Rs.		
		From sale of admission tickets	From screened advertisements	Others
1	2	12	13	14
1	Hyderabad City	...	...	...
2	Atraf-i-balda	...	18,711	77
3	Nizamabad	...	1,06,972	508
4	Medak	...	49,000	...
5	Mahbubnagar	...	1,82,706	780
6	Nalgonda	...	16,887	...
7	Warangal	...	5,62,602	1,832
8	Karimnagar	...	900	1
9	Adilabad	...	16,818	200
10	Aurangabad	...	2,84,888	609
11	Parbhani	...	90,785	189
12	Nander	...	89,752	860
13	Bir	...	29,942	280
14	Gulbarga	...	4,85,285	550
15	Raichur	...	1,27,086	1,051
16	Osmanabad	...	97,556	748
17	Bidar	...	89,204	49
Total for 1854 F.		...	20,97,954	6,684
Total for 1858 F.		...	11,70,804	18,066
" 1852 F.		...	18,54,406	8,816
" 1851 F.		...	5,97,567	5,889
" 1850 F.		...	8,51,899	1,854
				4,420

CINEMA THEATRES FOR THE YEAR 1954 F. (concl'd.)

Expenditure in U. S. Rs.					Srl. No.
Salaries and wages	Film hire	Freight	Advertise- ments	Rent and other expenditure	
15	16	17	18	19	1
1,82,972	...	...	...	...	1
6,264	1,811	990	1,555	1,900	2
10,919	56,082	260	1,560	9,923	3
9,800	22,800	1,200	1,500	8,650	4
5,573	21,313	2,807	1,450	7,798	5
2,612	6,137	585	278	828	6
27,582	1,19,084	3,118	10,798	87,882	7
100	50	25	5	1,440	8
10,165	4,584	575	620	790	9
81,582	1,25,497	8,194	9,051	81,586	10
19,081	88,958	2,660	2,090	25,191	11
5,981	51,082	2,775	3,297	24,895	12
5,756	14,026	867	75	6,440	13
15,588	75,025	7,571	7,775	29,881	14
6,998	66,269	2,879	5,155	86,427	15
15,976	48,575	2,751	8,782	25,017	16
4,643	18,265	714	807	11,888	17
3,06,012	6,71,208	82,196	49,745	2,54,476	
2,54,808	5,07,756	48,905	47,600	2,56,156	
2,17,271	3,76,511	22,896	80,941	1,98,946	
1,57,705	2,76,406	19,164	44,775	1,46,978	
1,21,205	1,87,808	10,204	25,091	76,998	

SECTION XLV.

Appendices.

XLV. — APPENDICES.

APPENDIX I.

1 — *Customs Tariff (Import) — Articles which are Free of Duty.*

(1) *Grain, Pulse and Flour.*

1. Beaten rice (chudwa and Rajgira).
2. Maize ears (green).

(2) *Provisions, Oilman stores and Groceries of all sorts.*

3. Eggs.
4. Fish or meat (fresh).
5. Pastry of all sorts and Indian sweetmeats for personal use up to 10 seers.

(3) *Spices and Condiments.*

6. Tamarind (fresh).

(4) *Salt.*

7. Lonar salt. (see S. No. 171 a.)
8. Tanning salt. (Chrome).

(5) *Dairy Produce.*

9. Milk and curds (fresh)

(6) *Fruits and Vegetables.*

10. Fruits (fresh) for private consumption
11. Fruit (wild, including wood-apples, charoli, jamun, gongul, custard apples, Bholawan fruit, etc.)
12. Garlic.
13. Myrobalans.
14. Onions.
15. Tubers of all kinds not otherwise specified.
16. Vegetables (green) including cucumber.

(7) *Textile materials, Yarn and Fabrics.*

17. Cotton (raw, clean and waste).
18. Gunny bags, hessian cloth and tarpaulin, old.
19. Raw hemp, jute and wool.
20. Hand-made cloth of Madina Shariff.

XIV.—APPENDICES

(8) *Apparel.*

21. Second-hand or used apparel for personal use.
22. Kuranj oil for tanneries.

(9) *Seeds.*

23. Ambada seed
24. Hemp seed.
25. Vegetable, fruit and flower seeds and bulbs for ornamental plants and trees.

(10) *Wax and Fat.*

26. Artificial wax or paraffin.
27. Tallow or fat.

(11) *Dyes, Colours and Tanning Substances.*

28. All kinds of vegetable and mineral (aniline and alizarine) dyes, colours, barks, roots, etc., used in dyeing cotton, silk, wool and similar articles, including sappan wood, suranji wood, indigo, safflower, crude lac and lac seeds, indigo seed but excluding paints, varnish, distemper, turmeric, catechu and red ochre (gairu), (see S. Nos. 17, 26, 107, 109 and 119).
29. Dyes, vegetable materials and chrome salt used in dyeing and tanning hides and skins, including halda chamari (galls), amal-tas and turwar bark.
30. Hirakush green and red (sulphate of iron).

(12) *Forest Produce and Manufactures thereof.*

31. Baskets made of twigs and palm leaves.
32. Brooms and canes
33. Gums and resins (used for polishing purposes).
34. Leaf plates (patroli) and leaf cups (duppas).
35. Leaves and twigs on which duty has not been specifically prescribed.
36. Seed lac, lac stick.
37. Sieves and winnows made of bamboo.

(13) *Wood, Timber and other Manufactures.*

38. Firewood.
39. For match factories, matchwood.
40. Wheels for country carts with or without tyres.

(14) *Fodder.*

41. Chuni and konda of all kinds.

XLV.—APPENDICES.

42. Grass, hay, straw and Kadbi (javar, bajra and maize stalks).

(15) *Building Materials.*

43. Fire bricks and fire clay.
44. Sand carch and Sunari sand.
45. Stone, undressed.

(16) *Animals and birds.*

46. Country fowls.
47. Kids with goats and calves with cows and buffaloes under three months and one year respectively.

(17) *Coal, Coke and Plumbago.*

48. Coke and Plumbago.

(18) *Metals and their Manufactures.*

49. Brass or copper ingots and sheets of all shapes, including broken pieces and used brass pipes from boilers.
50. Ingots or broken pieces of kansi (Bell-metal).
51. Current coins of H. E. H. the Nizam's Government and British Government (for Sovereigns see S. No. 145).
52. Iron and steel:—
Pig iron. Wrought and cast iron ingots or blocks. Scraps of iron and steel, including old broken pots and pans. Flat or square bars of iron or steel. Sheets and plates, galvanised, tinned or otherwise, of iron and steel, except galvanised corrugated sheets.
53. Tin, lead, zinc, aluminium or German silver sheets and ingots of all shapes, including broken pieces.

(19) *Cutlery, Implements and Instruments.*

54. Agricultural implements, namely winnowers, threshers, mowing, reaping and binding machines, elevators, seed and corn crushers, chaff cutters, root cutters, ensilage cutters, horse and bullock gears, ploughs, cultivators, scarifiers, harrows, clod crushers, seed drills, hay tedders, hay presses, potato diggers, Lates spouts, spraying machines, powder blowers, white-ant exterminating machines, boring machines, beat-pullers, broadcast seeders, corn pickers, corn shellers, culti-packers, drag scrapers, stalk cutters, huckers and shredders, potato planters, lime sowers, manure spreaders, listers, soil garders and rakes; also agricultural tractors, (worked by power or otherwise), pumps worked by any power; also component parts of these implements, machines or tractors, provided that they can be readily fitted into their proper places in the implements, machines or tractors for which they are imported, and

XLV.—APPENDICES.

they cannot ordinarily be used for purposes unconnected with agriculture.

55. Dairy appliances, namely: Cream separators, milking machines, milk sterilising or pasteurizing plant, milk aerating and cooling apparatus, churns, butter dryers, butter workers, milk bottle fillers and cappers, apparatus specially designed for testing milk and other dairy produce; also component parts of these apparatus, provided that they can be readily fixed into their proper places in the appliances for which they are imported and they cannot ordinarily be used for other than dairy purposes.

(20) *Machinery.*

56. All machinery worked by any kind of power, including electric machinery, and electric motors, also belting (canvas, leather, hair and cotton), driving ropes, belts and leather washers for *bona fide* use of factory and parts thereof for industrial purposes only.
57. Boilers, and power-driven road rollers, lathes, oil-engines, steam engines and spray painting plant.
58. Drilling machines worked by power.
59. Flour mills, oil crushing and refining machinery, rice mills including hullers, shellers and parts, saw mill and wood working machinery and sugar-cane mills and parts.
60. Hosiery, printing and silver wire and plate drawing machines and parts thereof worked by any power.

(21) *China, Glassware and Earthenware.*

61. Indian made earthen pots and goglets.

(22) *Chemicals, Drugs, and Medicines.*

62. Heavy chemicals, namely:—

Alum, carbonates of soda (sonar salt, crude or pure or soda ash or washing soda and sujji khar), caustic soda, crude carbolic acid, hydrochloric acid, nitric acid, chlorate of potash, sulphur and sulphuric acid and bleaching powder for sand mills and cottage paper industry.

63. Kaliziri.
64. Medicines imported for charitable institutions.
65. Palas papad.
66. Oxalic acid for Tanneries.

(23) *Manures.*

67. Quinine imported by P. O. for sale.
68. Organic manures.

XLV.—APPENDICES.

69. Chemical manures such as.—Amophos, sulphate of ammonia, sulphate of potash, muriate of potash, nitrate of soda, nitrate of lime, muriate of ammonia, calcium cyanide, ordinary superphosphates, concentrated superphosphates, basic superphosphates, basic slag, radiophos, nitrophos, ephas, solophos, arsokol, potash fish oil, rosin soap, crude oil emulsion, synogas and pysect, nitro chalk, potash salt, rock phosphates, carbonate and oxide of lime, diammonorphos, nitrate of potash.
70. Waste of dry fish used as manure.

(24) Stationery, Books, Printed matters, Pictures, etc.

71. Books, printed maps, manuscripts, newspapers and waste paper.
72. Printed account-books and letter forms with name of firm, advertising circulars, catalogues, calendars, and printed labels, binding tapes, paper bags, paper rolls and calendars with name of firms and stencil plates to mark name of firms.
73. Printed cards, including Christmas, invitation, other greeting and visiting cards not for sale
74. Trailers, Cinema developed miniature films sent from here: if returned.
75. Postage stamps used or unused and paper money.
76. Photographs (personal) upto 8 copies of different photos and 12 copies of the same photo.

(25) Miscellaneous.

77. Aerated waters and ice.
78. Art, the following works of:—
 - (a) Statuary and pictures intended to be put for the public benefit in religious charitable or other public institutions
 - (b) Memorials of a public character intended to be put up in a public place, including materials used or to be used in their construction.
 - (c) Other articles, including furniture, idols, building materials, etc., intended for public institutions.
79. Coconut shells for hakkas, including wooden pipe, and earthen chilams.
80. Cowries.
81. Crude washing soda (alkali sodium carbonate).
82. Fresh flowers, plants and trees.
83. Gifts and presents for students of all public schools. Badges and uniforms, etc., for Boy Scouts and Girls Guides (on production of a certificate from organising commissioner or trainer)
84. Samples of no commercial value and advertising articles and articles sent along with goods as discount.
85. Stone pots for domestic use.
86. Grinding stones and stones for making grinding stone.
87. Kardora and religious thread (Zunna) (cotton, silk or wool).
88. Kuku.
89. Personal jewellery in use (brought or otherwise imported).
90. Surgical Instruments for charitable dispensaries.
91. Travellers' *bona fide* luggage, and old cycles in use including pet birds and animals.

XIV.—APPENDICES.

APPENDIX II.

II.—*Customs Tariff (Report)—Articles which are Free of Duty.*

(1) *Grains, Pulses and Flours.*

1. Amaranthus (Rajgira).
2. Maize ears (green).
3. Rice, beaten (partially boiled and pressed).

(2) *Provisions.*

4. Confectionery, pickles, jams, biscuits, etc.
5. Fish (fresh).

(3) *Spices and Condiments.*

6. Tamarind, (fresh).

(4) *Sugar.*

7. Jaggery, molasses or jaggery and red sugar.
8. Sugar, brown.
9. Sugar-candy.
10. Sugar, white.

(5) *Dairy Produce.*

11. Milk and curds.

(6) *Fruits and Vegetables.*

12. Fruit, (fresh) for private consumption.
13. Wild fruit, including charoli, jamun, gongul, wood apples, Bhulawan fruit, etc.
14. Green vegetables and tubers, including green chillies, garlic, onions and cucumbers except potatoes.
15. Myrobolans.

(7) *Tobacco and its Manufacture.*

16. Bids, cigars and cigarettes.

(8) *Textile materials Yarn and Fabrics.*

17. Yarn and textile fabrics, *viz.* :—(a) Cotton piece-goods, twist and yarn, sacred thread, cotton waste, tape, durries, carpets and other manufactures. (b) Hemp and jute twine and other manufactures. (c) Hosiery. (d) Woollen blankets, kammals, carpets, rugs and other manufactures. (e) Silk cloth and other manufactures.

(9) *Apparels.*

18. Apparel (new or old) other than hosiery including boots and shoes, articles made of silver, gold and other metal thread or lametta, namely, chunki, nukki and gotha, etc.

(10) *Perfumery and Essences.*

19. Perfumery, including essences and incense sticks.
20. Double boiled linseed oil.

(11) *Hides, Skins, Leather and its manufactures and Guts.*

21. Seeds of vegetable and fruit trees.
22. Hides and skins tanned, or dressed, including cuttings thereof
23. Leather and leather manufactures

XLV.—APPENDICES.

(12) *Forest Produce and Manufactures thereof.*

24. All leaves and twigs including brooms, leaf cups and leaf plates, unless otherwise specified.
25. Baskets, mats, sieves, winnows, etc., made of bamboo and other forest produce.

(13) *Wood, Timber and their Manufactures.*

26. Firewood
27. Furniture, toys and other local manufactures of wood such as, country carts, doors, windows, wheels for country carts with or without tyres, etc.

(14) *Fodder.*

28. Grass, hays, straw and kadhi (stalks of jawar, maize, etc.).

(15) *Building Materials.*

29. Bricks and tiles.
30. Common boulders and undressed stone (granite, trap and sand-stone.)
31. Earth and sand.

(16) *Animals and Birds.*

32. Calves with cows and kids with goats under one year and three months respectively.

(17) *Coal and Coke.*

33. Coal and Coke ash of collieries situated in the Dominions.

(18) *Metals and their Manufactures.*

34. Current coins of H. E. H. the Nizam's Government and British Government.
35. Gold, silver and other metal manufactures.

(19) *Chemicals, Drugs and Medicines.*

36. Kalizeeri, marking nuts and pulas papud.
37. Medicines, including mercury subchloride and oxide of mercury.

(20) *Stationery, Books and Printed Matters.*

38. Books, maps, manuscripts and waste paper.
39. Paper and all other articles of stationery.

(21) *Miscellaneous.*

40. Coconut shell for hukkas including wooden pipes and earthen chilams.
41. Cowries.
42. Crude washing soda (Alkali sodium carbonate)
43. Fireworks.
44. Flowers fresh.
45. Glue.
46. All indigenous manufactures by hand or by machinery.
47. Kuku.
48. Ice.
49. Machinery.
50. Travellers' *bonafide* luggage including pet birds and animals.

N. B.—Any special concessions under Sanads, Agreements, etc., in respect of any item are not noted in this list.

APPENDIX III.

IMPORTS OF ARTICLES CHARGED AT VARIABLE DUTY.

Srl. No.	Names of articles	Per	Tariff Value	Duty Per cent
<i>1. Grain, Pulse and Flour.</i>				
1	Bajra ...	Palla	...	Rs. a. p. 0 7 0
2	Gram and parched gram ...	do	...	0 9 0
3	Gram pulse or flour ...	do	...	0 12 0
4	Jawar white ...	do	...	0 8 0
5	Jawar, yellow and red and jawar flour ...	do	...	0 6 0
6	Kulthi ...	do	...	0 6 0
7	Mothe and flour made therefrom ..	do	...	0 10 0
8	Lac, lob, masoor, urad and pulse or flour made therefrom	do	...	0 12 0
9	Maize and peas ...	do	...	0 8 0
10	Moong and tuar ...	do	...	0 8 0
11	Moong and tuar pulse flour ...	do	...	0 12 6
12	Rice broken ...	do	...	0 6 0
13	Ragi ...	do	...	0 5 0
14	Rice coarse ...	do	...	0 12 0
15	Rice in husk (paddy or dhan fine or coars)	do	...	0 6 0
16	Rice parched (murmura)	do	...	0 12 0
17	Rice, fine ...	do	...	1 4 0
18	Wheat and wheat flour ...	do	...	0 10 0
<i>2. Provisions.</i>				
19	Honey ..	do	...	2 8 0
<i>3. Spices and Condiments.</i>				
20	Tamrind ...	do	...	0 12 0
21	Turmeric ...	do	...	1 0 0
<i>4. Fruits and Vegetables</i>				
22	Dates dry ...	do	...	2 0 0
23	Dates wet ...	do	...	1 0 0
24	Ginger Fresh ...	do	...	1 0 6
<i>5. Textile materials, yarn and fabrics</i>				
25	Cotton clean ...	do	...	3 8 0
26	Cotton Raw ...	do	...	1 6 0
<i>6. Oils extracted in the Dominions.</i>				
27	Castor oil ...	do	...	1 0 0
28	Cocconut oil ...	do	...	1 0 0
29	Mohwa oil ...	do	...	1 0 0

IMPORTS OF ARTICLES CHARGED AT VARIABLE DUTY.—(concluded.)

Ser. No.	Names of articles	Per	Tariff Value	Duty Per cent
80	Mustard oil ...	Palla	...	Rs. a. p. 1 0 0
81	Sweet oil and mixed oil, groundnut oil, til and karad oil ...	do	...	1 0 0
7. Oil-cakes.				
92	Oil-cakes of all kinds ...	do	...	0 4 0
8. Seeds.				
83	Castor seed ...	do	...	0 13 0
84	Cotton seed ...	do	...	0 5 0
35	Groundnuts (unshelled) ...	do	...	0 8 0
86	Groundnuts (shelled) ...	do	...	0 10 0
87	Karad seed ...	do	...	0 8 0
88	Linseed ...	do	...	0 12 0
89	Til (Sesamum seed) ...	do	...	1 4 0
40	Ram til ...	do	...	1 0 0
9. Wax and Fat.				
41	Fat (animal) ...	Palla	...	2 0 0
10. Dyes and Colours				
42	Halda chamari (galls) ...	do	...	0 8 0
43	Indigo ...	do	...	30 0 0
11. Wood, Timber and their Manufactures.				
44	Bandoti and scantling (kilchi) ...	Cartload	...	0 8 0
45	Rafters (Kodi) under 1 cft ...	Unit	...	0 1 0
46	Teak poles (bansas) with girth from 12" to 18" ...	do	...	0 1 0
47	Teak Poles with girth under 12" ...	do	...	0 0 6
12. Animals and Birds.				
48	Goats and sheep ...	100	...	25 0 0
13. Manures.				
49	Bones (crushed) ...	Palla	...	0 6 0
14. Miscellaneous.				
50	Betel leaves ...	do	...	0 8 0
51	Toddy (with permission) ...	Pot or subukhu of 40 seers.	...	0 6 0

XIV.—APPENDICES

1511

APPENDIX—IV.

EXPORTS OF ARTICLES CHARGED AT VARIABLE DUTY

Srl. No.	Names of articles	Per	Tariff value	Duty per cent.
	1. Grain, Pulses and Flour.		Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
1	Juwar white	Palla	...	0 8 0
2	Juwar yellow and red and Juwar flour	do	...	0 6 0
3	Kulthi	do	...	0 6 0
4	Motha and flour	do	...	0 10 0
5	Luc, loba, masur, urad pulse and flour	do	...	0 12 0
6	Maize and Peas	do	...	0 8 0
7	Ragi	do	...	0 5 0
8	Gram and parched gram	do	...	0 9 0
9	Moong and turar	do	...	0 8 0
10	Rice coarse and marmara	do	...	0 12 0
11	Pulses and flour	do	...	0 12 0
12	Rice in husk (paddy) or dhan(fine or coarse)	do	...	0 6 0
13	Rice broken	do	...	0 6 0
14	Rice fine	do	...	1 4 0
15	Wheat and wheat flour	do	...	0 10 0
16	Bajra and flour	do	...	0 7 0
	2. Provisions, Oilman stores and Groceries of all sorts.			
17	Honey	do	...	2 8 0
	3. Spices and Condiments.			
18	Cardamoms	Palla	...	0 4 0
19	Tamarind	do	...	0 12 0
20	Turneric	do	...	1 0 0
	4. Salt.			
21	Chowr salt	Palla	...	1 8 0
22	Common salt	do	...	2 0 0
23	Lahori and senda salt	do	...	1 4 0
24	Salt (black)	do	...	1 8 0
	5. Sugar.			
25	Jaggery	Palla	...	0 12 0
26	Molasses of Jaggery	do	...	0 4 6
27	Sugar brown	do	...	1 8 0
28	Sugar red	do	...	1 0 0
29	Sugar white	do	...	2 0 0
	6. Fruits and Vegetables.			
30	Dates dry	do	...	0 10 0
31	Dates wet	do	...	1 8 0
32	Ginger fresh	do	...	1 0 0

EXPORTS OF ARTICLES CHARGED AT VARIABLE DUTY.—(concl'd)

Srl. No.	Names of articles	Per	Tariff value	Duty per cent
	<i>7. Oils extracted in Dominions.</i>		Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
83	Vegetable oils ...	Palla	...	...
	(a) Castor oil ...	do	...	1 8 0
	(b) Cocoanut oil ...	do	...	2 0 0
	(c) Mohwa oil ...	do	...	2 0 0
	(d) Mustard oil ...	do	...	2 0 0
	(e) Sweet oil and mixed oil ...	do	...	2 0 0
	<i>8. Oil-cakes</i>			
81	Oil cakes of all kinds ...	Palla	...	0 1 0
	<i>9. Seeds.</i>			
85	Castor seed ...	Palla	...	0 13 0
86	Cotton seed ...	do	...	0 4 0
87	Groundnut (unshelled) ...	do	...	0 8 0
88	Groundnut (shelled) ...	do	...	0 10 0
89	Karad seed ...	do	...	0 8 0
40	Lansced ...	do	...	1 4 0
41	Til (sesamum) ...	do	...	1 4 0
42	Ram til ...	do	...	1 0 0
	<i>10. Forest produce & manfs. thereof</i>			
43	Gulmohwa (under permit from the Abkari Dept.) (a) when imported by the public for other purposes ...	Palla	...	5 0 0
	b) When imported for manufacture of liquor from British India within 50 miles of the border ...	do	...	5 0 0
	<i>11. Animals and Birds.</i>			
44	Goats and sheep ...	100	...	15 0 0
	<i>12. Stationery, Books, Printed matter, Pictures etc.</i>			
45	Cinematograph exposed standard positive films for exhibition and return within a month ...	Foot	0 2 0	0 10 0
	If returned within 2 months ...	do	0 2 0	1 4 0
	If returned within 6 months ...	do	0 2 0	2 8 0
	If returned after six months ...	do	0 2 0	5 0 0
46	Cinematograph exposed standard positive sound films for exhibition and return within a month ...	do	0 8 0	0 10 0
	If returned within 2 months ...	do	0 8 0	1 4 0
	If returned within 6 months ...	do	0 8 0	2 8 0
	If returned after six months ...	do	0 8 0	5 0 0
47	Betel leaves ...	Palla	...	0 8 0

Note.—Any special concessions made under Sanads, Agreements, etc. in respect of any item is not noted in this list.

XIV.—APPENDICES.

APPENDIX V.

V.—*Customs Tariff (Imports)—Articles which are liable to Duty at varying percentage ad valorem.*

Articles which are liable to duty at 5 per cent. ad valorem.

(1) *Grain, Pulse and Flour.*

1. Barley, oats and sago.
- (2) *Provisions, Oilman stores and Groceries of all kinds.*
2. Coffee.
3. Confectionery.
4. Fish (dry).
5. Other provisions and oilman stores.
6. Tea.

(3) *Spices and Condiments.*

7. Betel-nuts, catechu, cloves (entire, crushed and exhausted), mace and nutmegs.
8. Chillies (dry).
9. Condiments of all sorts, not otherwise specified such as; Asafoetida, cardamom seeds, cardamom wild, carraway seeds, cinnamon, corander, cumin grass, cumin seed (black, white and jo zora) parsley, pepper and poppy seed.
10. Musk and saffron.
11. Papad, khar.
12. Tejpat (casia leaves).

(4) *Salt.*

13. Refined table salt.

(5) *Sugar.*

14. Molasses of sugar and tar imported (with permission) for manufacturing liquor and molasses of tar.
15. Saccharine.
16. Sugar-candy.
17. Sugar loaf.

(6) *Dairy Products.*

18. Butter (fresh).
19. Ghee.

(7) *Fruits and Vegetables.*

20. Almonds (in shell).
21. Almonds (shelled and thin shell).
22. Amsole kokam.
23. Apricots (dried).
24. Cashew nuts.
25. Chironji.
26. Cocoanuts (dried).
27. Cocoanuts (fresh).
28. Fruit (dried) all kinds, not otherwise specified, including dry mango slices.
29. Fruit (fresh) all kinds, not otherwise specified for sale.
30. Kopra.
31. Marling-nuts (shelled).
32. Pistachios.
33. Potatoes.
34. Raisins and currants.

XLV.—APPENDICES.

35. Singada (shelled) fresh or dry (*trapabispinosa*).
36. Singada (unshelled) fresh or dry (*trapabispinosa*).
37. Vegetable (dried) all kinds, not otherwise specified.
38. Walnuts.
- (8) *Liquors.*
39. Foreign spirits and wines of all kinds, including ale, beer and fermented liquors and similar spirits and fermented liquors manufactured in British India.
- (9) *Tobacco and its manufactures.*
40. Cigars, cigarettes and bidis.
41. Manufactured tobacco, gudakoo and snuff.
42. Tobacco (unmanufactured).
- (10) *Textile materials, yarn and fabrics.*
43. Cotton twist and yarn (hand-made).
44. Textile unmanufactured materials—silk waste and raw silk including cocoons, raw flax, silk cotton, artificial silk, coir fibres and all other unmanufactured textile materials not otherwise specified.
45. Cotton piece-goods, twist and yarn, sewing thread, cotton waste, tape (nawar) durries and other manufactures not otherwise specified.
46. Silk and artificial silk yarn (foreign or Indian) silk, tussore and artificial silk piece-goods and other manufactures.
47. Haberdashery.
48. Hosiery.
49. Woolen yarn, knitting wool and other manufactures including rugs, carpets and kamnals.
50. Jute and hemp twist and yarn and their manufactures including new empty gunny bags and hessian cloth and sacking, not otherwise specified.
- (11) *Apparel.*
51. Apparel other than hosiery, including boots and shoes, hats caps, boi nets, and hattersware, and articles made of silver, gold and other metal thread or lametta, namely kallabuthoo, chamki, nakki, gothu, etc.
- (12) *Perfumery and Incense.*
52. Ambergris.
53. Gugul (resin of bdellium).
54. Incense, incense sticks, loban and imitation incense.
55. Perfumery not otherwise specified, including scents.
56. Sandalwood dust.
- (13) *Oils.*
57. Essential oils :—
- (a) Rosa oil. (b) Sandalwood oil. (c) Others.
58. Mineral oils :—Kerosene oil, crude or fuel oil, lubricating oils and petrol.
59. Vegetable oils :—Linseed oil, solidified oil (*masnu ghee*).
- (14) *Seeds.*
60. Mohwa nuts.
61. Mohwa seed or kernel.
62. Mustard and rape seed.
- (15) *Wax and Fat.*
63. Wax.

XLV.—APPENDICES.

(16) *Hides, Skins, Leather and Leather Goods.*

- 64. Hides and skins raw.
- 65. Leather, including tanned and dressed leather and their manufactures, excluding boots and shoes, belting and washers, etc., for machinery.

(17) *Dyes, Colours and Tanning Substances.*

- 66. Hurmurtaz (a kind of ochre).
- 67. Ochre (red).
- 68. Ochre (yellow).
- 69. Turpentine, varnish and paints, including distemper, white lead etc.

(18) *Forest Produces and Manufacturés thereof.*

- 70. Bamboos and baskets made thereof.
- 71. Gulmohwa (under a permit from the Abkari department.)
 - (a) When imported from a distance of 50 miles and beyond.
 - (b) When imported into the Asifabad District.
- 72. Mats made of bamboo, palm leaves, etc.
- 73. Sandalwood, white and red.
- 74. Shellac.
- 75. Soap nuts (ritha).
- 76. Sikakai (pods of acacia concinna).
- 77. Tendu leaves.

(19) *Wood, Timber and their Manufactures.*

- 78. Furniture and all other manufactures of wood, not otherwise specified.
- 79. Wood and timber, all sorts, not otherwise specified, including ornamental wood.

(20) *Fodder.*

- 80. Bran.

(21) *Building materials.*

- 81. Building materials, including bricks, tiles, cement, marble and dressed stone, lime, pipe clay and others, new or old.

(22) *Animals and Birds.*

- 82. All other poultry or wild birds except pet birds.
- 83. Dumbas (broad-tailed sheep).
- 84. Fighting rams and milking goats.
- 85. Horned cattle of all sorts not otherwise specified.
- 86. Other animals, including camels, elephants, horses, etc., except pet animals.

(23) *Coal, Coke and Plumbago.*

- 87. Charcoal.
- 88. Coal, coal-ash and patent-fuel.

(24) *Metals and their manufactures.*

- 89. Gold and its manufacture not otherwise specified, including wire, leaf, ornaments, and obsolete or foreign coins and sovereigns for use as gold.
- 90. Gold and silver-plated and enamelled articles.
- 91. Green and white gold.

XLV.—APPENDICES.

- 92. Iron and steel bars round, tee, angles, beams, galvanised iron, corrugated sheets and other manufactures not otherwise specified.
- 93. Flat bars under $\frac{1}{2}$ " thickness, square bars under $\frac{3}{4}$ " thickness, thin zinc sheets for packing.
- 94. Manufactures of gold, with a large percentage of alloy.
- 95. Manufactures of all metals (brass, copper, aluminium, tin, zinc, German silver, etc.) other than iron, steel, gold and silver excluding sheets, etc.
- 96. Quicksilver.
- 97. Silver and its manufactures, including thread, wire, leaf, ornaments and obsolete or foreign coins.
- 98. Tin for soldering and tinning.

(25) *Cutlery, Implements and Instruments*

- 99. Clocks, watches and parts thereof.
- 100. Cutlery.
- 101. Refrigerating or other appliances, implements, apparatus and instruments of all sorts for domestic purposes, including electric appliances and fans, and also broadcasting appliances, gramophone and all musical instruments worked by electricity or otherwise, except surgical instruments for charitable dispensaries.

(26) *Arms, Ammunitions and other Explosives*

- 102. Firearms.
- 103. Fireworks.
- 104. Other arms, ammunitions and explosives.

(27) *Machinery*

- 105. Cinema machines and their motors, lighting sets, sewing machines worked by hand or electric motor, soda water and other small machines worked by hand, including typewriters and parts, perforating and paper-cutting machines.

(28) *Conveyances*

- 106. All conveyances, not otherwise specified, viz., motor cars, motor-cycles, motor-lorries, motor-omnibuses, motor scooters, motor-vans, passenger lifts, carriages, carts, jinrikishaws, bath chairs, perambulators, trucks, wheel barrows, bicycles, tricycles and all other conveyances and component parts and accessories thereof including rubber tyres and tubes.
- 107. Motor vehicles imported for sale if returned within a year.

(29) *China, Glassware and Earthenware*

- 108. Glass and glassware including bottles and phials, enamelled and lacquered ware, earthenware, crockery, china and porcelain.

(30) *Chemicals, Drugs and Medicines.*

- 109. Camphor and storax and bleaching powder.
- 110. Chemicals, drugs, sea hollies and roots, etc., used as medicines.
- 111. Kost root.
- 112. Muddi bark

XIV.—APPENDICES.

(81) *Poisons.*

113. Poisons of all sorts not otherwise specified, *viz.*,—Aconite, arsenic, blue stone (sulphate of copper), litharge, mercury oxide, nuxvomica, orpiment white and black, red leaf (sendur), sub chloride of mercury and vermilion cakes and powder (sinugraff dalli).

(82) *Stationery, Books, Printed Matter, Pictures, etc.*

114. Card-board, mill-board and paste-board.
115. Cinematograph not otherwise specified.
116. Paper.
117. Printed cards of all kinds, for sale, unprinted cards of all kinds, and other articles of stationery.
118. Photographs, oil paintings, water colours, picture post-cards prints, engravings of all sorts and photographic materials

(83) *Miscellaneous.*

119. Abeer (dust for drying ink).
120. Aeroplanes and parts thereof.
121. Amber, glue, coal-tar, pitch and sangreza.
122. Bangles and beads of all sorts and false pearls.
123. Bones and horns.
124. Coir, cotton, hemp, jute and palm fibre rope and twine, coir mats and matting.
125. Gulal (red farinaceous powder).
126. Imitation jewellery.
127. Ivory and manufactures thereof.
128. Matches and soaps of all kinds (Indian and Foreign).
129. Manufacture of Rubber other than tyres and tubes.
130. Mica.
131. Precious stones, unset and set, jewellery including pearls.
132. Toys, playing cards, games, requisites for games and sports.
133. Umbrellas and materials thereof.
134. All other articles not otherwise specified.

XLV.—APPENDICES.

APPENDIX VI.

VI.—*Customs Tariff (Export)—Articles which are liable to Duty at varying percentage ad valorem*

(1) *Grain, Pulse and Flour*

1. Barley
2. Oats.

(2) *Provisions*

3. Eggs.

(3) *Spices and Condiments*

- 4a. Chillies (dry)
- 4b. Corriander, cummin seed and parsley
5. Tejpat (casia leaves)

(4) *Dairy Produce*

6. Butter, fresh
7. Ghee

(5) *Fruits and Vegetables*

8. Cashew-nuts and chironji
9. Dry mango slices
10. Fruit, fresh, all sorts for sale
11. Custard-apples
12. Marking-nuts shelled
13. Potatoes
14. Singada in shell (*Trapahispinosa*)
15. Singada shelled

(6) *Tobacco and its Manufactures*

16. Gudakoo, snuff, snuff-tree for 3 years (up to end of Isfandar 1351 F.) and zarda
17. Unmanufactured tobacco of all kinds

(7) *Textile Materials Yarn and Fabrics*

18. Unmanufactured textile materials, the following:—Raw hemp, raw jute, raw silk, raw wool, waste cotton, and other fibres
19. Yarn and textile fabrics, viz, —Ropes of all sorts

(8) *Perfumery and Essences*

20. Sandalwood dust

(9) *Oils extracted in the Dominions*

21. Linseed, rape, rason, sandalwood, karunj, neem and other oils

(10) *Seeds*

22. Ambada, hemp and mustard and rape seed
23. Mohwa nuts
24. Mohwa seed or kernel

(11) *Wax and Fat*

25. Wax

XLV.—APPENDICES.

(12) *Hides, Skins, Leather & its Manufactures & Guts.*

- 26. Guts, dried
- 27. Hides and skins, raw

(18) *Dyes and Colours.*

- 28. All barks for tanning purposes
- 29. Red ochre
- 30. Safflower, sappin wood and suranji wood

(14) *Forest Produce and manufactures thereof.*

- 31. Bamboos and canes
- 32. Gums, lac-stick and seed lac
- 33. Pods of acacia concinna (sikakai) and soap-nuts (ritha)
- 34. Sandalwood, red and white (with permission)
- 35. Tendu leaves

(15) *Wood, Timber and their manufactures,*

- 36. Timber of all kinds

(16) *Fodder.*

- 37. Bran and konda of all sorts

(17) *Building materials.*

- 38. Lime and pipe clay, Shahabad stone (dressed and undressed) and all other stones
- 39. Old building materials
- 40. Shahabad cement (by agreement with Government)

(18) *Animals and birds.*

- 41. Dumbas (board-tailed sheep) fighting rams, milking goats and all horned cattle not otherwise specified
- 42. Fowls and all other poultry or wild birds except pet birds
- 43. Others, including camels, horses, etc.

(19) *Coal and Coke.*

- 44. Charcoal

(20) *Metals and their manufactures.*

- 45. Metals and ores (indigenous)

(21) *Chemicals, Drugs and Medicines.*

- 46. Chiratta
- 47. Drugs, barks, roots, etc. used as medicine, not otherwise specified.
- 48. Kost
- 49. Muddi bark

(22) *Manures.*

- 50. Uncrushed bones
- 51. Dry blood and scrappings of hides and skins

(28) *Miscellaneous.*

- 52. Abeer (dust for drying ink)
- 53. Gulal (red farinaceous powders)
- 54. Horns and hoofs
- 55. Mica
- 56. All other articles not otherwise specified

APPENDIX VII.—CHIEF FAIRS, MELAS, URUS AND

Srl. No.	Districts	Village or place where held.	Name of Urus, Melas or Jatra (U) (M) (J)
1	2	3	4
1	Hyderabad City..	Hyderabad City.	Yousuf Sharif Sahab (U)
2	do ...	do (Amberpet)	Mela Alam ...
3	do ...	do (Moula Ali)	Moula Ali (U)
4	do ...	Musheerabad ...	Mela Alam ...
5	do ...	Secunderabad ...	Maha Kali (J)
6	do ...	do ...	Dasara (M)
7	Atraf-i-Balda ...	Alwal ...	Balaji (M)
8	do ...	Ghatkesar ...	Balaji (M)
9	do ...	Humnabad ...	Pulke Voerbhadraswamy (J)
10	do ...	Manik Nagar ...	Munikprabhu (J)
11	do ...	Begampet ...	Peer Phare Sahab (U)
12	do ...	Bagapur ...	Rameshwar Swamy (J)
13	do ...	Kathapur ...	Lalsama (J)
14	do ...	Arlagarhpalle ...	Rameswar (J)
15	do ...	Murangpalle ...	Ananth Swamy (J)
16	do ...	Pedapur ...	Deval Mallana (J)
17	do ...	Bachpalle ...	Syed Rahmattulla Shah (U)
18	Warangal ...	Bhadrachalam ...	Ramohander (J)
19	do ...	Kazipet ...	Syed Shah Afzal Biabani (U)
20	do ...	Madira ...	Jatra ...

APPENDICES.

1521

JATRAS IN H. E. H. THE NIZAM'S DOMINIONS, 1854 F.

Date when held and duration in days.		Average Number of attendance	Value of property brought in for transac- tion in Rs	No. of Shops.	Nearest Railway Station.	Distance.	Sl. No.
5		6	7	8	9	10	1
6th Zilhej	1	15,000	2,000	...	Hyderabad City.	$\frac{1}{2}$ Mile.	1
20th Safar	1	15 000	5,000	..	do ...	8 ..	2
17th Rajab	8	6,000	10,000	...	Safeelguda ..	2 ..	3
30th Moharam	1	10,000	2 000	...	Hyderabad City	8 ..	4
July		10,000	5,000	...	Secunderabad ...	1 ..	5
October		10,000	5,000	...	do ...	1 ..	6
November	8	50,000	10,000	...	Alwal ...	...	7
March	2	80,000	5 000	...	Ghatkesar ...	...	8
Magh	2	50,000	10,000	...	Humnabad ...	...	9
Punam	1	15,000	2,000	...	...	...	10
14th Rajab	2	2 000	2,000	...	Pada Palle ..	18 Miles.	11
18th Chait	1	2,000	1,150	5	Dharur Station..	...	12.
Basak	80	4,000	1,150	10	Tandur Station...	...	13
Sravan	80	8,000	1,400	8	Murangpalle ...	...	14
1st Margusira	1	2,000	1,500	5	do ...	...	15
...	2	4,000	2,000	...	Patancheru ...	...	16
...	8	2,000	1,500	...	Gangarum ...	...	17
18th Chaitra	80	20,000	20,000	100	Kothagudam ..	28 Miles.	18
28th Safar	2	2,000	15,000	185	Kazipet ...	1 Mile.	19
February		2,000	1,500	...	do ...	1 ..	20

APPENDIX VI.—CHIEF FAIRS METAS. URUS AND

Srl. No.	Districts	Village or place where held	Name of Urus, Mela or Jatra (U) (M) (J)
1	2	3	4
21	Warangal	Adwale	Sri Rami Navmi ...
22	do	Kazipet	Syed Sarwar Shah Biabani (U)
23	do	Hanumakonda	Abdul Nabi Shah (U)
24	do	Warangal	Mashuq Babani (U)
25	do	Aynal	Malleswar Swamy ...
26	do	Bhimaram	Venkateshwar Swami (J)
27	do	Mathwada	Govind Raja Swami (J)
28	do	Muller	Narsimha Swami (J)
29	do	Fonagarh	Veerbhadra Swami (J)
30	Karimnagar	Alanta Kanta	Sri Ramchander Swami (J)
31	do	Bijger Shariff	Ankos Shah (U)
32	do	Kuthakunda	Veerbhadra Swami (J)
33	do	Kotwanoha	Narsimha Swami (J)
34	do	Vemalwada	Rajeswara Swami (J)
35	do	Takkolipelli	Venkateswar Swami (J)
36	do	Dharampur	Narsimha Swami (J)
37	do	Jago sagar	Kandaswami (J)
38	do	Nercala	Rangaswami (J)
39	Adilabad	Chinnur	Mela sangit ...
40	do	Gangapur	Venkateswar Swami (J)

JATRAS IN H. E. H. THE NIZAM'S DOMINIONS, 1854 F.--(contd.)

Date when held and duration in days.	Average number of attendance.	Value of property brought in for transac- tion in Rs.	No of Shops.	Nearest Railway Station.	Distance.	Srl. No.
5	6	7	8	9	10	1
15th Vysak 10	2,000	5,000	10	Khammam ...	8 Miles.	21
21st Safar 1	2,000	1,000	120	Kazipet ...	1 „	22
10th Zilqad 1	2,000	1,500	12	do ...	1 „	23
23rd Rajab 1	2,000	1,500	10	Warangal ...	...	24
20th Posh 1	2,500	2 000	150	Kazipet ...	1 Mile.	25
15th Phalgun 1	8,000	2,500	250	Hasan Parli Road	...	26
14th Chaitra 1	8,000	5,000	100	Warangal ...	...	27
... 9	5,000	2,000	20	do ...	80 Miles.	28
... 5	2,000	1,000	15	do ...	25 Miles.	29
8th Chaitra 8	5,000	21,000	...	Jamikunta ...	2 Miles.	30
10th Zileaj 4	5,000	2,000	150	do ...	2 „	31
15th Posh	15,000	5,000	500	do ...	16 „	32
15th Ardibehist 8	5,000	10,000	50	do ...	18 „	33
29th Magh 15	6,000	3,000	...	Nizamabad ...	1 Mile	34
18th Ardibehist 2	5,000	8,000	25	Dichpalli ...	34 Miles.	35
Palguna shud 1	5,000	2,500	...	do ...	68 „	36
Magh punam 1	2,000	1,500	100	do ...	28 „	37
... 15,000	2,500	25	Kalanwer ...	10 „	38	
12 years	12,000	5,000	2	Mancherial ...	25 „	39
Mugh shud I	6,000	6,000	150	Asifabad Road ...	18 „	40

APPENDIX VI.—CHIEF FAIRS MELAS, URUS AND

Srl. No.	Districts	Village or place where held	Name of Urus, Melas or Jatra (U) (M) (J)
1	2	3	4
41	Adilabad	Mohar ...	Benuka Devi (J)
42	do ...	Kalaspur	Gondi Bhim Dev (J)
43	do ...	Suekhair Jagir ...	Kalper Devi (J)
44	Nizamabad ...	Nizamabad ...	Balaji Janda (J)
45	do ...	Ramaroddy ...	Ramchander Swami (J)
46	do ...	Banswada ..	Neyal Swami (J)
47	do ...	Dasaipet ...	Hanuman (RusaKusho) ...
48	do ...	Tema Nagar ...	Alam Bar Pho ...
49	Medak ...	Vikarabad ...	Anantagiri (J)
50	do ...	Palwar Jagir ...	Narsimha Swami (J)
51	do ...	Shetpet ...	Nar-simha Swami (J)
52	do ...	Yallakunta ..	Parameswar (J)
53	Mahbubnagar ...	Mahbubnagar ...	Begumdar Sahab (U)
54	do ...	Ghanora ...	Abdul Safoe Khudri (U)
55	do ...	Mahbubnagar ...	Mardan Ali Shah (U)
56	do ...	Ghanora ...	Rody Mandavi ...
57	do ...	Manekunta ...	Manikunta swami ...
58	do ...	Amapur ...	Kurumurti (J)
59	do ...	Amarchinta ...	Raja Baggsvar (U)
60	do ...	Almacur ...	Bara Shaheed (U)

APPENDICES

JATRAS IN H. E. H. THE NIZAM'S DOMINIONS, 1954 F.--(contd.)

Date when held and duration in days.	Average number of attendance	Value of property brought in for transac- tion in Rs.	No of Shops.	Nearest Railway Station.	Distance.	Srl. No.
5	6	7	8	9	10	1
27th Khurdad 10	2,500	1,500	15	Nizamabad	90 Mls.	41
30th Posh 15	3,000	3,000	300	Diehpalli	100 "	42
16th Khurdad 1	2,000	3,000	10	Nizamabad	90 "	43
1st Sravan 15	6,000	4 000	...	do	1 Mile	44
4	5,000	5 000	100	Uppalwai	...	45
18th Agadi 1	5,000	3,000	150	Badhan Station	...	46
Agadipurnam 2	1,500	1,500	25	do	...	47
Vysak 8	2,000	1,500	200	do	...	48
21st Dai 11	4,000	10 000	300	Vik rabad	1 Mile	49
Amas pushbado 2	6,000	4,000	...	Jangaon	1 "	50
26th Ardibehist 6	2,000	5,000	30	Kamareddy	24 Mls.	51
28rd Ardibehist 6	1,500	1,500	...	Gollaguda	2 "	52
21st Safar 1	5,000	1,500	60	Mahbubnagar	3 "	53
15th Zulkad 1	2,000	1,900	40	do	22 "	54
22nd Rajab D	2,000	1,500	20	do	1 Mile	55
Mugh 8	5,000	2,900	50	do	22 Mls.	56
14th Mugh 7	2,500	23,000	330	do	12 "	57
5th Kartik 15	20,000	1,50,000	600	Kurumurti	4 "	58
1st Palganshud 8	4,000	12,000	40	Sri Ram Nagar	6 "	59
16th Zekad 1	1,500	2,000	...	do	6 "	60

APPENDIX VI.—CHIEF PAIRS MELAS, URUS AND

Srl. No.	Districts	Village or place where held	Name of Urus, Melas or Jatra (U) (M) (J)
1	2	3	4
61	Nalgonda	Arvapalli	Luxmi Narsimhaswami (J)
62	do	Zarajpalli	Gangaswami (J)
63	do	Bhongir	Jamal Bahar (U)
64	do	Yadgarpalli	Narsimhaswami (J)
65	Aurangabad	Kuldabad	Kaja Muntajabuddin (U)
66	do	do	Syed Zainuddin (U)
67	do	Kachnair	Parasmuth Kartik (J)
68	do	Aurangabad	Nizamaddin (U)
69	do	do	Rokaria Haqqum (J)
70	do	Chamkhar	ii Khunduba Naymi (J)
71	do	Dahargaon	Devi Mamadevi (J)
72	do	Dowlatabad	Bahauddin (U)
73	do	Ellora	Garshir (J)
74	do	Kannad	... (U)
75	do	Kuldabad	Zarzari Baksh (U)
76	do	Lasoor	Durga Devi (J)
77	do	Paithan	Eknath (J)
78	do	Vijapur	Ruknuddin (U)
79	do	Rona	Syed Allauddin (U)
80	do	Pepagaon	Renuka Devi (J)

APPENDICES.

1527

JATRAS IN H. E. H. THE NIZAM'S DOMINIONS, 1854 F. (*contd.*)

Date when held and duration in days.		Average Number of attendance	Value of property brought in for transac- tion in Rs.	No. of Shops.	Nearest Railway Station.	Distance.	Srl. No.
5		6	7	8	9	10	1
1st Safar	1	8,500	15,000	60	Jangaon ...	38 Miles.	61
8 years		4,000	20,000	80	Khammam ...	35 „	62
18th Jamadi I	3	4,000	5,000	200	Bhongir	1 Mile.	63
16th Bahman	6	3,000	2 000	...	Raigir	3 Miles.	64
7th Rabiul I		85,000	2,00,000	800	Dowlatabad	8 „	65
25th Rabiul I		2,000	1,500	25	do	8 „	66
Kartik	5	1,500	1,000	15	Chilkatl Thana	12 „	67
18th Zilkad		25,000	16,000	...	Aurangabad	1 Mile.	68
10th Sravan	1	5,000	4,000	60	do	3 Miles	69
7th Margashir	1	4,000	1,000	100	do	16 „	70
18th Chaitra	5	6,000	1,500	250	do	16 „	71
15th Safar	1	15,000	1,000	...	Dowlatabad	8 „	72
14th Magh	3	15,000	20,000	...	Aurangabad	11 „	73
2nd Shawal	2	15,000	10,000.	...	do	36 „	74
4th Rabi	3	10,000	7,000	...	Dowlatabad	8 „	75
5th Chaitra	4	20,000	6,000	400	Laseor	2 „	76
6th Phalgun	3	10,000	1,00,000	846	Aurangabad	82 „	77
27th Safar	1	12,000	2,000	100	Rotagaon	2 „	78
25th Bahman	1	3,000	4,000	1,000	Aurangabad	16 „	79
16th Chaitra	2	3,000	1,500	5	do	...	80

APPENDIX VII.— CHIEF FAIRS, MELAS, URUS AND

Srl. No.	Districts	Village or place where held.	Name of Urus, Melas or Jatra (U) (M) (J)
1	2	3	4
81	Bir	Patroor Shreef	Darga Bondair shah (U)
82	do	Bir	Kochak shah (U)
83	do	Manjalagaon	Kheja Bando Nawaz (U)
84	do	Mominabad	Jagdishwari Devo (J)
85	do	Parli	Vaijunath (J)
86	do	Pandole	Narayan (J)
87	do	Dangaon	Maryan Devo (J)
88	Nanded	Bagar	Saraswathi Devo (J)
89	do	Kolambi	Debadrai (J)
90	do	Uadgaon	do (J)
91	do	Kandhar	Saiduddin (U)
92	do	Mulogaon	Khandraj (J)
93	Parbhani	Oundah	Naganath (J)
94	do	Gangakhur	Bhaji (J)
95	do	Kosa	Kandoba (J)
96	do	Khare	do (J)
97	Gulbarga	Yadgir	Yakoob Bakari (U)
98	do	Malapur	Ling Dev (J)
99	do	Tandur	Behaswer Swami (J)
100	do	Motakpalli	Bhimsen Devo (J)

JATRAS IN IL. E. H. THE NIZAM'S DOMINIONS, 1854 F.—(contd.)

Date when held and duration in days.	Average number of attendance.	Value of property brought in for transac- tion in Rs.	No of Shops.	Nearest Railway Station.	Distance.	Srl. No.
5	6	7	8	9	10	1
23rd Rabiul II 1	2,500	1,500	100	Parli	... 24 Miles.	81
1st Rabi I 2	8,000	1,500	...	Jalna	.. 56 „	82
17th Dai 2	1,600	1,200	...	Parli	... 14 „	83
15th Margasir 5	4,000	1,500	15	do	... 14 „	84
18th Magh 3	15,000	30,000	800	do	... 1 Mile.	85
15th Kartick 3	20,000	1,500	...	Jahare	... 60 Miles	86
15th Magh 8	8,000	1,600	100	Mominabad	... 20 „	87
28th Magh 8	2,000	15,000	...	Basar	... 12 „	88
11th Kartick 4	8,000	1,000	...	Umri	... 18 „	89
15th Margasir 5	5 000	2,000	250	Barda	... 24 „	90
15th Rajab 2	2,000	1,000	...	Nanded	... 33 „	91
14th Margasir 1	10,000	1,000	...	do	.. 33 „	92
18th Magh 1	25,000	50,000	500	Chondi	... 12 „	93
8th Khurdad 1	1,000	1,000	...	Nanded	... 40 „	94
7th Magh 1	2,000	7,000	150	Hingoli	... 18 „	95
10th Phalgun 1	5,000	20,000	400	do	... 9 „	96
16th Rabiul I 8	4,000	1500	15	Yadgir	... 2 Mls.	97
Isfandar 10	10,000	1,00,000	200	do	... 8 „	98
8rd Chait 7	4,000	10,000	75	Tandur	... 1 Mile	99
4th Margasir 5	8,000	15,000	100	Seram	... 14 „	100

APPENDIX VI.—CHIEF FAIRS MELAS, URUS AND

Srl. No.	Districts	Village or place where held	Name of Urus, Melas or Jatra (U) (M) (J)
1	2	3	4
101	Gulbarga ...	Seram ...	Kota Basvanna (J)
102	do ...	Ismailpur ...	Yakereswer (J)
103	do ...	Chitapur ...	Chita shah (U)
104	do ...	Gulbarga ...	Ikhaia Sahab (U)
105	do ...	do ...	Sharan Basappa (J)
106	do ...	Kadlora ...	do (J)
107	do ...	Kalyani ...	Tajuddin Shah (U)
108	do ...	Sagar Sharif ..	Safi Sahib (U)
109	Osmanabad ...	Nermala ...	Maheswari (J)
110	do ...	Ramkhand ...	Pareomath (J)
111	do ...	Osmanabad ...	Shamsuridin Shah (U)
112	do ...	Thair ...	Grubabaji (J)
113	do ...	Tuljapur ...	Tulja Devo (J)
114	do ...	Songari Jagir ...	Zainuddin Shahab (U)
115	do ...	Kohinoor ...	Zinda Shah Madar Shah
116	Raichur ...	Alampur ...	Syed Ali Badshah (U)
117	do ...	Gadwal ...	Keshva (J)
118	do ...	Hulgi ...	Halgamma (J)
119	do ...	Kalur ...	Kuleswer (J)
120	do ...	Kanakagiri ...	Kanakaholpati (J)

JATRAS IN H. B. II. THE NIZAM'S DOMINIONS, 1854 F. (*contd.*)

Date when held and duration in days.	Average Number of attendanks	Value of property brought in for transac- tion in Rs.	No. of Shops.	Nearest Railway Station.	Distance.	Srl. No.
5	6	7	8	9	10	1
11th Baisak 3	3,000	10 000	75	Seram ...	14 Miles.	101
Sravan 1	5,000	3,000	50	Kurkanta ...	5 „	021
21st Zilkad 8	10,000	10,000	60	Chanlapur ...	12 „	103
15th Zilkad 5	50,000	1 00,000	300	Gulbarga ..	8 „	104
1st Phalgun 5	5,000	2,000	500	do ...	12 „	105
30th Phalgun 4	10,000	1,500	20	Saidapur ...	1 Mile	106
22nd Bahman 2	10,000	5,000	400	Bhalki ..	10 „	107
4th Rabi I 1	10,000	6,000	150	Yadgir ...	25 „	108
14th Chait 8	10,000	5,000	...	Yadsi ..	14 „	109
9th Margasir 7	8,000	15,000	200	Larsi ...	28 „	110
15th Rajab 3	5,000	4,000	...	Yadsi ...	18 „	111
24th Chait 5	7,000	8,000	...	Ousa Road ...	2 „	112
10th Aswin 2	16,000	50,000	...	Sholapur ...	30 „	113
17th Zilhaj 1	2,000	1,500	10	Barsi ..	8 „	114
18th jamadial I 1	2,000	1,500	...	Ganjotee ...	8 „	115
21st Zilkad 3	10,000	15,000	50	Alampur ...	7 „	116
February	6,000	4,000	...	Gadwal ...	...	117
Tir 3	30,000	5,000	200	Munirabad ..	...	118
18th Kartick 1	12,000	100	...	Bankot ...	...	119
13th Phalgun 2	10,000	5,000	50	Gingira ...	27 Miles.	120

APPENDIX VII.- CHIEF FAIRS, MELAS, URUS AND

Srl. No.	Districts	Village or place where held.	Name of Urus, Melas or Jatra (U) (M) (J)
1	2	3	4
121	Raichur	... Mangal	... Ragoonath (J)
122	do	... Raichur	... Shams Alam (J)
123	do	... Somlapur	... Bugalamikhi (J)
124	do	... Raichur	... Syed Shah Sumbal Shah Alam Hussaini (U)
125	do	... do	... Ramtingam
126	do	... do	... Maima
127	do	... Komlapur	... Sri Amba Deve
128	do	... Palaparth jagir	... Keshu Swami (J)
129	do	... Paigara	... Bary Mayan Sahab (U)
130	do	... Nere Manve	... Yakkama (J)
131	do	... Balganur	... Hanuman Dev (J)
132	do	... Kushtagi	... Ardi Ron (J)
133	do	... Nalogall	... Hanuman Dev (J)
134	Bidar	... Bidar	... Multani Shah sahib (U)
135	do	... do	... Sultan Ahmed Shah Wali (U)
136	do	... do	... K. Abdul Faiz (U)
137	do	... do	... Moulana Moizuddin ...
138	do	... Homnabad	... Manik Prabhu (M)
139	do	... Khanapur	... Mahalasakent (J)
140	do	... Kohir	... Shams Alam (U)

JATRAS IN II. E. II. THE NIZAM'S DOMINIONS, 1854 E. (*contd.*)

Date when held and duration in days.	Average Number of attendants	Value of property brought in for transac- tion in Rs.	No. of Shops.	Nearest Railway Station.	Distance.	Srl. No.
5	6	7	8	9	10	1
15th Basuk	6	8,000	8,000	...	Raichur ... 2 Miles	121
14th Safar	8	5,000	1 000	...	...	122
15th Posh	6	10,000	800	...	Raichur ... 60 Miles	123
14th Safar	2	4,000	500	50	do ... 20 "	124
15th Chait		8,000	2,175	25	do ... 18 "	125
17th Chait		8,000	8,000	15	do ... 18 "	126
15th Isfandar		6 000	9,800	215	Balure ... 25 "	127
15th Jaisht	5	5,000	1,000	50	Manupath .. 6 "	128
5th Shawal	2	8,000	1,500	100	Raichur ... 10 "	129
14th Farwardi	8	4,000	1,000	40	Metmery ... 12 "	130
Bashpunam	...	4,000	6,000	80	Raichur ... 25 "	131
Vysakshud	10	2,000	1,500	...	Kopbal ... 32 "	132
Mughshud	12	5,000	1,500	20	Allor ... 18 "	133
1st Shawal	5	5,000	10,000	...	Bidar ... 1 Mile	134
20th Rabi II	6	4,000	10,000	...	do ... 8 "	135
7th Rabi I	2	2,000	10,000	...	do ... 1 "	136
6th Rabiul I	2	2,500	10,000	80	do ... 1 "	137
Zilkad	5	25,000	10,000	...	do ... "	138
6th Kartik	8	8,000	10,000	...	do ... 8 "	139
15th Jamadi II	2	5,000	10,000	...	Kohir ... 8 "	140

APPENDIX VII.— CHIEF FAIRS, MELAS, URUS AND

Srl. No.	Districts	Village or place where held.	Name of Urus, Melas or Jatra (U) (M) (J)
1	2	3	4
141	Bidar ...	Wanzarwada ...	Govind Basapa (J)
142	do ..	Tapri ...	Makka Mah (J)
143	do ...	Omargah ...	Mahadevjee (J)
144	do ...	Kaser Sersi ...	Kripa Mahraj (J)
145	do ...	Halikhar ..	Naganath Day ...

APPENDICES

1535

JATRAS IN H. E. H. THE NIZAM'S DOMINIONS, 1954 F. (*concl'd.*)

Date when held and duration in days.		Average Number of attendanks	Value of property brought in for transac- tion in Rs.	No of Shops.	Nearest Railway Station.	Distance.	Sl. No
5		6	7	8	9	10	1
21st Chait	5	25,000	5,000	...	Latur	... 21 Miles.	141
...	2	3,000	3,000	500	do	... 12 „	142
Chirta	3	2,000	2,000	375	Bhalki	... 20 „	143
1 Chitra	7	3,000	2,500	400	do	.. 25 „	144
12th Dai	5	4,000	10,000	250	Halikar	... 8 „	145